

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

January - September 2016

16 November 2016

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. Balance of Payments (September 2016).....	3
<i>Direct Investment, January – September 2016.</i>	7
Tables.....	10
<i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (comparison table)</i>	11
<i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (monthly data)</i>	14
<i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (quarterly data)</i>	17
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (annual data)</i>	20
<i>Goods</i>	22
<i>Services</i>	23
<i>Primary Income</i>	24
<i>Secondary Income</i>	25
<i>Capital account</i>	26
<i>Direct Investment</i>	27
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>	29
<i>Other Investment</i>	31
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (monthly data)</i>	34
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (quarterly data)</i>	37
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (annual data)</i>	40
<i>External Sector Indicators (table and graphs)</i>	42
II. External Trade.....	49
External Trade of Bulgaria (January - August 2016)	51
Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports	54
Tables	57
<i>Exports (by End Use)</i>	59
<i>Exports (by Commodity Groups)</i>	62
<i>Exports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i>	67
<i>Imports (by End Use)</i>	70
<i>Imports (by Commodity Groups)</i>	73
<i>Imports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i>	78
Methodological Notes on the Compilation of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria	81
External Sector Data, Published on the Internet Site of the BNB	99

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

September 2016

Current and Capital Account

The **current and capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 417.1 million in September 2016, compared with a positive balance of EUR 295.2 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **current and capital account** was positive amounting to EUR 3,119.4 million (6.9% of GDP²) compared with a surplus of EUR 1,985.4 million (4.4% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

Current Account

The **current account** recorded a surplus of EUR 366.7 million, compared with a positive value of EUR 149.2 million in September 2015. The current account surplus resulted mainly from the positive balance on *services* (amounting to EUR 347.4 million). In January – September 2016 the **current account** was positive and amounted to EUR 2,133 million (4.7% of GDP), its balance growing by EUR 1,178.4 million from January – September 2015 (a surplus of EUR 954.6 million, 2.1% of GDP).

The **balance on goods**³ recorded a surplus of EUR 30.6 million in September 2016, compared with a deficit of EUR 192.8 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **balance on goods** was negative amounting to EUR 1,088.1 million (2.4% of GDP), its deficit shrinking by EUR 523.7 million (32.5%) from January – September 2015 (a deficit of EUR 1,611.8 million, 3.6% of GDP).

- **Exports of goods** amounted to EUR 2,077.4 million in September 2016, growing by EUR 300.9 million (16.9%) from September 2015 (EUR 1,776.5 million). In January – September 2016 **exports** totalled EUR 16,574.3 million, increasing by EUR 36.8 million (0.2%) year-on-year (from EUR 16,537.5 million). In January – September 2015 exports grew by 6.6% year-on-year.

- **Imports of goods** amounted to EUR 2,046.8 million in September 2016, increasing by EUR 77.5 million (3.9%) from September 2015 (EUR 1,969.3 million). In January – September 2016 **imports** amounted to EUR 17,662.4 million, dropping by EUR 486.9 million (2.7%) year-on-year (from EUR 18,149.3 million). In January – September 2015 imports grew by 3.3% year-on-year.

¹ The analysis is based on the standard presentation of the balance of payments, compiled in accordance with the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*. Preliminary data. In accordance with the practice of the BNB and the data revision requirements of the ECB (included in the *ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*), the data for July – August 2016 have been revised. The data for January – September 2016 are to be revised with the October 2016 report.

² GDP amounting to EUR 45,474 million for 2016 (BNB forecast), and EUR 45,285.8 million for 2015 (NSI data as of 11 October 2016).

³ With the implementation of the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (IMF, 2008) significant methodological changes in the reporting of trade in goods and trade in services were introduced (see the press release on Balance of payments for February 2015). More detailed information on these methodological changes is available in the material *Compilation of the balance of payments in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* on the BNB website.

According to external trade statistics, *exports of goods* amounted to EUR 17,251.1 million in January – September 2016, dropping by EUR 84.5 million (0.5%) year-on-year (compared with EUR 17,335.6 million in January – September 2015). *Imports of goods* amounted to EUR 17,916.6 million in January – September 2016, shrinking by EUR 599.3 million (3.2%) year-on-year (from EUR 18,515.8 million in January – September 2015). The trade balance recorded a deficit of EUR 665.5 million (1.5% of GDP) in the reporting period, compared with a deficit of EUR 1,180.2 million, 2.6% of GDP in January – September 2015.

Services recorded a surplus of EUR 347.4 million in September 2016, compared with a surplus of EUR 361.7 million in September 2015, mostly due to the net surplus on *travel* (EUR 248.4 million). *Services: credit* amounted to EUR 672.8 million (compared with EUR 684.3 million in September 2015). *Services: debit* amounted to EUR 325.4 million (compared with EUR 322.6 million in September 2015). In January – September 2016 **services** recorded a surplus of EUR 2,876.4 million (6.3% of GDP), increasing by EUR 184.1 million (6.8%) year-on-year (from EUR 2,692.3 million, 5.9% of GDP).

Primary income (which reflects the receipt and payment of income related to the use of resources (labor, capital, land), taxes of production and imports and subsidies) recorded a deficit of EUR 63.5 million, compared with a deficit of EUR 119.1 million in September 2015. *Primary income: credit* amounted to EUR 98.4 million (compared with EUR 88.9 million in September 2015). *Primary income: debit* amounted to EUR 161.9 million (compared with EUR 208 million in September 2015). In January – September 2016 **primary income** recorded a deficit of EUR 982.5 million (2.2% of GDP), compared with a deficit of EUR 1,643.4 million (3.6% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

The net **secondary income** (which reflects the redistribution of income) recorded a surplus of EUR 52.2 million, compared with a surplus of EUR 99.4 million in September 2015. *Secondary income: credit* amounted to EUR 93 million (compared with EUR 130.8 million in September 2015). *Secondary income: debit* amounted to EUR 40.9 million (compared with EUR 31.4 million in September 2015). In January – September 2016 the net **secondary income** recorded a surplus of EUR 1,327.3 million (2.9% of GDP), compared with a surplus of EUR 1,517.6 million (3.4% of GDP) in the same period of 2015.

Capital Account

The **capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 50.4 million, compared with a positive balance of EUR 146 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 986.4 million (2.2% of GDP), compared with a positive balance of EUR 1,030.8 million (2.3% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

Financial Account

The **financial account** recorded a negative balance of EUR 362.8 million in September 2016, compared with a surplus of EUR 392.6 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **financial account** recorded a net inflow of EUR 2,471.7 million (5.4% of GDP), compared with an inflow of EUR 2,644.7 million (5.8% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

Direct investment recorded an inflow of EUR 6.1 million, compared with an outflow of EUR 105 million in September 2015. **Direct investment – assets** increased by EUR 69.6 million, compared with a decline of EUR 34.8 million in September 2015. **Direct investment – liabilities** recorded an increase of EUR 63.5 million in September 2016, compared with a rise of EUR 70.2 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **direct investment balance** was negative and equated to

EUR 1,164.1 million (2.6% of GDP), compared with a negative balance of EUR 1,565.8 million (3.5% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria (under the *directional principle*) was positive totalling EUR 2.6 million in September 2016 according to preliminary data, compared with a positive value of EUR 128.4 million in September 2015⁴. In January – September 2016 foreign direct investment in Bulgaria equated to EUR 1,271.2 million, compared with a total of EUR 1,610.4 million in January – September 2015.

Direct investment abroad grew by EUR 8.7 million in September 2016, compared with an increase of EUR 23.4 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the *direct investment abroad* increased by EUR 107.2 million, compared with an increase of EUR 44.7 million in the same period of 2015.

More detailed information on direct investment is available in the annex *Direct Investment (January – September 2016)*, and the data series can be found in *table 10. Direct Investment* of the monthly *Balance of Payments* paper.

Portfolio investment recorded a net outflow of EUR 322.2 million, compared with an inflow of EUR 447.8 million in September 2015. **Portfolio investment – assets** dropped by EUR 347.3 million, compared with an increase of EUR 86 million in September 2015. **Portfolio investment – liabilities** declined by EUR 25.1 million compared with a decrease of EUR 361.8 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **portfolio investment balance** was negative equating to EUR 1,344.7 million (3% of GDP), compared with an outflow of EUR 1,035.1 million (2.3% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

Other investment recorded a net outflow of EUR 224 million, compared with an outflow of EUR 111.9 million in September 2015. **Other investment – assets** grew by EUR 287 million, compared with a decrease of EUR 147.7 million in September 2015. **Other investment – liabilities** declined by EUR 63.1 million compared with a decrease of EUR 35.8 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the **balance on other investment** was positive and equated to EUR 2,144.2 million (4.7% of GDP), compared with a positive balance of EUR 1,664.2 million (3.7% of GDP) in January – September 2015.

The **BNB reserve assets**⁵ grew by EUR 164.6 million, compared with an increase of EUR 181.2 million in September 2015. In January – September 2016 the item grew by EUR 2,891.4 million (6.4% of GDP), compared with an increase of EUR 3,582 million (7.9% of GDP) in the same period of 2015.

The **net errors and omissions** were negative amounting to EUR 779.9 million compared with a positive value of EUR 97.4 million in September 2015. According to preliminary data, the item was negative in January – September 2016 and totalled EUR 647.7 million (1.4% of GDP), compared with a positive value of EUR 659.3 million (1.5% of GDP) in the same period of 2015.

⁴ When comparing the data year-on-year it should be taken into account that the initial FDI data for January – September 2015, published in the BNB press release on 16 November 2015, have been subsequently revised (www.bnb.bg, section Press Office/Statistical Press Releases/Balance of Payments).

⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetisation/demonetisation of gold and allocation or cancellation of SDRs), and reclassifications.

DIRECT INVESTMENT (January – September 2016)¹

According to preliminary data, *foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* presented according to the *directional principle* amounted to EUR 1,271.2 million (2.8% of GDP²) in January – September 2016, dropping by EUR 339.2 million (21.1%) from January – September 2015 (EUR 1,610.4 million, 3.6% of GDP)³. In September 2016 *foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* grew by EUR 2.6 million, compared with an increase of EUR 128.4 million in September 2015.

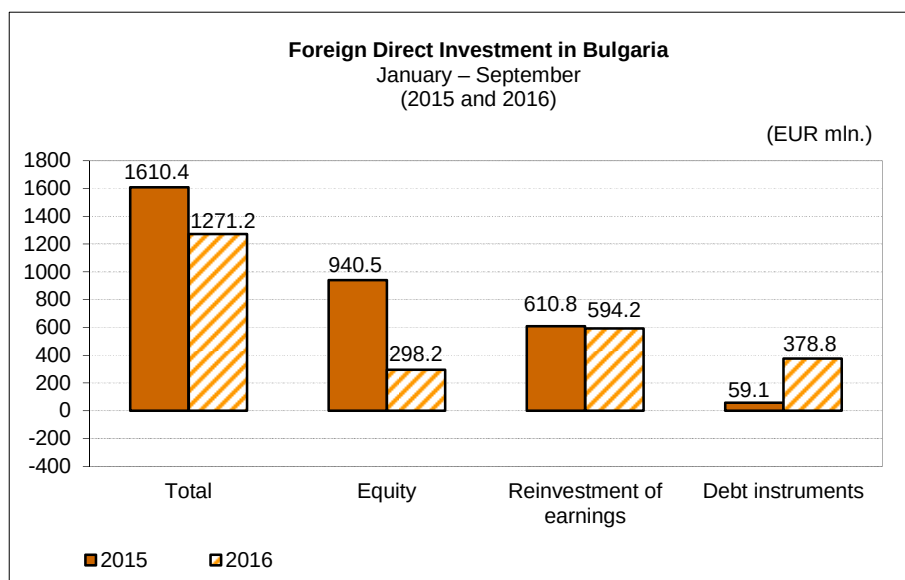
	2015					2016					(EUR million)
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Sept	Jan-Sep	Q1	Q2	Q3	Sept	Jan-Sep	2016/2015
Direct investment, net	-557.3	-396.8	-611.7	-105.0	-1565.8	-394.8	-448.1	-321.2	6.1	-1164.1	401.7
Direct investment abroad *	20.9	-22.0	45.8	23.4	44.7	-12.9	82.9	37.1	8.7	107.2	62.5
Equity	31.4	23.2	15.9	4.2	70.5	14.4	46.3	27.5	1.7	88.1	17.6
Reinvestment of earnings	-9.6	-5.6	-6.1	-1.5	-21.3	-31.1	-14.5	0.8	0.4	-44.8	-23.4
Debt instruments	-0.8	-39.7	36.0	20.6	-4.5	3.9	51.0	8.8	6.6	63.8	68.3
Foreign Direct Investment	578.3	374.7	657.5	128.4	1610.4	381.9	530.9	358.4	2.6	1271.2	-339.2
Equity	90.1	-33.4	883.8	-87.6	940.5	144.5	23.8	130.0	40.7	298.2	-642.3
Reinvestment of earnings	213.6	234.0	163.2	54.4	610.8	139.0	237.4	217.8	72.6	594.2	-16.6
Debt instruments	274.6	174.1	-389.6	161.6	59.1	98.4	269.7	10.7	-110.7	378.8	319.7

Data presented following the directional principle and compiled in accordance with the methodological requirements of the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (IMF, 2008).

Source: direct investment companies, banks, notaries, National Statistical Institute, Central Depository, Privatisation Agency.

A positive sign denotes an increase in assets and liabilities; a negative sign denotes a decrease in assets and liabilities.

Equity (acquisition/disposal of shares and equities in cash and contributions in kind by non-residents in/from the capital and reserves of Bulgarian enterprises, and receipts/payments from/for real estate deals in the country) amounted to EUR 298.2 million in January – September 2016. It fell by EUR 642.3 million in comparison with that attracted in January – September 2015 (EUR 940.5 million).



¹ Preliminary data. The data for January – September 2016 are to be revised with the October 2016 report. The 2015 and 2016 data are subject to revisions with the annual NSI data and reports from foreign direct investment enterprises.

² GDP amounting to EUR 45,474 million for 2016 (BNB forecast), and EUR 45,285.8 million for 2015 (NSI data as of 11 October 2016).

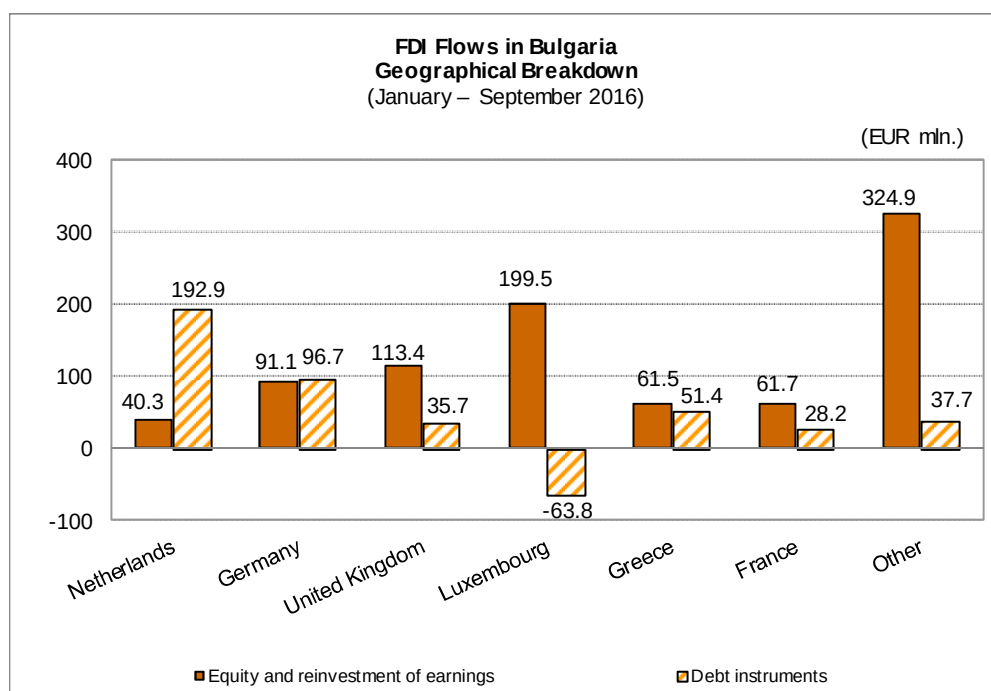
³ When comparing the data year-on-year it should be taken into account that the initial FDI data for January – September 2015, published in the BNB press release on 16 November 2015, have been subsequently revised (www.bnb.bg, section Press Office/Statistical Press Releases/Balance of Payments).

Real estate investments of non-residents totalled EUR 53.6 million, compared with EUR 46.8 million attracted in January – September 2015. The largest inflow of real estate investment was from Switzerland – EUR 22.7 million (42.4% of the total amount for January – September 2016), Russia (EUR 6.6 million, 12.3% of the total amount for the period), and Norway (EUR 6.1 million, 11.4% of the total amount for the period).

Reinvestment of earnings (the share of non-residents in the undistributed earnings/ loss of the enterprise based on preliminary profit and loss data) was estimated at EUR 594.2 million for January – September 2015, compared with EUR 610.8 million in the same period of 2015.

The net *debt instruments* (the change in the net liabilities between affiliated enterprises on financial loans, suppliers' credits and debt securities) were positive amounting EUR 378.8 million in January – September 2016, compared with a positive balance of EUR 59.1 million in January – September 2015⁴.

The largest net direct investment inflow in Bulgaria for January – September 2016 was from the Netherlands (EUR 233.2 million, 18.3% of the total amount for the period), Germany (EUR 187.8 million, 14.8%), and the United Kingdom (EUR 149.1 million, 11.7%).



According to preliminary data, *direct investment abroad* totalled EUR 107.2 million in January – September 2016, compared with an increase of EUR 44.7 million in January – September 2015. In September 2016 it grew by EUR 8.7 million, compared with an increase of EUR 23.4 million in September 2015.

⁴ The data on *debt instruments* are based on preliminary information from foreign direct investment enterprises on credits extended/received to/from nonresidents. The data for 2014 and 2015 are subject to revisions with their quarterly and annual reports.

TABLES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - Sept			
	Sept 15	Sept 16	Change	2015	2016 (EUR mln.)	Change (% of GDP)	2016 (% of GDP)
Current and Capital Account	295.2	417.1	121.9	1985.4	3119.4	1133.9	4.4%
Current Account ¹	149.2	366.7	217.5	954.6	2133.0	1178.4	2.1%
Current Account - Credit	2680.4	2941.6	261.2	24978.6	25136.2	157.6	55.2%
Current Account - Debit	2531.3	2574.9	43.6	24024.0	23003.2	-1020.7	53.0%
Goods and Services - Net	168.9	378.0	209.1	1080.4	1788.3	707.8	2.4%
Goods and Services - Credit	2460.7	2750.2	289.5	22208.4	22565.7	357.3	49.0%
Goods and Services - Debit	2291.9	2372.2	80.3	21128.0	20777.5	-350.6	46.7%
Goods - Net ²	-192.8	30.6	223.4	-1611.8	-1088.1	523.7	-3.6%
Goods - Credit	1776.5	2077.4	300.9	16537.5	16574.3	36.8	36.5%
Goods - Debit	1969.3	2046.8	77.5	18149.3	17662.4	-486.9	40.1%
Services - Net	361.7	347.4	-14.3	2692.3	2876.4	184.1	5.9%
Services - Credit	684.3	672.8	-11.4	5671.0	5991.4	320.5	12.5%
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	18.5	-11.9	-30.4	231.6	189.8	-41.8	0.5%
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	4.1	4.0	-0.1	59.3	60.4	1.1	0.1%
Transport ³	153.2	127.4	-25.8	1228.6	1255.8	27.2	2.7%
Travel ⁴	332.1	378.6	46.6	2456.8	2821.1	364.4	5.4%
Other services ⁵	176.4	174.7	-1.7	1694.7	1664.3	-30.3	3.7%
Services - Credit	322.6	325.4	2.9	2978.7	3115.1	136.4	6.6%
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2.4	0.4	-2.0	29.7	25.0	-4.7	0.1%
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	6.3	5.3	-1.0	40.7	45.3	4.7	0.1%
Transport ³	83.0	66.2	-16.8	827.0	781.6	-45.5	1.8%
Travel ⁴	111.0	130.2	19.3	802.5	957.7	155.1	1.8%
Other services ⁵	119.9	123.3	3.4	1278.7	1305.5	26.8	2.8%
Primary income - Net	-119.1	-63.5	55.6	-1643.4	-982.5	660.9	-3.6%
Primary income - Credit	88.9	98.4	9.4	730.3	808.1	77.8	1.6%
Compensation of employees	52.0	62.7	10.7	386.7	490.5	103.8	0.9%
Investment income	36.0	35.6	-0.3	334.4	306.8	-27.6	0.7%
Other primary income	0.9	0.0	-0.9	9.1	10.8	1.6	0.0%
Primary income - Debit	208.0	161.9	-46.1	2373.7	1790.7	-583.0	5.2%
Compensation of employees	11.0	11.0	0.0	98.7	103.6	4.9	0.2%
Investment income	196.6	150.9	-45.7	2266.3	1680.7	-585.6	5.0%
Other primary income	0.5	0.0	-0.5	8.7	6.3	-2.3	0.0%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - Sept			
	Sept 15	Sept 16	Change	2015	2016	Change	2015
		(EUR mln.)			(EUR mln.)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)
Secondary income - Net	99.4	52.2	-47.2	1517.6	1327.3	-190.3	3.4%
Secondary income - Credit	130.8	93.0	-37.7	2039.9	1762.4	-277.5	4.5%
General government	47.2	19.9	-27.2	1257.6	1023.2	-234.5	2.8%
Other sectors	83.6	73.1	-10.5	782.2	739.2	-43.0	1.7%
Secondary income - Debit	31.4	40.9	9.4	522.3	435.1	-87.2	1.2%
General government	24.2	40.8	16.7	463.1	364.7	-98.3	1.0%
Other sectors	7.3	0.1	-7.2	59.2	70.4	11.2	0.1%
Capital Account ^{1, 6}	146.0	50.4	-95.6	1030.8	986.4	-44.4	2.3%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ⁵	12.4	6.8	-5.7	97.6	59.5	-38.1	0.2%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit	15.6	6.8	-8.8	164.1	135.5	-28.6	0.4%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	3.1	0.0	-3.1	66.5	76.0	9.5	0.1%
Capital transfers - Net	133.6	43.7	-89.9	933.2	926.9	-6.3	2.1%
Capital transfers - Credit	133.9	43.7	-90.2	939.6	932.0	-7.7	2.1%
Capital transfers - Debit	0.3	0.0	-0.3	6.5	5.1	-1.4	0.0%
Financial account - Net ^{1, 6}	392.6	-362.8	-755.4	2644.7	2471.7	-173.0	5.8%
Financial account - Assets	65.2	-387.5	-452.7	1890.0	4464.8	2574.8	4.2%
Financial account - Liabilities	-327.3	-24.7	302.7	-754.7	1993.1	2747.8	-1.7%
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-105.0	6.1	111.1	-1565.8	-1164.1	401.7	-3.5%
Direct investment - Assets ⁸	-34.8	69.6	104.4	-110.2	274.2	384.4	-0.2%
Direct investment - Liabilities ^{9, 10}	70.2	63.5	-6.7	1455.6	1438.2	-17.3	3.2%
Portfolio investment - Net	447.8	-322.2	-769.9	-1035.1	-1344.7	-309.5	-2.3%
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	86.0	-347.3	-433.3	-586.9	124.2	711.1	-1.3%
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-361.8	-25.1	336.6	448.2	1468.9	1020.7	1.0%
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	-19.5	12.7	32.1	-0.6	-55.2	-54.5	0.0%
Other investment - Net	-111.9	-224.0	-112.1	1664.2	2144.2	480.0	3.7%
Other investment - Assets ⁸	-147.7	-287.0	-139.3	-994.2	1230.2	2224.4	-2.2%
Other investment - Liabilities ^{9, 10}	-35.8	-63.1	-27.2	-2658.4	-914.0	1744.4	-5.9%
BNB Reserve assets ¹²	181.2	164.6	-16.6	3582.0	2891.4	-690.6	7.9%
Monetary gold	0.4	0.3	-0.1	2.7	3.1	0.5	0.0%
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	80.4	0.0%
Other reserve assets	180.8	164.3	-16.5	3579.4	2807.8	-771.6	7.9%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - Sept			
	Sept 15	Sept 16	Change	2015	2016	Change	2015
	(EUR mln.)			(% of GDP)			
Balancing items:							
Current and Capital Account Balance	295.2	417.1	121.9	1985.4	3119.4	1133.9	4.4%
Financial Account Balance	392.6	-362.8	-755.4	2644.7	2471.7	-173.0	5.8%
Net errors and Omissions ¹³	97.4	-779.9	-877.3	659.3	-647.7	-1307.0	1.5%
							-1.4%
Memorandum items ¹⁴							
Direct investment abroad	23.4	8.7	-14.7	44.7	107.2	62.5	0.1%
Direct investment in Bulgaria	128.4	2.6	-125.8	1610.4	1271.2	-339.2	3.6%
							2.8%

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the Asset/Liability principle. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹³ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁴ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

14	STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
		2016												2015	2016		
		X '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16			
Current and Capital Account		295.2	-119.3	-203.2	-69.0	270.1	61.1	496.4	-114.0	86.7	787.7	560.8	553.5	417.1	1 985.4	3 119.4	1 923.0
Current Account ¹		149.2	-141.4	-359.7	-281.2	155.7	-16.8	127.8	-134.0	0.4	647.0	438.4	547.8	366.7	954.6	2 133.0	460.6
Current Account - Credit		2 680.4	2 596.5	2 401.3	2 376.6	2 254.6	2 332.1	2 703.9	2 446.1	2 547.4	3 404.1	3 226.9	3 279.5	2 941.6	24 978.6	25 136.2	32 437.6
Current Account - Debit		2 531.3	2 737.9	2 761.0	2 657.7	2 099.0	2 348.9	2 576.1	2 580.1	2 547.0	2 757.1	2 788.5	2 731.7	2 574.9	24 024.0	23 003.2	31 977.0
Goods and Services - Net		168.9	-90.5	-274.8	-254.9	145.1	-7.3	-111.3	-63.0	-44.0	354.8	598.4	537.6	378.0	1 080.4	1 788.3	537.6
Goods and Services - Credit		2 460.7	2 416.9	2 208.0	2 166.3	2 079.3	2 099.7	2 236.3	2 245.5	2 265.7	2 820.3	2 998.8	3 069.8	2 750.2	22 208.4	22 565.7	29 028.3
Goods and Services - Debit		2 291.9	2 507.4	2 482.8	2 421.1	1 934.2	2 107.0	2 347.6	2 308.5	2 309.7	2 465.6	2 400.5	2 532.2	2 372.2	21 128.0	20 777.5	28 490.7
Goods - Net		-192.8	-294.6	-365.2	-350.7	1.6	-136.2	-216.7	-141.0	-204.6	-118.9	-83.3	-219.6	30.6	-1 611.8	-1 088.1	-2 336.6
Goods - Credit		1 776.5	1 897.8	1 796.4	1 687.7	1 652.1	1 682.2	1 798.2	1 773.7	1 736.1	1 939.5	1 993.1	1 922.2	2 077.4	16 537.5	16 574.3	22 053.6
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 775.9	1 895.5	1 793.2	1 685.1	1 651.8	1 681.7	1 791.6	1 771.4	1 735.4	1 934.1	1 991.1	1 920.9	2 076.8	16 492.6	16 554.9	21 928.6
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	5.0	1.1	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	9.0	34.4
Non-monetary gold		0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.5	10.9	10.4	15.6
Goods - Debit		1 969.3	2 192.4	2 161.6	2 038.5	1 650.6	1 818.4	2 014.9	1 914.6	1 940.7	2 058.4	2 076.4	2 141.8	2 046.8	18 149.3	17 662.4	24 390.2
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 969.0	2 192.3	2 161.3	2 037.9	1 650.0	1 818.1	2 014.6	1 914.4	1 933.8	2 058.2	2 076.3	2 141.2	2 046.7	18 141.3	17 653.4	24 378.9
Non-monetary gold		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.0	8.9	11.4
Services - Net		361.7	204.1	90.4	95.9	143.5	128.9	105.3	78.0	160.7	473.6	681.7	757.2	347.4	2 692.3	2 876.4	2 874.2
Services - Credit		684.3	519.1	411.6	478.5	427.1	417.6	438.1	471.9	529.6	880.8	1 005.8	1 147.6	672.8	5 671.0	5 991.4	6 974.7
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others		18.5	18.8	13.0	9.5	38.1	30.1	25.7	13.7	-3.9	25.4	39.3	33.2	-11.9	231.6	189.8	268.3
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)		4.1	4.1	10.5	8.8	10.8	6.7	5.6	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.5	4.0	59.3	60.4	79.7
Transport ⁴		153.2	121.6	100.3	92.8	92.4	98.9	98.8	107.9	125.2	186.5	230.5	127.4	1 228.6	1 255.8	1 537.5	1 570.5
Travel ⁵		332.1	163.6	110.9	107.0	116.3	98.1	101.8	136.7	221.7	424.5	648.9	694.7	378.6	2 456.8	2 821.1	2 831.6
Other services ³		176.4	211.1	176.8	260.4	169.6	183.8	206.3	206.9	180.6	237.0	122.7	182.7	174.7	1 694.7	1 664.3	2 257.6
Services - Debit		322.6	315.0	321.2	382.7	283.7	288.7	332.8	393.9	369.0	407.2	324.1	390.4	325.4	2 978.7	3 115.1	4 134.0
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others		2.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	5.9	7.9	2.2	0.4	29.7	25.0	44.2
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)		6.3	4.8	3.3	8.4	3.6	5.0	6.6	5.2	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.6	5.3	40.7	45.3	61.8
Transport ⁴		83.0	88.0	100.1	100.0	77.6	78.5	79.5	81.0	88.8	94.2	98.6	117.0	66.2	827.0	781.6	1 220.9
Travel ⁵		111.0	70.1	68.5	65.2	61.0	60.2	76.1	110.9	122.8	127.4	130.0	139.0	130.2	802.5	957.7	983.9
Other services ³		119.9	150.5	147.7	208.0	137.7	144.0	169.3	195.7	151.0	174.3	83.7	126.5	123.3	1 278.7	1 305.5	1 796.3
Primary income - Net		-119.1	-97.7	-51.4	-137.2	-84.6	-82.8	-87.0	-139.8	-84.2	-144.1	-231.6	-45.0	-63.5	-1 643.4	-982.5	-1 840.0
Primary income - Credit		88.9	78.5	73.4	68.9	53.1	60.7	77.4	96.2	109.5	110.5	106.3	96.0	98.4	730.3	808.1	945.0
Compensation of employees		52.0	46.9	36.9	29.3	26.3	33.1	43.0	62.6	70.3	68.2	67.6	56.8	62.7	386.7	490.5	484.1
Investment income		36.0	30.1	32.2	38.6	25.9	25.6	32.0	32.2	37.9	41.2	37.2	39.2	35.6	334.4	306.8	448.1
Direct investment income		2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-5.8	-5.7	-5.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	17.6	-6.1	16.6
Portfolio investment income		26.3	25.7	26.2	28.3	26.1	24.9	27.0	25.7	31.4	28.1	26.8	26.7	24.7	249.8	241.4	329.3
Other investment income		7.2	6.0	7.5	11.7	5.5	6.4	10.6	7.1	6.9	13.5	6.4	8.4	6.8	67.0	71.5	102.1
Other primary income		0.9	1.4	4.3	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	10.8	12.8
Primary income - Debit		208.0	176.2	124.8	206.0	137.7	143.5	164.5	236.0	193.7	254.5	337.9	161.0	161.9	2 373.7	1 790.7	2 785.0
Compensation of employees		11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	98.7	103.6	129.5
Investment income		196.6	164.8	113.4	187.0	125.3	130.8	151.8	223.3	181.2	241.7	325.6	150.0	150.9	2 266.3	1 680.7	2 644.1
Direct investment income		145.9	114.8	64.3	137.4	75.9	83.5	102.0	173.4	129.3	190.8	275.0	97.9	100.3	1 818.9	1 228.1	2 081.7
Portfolio investment income		14.9	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.5	13.5	15.7	16.6	17.0	16.1	16.6	17.9	18.1	116.5	145.9	118.2
Other investment income		35.8	35.2	34.8	34.9	34.9	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.9	34.7	34.0	34.2	32.6	330.9	306.6	441.5
Other primary income		0.5	0.4	0.4	8.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.3	11.5
Secondary income - Net		99.4	46.9	-33.6	110.9	95.2	73.2	326.1	68.8	128.6	436.4	71.7	75.2	52.2	1 517.6	1 327.3	1 763.0
Secondary income - Credit		130.8	101.1	119.9	141.4	122.3	171.6	390.2	104.4	172.2	373.3	121.8	113.7	93.0	2 039.9	1 762.4	2 464.3
General government		47.2	12.9	43.3	57.1	47.6	94.4	296.3	15.0	77.6	386.2	37.0	49.1	19.9	1 257.6	1 023.2	1 455.2
Other sectors		83.6	88.2	76.7	84.3	74.7	77.2	93.9	89.3	94.6	87.0	84.8	64.6	73.1	782.2	739.2	1 009.1
Secondary income - Debit		31.4	54.3	153.5	30.6	27.1	98.4	64.0	35.6	43.6	36.9	50.1	38.5	40.9	522.3	435.1	701.3
General government		24.2	47.6	147.7	21.5	19.6	87.4	45.5	24.9	36.8	26.9	44.3	38.5	40.8	463.1	367.5	581.5
Other sectors		7.3	6.7	5.8	9.1	7.5	10.9	18.5	10.7	6.8	10.0	5.8	0.0	0.1	59.2	70.4	83.8

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending		
		IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	30.IX.2015	30.IX.2016
Capital Account ^{1,6}	Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ³ Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	146.0	22.1	156.6	212.2	114.4	77.9	368.7	20.0	86.3	140.7	122.3	5.7	50.4	1 030.8	986.4	1 462.4	1 377.2
		12.4	11.8	11.3	1.9	8.8	2.2	-2.7	19.1	7.4	8.5	7.2	2.3	6.8	97.6	59.5	70.0	84.4
Capital transfers - Net	Capital transfers - Credit General government Other sectors	15.6	15.5	14.7	12.0	21.7	11.3	12.1	54.3	10.0	9.6	7.6	2.3	6.8	164.1	135.5	199.7	177.6
		3.1	3.7	3.4	10.0	13.0	9.0	14.8	35.2	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	66.5	76.0	129.7	93.2
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	Financial account - Assets Financial account - Liabilities	133.6	10.4	145.3	210.3	105.7	75.7	371.4	0.9	78.9	132.2	115.1	3.4	43.7	933.2	926.9	1 392.3	1 292.8
		133.9	10.4	145.3	212.4	105.7	75.7	371.4	0.9	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	939.6	930.6	1 432.9	1 300.1
Direct investment - Net ⁷	Direct investment - Assets Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,9}	133.4	8.9	144.7	208.1	105.6	75.6	371.2	0.0	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	932.5	930.6	1 323.9	1 292.3
		0.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.3	109.0	7.8
Portfolio investment - Net	Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹ Equity and investment fund shares Equity Investment fund shares Debt securities	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	40.5	7.3
		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	6.5	5.1	6.7	7.3
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	Other investment - Net Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	392.6	17.9	110.3	373.4	188.3	173.0	470.0	-380.3	356.7	716.0	388.7	922.0	-362.8	2 644.7	2 471.7	2 336.6	2 973.3
		65.2	-83.6	330.2	-18.6	12.8	251.5	1 662.0	316.0	425.1	660.6	539.7	984.6	-387.5	1 890.0	4 464.8	3 144.7	4 692.8
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-327.3	-101.5	219.9	-392.0	-175.6	78.5	1 191.9	696.3	68.4	-55.4	151.1	62.5	-24.7	-754.7	1 993.1	808.1	1 719.5
		-105.0	-124.7	-19.6	114.3	-101.5	-185.8	-107.5	-96.5	-165.8	-185.7	-166.1	-161.2	6.1	-1 565.8	-1 164.1	-1 816.0	-1 194.0
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-34.8	11.1	68.9	94.9	-50.2	101.3	-3.8	71.4	58.2	43.0	-24.8	9.6	69.6	-1 102.2	274.2	-88.7	449.1
		4.2	9.5	12.1	18.3	4.6	7.7	2.0	9.9	9.0	27.4	4.8	21.0	1.7	70.5	88.1	62.9	128.1
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-1.5	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-11.1	-9.4	-10.7	-5.9	-4.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-21.3	-44.8	-54.5	-60.5
		-37.5	6.8	62.0	81.9	-43.7	103.0	4.8	67.4	53.4	20.0	-29.7	-11.8	67.5	-1 594.4	230.8	-97.1	381.5
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	70.2	135.8	88.5	-19.4	51.3	287.1	103.7	167.9	224.0	228.7	141.3	170.8	63.5	1 455.6	1 438.2	1 727.3	1 643.1
		-87.6	30.4	12.9	119.7	-22.3	108.3	58.5	63.2	-49.5	10.1	78.5	10.7	40.7	940.5	298.2	930.4	461.2
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	583.4	668.6
		103.5	80.5	50.8	-163.9	27.3	132.4	-1.2	25.6	194.3	139.5	-9.9	87.5	-49.8	-95.8	545.8	213.5	213.5
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	447.8	118.4	6.1	333.3	192.0	37.0	-1 271.9	-107.5	84.2	-8.3	-90.1	142.1	-322.2	-1 035.1	-1 344.7	-873.4	-886.9
		86.0	39.9	11.0	267.3	116.9	35.6	-86.5	-87.1	41.6	-33.4	-65.7	550.0	-347.3	-586.9	124.2	-229.7	-229.7
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	3.5	24.8	-10.0	100.5	35.0	-13.7	-23.6	-43.3	9.7	-14.3	-82.9	-411.8	161.4	-16.7	220.7	220.7	98.6
		82.5	15.1	21.0	166.7	81.9	49.3	-62.8	-43.7	31.9	-19.1	17.2	21.8	64.5	-748.3	141.0	-450.4	343.8
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-361.8	-78.5	4.9	-66.0	-75.1	-1.4	1 185.4	20.4	-42.6	-25.0	24.4	407.9	-25.1	448.2	1 468.9	643.7	1 325.3
		-6.2	-0.9	12.3	0.4	1.1	-4.5	-31.9	1.1	-1.1	-3.7	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	-19.2	-44.1	-25.9	-32.4
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-4.3	-1.1	12.4	0.0	0.2	-4.0	-31.9	1.1	-3.6	2.9	-0.3	-3.6	-0.7	-17.8	-39.9	-24.4	-28.6
		0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	-6.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-4.2	-1.5	-3.7
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-355.6	-77.5	-7.4	-66.4	-76.3	3.0	1 217.3	19.3	-41.5	-21.4	25.5	410.7	-23.8	467.4	1 513.0	669.5	1 361.7
		-19.5	12.9	23.9	-22.8	-20.6	-20.4	-14.8	13.7	13.0	-20.8	-15.5	-2.5	12.7	-0.6	-55.2	3.2	-41.2
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-111.9	-68.4	-286.4	267.1	908.2	327.3	162.3	-433.6	306.0	390.2	-0.9	708.7	-224.0	1 664.2	2 144.2	576.6	2 056.5
		-147.7	-227.2	-159.9	-39.5	756.4	120.2	65.1	74.3	193.1	131.1	-15.5	192.6	-287.0	-994.2	1 230.2	-986.3	803.5
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
		-180.1	-232.4	-170.5	40.4	749.7	98.0	65.5	39.4	177.5	138.3	-17.3	168.7	-282.6	-1 180.1	1 137.3	-1 262.6	774.8
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	84.4	10.6	8.4	28.5	-2.0	0.4	-11.4	15.7	-8.0	-35.5	-1.5	23.3	-5.0	168.6	-24.0	142.2	23.5
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-44.7	-3.8	-3.4	-3.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	21.4	21.3	22.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	76.1	86.4	214.9	75.9
		-7.2	-1.7	5.6	-105.1	1.3	14.6	3.6	-2.1	-1.6	6.3	3.3	0.7	0.6	-58.9	26.6	-80.7	-74.6
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	-35.8	-158.8	126.5	-306.6	-151.8	-207.2	-97.2	507.9	-112.9	-259.1	-14.6	-516.1	-63.1	-2 658.4	-914.0	-1 562.9	-1 253.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	49.5	-125.6	28.0	-81.4	-119.0	-177.2	-32.1	-43.7	-40.7	52.8	-110.8	54.6	-79.4	-1 475.6	-495.5	-1 370.5	-674.5
		-50.0	-11.2	87.2	-229.3	-28.2	-23.3	-68.2	547.3	-38.8	-289.8	73.4	-560.4	17.6	-1 039.2	-370.3	-132.9	-523.6
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		-37.5	-1.2	6.3	7.2	-15.8	-15.2	-15.7	-17.3	-17.5	-16.7	0.0	-0.3	-1.7	-160.5	-100.2	-15.2	-87.9
Other investment - Net	Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	2.1	-20.9	4.9	-3.1	11.2	8.7	18.7	21.7	-15.8	-5.4	22.7	-10.0	0.4	16.9	52.1	-44.2	33.0
		0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

16	STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept	Twelve-month cumulated figures ending		
		IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16			IX '16	
	BNB Reserve assets¹³	181.2	79.7	386.4	-318.5	-789.8	14.8	1 701.9	243.7	119.2	540.7	661.3	234.9	164.6	3 039.4	30 IX 2016	4 446.2
	Monetary gold	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	3.1	3.7
	Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	0.0
	Other reserve assets	180.8	79.1	385.9	-319.0	-790.9	-66.1	1 701.4	243.5	119.1	540.5	661.2	234.8	164.3	3 579.4	2 807.8	4 442.5
	Currency and deposits	202.5	-115.3	-44.2	-389.4	399.4	-545.1	353.3	-261.4	-80.5	297.2	1 115.2	-261.7	214.0	2 667.2	1 230.6	2 815.6
	Securities	-21.7	194.3	430.1	70.4	-1 190.4	479.0	1 348.1	504.9	199.6	243.3	-454.0	496.5	-49.7	912.2	1 577.2	1 626.9
	Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Balancing items:																
	Current and Capital Account Balance	295.2	-119.3	-203.2	-69.0	270.1	61.1	496.4	-114.0	86.7	787.7	560.8	553.5	417.1	1 985.4	3 119.4	1 923.0
	Financial Account Balance	392.6	17.9	110.3	373.4	188.3	173.0	470.0	-380.3	356.7	716.0	388.7	922.0	-362.8	2 644.7	2 471.7	2 336.6
	Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	97.4	137.2	313.4	442.4	-81.8	111.9	-26.4	-266.2	270.0	-71.8	-172.1	368.5	-779.9	659.3	-647.7	413.7
	Memorandum items¹⁵																
	Direct investment abroad	23.4	13.1	12.5	26.3	1.6	10.7	-25.2	36.7	9.7	36.4	15.9	12.6	8.7	44.7	107.2	2.8
	Equity	4.2	9.5	12.1	18.3	4.6	7.7	2.0	9.9	9.0	27.4	4.8	21.0	1.7	70.5	88.1	62.9
	Reinvestment of earnings	-1.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.3	-11.1	-9.4	-10.7	-5.9	-4.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-21.3	-44.8	-54.5
	Debt instruments ^{8, 9}	20.6	8.8	5.7	13.3	8.0	12.4	-16.5	32.7	4.9	13.4	11.0	-8.7	6.6	-4.5	63.8	-5.6
	Direct investment in Bulgaria	128.4	137.8	32.2	-88.0	103.1	196.5	82.3	133.3	175.5	222.1	182.0	173.8	2.6	1 610.4	1 271.2	1 818.8
	Equity	-87.6	30.4	12.9	119.7	-22.3	108.3	58.5	63.2	-49.5	10.1	78.5	10.7	40.7	940.5	298.2	930.4
	Reinvestment of earnings	54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	583.4
	Debt instruments ^{8, 10}	161.6	82.6	-5.5	-232.5	79.1	41.8	-22.5	-9.1	145.9	132.9	30.8	90.5	-110.7	59.1	378.8	305.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁵ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁶ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁷ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)																
2014					2015					2016			Change 2016/2015			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	
Current and Capital Account																
Current Account ¹																
-259.4	7 569.9	9 141.8	7 459.0	30 960.6	7 664.8	8 280.3	9 033.5	7 374.4	32 353.0	7 290.6	8 397.6	9 448.0	-374.2	117.3	414.5	
7 049.4	7 675.7	8 247.4	7 953.0	30 925.5	7 554.7	8 480.5	7 988.7	8 156.7	32 180.6	7 024.0	7 884.2	8 095.1	-530.7	-596.3	106.3	
Goods and Services - Net																
-699.0	-87.2	1 066.7	-542.8	-262.4	-251.0	115.5	1 216.0	-620.3	460.2	26.4	247.8	1 514.0	277.5	132.3	298.0	
5 645.1	6 776.7	8 522.5	6 819.8	27 764.1	6 483.4	7 377.1	8 347.9	6 791.1	28 999.6	6 415.3	7 331.6	8 818.8	-68.1	-45.6	470.9	
6 344.1	6 863.9	7 455.8	7 362.7	28 026.5	6 734.4	7 261.7	7 131.9	7 411.4	28 539.4	6 388.9	7 083.8	7 304.8	-345.6	-177.9	172.9	
Goods - Net																
-879.0	-631.7	-541.1	-724.8	-2 776.6	-620.5	-517.6	-473.7	-1 010.6	-2 622.4	-351.3	-464.5	-272.3	269.2	53.1	201.4	
4 572.2	5 207.8	5 730.2	5 516.1	21 026.3	5 243.6	5 716.1	5 577.8	5 381.9	21 919.4	5 132.5	5 449.2	5 992.6	-111.1	-266.9	414.8	
4 564.4	5 201.8	5 722.4	5 511.0	20 999.8	5 224.9	5 702.5	5 565.2	5 373.7	21 866.3	5 125.1	5 440.9	5 988.9	-99.7	-261.7	423.7	
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³																
2.3	1.9	3.2	0.4	7.8	13.7	9.9	10.4	5.2	39.2	3.8	5.2	0.0	-9.9	-4.7	-10.4	
Non-monetary gold																
5.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	18.8	5.0	3.7	2.2	3.1	14.0	3.5	3.1	3.7	-1.5	-0.6	1.5	
Goods - Debit																
5 451.1	5 839.5	6 271.3	6 240.9	23 802.9	5 864.1	6 233.7	6 051.5	6 392.5	24 541.8	5 483.8	5 913.7	6 264.9	-380.3	-319.9	213.4	
5 448.6	5 837.8	6 268.0	6 237.6	23 792.0	5 860.6	6 229.7	6 051.0	6 391.5	24 532.8	5 482.8	5 906.4	6 264.2	-377.9	-323.2	213.2	
2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	10.9	3.5	4.0	0.6	0.9	8.9	1.0	7.3	0.7	-2.5	3.3	0.1	
Services - Net																
180.0	544.5	1 607.7	181.9	2 514.2	369.5	633.0	1 689.7	390.3	3 082.6	377.8	712.3	1 786.3	8.2	79.3	96.6	
1 073.0	1 568.9	2 792.2	1 303.7	6 737.8	1 239.8	1 661.0	2 770.1	1 409.2	7 080.2	1 282.8	1 882.4	2 826.2	43.0	221.3	56.1	
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others																
101.7	22.4	100.5	36.7	261.3	90.6	38.5	102.5	41.3	272.9	93.9	35.3	60.7	3.3	-3.2	-41.9	
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)																
14.1	23.2	15.3	20.4	73.0	21.9	20.4	16.9	23.4	82.7	23.1	20.2	17.1	1.1	-0.2	0.2	
Transport ⁴																
262.2	401.5	621.5	308.9	1 594.1	278.6	390.7	559.3	314.7	1 543.4	290.1	419.6	546.2	11.4	28.9	-13.2	
Travel ⁵																
286.9	702.8	1 580.8	374.8	2 945.3	297.9	669.5	1 489.3	381.5	2 838.3	316.1	782.9	1 722.2	18.1	113.4	232.9	
408.1	418.9	474.2	562.9	1 864.1	550.7	541.9	602.1	648.3	2 342.9	559.8	624.4	480.1	9.1	82.5	-121.9	
Services - Debit																
893.0	1 024.4	1 184.5	1 121.8	4 223.7	870.3	1 028.0	1 080.4	1 018.9	3 997.6	905.1	1 170.1	1 039.9	34.8	142.1	-40.5	
6.3	6.7	15.1	14.4	42.6	10.0	9.7	10.0	4.1	33.8	5.8	8.7	10.5	-4.3	-1.0	0.5	
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)																
9.7	10.3	13.5	14.5	48.0	12.0	13.2	15.4	16.5	57.2	15.2	15.3	14.8	3.2	2.1	-0.6	
Transport ⁴																
339.7	366.8	445.3	393.8	1 545.6	264.5	277.6	284.9	288.2	1 115.3	235.7	264.0	281.8	-28.7	-13.6	-3.1	
Travel ⁵																
164.5	249.6	307.9	181.4	903.4	178.3	282.1	342.1	203.8	1 006.4	197.3	361.1	399.2	19.0	79.0	57.1	
372.7	391.0	402.8	517.6	1 684.1	405.4	445.4	427.9	506.3	1 785.0	451.0	521.0	333.5	45.6	75.6	-94.4	
Other services ³																
Primary income - Net																
-288.7	-384.8	-448.1	-196.6	-1 318.3	-387.8	-763.8	-491.8	-286.2	-1 929.6	-254.4	-368.1	-360.1	133.4	395.7	131.7	
Primary income - Credit																
198.7	282.3	233.7	214.7	929.3	201.7	267.1	261.5	220.8	951.1	191.3	316.2	300.7	-10.4	49.1	39.2	
Compensation of employees																
76.9	133.1	133.0	97.4	440.3	85.4	152.1	149.2	113.1	499.9	102.3	201.0	187.1	16.9	48.9	37.9	
Investment income																
119.9	147.3	98.1	113.7	479.0	113.7	111.7	109.0	100.9	435.3	83.5	111.3	112.1	-30.2	-0.5	3.1	
Other primary income																
1.8	1.9	2.6	3.6	10.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	6.7	15.9	5.5	3.9	1.5	2.9	0.6	-1.9	
Primary income - Debit																
487.4	667.1	681.8	411.3	2 247.6	589.4	1 030.9	753.4	507.0	2 880.7	445.6	684.3	660.8	-143.8	-346.6	-92.6	
Compensation of employees																
30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	123.0	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	131.6	35.3	35.4	32.9	2.4	2.5	0.0	
Investment income																
452.3	631.0	646.1	377.8	2 107.2	553.5	994.1	718.8	465.2	2 731.5	408.0	646.2	626.5	-145.5	-347.9	-92.2	
Other primary income																
4.3	5.3	5.0	2.8	17.4	3.1	3.9	1.7	8.8	17.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4	
Secondary income - Net																
728.3	366.2	275.8	245.4	1 615.8	748.9	448.1	320.6	124.2	1 641.8	494.5	633.7	199.0	-254.3	185.6	-121.6	
Secondary income - Credit																
946.2	511.0	385.6	424.4	2 267.1	979.7	636.0	424.1	362.5	2 402.4	684.0	749.8	328.5	-295.7	113.8	-95.6	
General government																
711.0	255.5	144.4	197.5	1 308.4	735.1	356.0	166.5	113.3	1 371.0	438.3	478.8	106.0	-296.8	122.8	-60.5	
Other sectors																
235.2	255.5	241.2	226.9	958.7	244.6	280.0	257.5	249.2	1 031.4	245.7	271.0	222.5	1.1	-9.0	-35.1	
Secondary income - Debit																
217.8	144.8	109.7	179.0	651.4	230.9	187.9	103.4	238.3	760.6	189.5	116.1	129.5	-41.4	-71.8	26.0	
General government																
201.6	126.6	83.9	154.4	566.5	211.8	168.8	82.4	216.8	679.8	152.5	88.6	123.6	-59.3	-80.2	41.2	
Other sectors																
16.2	18.2	25.8	24.6	84.8	19.0	19.1	21.0	21.5	80.7	36.9	27.5	5.9	8.4	8.4	-15.1	

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)																

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2014			2015			2016			Change 2016/2015		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
BNB Reserve assets¹³	-544.6	327.5	1 160.2	864.2	1 807.3	2 121.4	481.1	979.6	147.6	3 725.7	927.0	903.6
Monetary gold	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.4	2.1	0.5	0.6
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-545.1	326.8	1 159.9	863.1	1 804.8	2 120.4	480.4	978.5	145.9	3 725.3	844.4	903.1
Currency and deposits	-332.8	116.5	1 155.5	148.4	47.6	2 305.6	-968.5	1 330.1	-548.9	2 118.3	207.6	-44.6
Securities	-212.3	210.3	1 044.5	714.7	1 757.2	-185.2	1 448.9	-351.6	694.8	1 607.0	636.8	947.7
Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balancing items:												
Current and Capital Account Balance	-132.2	92.1	1 097.2	-62.5	994.7	398.9	240.2	1 346.3	-391.4	1 594.0	827.6	760.4
Financial Account Balance	-417.7	-297.6	741.1	-308.1	-282.3	754.6	720.0	1 170.1	501.6	3 146.4	831.4	692.4
Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	-285.6	-389.7	-356.1	-245.6	-1 277.0	355.6	479.8	-176.1	893.1	1 552.4	3.8	-68.0
Memorandum items¹⁵												
Direct investment abroad												
Equity	39.7	107.6	173.7	-41.9	279.2	20.9	-22.0	45.8	52.0	96.7	-12.9	82.9
Reinvestment of earnings	16.5	74.2	158.5	-7.6	241.6	31.4	23.2	15.9	39.9	110.4	14.4	46.3
Debt instruments ^{8, 9}	-3.1	2.7	-13.2	-33.1	-46.6	-9.6	-5.6	-6.1	-15.7	-37.1	-31.1	-14.5
Direct investment in Bulgaria	26.2	30.7	28.4	-1.1	84.2	-0.8	-39.7	36.0	27.8	23.4	3.9	51.0
Equity	356.3	395.4	200.8	208.3	1 160.9	578.3	374.7	657.5	82.0	1 692.4	381.9	530.9
Reinvestment of earnings	31.0	-23.0	315.6	-10.1	313.5	90.1	-33.4	883.8	163.0	1 103.5	144.5	23.8
Debt instruments ^{8, 10}	139.3	154.0	155.1	-27.4	420.9	213.6	234.0	163.2	74.4	685.3	139.0	237.4
	186.0	254.4	-269.9	245.9	426.5	274.6	174.1	-389.6	-155.4	-96.3	98.4	269.7

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁶ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁷ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

¹³ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, change associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁴ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁵ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change				
							2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013	2015/2014
Current and Capital Account	-362.8	639.9	188.3	1 004.9	994.7	1 594.0	1 002.8	-451.7	816.6	-10.2	599.3
Current Account ¹	-658.4	136.2	-357.7	535.6	35.1	172.4	794.6	-493.9	893.3	-500.5	137.3
Current Account - Credit	21 867.1	27 209.5	28 923.9	31 026.8	30 960.6	32 353.0	5 342.4	1 714.4	2 102.9	-66.2	1 392.4
Current Account - Debit	22 525.5	27 073.3	29 281.6	30 491.2	30 925.5	32 180.6	4 547.8	2 208.3	1 209.6	434.3	1 255.1
Goods and Services - Net	-1 150.9	70.7	-1 403.2	-279.2	-262.4	460.2	1 221.6	-1 473.9	1 124.0	16.8	722.6
Goods and Services - Credit	19 195.1	24 387.7	25 492.1	27 106.1	27 764.1	28 999.6	5 192.7	1 104.4	1 614.0	658.0	1 235.4
Goods and Services - Debit	20 346.0	24 317.0	26 895.3	27 385.3	28 026.5	28 539.4	3 971.0	2 578.3	490.0	641.2	512.9
Goods - Net	-3 583.5	-2 690.2	-3 992.0	-2 932.7	-2 776.6	-2 622.4	893.2	-1 301.8	1 059.3	156.1	154.2
Goods - Credit	14 185.6	19 065.0	19 674.9	21 217.8	21 026.3	21 919.4	4 879.4	609.9	1 542.9	-191.5	893.1
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	14 167.6	19 042.8	19 637.8	21 190.7	20 999.8	21 866.3	4 875.2	595.0	1 552.9	-191.0	866.5
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³	8.7	7.2	4.3	3.2	7.8	39.2	-1.4	-3.0	-1.1	4.6	31.4
Non-monetary gold	9.3	14.9	32.8	23.8	18.8	14.0	5.6	17.9	-8.9	-5.1	-4.8
Goods - Debit	17 769.0	21 755.2	23 666.9	24 150.5	23 802.9	24 541.8	3 986.2	1 911.7	483.6	-347.6	738.9
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	17 767.7	21 748.7	23 661.0	24 145.9	23 792.0	24 532.8	3 981.1	1 912.3	484.9	-353.9	740.9
Non-monetary gold	1.4	6.5	5.9	4.5	10.9	8.9	5.1	-0.6	-1.3	6.3	-1.9
Services - Net	2 432.5	2 760.9	2 588.8	2 653.5	2 514.2	3 082.6	328.4	-172.1	64.7	-139.3	568.4
Services - Credit	5 009.5	5 322.7	5 817.2	5 888.4	6 737.8	7 080.2	313.2	494.5	71.2	849.5	342.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	449.1	229.6	233.8	239.1	261.3	272.9	-219.5	4.2	5.3	22.2	11.6
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	25.3	41.2	47.8	56.2	73.0	82.7	16.0	6.6	8.4	16.9	9.7
Transport ⁴	987.8	1 108.3	1 153.6	1 244.9	1 594.1	1 543.4	120.5	45.2	91.4	349.1	-50.7
Travel ⁵	2 573.9	2 668.8	2 738.9	2 890.7	2 945.3	2 838.3	94.9	70.1	151.9	54.5	-107.0
Other services ³	973.5	1 274.8	1 643.2	1 457.4	1 864.1	2 342.9	301.3	368.4	-185.8	406.7	478.8
Services - Debit	2 577.0	2 561.8	3 228.4	3 234.9	4 223.7	3 997.6	-15.2	666.6	6.5	988.8	-226.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	91.8	51.9	55.7	33.4	42.6	33.8	-40.0	3.8	-22.3	9.2	-8.8
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	19.3	24.3	36.0	30.9	48.0	57.2	5.0	11.8	-5.2	17.1	9.2
Transport ⁴	703.8	797.6	1 072.2	1 052.9	1 545.6	1 115.3	93.8	274.5	-19.3	492.7	-430.3
Travel ⁵	625.9	647.3	721.4	840.0	903.4	1 006.4	21.4	74.1	118.6	63.4	103.0
Other services ³	1 136.1	1 040.8	1 343.1	1 277.8	1 684.1	1 785.0	-95.4	302.4	-65.3	406.3	100.9
Primary income - Net	-1 025.7	-1 596.8	-1 053.2	-1 580.8	-1 318.3	-1 929.6	-571.1	543.5	-527.6	262.6	-611.4
Primary income - Credit	635.4	623.5	723.6	873.8	929.3	951.1	-11.9	100.1	150.2	55.5	21.7
Compensation of employees	290.1	291.8	327.7	406.8	440.3	499.9	1.7	35.9	79.1	33.5	59.6
Investment income	341.9	321.6	385.7	452.6	479.0	435.3	-20.3	64.1	66.9	26.4	-43.7
Direct investment income	48.0	18.2	60.7	49.6	19.5	13.2	-29.8	42.4	-11.1	-30.1	-6.2
Portfolio investment income	255.6	256.8	281.9	344.3	343.1	329.9	1.2	25.1	62.4	-1.1	-13.2
Other investment income	38.3	46.6	43.1	58.8	116.5	92.2	8.3	-3.4	15.6	57.7	-24.3
Other primary income	3.4	10.1	10.2	14.4	10.0	15.9	6.7	0.1	4.2	-4.4	5.9
Primary income - Debit	1 661.1	2 220.3	1 776.8	2 454.7	2 247.6	2 880.7	559.2	-443.5	677.8	-207.1	633.1
Compensation of employees	66.6	68.4	78.2	116.1	123.0	131.6	1.9	9.8	37.8	7.0	8.6
Investment income	1 575.2	2 134.4	1 654.8	2 325.8	2 107.2	2 731.5	559.2	-479.6	671.1	-218.7	624.4
Direct investment income	990.7	1 482.5	1 102.7	1 785.5	1 595.0	2 135.4	491.7	-379.7	682.8	-190.5	540.4
Portfolio investment income	80.6	76.5	61.7	82.5	57.6	160.4	-4.1	-14.8	20.8	-25.0	102.9
Other investment income	503.8	575.4	490.4	457.8	454.6	435.7	71.6	-85.0	-32.6	-3.2	-18.9
Other primary income	19.3	17.5	43.9	12.8	17.4	17.5	-1.8	26.4	-31.1	4.6	0.1
Secondary income - Net	1 518.2	1 662.2	2 098.7	2 395.6	1 615.8	1 641.8	144.0	436.5	297.0	-779.9	26.0
Secondary income - Credit	2 036.6	2 198.2	2 708.1	3 046.8	2 267.1	2 402.4	161.6	509.9	338.6	-779.6	135.2
General government	1 234.4	1 364.6	1 793.7	2 113.5	1 308.4	1 371.0	130.2	429.1	319.8	-805.1	62.6
Other sectors	802.2	833.7	914.5	933.3	958.7	1 031.4	31.4	80.8	18.8	25.5	72.7
Secondary income - Debit	518.4	536.0	609.5	651.1	651.4	760.6	17.6	73.4	41.7	0.2	109.2
General government	477.6	493.0	549.4	609.2	566.5	679.8	15.4	56.4	59.8	-42.6	113.3
Other sectors	40.8	43.0	60.1	42.0	84.8	80.7	2.2	17.0	-18.1	42.9	-4.1
Capital Account ^{1,6}	295.6	503.8	546.0	469.3	959.6	1 421.6	208.2	42.2	-76.7	490.3	462.0
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ³	34.6	32.4	22.7	-66.8	-37.5	122.6	-2.1	-9.7	-89.5	29.2	160.1
Capital transfers - Net	261.0	471.3	523.3	536.0	997.1	1 299.1	210.4	51.9	12.8	461.1	301.9
Capital transfers - Credit	411.2	480.5	655.2	537.6	1 045.9	1 307.8	69.3	174.7	-117.6	508.3	261.9
General government	396.3	457.4	630.6	530.3	936.2	1 294.2	61.1	173.2	-100.3	406.0	357.9
Other sectors	15.0	23.2	24.6	7.3	109.6	13.6	8.2	1.4	-17.3	102.3	-96.0
Capital transfers - Debit	150.3	9.2	132.0	1.5	48.8	8.7	-141.1	122.8	-130.4	47.2	-40.1
General government	149.3	7.1	112.5	0.0	33.9	0.0	-142.2	105.4	-112.5	33.9	-33.9
Other sectors	1.0	2.1	19.5	1.5	14.9	8.7	1.1	17.3	-17.9	13.3	-6.2
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	697.8	1 350.9	957.3	887.1	-282.3	3 146.4	653.1	-393.6	-70.2	-1 169.4	3 428.7
Financial account - Assets	768.4	1 378.9	3 219.7	2 050.1	3 872.5	2 118.0	610.5	1 840.8	-1 169.5	1 822.3	-1 754.5
Financial account - Liabilities	70.7	28.0	2 262.4	1 163.1	4 154.8	-1 028.3	-42.6	2 234.4	-1 099.3	2 991.7	-5 183.1
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-933.1	-1 189.2	-1 067.9	-1 243.1	-881.7	-1 595.7	-256.1	121.4	-175.2	361.4	-714.0
Direct investment - Assets	437.2	348.0	314.9	266.0	657.2	64.7	-89.2	-33.1	-48.9	391.2	-592.6
Equity	114.0	141.7	216.3	109.8	241.6	110.4	27.7	74.7	-106.5	131.8	-131.2
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-37.7	-1.0	-1.7	-46.6	-37.1	-29.5	36.7	-0.7	-44.9	9.6
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	331.5	244.1	99.6	158.0	462.3	-8.7	-87.4	-144.4	58.3	304.3	-470.9
Direct investment - Liabilities	1 370.4	1 537.2	1 382.8	1 509.2	1 539.0	1 660.4	166.9	-154.4	126.3	29.8	121.5
Equity	1 688.7	1 127.6	1 087.0	1 228.7	313.5	1 103.5	-561.1	-40.5	141.7	-915.2	790.0
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-173.7	-367.1	124.8	420.9	685.3	272.0	-193.4	491.9	296.2	264.4
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	127.4	583.4	662.9	155.7	804.6	-128.3	456.0	79.5	-507.2	648.9	-932.9
Portfolio investment - Net	668.4	363.9	890.8	132.4	-1 212.2	-577.4	-304.5	526.9	-758.4	-1 344.6	634.9
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	571.4	51.2	1 453.5	646.5	329.5	-268.7	-520.2	1 402.3	-807.0	-317.0	-598.2
Equity and investment fund shares	180.8	-82.8	31.6	132.9	349.4	276.8	-263.7	114.4	101.3	216.4	-72.5
Debt securities	390.6	134.0	1 421.9	513.6	-19.9	-545.5	-256.6	1 287.9	-908.4	-533.5	-525.6
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1 541.7	308.7	-215.7	875.4	-48.6	1 027.6	-1 233.0
Equity and investment fund shares	0.9	-33.9	3.1	-14.0	-56.9	-7.4	-34.8	37.1	-17.1	-42.9	49.5
Debt securities	-97.9	-278.7	559.6	528.1	1 598.6	316.1	-180.9	838.4	-31.5	1 070.5	-1 282.5
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	6.3	92.4	-3.1	106.0	-17.6	13.3	86.1	-95.5	109.0	-123.5	30.9
							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change				
							2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013	2015/2014
Other investment - Net	1 200.3	1 920.9	-983.7	2 423.7	21.9	1 576.5	720.6	-2 904.6	3 407.4	-2 401.8	1 554.6
Other investment - Assets	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1 563.5	1 096.1	-1 420.9	726.9	-1 391.2	2 230.3	-467.4	-2 517.0
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits ¹²	-139.7	474.8	-1 033.4	1 076.6	991.0	-1 542.6	614.5	-1 508.2	2 110.1	-85.7	-2 533.6
Loans ⁸	36.5	80.5	70.1	447.3	-95.2	216.2	44.0	-10.4	377.1	-542.4	311.3
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ⁹	15.2	88.1	176.9	-41.3	205.6	65.6	72.9	88.9	-218.2	246.9	-139.9
Other accounts receivable	85.6	81.1	119.5	80.9	-5.3	-160.1	-4.5	38.5	-38.7	-86.2	-154.8
Other investment - Liabilities	-1 202.8	-1 196.6	316.9	-860.2	1 074.2	-2 997.4	6.2	1 513.4	-1 177.0	1 934.4	-4 071.6
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-1 446.0	-1 213.3	526.1	-811.7	-212.6	-1 654.5	232.7	1 739.4	-1 337.8	599.0	-1 441.9
Loans ⁸	310.1	-2.7	-257.7	-338.1	1 133.6	-1 192.5	-312.8	-255.0	-80.5	1 471.7	-2 326.1
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-100.4	23.8	-6.3	264.4	137.7	-148.2	124.1	-30.0	270.6	-126.7	-285.9
Other accounts payable	33.5	-4.3	54.7	25.2	15.6	-2.2	-37.9	59.0	-29.4	-9.7	-17.8
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1
BNB Reserve assets ¹³	-244.0	162.9	2 121.1	-531.8	1 807.3	3 729.7	406.9	1 958.3	-2 653.0	2 339.1	1 922.3
Monetary gold	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.8
Special drawing rights	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.6	0.1
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-244.4	162.6	2 119.8	-534.5	1 804.8	3 725.3	407.0	1 957.1	-2 654.3	2 339.3	1 920.5
Balancing items:											
Current and Capital Account Balance	-362.8	639.9	188.3	1 004.9	994.7	1 594.0	1 002.8	-451.7	816.6	-10.2	599.3
Financial Account Balance	697.8	1 350.9	957.3	887.1	-282.3	3 146.4	653.1	-393.6	-70.2	-1 169.4	3 428.7
Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	1 060.6	710.9	769.0	-117.8	-1 277.0	1 552.4	-349.7	58.1	-886.8	-1 159.2	2 829.4
Memorandum items ¹⁵											
Direct investment abroad	236.5	227.7	253.0	140.6	279.2	96.7	-8.8	25.4	-112.4	138.6	-182.5
Equity	114.0	151.3	216.3	109.8	241.6	110.4	37.3	65.0	-106.5	131.8	-131.2
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-30.5	-1.0	-1.7	-46.6	-37.1	-22.3	29.5	-0.7	-44.9	9.6
Debt instruments ^{8, 9}	130.8	106.9	37.7	32.6	84.2	23.4	-23.8	-69.2	-5.2	51.6	-60.9
Direct investment in Bulgaria	1 169.7	2 118.6	1 320.9	1 383.7	1 160.9	1 692.4	948.9	-797.7	62.8	-222.8	531.6
Equity	1 688.7	1 271.7	1 087.0	1 228.7	313.5	1 103.5	-417.0	-184.7	141.7	-915.2	790.0
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-260.9	-367.1	124.8	420.9	685.3	184.8	-106.2	491.9	296.2	264.4
Debt instruments ^{8, 10}	-73.3	1 107.8	601.0	30.3	426.5	-96.3	1181.1	-506.8	-570.7	396.2	-522.8

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised. Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

¹³ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁴ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁵ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

Goods

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016										Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015			
		I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept			
Goods - Net ¹		-192.8	-294.6	-365.2	-350.7	1.6	-136.2	-216.7	-141.0	-204.6	-118.9	-83.3	-219.6	30.6	-1611.8	-1088.1	523.7
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		-193.1	-296.9	-368.1	-352.9	1.8	-136.4	-223.0	-143.0	-198.4	-124.1	-85.2	-220.3	30.2	-1648.7	-1098.5	550.2
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	5.0	1.1	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	9.0	-25.0
Goods acquired under merchandising (negative credit)		-9.7	-9.9	-5.8	-5.9	-7.4	-6.9	-5.5	-5.5	-6.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-81.2	-35.8	9.7
Goods sold under merchandising		9.9	11.2	7.9	9.2	5.5	6.7	11.9	6.6	6.4	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.2	44.8	-70.4
Non-monetary gold		0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	-6.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.4	-1.5
Goods - Credit		1776.5	1897.8	1796.4	1687.7	1652.1	1682.2	1798.2	1773.7	1736.1	1939.5	1993.1	1922.2	2077.4	16537.5	16574.3	36.8
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1775.9	1895.5	1793.2	1685.1	1651.8	1681.7	1791.6	1771.4	1735.4	1934.1	1991.1	1920.9	2076.8	16492.6	16554.9	62.3
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	5.0	1.1	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	9.0	-25.0
Goods acquired under merchandising (negative credit)		-9.7	-9.9	-5.8	-5.9	-7.4	-6.9	-5.5	-5.5	-6.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-81.2	-35.8	9.7
Goods sold under merchandising		9.9	11.2	7.9	9.2	5.5	6.7	11.9	6.6	6.4	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.2	44.8	-70.4
Non-monetary gold		0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.5	10.9	10.4	-0.5
Goods - Debit		1969.3	2192.4	2161.6	2038.5	1650.6	1818.4	2014.9	1914.6	1940.7	2058.4	2076.4	2141.8	2046.8	18149.3	17662.4	-486.9
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1969.0	2192.3	2161.3	2037.9	1650.0	1818.1	2014.6	1914.4	1933.8	2058.2	2076.3	2141.2	2046.7	18141.3	17653.4	-487.9
Non-monetary gold		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.0	8.9	0.9

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January – September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis. Data for the period July–August 2010 have been revised.

³ On the basis of the ITPS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services, for 2020 preliminary real and bvd data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2818 2819 2820

Services

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures		Change 2016/2015	
	IX '16			X '16			XI '16			XII '16			Jan - Sept		Sept	
	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	X '16	XI '16	XII '16	2015	2016	2015	2016
Services - Net ¹	361.7	204.1	90.4	95.9												
Services - Credit	684.3	519.1	411.6	478.5									2692.3	2876.4	-14.3	184.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	18.5	18.8	13.0	9.5									5671.0	5991.4	-11.4	320.5
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	4.1	4.1	10.5	8.8									231.6	189.8	-30.4	-41.8
Transport ²	153.2	121.6	100.3	92.8									1228.6	1255.8	-25.8	27.2
Travel ³	332.1	163.6	110.9	107.0									2456.8	2821.1	46.6	364.4
Other services ⁴	176.4	211.1	176.8	260.4									1694.7	1664.3	-1.7	-30.3
Construction	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.6									21.2	18.7	0.5	-2.5
Insurance and pension services	4.8	19.6	9.6	21.4									135.8	123.7	-4.8	-12.1
Financial services	3.5	9.0	7.6	8.6									53.7	91.4	-0.8	37.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2.6	5.0	2.9	5.2									31.9	27.8	0.0	-4.2
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	61.6	60.4	69.5	79.1									574.6	642.8	5.5	68.2
Other business services	96.9	102.4	78.0	132.1									810.1	708.7	-3.3	-101.4
Research and development services	14.1	31.3	4.1	33.5									127.5	85.1	-1.6	-42.3
Professional and management consulting services	31.4	30.0	25.7	34.5									287.1	249.3	-1.0	-37.8
Technical, trade-related, and other business services	51.4	41.1	48.2	64.1									395.6	374.3	-0.7	-21.3
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.7	12.6	7.2	11.1									64.7	48.6	1.2	-16.1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2									2.6	2.5	0.0	0.0
Services - Debit	322.6	315.0	321.2	382.7									2978.7	3115.1	2.9	136.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.9									29.7	25.0	-2.0	-4.7
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	6.3	4.8	3.3	8.4									40.7	45.3	-1.0	4.7
Transport ²	83.0	88.0	100.1	100.0									827.0	781.6	-16.8	-45.5
Travel ³	111.0	70.1	68.5	65.2									802.5	957.7	19.3	155.1
Other services ⁴	119.9	150.5	147.7	208.0									1278.7	1305.5	3.4	26.8
Construction	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.7									39.9	31.0	13.3	-8.9
Insurance and pension services	7.7	27.7	12.5	10.2									132.5	141.7	-7.7	9.2
Financial services	5.8	4.7	4.9	8.7									53.3	60.7	-0.6	7.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	11.6	14.6	18.3	29.8									104.8	100.4	4.8	-4.4
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	18.9	24.3	32.3	40.8									209.6	205.0	-2.2	-4.7
Other business services	73.3	76.8	75.9	106.4									710.7	729.7	-3.6	19.0
Research and development services	7.3	10.4	6.9	11.6									74.7	18.9	-2.6	-55.8
Professional and management consulting services	23.0	21.7	21.0	34.1									196.6	259.2	1.9	62.6
Technical, trade-related, and other business services	43.0	44.7	48.0	60.7									439.5	451.7	-2.9	12.2
Personal, cultural and recreational services	2.2	2.0	2.5	10.3									27.6	36.8	-0.7	9.2
Government goods and services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1									0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² Estimates for the freight transportation follow a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁴ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

Primary Income

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015		
		IX '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept				
Primary income - Net ¹		-119.1	-97.7	-51.4	-137.2	-84.6	-82.8	-87.0	-139.8	-84.2	-144.1	-231.6	-65.0	-63.5	-1 643.4	-982.5	-182.6	660.9
Primary income - Credit		88.9	78.5	73.4	68.9	53.1	60.7	77.4	96.2	109.5	110.5	106.3	96.0	98.4	730.3	808.1	187.3	77.8
Compensation of employees ²		52.0	46.9	36.9	29.3	26.3	33.1	43.0	62.6	70.3	68.2	67.6	56.8	62.7	386.7	490.5	114.7	103.8
Investment income		36.0	30.1	32.2	38.6	25.9	25.6	32.0	32.2	37.9	41.2	37.2	39.2	35.6	334.4	306.8	71.6	-27.6
Direct investment income ³		2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-5.8	-5.7	-5.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	17.6	-6.1	6.6	-23.7
Equity		-1.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.1	-9.4	-9.3	-9.3	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	-14.9	-39.0	-0.7	-24.1
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.1	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	6.4	5.8	0.5	-0.6
Reinvested earnings		-1.5	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-11.1	-9.4	-10.7	-5.9	-4.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-21.3	-44.8	-1.2	-23.4
Debt instruments		3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	32.6	32.9	7.3	0.4
Portfolio investment income ⁴		26.3	25.7	26.2	28.3	26.1	24.9	27.0	25.7	31.4	28.1	26.8	26.7	24.7	249.8	241.4	51.0	-8.4
Equity		1.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.2	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.2	11.1	16.6	2.6	5.4
Incl. investment funds share income		0.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.4	3.9	5.5	1.0	1.6
Debt instruments		25.0	25.1	25.6	26.4	25.0	24.3	25.3	24.1	27.1	25.4	24.0	26.0	23.5	238.6	224.8	48.4	-13.8
Other investment income ⁵		7.2	6.0	7.5	11.7	5.5	6.4	10.6	7.1	6.9	13.5	6.4	8.4	6.8	67.0	71.5	14.0	4.5
Other primary income		0.9	1.4	4.3	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	10.8	0.9	1.6
Primary income - Debit		208.0	176.2	124.8	206.0	137.7	143.5	164.5	236.0	193.7	254.5	337.9	161.0	161.9	2 373.7	1 790.7	369.9	-583.0
Compensation of employees		11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	98.7	103.6	21.9	4.9
Investment income		196.6	164.8	113.4	187.0	125.3	130.8	151.8	223.3	181.2	241.7	325.6	150.0	150.9	2 266.3	1 680.7	347.5	-585.6
Direct investment income		145.9	114.8	64.3	137.4	75.9	83.5	102.0	173.4	129.3	190.8	275.0	97.9	100.3	1 818.9	1 228.1	246.2	-590.8
Equity		121.0	90.0	39.7	112.5	51.8	59.4	77.8	148.5	104.5	166.1	250.1	73.0	75.4	1 524.2	1 006.6	196.4	-517.6
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations		66.6	65.2	14.9	87.7	5.4	13.0	31.5	69.4	25.4	86.9	177.5	0.5	2.8	913.4	412.4	69.4	-501.0
Reinvested earnings		54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	127.0	-16.6
Debt instruments		24.9	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	294.7	221.5	49.8	-73.1
Portfolio investment income		14.9	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.5	13.5	15.7	16.6	17.0	16.1	16.6	17.9	18.1	116.5	145.9	33.0	29.4
Equity		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	-1.3
Incl. investment funds share income		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments		14.8	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.5	13.5	15.7	16.6	17.0	16.0	16.5	17.6	18.0	114.7	145.4	32.8	30.7
Other investment income ⁵		35.8	35.2	34.8	34.9	34.9	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.9	34.7	34.0	34.2	32.6	330.9	306.6	68.3	-24.3
Other primary income		0.5	0.4	0.4	8.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.3	0.5	-2.3

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

² Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

³ Data are provided by companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁴ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁵ Data from the companies' quarterly reports, banks' monthly reports and the BNB.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

Secondary Income

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015		
	IX '15	X '15	XI'15	XII'15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept
Secondary income - Net ¹	99.4	46.9	-33.6	110.9	95.2	73.2	326.1	68.8	128.6	436.4	71.7	75.2	52.2	1517.6	1327.3	-47.2	-190.3
Secondary income - Credit ²	130.8	101.1	119.9	141.4	122.3	171.6	390.2	104.4	172.2	473.3	121.8	113.7	93.0	2039.9	1762.4	-37.7	-277.5
General government	47.2	12.9	43.3	57.1	47.6	94.4	296.3	15.0	77.6	386.2	37.0	49.1	19.9	1257.6	1023.2	-27.2	-234.5
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.0	-1.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current international cooperation ³	45.3	10.5	31.7	51.0	45.0	92.7	295.2	13.5	54.1	377.5	29.5	48.9	17.1	1212.4	973.3	-28.2	-239.0
Miscellaneous current transfers	1.9	2.2	11.5	6.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	23.5	8.7	7.3	0.2	2.8	43.7	49.3	1.0	5.6
Other sectors	83.6	88.2	76.7	84.3	74.7	77.2	93.9	89.3	94.6	87.0	84.8	64.6	73.1	782.2	739.2	-10.5	-43.0
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.3
Miscellaneous current transfers	83.6	88.1	76.6	84.3	74.5	77.2	93.4	89.2	94.5	87.0	84.7	64.6	73.1	780.8	738.1	-10.6	-42.7
Of which: Personal transfers (between resident and non-resident households)	72.4	68.5	60.0	65.5	63.1	68.3	78.8	75.3	85.6	75.5	75.8	64.3	72.9	654.1	659.5	0.6	5.4
Adjustment for change in pension entitlements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary income - Debit	31.4	54.3	153.5	30.6	27.1	98.4	64.0	35.6	43.6	36.9	50.1	38.5	40.9	522.3	435.1	9.4	-87.2
General government	24.2	47.6	147.7	21.5	19.6	87.4	45.5	24.9	36.8	26.9	44.3	38.5	40.8	463.1	364.7	16.7	-98.3
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.6
Current international cooperation ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous current transfers	24.2	47.6	147.7	21.5	19.6	87.4	45.5	24.9	36.8	26.9	44.3	38.5	40.8	462.4	364.7	16.7	-97.7
Other sectors	7.3	6.7	5.8	9.1	7.5	10.9	18.5	10.7	6.8	10.0	5.8	0.0	0.1	59.2	70.4	-7.2	11.2
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.4	-0.5	1.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous current transfers	6.7	5.7	5.3	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.8	10.1	6.2	9.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	55.7	66.0	-6.7	10.3
Of which: workers' remittances	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	-0.1	-1.0
Adjustment for change in pension entitlements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

³ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

Capital Account

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015	
		IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept
Capital account - Net	146.0	22.1	156.6	212.2	114.4	77.9	368.7	20.0	86.3	140.7	122.3	5.7	50.4	1030.8	986.4	-95.6	-44.4
Capital account - Credit	149.5	25.8	160.1	224.4	127.4	86.9	383.5	55.2	88.9	146.7	122.7	5.8	50.4	1103.7	1067.5	-99.1	-36.3
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	15.6	15.5	14.7	12.0	21.7	11.3	12.1	54.3	10.0	9.6	7.6	2.3	6.8	164.1	135.5	-8.8	-28.6
Capital transfers	133.9	10.4	145.3	212.4	105.7	75.7	371.4	0.9	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	939.6	932.0	-90.2	-7.7
General government	133.4	8.9	144.7	208.1	105.6	75.6	371.2	0.0	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	932.5	930.6	-89.7	-1.9
Capital taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants	133.4	8.9	144.7	208.1	105.6	75.6	371.2	0.0	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	932.5	930.6	-89.7	-1.9
Other capital transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Of which: debt forgiveness	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.3	-0.5	-5.8
Capital taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers	0.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.3	-0.5	-5.8
Of which: debt forgiveness	0.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	1.3	-0.5	-5.7
Capital account - Debit	3.5	3.7	3.5	12.2	13.0	9.0	14.9	35.2	2.6	6.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	73.0	81.1	-3.5	8.1
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	3.1	3.7	3.4	10.0	13.0	9.0	14.8	35.2	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	66.5	76.0	-3.1	9.5
Capital transfers	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	-0.3	-1.4
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Of which: debt forgiveness	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	-0.3	-1.4
Capital taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	-0.3	-1.4
Of which: debt forgiveness	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.9	-0.3	-1.5

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB, with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

² Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

³ Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

⁴ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

Direct Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015		
		IX '15	X '15	XI'15	XII'15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept
Direct investment - Net ¹		-105.0	-124.7	-19.6	114.3	-101.5	-185.8	-107.5	-96.5	-165.8	-185.7	-166.1	-161.2	6.1	-1565.8	-1164.1	111.1	401.7
Direct investment - Assets ²																		
Equity ³		-34.8	11.1	68.9	94.9	-50.2	101.3	-3.8	71.4	58.2	43.0	-24.8	9.6	69.6	-110.2	274.2	104.4	384.4
Listed		2.7	4.3	6.9	13.0	-6.5	-1.7	-8.6	4.0	4.8	23.0	4.9	21.3	2.1	49.2	43.4	-0.6	-5.8
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other (e.g. real estate)		-2.2	0.2	1.0	-1.9	-9.8	-10.3	-11.3	-4.1	-6.3	2.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	-5.6	-36.4	2.8	-30.8
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings		4.2	9.5	12.1	18.3	4.6	7.7	2.0	9.9	9.0	27.4	4.8	21.0	1.7	70.5	88.1	-2.5	17.6
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	-0.1	4.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	-0.1	4.0
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		-1.6	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-11.4	-9.7	-11.0	-6.1	-4.4	-4.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-23.8	-47.7	1.5	-23.9
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-1.7	-0.6	0.6
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		-1.8	-4.9	-4.9	-5.0	-11.2	-9.5	-10.8	-6.1	-4.4	-4.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	-21.5	-46.1	2.1	-24.6
Debt instruments ⁴		-37.5	6.8	62.0	81.9	-43.7	103.0	4.8	67.4	53.4	20.0	-29.7	-11.8	67.5	-159.4	230.8	105.0	390.2
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	6.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.9	4.9	0.0	6.8
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	6.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.9	4.9	0.0	6.8
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		-37.4	7.0	62.2	82.2	-43.3	103.2	5.1	67.5	47.0	20.2	-29.6	-11.7	67.5	-157.5	225.9	105.0	383.3
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.8	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	-0.6	1.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	7.8	36.5	10.8	6.9	-25.7
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		-38.3	6.1	62.8	82.5	-44.1	102.7	4.1	68.1	45.9	19.5	-29.2	-11.7	59.8	-193.9	215.1	98.0	409.0
Direct investment - Liabilities ²																		
Equity ⁵		70.2	135.8	88.5	-19.4	51.3	287.1	103.7	167.9	224.0	228.7	141.3	170.8	63.5	1455.6	1438.2	-6.7	-17.3
Listed		-33.2	55.3	37.7	144.5	24.0	154.7	104.8	142.3	29.6	89.2	151.1	83.3	113.3	1551.3	892.4	146.5	-658.9
Unlisted		-2.7	7.4	0.4	-1.0	1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.9	-2.1	2.4	0.6	-10.9	-21.3	-9.9	-28.5	-18.6	-18.6
Other (e.g. real estate)		30.7	4.9	26.1	62.2	24.6	17.5	67.3	122.8	49.5	57.8	47.2	7.6	29.2	1161.2	525.1	166.6	-636.1
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings		-87.6	30.4	12.9	119.7	-22.3	108.3	58.5	63.2	-49.5	10.1	78.5	10.7	40.7	940.5	298.2	128.3	-642.3
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		4.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	-62.1	-62.1	-5.4	-54.5	-54.5	-39.6	20.0	20.2	20.2	-242.2	-217.9	15.3	24.3
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		4.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	-62.1	-62.1	-5.4	-54.5	-54.5	-39.6	20.0	20.2	20.2	-242.2	-217.9	15.3	24.3
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		-92.5	19.4	1.8	108.4	39.8	170.4	63.9	117.7	5.0	49.7	58.5	-9.4	20.5	1182.7	516.1	113.0	-666.6
Financial corporations other than MFIs		17.5	1.0	1.3	-1.7	1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-4.0	-4.1	-1.1	0.0	-1.4	0.8	-2.0	-8.8	-16.7	-6.9
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		-110.0	18.4	0.5	110.1	38.6	170.6	63.9	121.7	9.1	50.8	58.5	-8.0	19.8	1184.7	524.9	129.7	-659.7
Reinvestment of earnings		54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	18.2	-16.6
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		47.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	44.5	44.5	44.5	59.0	59.0	59.0	54.1	54.1	54.1	378.7	472.6	6.3	93.9
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		47.7	17.0	17.0	17.0	44.5	44.5	44.5	59.0	59.0	59.0	54.1	54.1	54.1	378.7	472.6	6.3	93.9
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		6.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	232.2	121.6	11.8	-110.6
Financial corporations other than MFIs		2.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.5	4.7	-2.2	-94.8
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		4.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.5	132.7	116.9	14.0	-15.8
Debt instruments ⁴		103.5	80.5	50.8	-163.9	27.3	132.4	-1.2	25.6	194.3	139.5	-9.9	87.5	-49.8	-95.8	545.8	-153.2	641.6

Direct Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015		
	IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	110.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-110.0	0.0	-110.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	110.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-110.0	0.0	-110.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	103.5	-29.5	50.8	-163.9	27.3	187.4	53.8	25.6	194.3	139.5	-9.9	87.5	-49.8	-95.8	655.8	-153.2	751.6
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.4	2.0	60.0	6.3	15.9	0.1	-3.5	13.3	2.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	23.0	31.2	2.0	8.2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	103.0	-31.5	-9.2	-170.2	11.4	187.3	57.3	12.3	192.2	138.5	-9.7	87.6	-52.2	-118.8	624.5	-155.3	743.3
Memorandum items ⁶																	
Direct investment abroad	23.4	13.1	12.5	26.3	1.6	10.7	-25.2	36.7	9.7	36.4	15.9	12.6	8.7	44.7	107.2	-14.7	62.5
Equity ³	4.2	9.5	12.1	18.3	4.6	7.7	2.0	9.9	9.0	27.4	4.8	21.0	1.7	70.5	88.1	-2.5	17.6
Reinvestment of earnings	-1.5	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-11.1	-9.4	-10.7	-5.9	-4.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-21.3	-44.8	1.9	-23.4
Debt instruments ⁴	20.6	8.8	5.7	13.3	8.0	12.4	-16.5	32.7	4.9	13.4	11.0	-8.7	6.6	-4.5	63.8	-14.1	68.3
Direct investment in Bulgaria	128.4	137.8	32.2	-88.0	103.1	196.5	82.3	133.3	175.5	222.1	182.0	173.8	2.6	1 610.4	1 271.2	-125.8	-339.2
Equity ⁵	-87.6	30.4	12.9	119.7	-22.3	108.3	58.5	63.2	-49.5	10.1	78.5	10.7	40.7	940.5	298.2	128.3	-642.3
Reinvestment of earnings	54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	18.2	-16.6
Debt instruments ⁴	161.6	82.6	-5.5	-232.5	79.1	41.8	-22.5	-9.1	145.9	132.9	30.8	90.5	-110.7	59.1	378.8	-272.3	319.7

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

³ On the basis of banks' reports and the quarterly reports of the firms with direct investments abroad.

⁴ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial and trade credits between related parties.

⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

Portfolio Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mil.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sep		Change 2016/2015		
		IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept
Portfolio investment - Net ¹		447.8	118.4	6.1	333.3	192.0	37.0	-1271.9	-107.5	84.2	-8.3	-90.1	142.1	-322.2	-1085.1	-1344.7	-769.9	-305.5
Portfolio investment - Assets ^{2,3}		86.0	39.9	11.0	267.3	116.9	35.6	-86.5	-87.1	41.6	-33.4	-65.7	550.0	-347.3	-586.9	124.2	-433.3	711.1
Equity and investment fund shares		3.5	24.8	-10.0	100.5	35.0	-13.7	-23.6	-43.3	9.7	-14.3	-82.9	528.2	-411.8	161.4	-16.7	-415.3	-178.2
Equity securities		-5.3	24.8	-11.6	13.2	30.6	-19.9	-0.2	-21.5	5.3	53.4	-36.4	-13.7	1.1	82.6	-1.3	6.5	-84.0
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Listed		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Listed		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs		-5.3	24.8	-11.6	13.2	30.6	-19.9	-0.2	-21.5	5.3	53.4	-36.5	-13.7	1.1	82.6	-1.4	6.5	-84.0
Listed		-6.5	22.6	-11.8	9.2	1.2	-0.2	-3.5	-15.2	3.5	5.3	-6.8	1.0	-45.3	66.2	-60.4	-38.5	-125.2
Unlisted		-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.8	1.4
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		1.5	2.2	0.2	4.0	29.4	-19.7	3.3	-6.4	0.9	48.0	-29.7	-14.7	46.4	16.5	57.6	44.9	41.2
Listed		1.5	2.2	0.2	4.0	29.4	-19.9	3.3	-6.4	0.9	48.0	-29.7	-14.8	46.4	16.4	57.4	44.9	41.0
Unlisted		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Investment fund shares		8.8	0.0	1.6	87.4	4.4	6.2	-23.5	-21.8	4.4	-67.7	-46.5	541.9	-413.0	78.8	-15.4	-421.8	-94.2
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		8.8	0.0	1.6	87.4	4.5	6.2	-23.5	-21.8	4.4	-67.7	-46.5	541.9	-413.0	79.1	-15.4	-421.8	-94.5
Financial corporations other than MFIs		6.9	-1.3	-1.8	86.8	4.9	5.9	-22.8	-22.4	3.3	-68.5	-52.9	101.2	15.6	55.4	-35.7	8.6	-91.1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		1.9	1.3	3.4	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	6.4	440.7	-428.5	23.7	20.3	-430.4	-3.4
Debt securities		82.5	15.1	21.0	166.7	81.9	49.3	-62.8	-43.7	31.9	-19.1	17.2	21.8	64.5	-748.3	141.0	-180.0	889.3
Short-term		3.4	7.2	-24.7	10.6	174.1	-5.0	-17.6	-88.5	24.1	77.1	-34.8	24.2	12.5	-80.7	166.3	9.1	247.0
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		3.4	7.5	-24.7	10.6	174.1	-5.0	-17.6	-88.5	24.0	77.1	-34.8	24.3	12.5	-80.9	166.2	9.1	247.1
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		3.4	7.5	-24.7	10.6	174.1	-5.0	-17.6	-88.5	24.0	77.1	-34.8	24.3	12.5	-80.9	166.2	9.1	247.1
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-80.9	166.2	9.1	247.1
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Long-term		79.1	7.9	45.7	156.2	-92.3	54.2	-45.3	44.7	7.8	-96.2	52.0	-2.4	52.0	-667.6	-25.3	-27.0	642.3
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		26.5	3.4	-11.0	12.5	-9.4	46.3	-67.9	2.7	15.7	31.2	4.8	-21.6	0.4	-703.0	2.0	-26.2	705.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		26.5	3.4	-11.0	12.5	-9.4	46.3	-67.9	2.7	15.7	31.2	4.8	-21.6	0.4	-703.0	2.0	-26.2	705.0
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		52.6	4.5	56.7	143.7	-82.8	8.0	22.7	42.0	-7.8	-127.4	47.2	19.2	51.7	35.4	-27.4	-0.9	-62.7
Financial corporations other than MFIs		54.9	-24.9	52.3	118.6	-108.1	5.2	14.7	9.2	-6.1	-136.3	-7.3	17.7	50.5	-72.1	-160.5	-4.4	-88.3
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		-2.3	29.4	4.3	25.1	25.2	2.8	8.0	32.7	-1.8	9.0	54.5	1.5	1.2	107.5	133.1	3.5	25.6

Portfolio Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mil.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015	
	IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Jan - Sept
Portfolio investment - Liabilities ²	-361.8	-78.5	4.9	-66.0	-75.1	-1.4	1185.4	20.4	-42.6	-25.0	24.4	407.9	-25.1	448.2	1468.9	336.6
Equity and investment fund shares	-6.2	-0.9	12.3	0.4	1.1	-4.5	-31.9	1.1	-1.1	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-1.3	-19.2	-44.1	1000.7
Central bank	-6.3	-1.1	12.4	0.0	0.2	-4.0	-31.9	1.1	-3.6	2.9	-0.3	-3.6	-0.7	-17.8	-39.9	-24.9
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1.6	-0.2	-1.9
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	-0.2	-1.9
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	-6.4	-1.0	12.4	0.0	0.2	-4.0	-31.9	1.1	-3.6	2.9	-0.3	-3.5	-0.5	-19.4	-39.7	-20.3
Financial corporations other than MFIs	-6.6	-0.6	5.1	-1.1	0.5	-4.2	-31.0	2.1	2.8	1.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	-11.5	-28.0	7.3
Listed	-1.2	-0.6	2.0	-1.2	0.6	-3.8	-31.0	2.1	-0.1	1.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.1	-31.1	1.0
Unlisted	-5.3	0.0	3.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.9	-5.4	3.1	8.5
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.2	-0.4	7.2	1.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-6.4	1.3	-0.1	-3.2	-1.2	-7.9	-11.7	-1.4
Listed	0.2	-0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-2.3	1.3	-0.1	-3.2	-0.9	-12.3	-7.0	-1.1
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	4.3	-0.4	-0.4	-9.0
Investment fund shares	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	-6.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-4.2	-0.8
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	2.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	-37.1	0.0	-5.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	-1.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-5.5	0.2
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-6.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-5.5	0.2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	-6.6	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	-5.5	0.2
Debt securities	-355.6	-77.5	-7.4	-66.4	-76.3	3.0	1217.3	19.3	-41.5	-21.4	25.5	410.7	-23.8	467.4	1513.0	1045.6
Short-term	-37.1	0.0	-5.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	-18.3	-5.4	-19.5	3.7	-4.1	-61.6	-32.6	29.0
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	-37.1	0.0	-5.0	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	-1.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-61.6	0.0	61.6
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18.3	-5.4	-19.5	3.7	-4.1	-32.6	-4.1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18.3	-5.4	-19.5	3.7	-4.1	-32.6	-4.1
Long-term	-318.5	-77.5	-2.3	-84.8	-76.3	3.0	1217.3	8.3	-23.1	-16.0	45.0	407.0	-19.7	529.0	1545.6	1016.6
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	1.0	0.9	-5.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	-4.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	4.8	3.5	-1.2
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	1.0	0.9	-5.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	-4.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	4.8	3.5	-1.2
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	-330.2	-79.2	26.6	-86.5	-80.8	0.9	1201.1	10.1	-13.7	-31.7	1.4	-120.6	-25.4	512.1	941.2	429.1
Other sectors	10.7	0.8	-23.2	1.8	3.6	1.2	20.3	-2.7	-10.5	14.8	42.7	526.7	4.8	12.1	600.8	-6.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.3	-0.4	7.1	-6.6	-0.1	-0.2	17.6	-9.3	0.0	11.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	2.2	18.8	16.5
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	10.5	1.2	-30.2	8.4	3.7	1.4	2.7	6.6	-10.5	3.8	42.0	526.8	5.5	9.9	582.0	-5.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

³ On the basis of monthly banks' insurance companies and pension funds and other non-bank financial institutions reports and the quarterly reports of other investment intermediaries.

⁴ Due to the quarterly reporting of the non-bank investment intermediaries the data are subject to revisions.

⁵ Data from the monthly reports of the Central Depository.

⁶ Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, issued on the internal market, are based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers.

⁷ Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, data are subject to revisions.

⁸ For issues of government debt securities on external markets the data are from the monthly banks' reports and the Ministry of Finance.

Other Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mil.)	Cumulated figures Jan - Sept												Change 2016/2015	
	IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	Jan - Sept
Other investment - Net¹	-111.9	-68.4	-286.4	267.1	908.2	327.3	162.3	-433.6	306.0	390.2	-0.9	708.7	-224.0	-112.1
Other investment - Assets²	-147.7	-227.2	-159.9	-39.5	756.4	120.2	65.1	74.3	193.1	131.1	-15.5	192.6	-287.0	-139.3
Currency and deposits	-180.1	-232.4	-170.5	40.4	749.7	98.0	65.5	39.4	177.5	138.3	-17.3	168.7	-282.6	-102.5
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	-183.9	-276.0	-216.2	-4.7	796.6	143.9	111.4	38.0	176.1	136.9	-17.3	168.7	-282.6	-98.7
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ³	-183.9	-276.0	-216.2	-4.7	796.6	143.9	111.4	38.0	176.1	136.9	-17.3	168.7	-282.6	-98.7
Short-term	16.3	-201.5	-84.1	-219.3	322.4	517.6	-44.7	-380.5	887.4	107.2	-380.5	551.8	-778.1	-98.7
Long-term	-200.2	-74.5	-132.1	214.6	474.2	-373.7	156.1	288.5	-681.3	244.1	383.2	-383.1	405.7	-704.6
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	606.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	-6.7	-12.9	-12.9	-12.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
Long-term	0.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8
Other sectors ⁵	-7.5	-11.3	-11.3	-11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
Financial corporations other than MFIs	10.5	56.4	58.5	57.9	-46.0	-45.1	-45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.5
Short-term	-7.7	-11.2	-11.2	-11.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.7
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	-7.7	-11.2	-11.2	-11.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
Loans	18.2	67.6	68.7	69.1	-55.6	-54.6	-54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	66.5	-3.9	3.3	-3.6	-1.8	-1.1	-5.6	-0.4	-8.4	-47.3	-4.7	21.7	7.3	-59.2
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ⁶	66.5	-3.9	3.3	-3.6	-1.8	-1.1	-5.6	-0.4	-8.4	-47.3	-4.7	21.7	7.3	-59.2
Short-term	-0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	-1.0	-0.8
Long-term	66.6	-4.0	3.2	-4.6	-1.9	-1.1	-5.5	-1.5	-8.4	-47.3	-9.3	21.7	8.3	-58.3
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors ⁷	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	17.8	14.5	5.0	32.1	0.3	1.5	-6.0	15.7	0.4	4.2	3.2	1.6	-12.3	8.5
Short-term	0.5	0.5	0.6	6.0	0.6	-0.7	0.4	2.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.3	-1.0	-2.5	-3.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.5	0.5	0.6	6.0	0.8	-0.7	0.4	2.4	0.5	-0.5	-2.3	-1.0	-2.5	-3.0
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	17.3	14.1	4.4	26.1	-0.4	2.3	-6.4	13.3	-0.2	4.7	5.5	2.6	-9.8	-27.1
Trade credits and advances ⁸	16.5	12.4	5.2	8.7	-1.1	1.0	-13.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.7
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	-44.7	-3.8	-3.4	-3.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	21.4	21.3	22.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	44.7
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	-45.0	-2.9	-2.4	-2.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	-45.0	-2.6	-2.2	-2.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	20.2	20.2	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures		Change 2016/2015		
														2015	2016	2015	2016	
		IX '16	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16				
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Short-term	-47.4	-9.5	-9.3	-9.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	17.8	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11.3	71.9	47.4	83.1	
	Long-term	2.5	6.9	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.8	15.0	-2.5	-75.9	
	Other accounts payable ^a	-7.2	-1.7	5.6	-105.1	1.3	14.6	3.6	-2.1	-1.6	6.3	3.3	0.7	0.6	-58.9	26.6	7.9	85.6
	Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	-7.8	-6.8	0.5	-110.3	-13.6	1.4	-9.6	-1.7	0.4	8.5	3.2	1.0	0.6	-110.6	-9.7	8.5	100.9
	Short-term	-7.8	-6.8	0.5	-110.3	-13.6	1.4	-9.6	-1.7	0.4	8.5	3.2	1.0	0.6	-110.6	-9.7	8.5	100.9
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors ⁷ Financial corporations other than MFIs	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors ⁷	0.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	14.9	13.1	13.2	-0.5	-2.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	51.7	36.3	-0.6	-15.3
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	14.9	13.1	13.2	-0.5	-2.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	50.0	36.2	-0.6	-13.7
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Short-term	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	8.5	6.7	6.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	51.6	23.5	-0.6	-28.1
	Long-term	0.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	12.8	0.0	14.4
	Central bank	-35.8	-158.8	126.5	-306.6	-151.8	-207.2	-32.1	-97.2	-43.7	-259.1	-14.6	-516.1	-63.1	-2 658.4	-914.0	-27.2	1 744.4
	Short-term	49.5	-125.6	28.0	-81.4	-119.0	-177.2	-32.1	-40.7	-52.8	-110.8	54.6	-79.4	-495.5	-1 475.6	-128.9	980.0	980.0
	Long-term	14.2	18.4	131.5	-168.6	-15.4	42.6	-49.2	-6.7	3.3	14.9	12.6	8.9	-0.9	-9.6	10.1	19.7	19.7
	Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	35.3	-144.0	-103.5	87.2	-103.6	-219.8	17.1	-37.1	-43.9	37.8	-123.4	45.7	-78.5	-1 466.0	-505.6	-113.8	980.4
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ³	35.3	-144.0	-103.5	87.2	-103.6	-219.8	17.1	-37.1	-43.9	37.8	-123.4	45.7	-78.5	-1 466.0	-505.6	-113.8	980.4
	Short-term	15.5	-124.5	-30.1	57.5	-93.9	-104.4	-85.0	-21.3	-13.7	60.8	-57.0	67.6	12.9	-1 293.6	-234.1	-2.6	1 059.5
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Long-term	19.7	-19.5	-73.3	29.7	-9.7	-115.4	102.2	-15.7	-30.3	-23.0	-66.3	-21.8	-172.3	-271.5	-111.2	-99.2	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central bank	-50.0	-11.2	87.2	-229.3	-28.2	-23.3	-68.2	547.3	-38.8	-289.8	73.4	-560.4	17.6	-1 039.2	-370.3	67.5	668.9
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Central bank	-50.0	-11.2	87.2	-229.3	-28.2	-23.3	-68.2	547.3	-38.8	-289.8	73.4	-560.4	17.6	-1 039.2	-370.3	67.5	668.9
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment - Liabilities ² Currency and deposits	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			

Other Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Change 2016/2015		
		IX '16	X '16	XI'16	XII'16	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	Sept	Jan - Sept
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Short-term	11.3	28.3	15.5	9.4	-11.1	-0.7	-18.2	28.3	26.2	-19.4	17.1	13.7	-0.3	90.5	32.1	-11.6	-58.3
	Long-term	-35.7	-37.2	141.6	-235.5	-1.2	-26.9	-18.2	499.7	-48.8	-144.4	76.6	-557.4	-1.9	-230.5	-222.5	33.8	7.9
	Trade credits and advances¹⁰	-37.5	-1.2	6.3	7.2	-15.8	-15.2	-15.7	-17.3	-17.5	-16.7	0.0	-0.3	-1.7	-160.5	-100.2	35.8	60.3
	Central bank	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.3
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	-1.5	-7.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-1.5	-7.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
	Short-term	-1.5	-7.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	-0.8	0.1
	Short-term	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	-0.8	0.1
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors	-36.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	-15.4	-15.0	-15.0	-18.1	-18.1	-18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-160.4	-99.8	36.6	60.6
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	-1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.4	1.0	-1.6
	Short-term	-1.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-2.2	1.0	-1.1
	Long-term	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5
Other accounts payable ¹⁰	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	-35.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	-14.5	-14.1	-14.1	-18.2	-18.2	-18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-159.6	-97.4	35.7	62.1
	Short-term	-33.8	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-13.5	-13.1	-13.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-131.5	-32.5	33.8	99.0
	Long-term	-1.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-20.6	-20.7	-20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-28.0	-64.9	1.9	-36.9
	Other accounts payable¹⁰	2.1	-20.9	4.9	-3.1	11.2	8.7	18.7	21.7	-15.8	-5.4	22.7	-10.0	0.4	16.9	52.1	-1.7	35.2
	Central bank	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
	Short-term	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	5.2	-17.2	9.7	4.1	7.8	6.3	13.3	41.1	2.3	3.4	25.9	-10.1	2.2	1.5	92.1	-3.0	90.7
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	5.2	-17.2	9.7	4.1	7.8	6.3	13.3	41.1	2.3	3.4	25.9	-10.1	2.2	1.5	92.1	-3.0	90.7
	Short-term	5.2	-17.2	9.7	4.1	7.8	6.3	13.3	41.1	2.3	3.4	25.9	-10.1	2.2	1.5	92.1	-3.0	90.7
Other sectors ⁷	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors ⁷	-3.1	-3.6	-5.1	-6.9	3.3	2.3	5.3	-19.3	-18.2	-8.8	-3.1	0.0	-1.8	15.4	-40.1	1.4	-55.5
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-17.5	1.4	-0.1	18.9
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
SDRs	Long-term	0.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.7	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-17.5	1.5	-0.1	18.9
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	-3.2	-2.7	-4.2	-6.0	-1.0	-2.0	1.0	-16.0	-15.0	-4.1	-2.6	0.0	-1.8	32.8	-41.5	1.5	-74.3
	Short-term	-1.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	-2.2	1.7	-21.7
	Long-term	-1.5	0.0	-1.3	-3.0	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	-16.0	-15.0	-4.1	-2.6	0.0	-1.8	13.3	-39.3	-0.2	-52.7
	Other SDRs	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timeable for Exchange of Balances of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

³ Source: BNB.

⁴ Source: Ministry of Finance.

⁵ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

⁶ Data from the monthly banks' reports.

⁷ Data on net change of trade credits-assets paid advances and receivables from suppliers, reported to the BNB are included in this item.

⁸ Source: Ministry of Finance and the BNB.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016																Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
	IX '15	X '15	XI'15	XII'15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	30.IX.2015	30.IX.2016			
Current and Capital Account	295.2	-119.3	-203.2	-69.0	270.1	61.1	496.4	-114.0	86.7	787.7	560.8	533.5	417.1	1985.4	3119.4	1923.0	2727.9			
Current Account ¹	149.2	-141.4	-359.7	-281.2	155.7	-16.8	127.8	-134.0	0.4	647.0	438.4	547.8	366.7	954.6	2133.0	460.6	1350.7			
Current Account - Credit	2680.4	2596.5	2401.3	2376.6	2254.6	2332.1	2703.9	2446.1	2547.4	3404.1	3226.9	3279.5	2941.6	24978.6	25136.2	32437.6	32510.6			
Current Account - Debit	2531.3	2737.9	2761.0	2657.7	2099.0	2348.9	2576.1	2580.1	2547.0	2757.1	2788.5	2731.7	2574.9	24024.0	23003.2	31977.0	31159.9			
Goods and Services - Net	168.9	-90.5	-274.8	-254.9	145.1	-7.3	-111.3	-63.0	-44.0	354.8	598.4	537.6	378.0	1080.4	1788.3	537.6	1168.0			
Goods and Services - Credit	2460.7	2416.9	2208.0	2166.3	2079.3	2099.7	2236.3	2245.5	2265.7	2820.3	2998.8	3069.8	2750.2	22208.4	22565.7	29028.3	29356.8			
Goods and Services - Debit	2291.9	2507.4	2482.8	2421.1	1934.2	2107.0	2347.6	2308.5	2309.7	2465.6	2400.5	2532.2	2372.2	21128.0	20777.5	28490.7	28188.8			
Goods - Net	-192.8	-294.6	-365.2	-350.7	1.6	-136.2	-216.7	-141.0	-204.6	-118.9	-83.3	-219.6	30.6	-1611.8	-1088.1	-2336.6	-2098.7			
Goods - Credit	1776.5	1897.8	1796.4	1687.7	1652.1	1682.2	1798.2	1773.7	1736.1	1939.5	1993.1	1922.2	2077.4	16537.5	16574.3	22053.6	21956.2			
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	1775.9	1895.5	1793.2	1685.1	1651.8	1681.7	1791.6	1771.4	1735.4	1934.1	1991.1	1920.9	2076.8	16492.6	16554.9	22003.6	21928.6			
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³	0.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	-0.8	5.0	1.1	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	9.0	34.4	14.2			
Non-monetary gold ²	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.5	10.9	10.4	15.6	13.4			
Goods - Debit	1969.3	2192.4	2161.6	2038.5	1650.6	1818.4	2014.9	1914.6	1940.7	2058.4	2076.4	2141.8	2046.8	18149.3	17662.4	24390.2	24054.9			
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	1969.0	2192.3	2161.3	2037.9	1650.0	1818.1	2014.6	1914.4	1933.8	2058.2	2076.3	2141.2	2046.7	18141.3	17653.4	24378.9	24045.0			
Non-monetary gold ²	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	8.0	8.9	11.4	9.9			
Services - Net	361.7	204.1	90.4	95.9	143.5	128.9	105.3	78.0	160.7	473.6	681.7	757.2	347.4	2692.3	2876.4	2874.2	3266.7			
Services - Credit	684.3	519.1	411.6	478.5	427.1	417.6	438.1	471.9	529.6	880.8	1005.8	1147.6	672.8	5671.0	5991.4	6974.7	7400.6			
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	18.5	18.8	13.0	9.5	38.1	30.1	25.7	13.7	-3.9	25.4	39.3	33.2	-11.9	231.6	189.8	268.3	231.1			
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	4.1	4.1	10.5	8.8	10.8	6.7	5.6	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.5	4.0	59.3	60.4	79.7	83.8			
Transport ⁴	153.2	121.6	100.3	92.8	92.4	98.9	98.8	107.9	125.2	186.5	188.3	230.5	127.4	1228.6	1255.8	1537.5	1570.5			
Travel ⁵	332.1	163.6	110.9	107.0	116.3	98.1	101.8	136.7	221.7	424.5	648.9	694.7	378.6	2456.8	2821.1	2831.6	3202.6			
Other services ³	176.4	211.1	176.8	260.4	169.6	183.8	206.3	206.9	180.6	237.0	122.7	182.7	174.7	1694.7	1664.3	2257.6	2312.6			
Services - Debit	322.6	315.0	321.2	382.7	283.7	288.7	332.8	393.9	369.0	407.2	324.1	390.4	325.4	2978.7	3115.1	4100.4	4134.0			
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2.4	1.6	1.5	0.9	3.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	5.9	7.9	2.2	0.4	29.7	25.0	44.2	29.1			
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	6.3	4.8	3.3	8.4	3.6	5.0	6.6	5.2	4.8	5.3	3.9	5.6	5.3	40.7	45.3	55.1	61.8			
Transport ⁴	83.0	88.0	100.1	100.0	77.6	78.5	79.5	81.0	88.8	94.2	98.6	117.0	66.2	827.0	781.6	1220.9	1069.8			
Travel ⁵	111.0	70.1	68.5	65.2	61.0	60.2	76.1	110.9	122.8	127.4	130.0	139.0	130.2	802.5	957.7	983.9	1161.5			
Other services ³	119.9	150.5	147.7	208.0	137.7	144.0	169.3	195.7	151.0	174.3	83.7	126.5	123.3	1278.7	1305.5	1796.3	1811.8			
Primary income - Net	-119.1	-97.7	-51.4	-137.2	-84.6	-82.8	-87.0	-139.8	-84.2	-144.1	-231.6	-65.0	-63.5	-1643.4	-982.5	-1840.0	-1268.8			
Primary income - Credit	88.9	78.5	73.4	68.9	53.1	60.7	77.4	96.2	109.5	110.5	106.3	96.0	98.4	730.3	808.1	945.0	1028.9			
Compensation of employees	52.0	46.9	36.9	29.3	26.3	33.1	43.0	62.6	70.3	68.2	67.6	56.8	62.7	386.7	490.5	484.1	603.6			
Investment income	36.0	30.1	32.2	38.6	25.9	25.6	32.0	32.2	37.9	41.2	37.2	39.2	35.6	334.4	306.8	448.1	407.7			
Direct investment income	2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-5.8	-5.7	-5.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	17.6	-6.1	16.6	-10.5			
Portfolio investment income	26.3	25.7	26.2	28.3	26.1	24.9	27.0	25.7	31.4	28.1	26.8	26.7	24.7	249.8	241.4	329.3	321.5			
Other investment income	7.2	6.0	7.5	11.7	5.5	6.4	10.6	7.1	6.9	13.5	6.4	8.4	6.8	67.0	71.5	102.1	96.7			
Other primary income	0.9	1.4	4.3	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	10.8	12.8	17.5			
Primary income - Debit	208.0	176.2	124.8	206.0	137.7	143.5	164.5	236.0	193.7	254.5	337.9	161.0	161.9	2373.7	1790.7	2785.0	2297.6			
Compensation of employees	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	98.7	103.6	129.5	136.5			
Investment income	196.6	164.8	113.4	187.0	125.3	130.8	151.8	223.3	181.2	241.7	325.6	150.0	150.9	2266.3	1680.7	2644.1	2145.9			
Direct investment income	145.9	114.8	64.3	137.4	75.9	83.5	102.0	173.4	129.3	190.8	275.0	97.9	100.3	1818.9	1228.1	2081.7	1544.6			
Portfolio investment income	14.9	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.5	13.5	15.7	16.6	17.0	16.1	16.6	17.9	18.1	116.5	145.9	118.2	189.8			
Other investment income	35.8	35.2	34.8	34.9	34.9	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.9	34.7	34.0	34.2	32.6	330.9	306.6	444.2	411.5			
Other primary income	0.5	0.4	0.4	8.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.3	11.5	15.2			

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2016																Cumulated figures Jan - Sept		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending
	IX '15	X '15	XI '15	XII '15	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	2015	2016	30.IX.2015	30.IX.2016		
Secondary income - Net	99.4	46.9	-33.6	110.9	95.2	73.2	326.1	68.8	128.6	436.4	71.7	75.2	52.2	1517.6	1327.3	1763.0	1451.5		
Secondary income - Credit	130.8	101.1	119.9	141.4	122.3	171.6	390.2	104.4	172.2	473.3	121.8	113.7	93.0	2039.9	1762.4	2464.3	2124.9		
General government	47.2	12.9	43.3	57.1	47.6	94.4	296.3	15.0	77.6	386.2	37.0	49.1	19.9	1257.6	1023.2	1455.2	1136.5		
Other sectors	83.6	88.2	76.7	84.3	74.7	77.2	93.9	89.3	94.6	87.0	84.8	64.6	73.1	782.2	739.2	1009.1	988.4		
Secondary income - Debit	31.4	54.3	153.5	30.6	27.1	98.4	64.0	35.6	43.6	36.9	50.1	38.5	40.9	522.3	435.1	701.3	673.4		
General government	24.2	47.6	147.7	21.5	19.6	87.4	45.5	24.9	36.8	26.9	44.3	38.5	40.8	463.1	364.7	617.5	581.5		
Other sectors	7.3	6.7	5.8	9.1	7.5	10.9	18.5	10.7	6.8	10.0	5.8	0.0	0.1	59.2	70.4	83.8	91.9		
Capital Account ^{1,6}	146.0	22.1	156.6	212.2	114.4	77.9	368.7	20.0	86.3	140.7	122.3	5.7	50.4	1030.8	986.4	1462.4	1377.2		
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net	12.4	11.8	11.3	1.9	8.8	2.2	-2.7	19.1	7.4	8.5	7.2	2.3	6.8	97.6	59.5	70.0	84.4		
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit	15.6	15.5	14.7	12.0	21.7	11.3	12.1	54.3	10.0	9.6	7.6	2.3	6.8	164.1	135.5	199.7	177.6		
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	3.1	3.7	3.4	10.0	13.0	9.0	14.8	35.2	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	66.5	76.0	129.7	93.2		
Capital transfers - Net	133.6	10.4	145.3	210.3	105.7	75.7	371.4	0.9	78.9	132.2	115.1	3.4	43.7	933.2	926.9	1392.3	1292.8		
Capital transfers - Credit	133.9	10.4	145.3	212.4	105.7	75.7	371.4	0.9	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	939.6	932.0	1432.9	1300.1		
General government	133.4	8.9	144.7	208.1	105.6	75.6	371.2	0.0	78.9	137.0	115.1	3.5	43.7	932.5	930.6	1323.9	1292.3		
Other sectors	0.5	1.5	0.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.3	109.0	7.8		
Capital transfers - Debit	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	40.5	7.3		
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.9	0.0		
Other sectors	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	6.5	5.1	6.7	7.3		
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	211.4	-61.8	-276.1	691.9	978.1	158.2	-1231.9	-62.40	237.5	175.3	-272.7	687.1	-527.4	-937.3	-419.7	-2109.6	-65.7		
Financial account - Assets	-116.0	-163.3	-56.2	299.9	802.5	236.7	-40.0	72.3	305.9	119.9	-121.6	749.7	-552.1	-1692.0	1573.4	-1301.5	1653.8		
Financial account - Liabilities	-327.3	-101.5	219.9	-392.0	-175.6	78.5	1191.9	696.3	68.4	-55.4	151.1	62.5	-24.7	-754.7	1993.1	808.1	1719.5		
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-105.0	-124.7	-19.6	114.3	-101.5	-185.8	-107.5	-96.5	-165.8	-185.7	-166.1	-161.2	6.1	-1565.8	-1164.1	-1816.0	-1194.0		
Direct investment - Assets	-34.8	11.1	68.9	94.9	-50.2	101.3	-3.8	71.4	58.2	43.0	-24.8	9.6	69.6	-110.2	274.2	-88.7	449.1		
Equity	4.6	7.7	12.1	18.3	4.6	7.7	2.0	9.9	9.0	27.4	4.8	21.0	1.7	70.5	88.1	62.9	128.1		
Reinvestment of earnings	-1.5	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-11.1	-9.4	-10.7	-5.9	-4.2	-4.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-21.3	-44.8	-54.5	-60.5		
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	-37.5	6.8	62.0	81.9	-43.7	103.0	4.8	67.4	53.4	20.0	-29.7	-11.8	67.5	-159.4	230.8	-97.1	381.5		
Direct investment - Liabilities	70.2	135.8	88.5	-19.4	51.3	287.1	103.7	167.9	224.0	228.7	141.3	170.8	63.5	1455.6	1438.2	1727.3	1643.1		
Equity	-87.6	30.4	12.9	119.7	-22.3	108.3	58.5	63.2	-49.5	10.1	78.5	10.7	40.7	940.5	298.2	930.4	461.2		
Reinvestment of earnings	54.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	46.3	46.3	46.3	79.1	79.1	79.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	610.8	594.2	583.4	668.6		
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	103.5	80.5	50.8	-163.9	27.3	132.4	-1.2	25.6	194.3	139.5	-9.9	87.5	-49.8	-95.8	545.8	213.5	513.2		
Portfolio investment - Net	447.8	118.4	6.1	333.3	192.0	37.0	-1271.9	-107.5	84.2	-8.3	-90.1	142.1	-322.2	-1035.1	-1344.7	-873.4	-886.9		
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	86.0	39.9	11.0	267.3	116.9	35.6	-86.5	-87.1	41.6	-33.4	-65.7	550.0	-347.3	-586.9	124.2	-229.7	442.4		
Equity and investment fund shares	3.5	24.8	-10.0	100.5	35.0	-13.7	-23.6	-43.3	9.7	-14.3	-82.9	528.2	-411.8	161.4	-16.7	220.7	98.6		
Debt securities	82.5	15.1	21.0	166.7	81.9	49.3	-62.8	-43.7	31.9	-19.1	17.2	21.8	64.5	-748.3	141.0	-450.4	343.8		
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-361.8	-78.5	4.9	-66.0	-75.1	-1.4	1185.4	20.4	-42.6	-25.0	24.4	407.9	-25.1	448.2	1468.9	643.7	1329.3		
Equity and investment fund shares	-6.2	-0.9	12.3	0.4	1.1	-4.5	-31.9	1.1	-1.1	-3.7	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	-19.2	-44.1	-25.9	-32.4		
Equity	-6.3	-1.1	12.4	0.0	0.2	-4.0	-31.9	1.1	-3.6	2.9	-0.3	-3.6	-0.7	-17.8	-39.9	-24.4	-28.6		
Investment fund shares	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	-6.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-4.2	-1.5	-3.7		
Debt securities	-355.6	-77.5	-7.4	-66.4	-76.3	3.0	1217.3	19.3	-41.5	-21.4	25.5	410.7	-23.8	467.4	1513.0	669.5	1361.7		
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	-19.5	12.9	23.9	-22.8	-20.6	-20.4	-14.8	13.7	13.0	-20.8	-15.5	-2.5	12.7	-0.6	-55.2	3.2	-41.2		
Other investment - Net	-111.9	-68.4	-286.4	267.1	908.2	327.3	162.3	-433.6	306.0	390.2	-0.9	708.7	-224.0	1664.2	2144.2	576.6	2056.5		
Other investment - Assets	-147.7	-227.2	-159.9	-39.5	756.4	120.2	65.1	74.3	193.1	131.1	-15.5	192.6	-287.0	-994.2	1230.2	-986.3	803.5		
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9		
Currency and deposits ¹²	-180.1	-232.4	-170.5	40.4	749.7	98.0	65.5	39.4	177.5	138.3	-17.3	168.7	-282.6	-1180.1	1137.3	-1262.6	774.8		
Loans ⁸	84.4	10.6	8.4	28.5	-2.0	0.4	-11.4	15.7	-8.0	-35.5	-1.5	23.3	-5.0	168.6	-24.0	142.2	23.5		
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Trade credits and advances ⁹	-44.7	-3.8	-3.4	-3.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	21.4	21.3	22.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	76.1	86.4	214.9	75.9		
Other accounts receivable	-7.2	-1.7	5.6	-105.1	1.3	14.6	3.6	-2.1	-1.6	6.3	3.3	0.7	0.6	-58.9	26.6	-80.7	-74.6		

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION * (EUR mln.)	2016												Cumulated figures Jan - Sept	Twelve-month cumulated figures ending
	IX '16	X '16	XI '16	XII '16	I '16	II '16	III '16	IV '16	V '16	VI '16	VII '16	VIII '16	IX '16	
Other investment - Liabilities	-35.8	-158.8	126.5	-306.6	-151.8	-207.2	-97.2	507.9	-112.9	-259.1	-14.6	-516.1	-63.1	-1562.9
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1253.0
Currency and deposits	49.5	-125.6	28.0	-81.4	-119.0	-177.2	-32.1	-43.7	-40.7	52.8	-110.8	54.6	-79.4	-1370.5
Loans ⁸	-50.0	-11.2	87.2	-229.3	-28.2	-23.3	-68.2	547.3	-38.8	-289.8	73.4	-560.4	17.6	-674.5
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantees schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-523.6
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-37.5	-1.2	6.3	7.2	-15.8	-15.2	-15.7	-17.3	-17.5	-16.7	0.0	-0.3	-1.7	-132.9
Other accounts payable	2.1	-20.9	4.9	-3.1	11.2	8.7	18.7	21.7	-15.8	-5.4	22.7	-10.0	0.4	-150.2
SDRs	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-44.2
Net errors and Omissions	97.4	137.2	313.4	442.4	-81.8	111.9	-26.4	-266.2	270.0	-71.8	-172.1	368.5	-779.9	33.0
OVERAL BALANCE	-181.2	-79.7	-386.4	318.5	789.8	-14.8	-1701.9	-243.7	-119.2	-540.7	-661.3	-234.9	-164.6	-4446.2
Reserves and related items¹³	181.2	79.7	386.4	-318.5	-789.8	14.8	1701.9	243.7	119.2	540.7	661.3	234.9	164.6	4446.2
Monetary gold	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.7
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	4.8
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	180.8	79.1	385.9	-319.0	-790.9	-66.1	1701.4	243.5	119.1	540.5	661.2	234.8	164.3	80.4
Use of Fund Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4442.5
Exceptional Financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2953.7
														0.0
														0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRs and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

¹³ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

	2014					2015					2016					Change 2016/2015		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3
Current and Capital Account	-132.2	92.1	1097.2	-62.5	994.7	398.9	240.2	1346.3	-391.4	1394.0	827.6	760.4	1531.4	428.7	520.2	428.7	520.2	185.1
Current Account¹	-259.4	-105.8	894.4	-494.1	35.1	110.1	-200.2	1044.8	-782.3	172.4	266.6	513.4	1353.0	156.6	713.7	156.6	713.7	308.1
Current Account - Credit	6789.9	7569.9	9141.8	7459.0	30960.6	7664.8	8280.3	9033.5	7374.4	32353.0	7290.6	8397.6	9448.0	-374.2	117.3	-374.2	117.3	414.5
Current Account - Debit	7049.4	7675.7	8247.4	7953.0	30925.5	7554.7	8480.5	7988.7	8156.7	32180.6	7024.0	7884.2	8095.1	-530.7	-596.3	-530.7	-596.3	106.3
Goods and Services - Net	-693.0	-87.2	1066.7	-542.8	-262.4	-251.0	115.5	1216.0	-620.3	460.2	26.4	247.8	1514.0	277.5	132.3	277.5	132.3	298.0
Goods and Services - Credit	5645.1	6776.7	8522.5	6819.8	27764.1	6483.4	7377.1	8347.9	6791.1	28999.6	6415.3	7331.6	8818.8	-68.1	-45.6	-68.1	-45.6	470.9
Goods and Services - Debit	6344.1	6863.9	7455.8	7362.7	28026.5	6734.4	7261.7	7131.9	7411.4	28539.4	6388.9	7083.8	7304.8	-345.6	-177.9	-345.6	-177.9	172.9
Goods - Net	-879.0	-631.7	-541.1	-724.8	-2776.6	-620.5	-517.6	-473.7	-1010.6	-2622.4	-351.3	-444.9	-272.3	269.2	53.1	269.2	53.1	201.4
Goods - Credit	4572.2	5207.8	5730.2	5516.1	21026.3	5243.6	5716.1	5577.8	5381.9	21919.4	5132.5	5449.2	5992.6	-111.1	-266.9	-111.1	-266.9	414.8
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	4564.4	5201.8	5722.4	5511.0	20999.8	5224.9	5702.5	5565.2	5373.7	21866.3	5125.1	5440.9	5988.9	-99.7	-261.7	-99.7	-261.7	423.7
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³	2.3	1.9	3.2	0.4	7.8	13.7	9.9	10.4	5.2	39.2	3.8	5.2	0.0	-9.9	-4.7	-9.9	-4.7	-10.4
Non-monetary gold ²	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	18.8	5.0	3.7	2.2	3.1	14.0	3.5	3.1	3.7	-1.5	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	1.5
Goods - Debit	5451.1	5839.5	6271.3	6240.9	23802.9	5864.1	6233.7	6051.5	6392.5	24541.8	5483.8	5913.7	6264.9	-380.3	-319.9	-380.3	-319.9	213.4
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	5448.6	5837.8	6268.0	6237.6	23792.0	5860.6	6229.7	6051.0	6391.5	24532.8	5482.8	5906.4	6264.2	-377.9	-323.2	-377.9	-323.2	213.2
Non-monetary gold ²	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	10.9	3.5	4.0	0.6	0.9	8.9	1.0	7.3	0.7	-2.5	3.3	-2.5	3.3	0.1
Services - Net	180.0	544.5	1607.7	181.9	2514.2	369.5	633.0	1689.7	390.3	3082.6	377.8	712.3	1786.3	8.2	79.3	8.2	79.3	96.6
Services - Credit	1073.0	1568.9	2792.2	1303.7	6737.8	1239.8	1661.0	2770.1	1409.2	7080.2	1282.8	1882.4	2826.2	43.0	221.3	43.0	221.3	56.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	101.7	22.4	100.5	36.7	261.3	90.6	38.5	102.5	41.3	272.9	93.9	35.3	60.7	3.3	-3.2	3.3	-3.2	-41.9
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	14.1	23.2	15.3	20.4	73.0	21.9	20.4	16.9	23.4	82.7	23.1	20.2	17.1	1.1	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.2
Transport ⁴	262.2	401.5	621.5	308.9	1594.1	278.6	390.7	559.3	314.7	1543.4	290.1	419.6	546.2	11.4	28.9	11.4	28.9	-13.2
Travel ⁵	286.9	702.8	1580.8	374.8	2945.3	297.9	669.5	1489.3	381.5	2838.3	316.1	782.9	1722.2	18.1	113.4	18.1	113.4	232.9
Other services ³	408.1	418.9	474.2	562.9	1864.1	550.7	541.9	602.1	648.3	2342.9	559.8	624.4	480.1	9.1	82.5	9.1	82.5	-121.9
Services - Debit	893.0	1024.4	1184.5	1121.8	4223.7	870.3	1028.0	1080.4	1018.9	3997.6	905.1	1170.1	1039.9	34.8	142.1	34.8	142.1	-40.5
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	6.3	6.7	15.1	14.4	42.6	10.0	9.7	10.0	4.1	33.8	5.8	8.7	10.5	-4.3	-1.0	-4.3	-1.0	0.5
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	9.7	10.3	13.5	14.5	48.0	12.0	13.2	15.4	16.5	57.2	15.2	15.3	14.8	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.1	-0.6
Transport ⁴	339.7	366.8	445.3	393.8	1345.6	264.5	277.6	284.9	288.2	1115.3	235.7	264.0	281.8	-28.7	-13.6	-28.7	-13.6	-3.1
Travel ⁵	164.5	249.6	307.9	181.4	903.4	178.3	282.1	342.1	203.8	1006.4	197.3	361.1	399.2	19.0	79.0	19.0	79.0	57.1
Other services ³	372.7	391.0	402.8	517.6	1684.1	405.4	445.4	427.9	506.3	1785.0	451.0	521.0	333.5	45.6	75.6	45.6	75.6	-94.4
Primary income - Net	-288.7	-384.8	-448.1	-196.6	-1318.3	-387.8	-763.8	-491.8	-286.2	-1929.6	-254.4	-368.1	-360.1	133.4	395.7	133.4	395.7	131.7
Primary income - Credit	198.7	282.3	233.7	214.7	929.3	201.7	267.1	261.5	220.8	951.1	191.3	316.2	300.7	-10.4	49.1	-10.4	49.1	39.2
Compensation of employees	76.9	133.1	133.0	97.4	400.3	85.4	152.1	149.2	113.1	499.9	102.3	201.0	187.1	16.9	48.9	16.9	48.9	37.9
Investment income	119.9	147.3	98.1	113.7	479.0	113.7	111.7	109.0	100.9	435.3	83.5	111.3	112.1	-30.2	-0.5	-30.2	-0.5	3.1
Direct investment income	7.9	14.0	-1.4	-1.0	19.5	3.4	7.0	7.3	-4.4	13.2	-17.1	-1.4	12.4	-20.5	-8.4	-20.5	-8.4	5.1
Portfolio investment income	83.7	100.2	79.6	79.6	343.1	91.9	78.1	79.8	80.2	329.9	78.0	85.2	78.1	-13.9	7.2	-13.9	7.2	-1.6
Other investment income	28.3	33.2	19.8	35.1	116.5	18.3	26.7	22.0	25.2	92.2	22.5	27.4	21.6	4.2	0.7	4.2	0.7	-0.4
Other primary income	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.6	10.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	6.7	15.9	5.5	3.9	1.5	2.9	0.6	2.9	0.6	-1.9
Primary income - Debit	487.4	667.1	681.8	411.3	2247.6	589.4	1030.9	753.4	507.0	2880.7	445.6	684.3	660.8	-143.8	-346.6	-143.8	-346.6	-92.6
Compensation of employees	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	123.0	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	131.6	35.3	35.4	32.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	0.0
Investment income	452.3	631.0	646.1	377.8	2107.2	553.5	994.1	718.8	465.2	2731.5	408.0	646.2	626.5	-145.5	-307.9	-145.5	-307.9	-92.2
Direct investment income	321.8	514.2	496.2	262.8	1955.0	404.0	852.8	562.0	316.5	2135.4	261.3	493.6	473.2	-142.7	-359.3	-142.7	-359.3	-88.8
Portfolio investment income	15.5	1.0	39.4	1.7	57.6	35.7	32.0	48.8	43.9	160.4	43.7	49.7	52.5	8.1	17.6	8.1	17.6	3.7
Other investment income	115.0	115.8	110.5	113.3	454.6	113.8	109.2	107.9	104.8	435.7	102.9	102.9	100.8	-10.9	-6.3	-10.9	-6.3	-7.1
Other primary income	4.3	5.3	5.0	2.8	17.4	3.1	3.9	1.7	8.8	17.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.4
Secondary income - Net	728.3	366.2	275.8	245.4	1615.8	748.9	448.1	320.6	124.2	1641.8	494.5	633.7	199.0	-254.3	185.6	-254.3	185.6	-121.6
Secondary income - Credit	946.2	511.0	385.6	424.4	2267.1	979.7	636.0	424.1	362.5	2402.4	684.0	749.8	328.5	-295.7	113.8	-295.7	113.8	-95.6
General government	711.0	255.5	144.4	197.5	1308.4	735.1	356.0	166.5	113.3	1371.0	438.3	478.8	106.0	-296.8	122.8	-296.8	122.8	-60.5
Other sectors	235.2	255.5	241.2	226.9	958.7	244.6	280.0	257.5	249.2	1031.4	245.7	271.0	222.5	1.1	-9.0	1.1	-9.0	-35.1
Secondary income - Debit	217.8	144.8	109.7	179.0	651.4	230.9	187.9	103.4	238.3	760.6	189.5	116.1	129.5	-41.4	-71.8	-41.4	-71.8	26.0
General government	201.6	126.6	83.9	154.4	566.5	211.8	168.8	82.4	216.8	679.8	152.5	88.6	123.6	-59.3	-80.2	-59.3	-80.2	41.2
Other sectors	16.2	18.2	25.8	24.6	84.8	19.0	19.1	21.0	21.5	80.7	36.9	27.5	5.9	17.9	8.4	17.9	8.4	-15.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)															2016			Change 2016/2015		
															Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3
Capital Account ^{1,6} Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	127.3	197.9	202.8	431.6	959.6	288.9	440.4	301.5	390.9	1421.6	561.0	246.9	178.4	272.1	-193.5	-123.0				
	-25.4	2.8	12.6	-27.6	-37.5	22.2	44.0	31.4	24.9	122.6	8.3	35.0	16.2	-13.9	-9.0	-15.2				
	14.0	35.6	71.2	35.6	156.4	58.1	63.2	42.1	206.3	45.1	73.9	38.9	16.6	-13.1	10.6	-26.2				
	39.4	32.8	58.6	63.2	193.9	58.1	63.2	42.8	21.3	17.2	83.7	36.8	73.9	0.3	0.8	19.7				
Capital transfers - Net Capital transfers - Credit General government Other sectors	152.7	195.0	190.2	459.2	997.1	266.7	396.4	270.0	365.9	1299.1	552.7	212.0	162.2	286.0	-184.5	-107.8				
	163.1	198.7	190.7	493.3	1045.9	266.9	396.5	276.2	368.1	1307.8	552.8	216.9	162.3	285.8	-179.6	-113.9				
	158.1	197.3	189.5	391.4	936.2	263.4	393.8	275.3	361.7	1294.2	552.4	215.9	162.3	289.1	-177.9	-113.0				
	5.1	1.5	1.2	101.9	109.6	3.6	2.7	0.9	6.5	13.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	-3.2	-1.7	-0.9				
Capital transfers - Debit General government Other sectors	10.5	3.7	0.5	34.1	48.8	0.2	0.1	6.2	2.2	8.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	-0.1	4.8	-6.0				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.9	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	10.5	3.7	0.5	0.2	14.9	0.2	0.1	6.2	2.2	8.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	-0.1	4.8	-6.0				
Financial account - Net ^{1,6} Financial account - Assets Financial account - Liabilities	126.9	-625.1	-419.1	-1172.3	-2089.6	-1366.8	239.0	190.5	354.0	-583.3	-95.6	-211.2	-112.9	1271.2	-450.2	-303.4				
	829.8	-246.0	1090.8	390.5	2065.2	-1006.4	-633.8	-51.8	80.3	-1611.6	999.2	498.2	76.0	2005.6	1132.0	127.8				
	703.0	379.1	1510.0	1562.8	4154.8	360.5	-872.8	-242.3	-273.7	-1028.3	1094.8	709.4	188.9	734.4	1582.2	431.3				
Direct investment - Net ⁷ Direct investment - Assets Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,9}	-316.6	-287.8	-27.1	-250.2	-881.7	-557.3	-396.8	-611.7	-30.0	-1595.7	-394.8	-448.1	-321.2	162.5	-51.3	290.5				
	251.5	206.7	177.5	21.5	657.2	67.1	36.7	-214.0	174.9	64.7	47.3	172.6	54.3	-19.8	135.9	268.3				
	16.5	74.2	158.5	-7.6	241.6	31.4	23.2	15.9	39.9	110.4	14.4	46.3	27.5	-17.0	23.1	11.6				
	-3.1	2.7	-13.2	-33.1	-46.6	-9.6	-5.6	-6.1	-15.7	-37.1	-31.1	-14.5	0.8	-21.5	-8.9	6.9				
	238.0	129.8	32.2	62.3	462.3	45.4	19.0	-223.8	150.7	-8.7	64.1	140.7	26.0	18.7	121.7	249.8				
Direct investment - Liabilities Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,10}	568.1	494.5	204.6	271.7	1539.0	624.4	433.4	397.7	204.9	1660.4	442.1	620.6	375.5	-182.4	187.2	-22.2				
	31.0	-23.0	315.6	-10.1	313.5	90.1	-33.4	883.8	163.0	1103.5	144.5	23.8	130.0	54.4	57.2	-753.9				
	139.3	154.0	155.1	-27.4	420.9	213.6	234.0	163.2	74.4	685.3	139.0	237.4	217.8	-74.6	3.4	54.5				
	397.8	363.5	-266.1	309.3	804.6	320.8	232.8	-649.3	-32.6	-128.3	158.5	359.4	27.8	-162.2	126.7	677.2				
Portfolio investment - Net Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹ Equity and investment fund shares Debt securities Portfolio investment - Liabilities Equity and investment fund shares Equity Investment fund shares Debt securities	161.5	-23.4	-1512.1	161.7	-1212.2	-1092.5	-518.7	576.1	457.7	-577.4	-1042.9	-31.6	-270.2	49.6	487.1	-846.2				
	155.7	-47.9	-135.6	357.2	329.5	142.6	-789.2	59.7	318.2	-268.7	66.0	-78.8	137.0	-76.6	710.3	77.3				
	130.7	114.3	45.1	59.3	349.4	55.8	15.3	90.3	115.4	276.8	-2.3	-47.9	33.5	-58.1	-63.2	-56.8				
	25.1	-162.2	-180.7	297.9	-19.9	86.8	-804.5	-30.6	202.8	-545.5	68.3	-30.9	103.5	-18.4	773.6	134.2				
	-5.8	-24.5	1376.5	195.5	1541.7	1235.0	-270.5	-516.4	-139.5	308.7	1108.9	-47.2	407.2	-126.2	223.3	923.6				
	-49.8	1.8	-2.2	-6.7	-56.9	-3.2	-12.1	-3.8	11.7	-7.4	-35.2	-3.7	-5.2	-32.0	8.4	-1.3				
	-49.9	0.7	-2.0	-6.6	-57.7	-4.3	-11.9	-1.6	11.3	-6.5	-35.7	0.4	-4.6	-31.4	12.3	-3.0				
	0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	1.1	-0.2	-2.2	0.4	-0.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.6	-0.6	-3.9	1.6				
	44.0	-26.3	1378.7	202.2	1598.6	1238.3	-258.4	-512.5	-151.3	316.1	1144.1	-43.5	412.4	-94.2	214.9	924.9				
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	-8.1	-4.5	-8.9	3.9	-17.6	-1.6	25.4	-24.5	13.9	13.3	-55.8	5.9	-5.3	-54.1	-19.5	19.1				
Other investment - Net Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ¹⁰ Other accounts payable SDRs	290.1	-309.5	1129.0	-1087.6	21.9	284.6	1129.0	250.7	-87.7	1576.5	1397.8	262.5	483.8	1113.2	-866.4	233.2				
	430.7	-400.4	1057.9	7.9	1096.1	-1214.4	93.2	127.0	-426.7	-1420.9	941.7	398.5	-110.0	2156.1	305.3	-237.0				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	376.4	-458.5	1155.6	-82.5	991.0	-1306.1	-57.4	183.4	-362.5	-1542.6	913.3	355.2	-131.2	2219.4	412.6	-314.6				
	-22.0	-1.7	-45.0	-26.5	-95.2	17.5	61.4	89.7	47.5	216.2	-13.0	-27.8	16.8	-30.4	-89.3	-73.0				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	58.4	15.5	-7.1	138.7	205.6	38.9	172.1	-134.8	-10.5	65.6	21.9	64.7	-0.2	-17.0	-107.4	134.6				
	17.9	44.3	-45.7	-21.8	-5.3	35.4	-82.9	-11.4	-101.2	-160.1	19.5	2.6	4.6	-15.9	85.5	16.0				
	140.6	-90.9	-71.1	1095.5	1074.2	-1499.0	-1035.7	-123.7	-339.0	-2997.4	-456.1	136.0	-593.8	1042.9	1171.7	-470.1				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	-111.9	-47.5	-158.3	105.1	-212.6	-475.4	-1064.0	63.8	-179.0	-1654.5	-328.3	-31.7	-135.5	147.1	1032.3	-199.4				
	111.5	81.8	33.9	906.3	1133.6	-1006.7	18.0	-50.5	-153.3	-1192.5	-119.7	218.7	-469.3	887.1	200.7	-418.8				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	80.9	-139.1	50.7	145.3	137.7	-51.8	1.6	-110.4	12.3	-148.2	-46.6	-51.5	-2.1	5.1	-53.1	108.3				
	60.1	13.9	2.7	-61.1	15.6	34.9	8.6	-26.6	-19.1	-2.2	38.5	0.4	13.1	3.6	-8.2	39.7				
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Net errors and Omissions	-285.6	-389.7	-356.1	-245.6	-1277.0	355.6	479.8	-176.1	893.1	1552.4	3.8	-68.0	-583.5	-351.8	-547.8	-407.3				

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2014				Total	2015				2016			Change 2016/2015			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3
OVERAL BALANCE	544.6	-327.5	-1160.2	-864.2	-1807.3	-2121.4	-481.1	-979.6	-147.6	-3729.7	-927.0	-903.6	-1060.8	1194.4	-422.5	-81.2
Reserves and related items ¹³	-544.6	327.5	1160.2	864.2	1807.3	2121.4	481.1	979.6	147.6	3729.7	927.0	903.6	1060.8	-1194.4	422.5	81.2
Monetary gold	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	4.4	2.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.5
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	0.0	0.0	80.4	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-545.1	326.8	1159.9	863.1	1804.8	2120.4	480.4	978.5	145.9	3725.3	844.4	903.1	1060.2	-1276.0	422.7	81.7
Use of Fund Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional Financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January-September 2016 and are to be revised.

Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the IFRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁴ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011/2010	2012/2011	Change 2013/2012	2014/2013	2015/2014
Current and Capital Account	-362.8	639.9	188.3	1 004.9	994.7	1 594.0	1 002.8	-451.7	816.6	-10.2	599.3
Current Account ¹	-658.4	136.2	-357.7	535.6	35.1	172.4	794.6	-493.9	893.3	-500.5	137.3
Current Account - Credit	21 867.1	27 209.5	28 923.9	31 026.8	30 960.6	32 353.0	5 342.4	1 714.4	2 102.9	-66.2	1 392.4
Current Account - Debit	22 525.5	27 073.3	29 281.6	30 491.2	30 925.5	32 180.6	4 547.8	2 208.3	1 209.6	434.3	1 255.1
Goods and Services - Net	-1 150.9	70.7	-1 403.2	-279.2	-262.4	460.2	1 221.6	-1 473.9	1 124.0	16.8	722.6
Goods and Services - Credit	19 195.1	24 387.7	25 492.1	27 106.1	27 764.1	28 999.6	5 192.7	1 104.4	1 614.0	658.0	1 235.4
Goods and Services - Debit	20 346.0	24 317.0	26 895.3	27 385.3	28 026.5	28 539.4	3 971.0	2 578.3	490.0	641.2	512.9
Goods - Net	-3 583.5	-2 690.2	-3 992.0	-2 932.7	-2 776.6	-2 622.4	893.2	-1 301.8	1 059.3	156.1	154.2
Goods - Credit	14 185.6	19 065.0	19 674.9	21 217.8	21 026.3	21 919.4	4 879.4	609.9	1 542.9	-191.5	893.1
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	14 167.6	19 042.8	19 637.8	21 190.7	20 999.8	21 866.3	4 875.2	595.0	1 552.9	-191.0	866.5
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³	8.7	7.2	4.3	3.2	7.8	39.2	-1.4	-3.0	-1.1	4.6	31.4
Non-monetary gold ²	9.3	14.9	32.8	23.8	18.8	14.0	5.6	17.9	-8.9	-5.1	-4.8
Goods - Debit	17 769.0	21 755.2	23 666.9	24 150.5	23 802.9	24 541.8	3 986.2	1 911.7	483.6	-347.6	738.9
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	17 767.7	21 748.7	23 661.0	24 145.9	23 792.0	24 532.8	3 981.1	1 912.3	484.9	-353.9	740.9
Non-monetary gold ²	1.4	6.5	5.9	4.5	10.9	8.9	5.1	-0.6	-1.3	6.3	-1.9
Services - Net	2 432.5	2 760.9	2 588.8	2 653.5	2 514.2	3 082.6	328.4	-172.1	64.7	-139.3	568.4
Services - Credit	5 009.5	5 322.7	5 817.2	5 888.4	6 737.8	7 080.2	313.2	494.5	71.2	849.5	342.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	449.1	229.6	233.8	239.1	261.3	272.9	-219.5	4.2	5.3	22.2	11.6
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	25.3	41.2	47.8	56.2	73.0	82.7	16.0	6.6	8.4	16.9	9.7
Transport ⁴	987.8	1 108.3	1 153.6	1 244.9	1 594.1	1 543.4	120.5	45.2	91.4	349.1	-50.7
Travel ⁵	2 573.9	2 668.8	2 738.9	2 890.7	2 945.3	2 838.3	94.9	70.1	151.9	54.5	-107.0
Other services ³	973.5	1 274.8	1 643.2	1 457.4	1 864.1	2 342.9	301.3	368.4	-185.8	406.7	478.8
Services - Debit	2 577.0	2 561.8	3 228.4	3 234.9	4 223.7	3 997.6	-15.2	666.6	6.5	988.8	-226.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	91.8	51.9	55.7	33.4	42.6	33.8	-40.0	3.8	-22.3	9.2	-8.8
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	19.3	24.3	36.0	30.9	48.0	57.2	5.0	11.8	-5.2	17.1	9.2
Transport ⁴	703.8	797.6	1 072.2	1 052.9	1 545.6	1 115.3	93.8	274.5	-19.3	492.7	-430.3
Travel ⁵	625.9	647.3	721.4	840.0	903.4	1 006.4	21.4	74.1	118.6	63.4	103.0
Other services ³	1 136.1	1 040.8	1 343.1	1 277.8	1 684.1	1 785.0	-95.4	302.4	-65.3	406.3	100.9
Primary income - Net	-1 025.7	-1 596.8	-1 053.2	-1 580.8	-1 318.3	-1 929.6	-571.1	543.5	-527.6	262.6	-611.4
Primary income - Credit	635.4	623.5	723.6	873.8	929.3	951.1	-11.9	100.1	150.2	55.5	21.7
Compensation of employees	290.1	291.8	327.7	406.8	440.3	499.9	1.7	35.9	79.1	33.5	59.6
Investment income	341.9	321.6	385.7	452.6	479.0	435.3	-20.3	64.1	66.9	26.4	-43.7
Direct investment income	48.0	18.2	60.7	49.6	19.5	13.2	-29.8	42.4	-11.1	-30.1	-6.2
Portfolio investment income	255.6	256.8	281.9	344.3	343.1	329.9	1.2	25.1	62.4	-1.1	-13.2
Other investment income	38.3	46.6	43.1	58.8	116.5	92.2	8.3	-3.4	15.6	57.7	-24.3
Other primary income	3.4	10.1	10.2	14.4	10.0	15.9	6.7	0.1	4.2	-4.4	5.9
Primary income - Debit	1 661.1	2 220.3	1 776.8	2 454.7	2 247.6	2 880.7	559.2	-443.5	677.8	-207.1	633.1
Compensation of employees	66.6	68.4	78.2	116.1	123.0	131.6	1.9	9.8	37.8	7.0	8.6
Investment income	1 575.2	2 134.4	1 654.8	2 325.8	2 107.2	2 731.5	559.2	-479.6	671.1	-218.7	624.4
Direct investment income	990.7	1 482.5	1 102.7	1 785.5	1 595.0	2 135.4	491.7	-379.7	682.8	-190.5	540.4
Portfolio investment income	80.6	76.5	61.7	82.5	57.6	160.4	-4.1	-14.8	20.8	-25.0	102.9
Other investment income	503.8	575.4	490.4	457.8	454.6	435.7	71.6	-85.0	-32.6	-3.2	-18.9
Other primary income	19.3	17.5	43.9	12.8	17.4	17.5	-1.8	26.4	-31.1	4.6	0.1
Secondary income - Net	1 518.2	1 662.2	2 098.7	2 395.6	1 615.8	1 641.8	144.0	436.5	297.0	-779.9	26.0
Secondary income - Credit	2 036.6	2 198.2	2 708.1	3 046.8	2 267.1	2 402.4	161.6	509.9	338.6	-779.6	135.2
General government	1 234.4	1 364.6	1 793.7	2 113.5	1 308.4	1 371.0	130.2	429.1	319.8	-805.1	62.6
Other sectors	802.2	833.7	914.5	933.3	958.7	1 031.4	31.4	80.8	18.8	25.5	72.7
Secondary income - Debit	518.4	536.0	609.5	651.1	651.4	760.6	17.6	73.4	41.7	0.2	109.2
General government	477.6	493.0	549.4	609.2	566.5	679.8	15.4	56.4	59.8	-42.6	113.3
Other sectors	40.8	43.0	60.1	42.0	84.8	80.7	2.2	17.0	-18.1	42.9	-4.1
Capital Account ^{1,6}	295.6	503.8	546.0	469.3	959.6	1 421.6	208.2	42.2	-76.7	490.3	462.0
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net	34.6	32.4	22.7	-66.8	-37.5	122.6	-2.1	-9.7	-89.5	29.2	160.1
Capital transfers - Net	261.0	471.3	523.3	536.0	997.1	1 299.1	210.4	51.9	12.8	461.1	301.9
Capital transfers - Credit	411.2	480.5	655.2	537.6	1 045.9	1 307.8	69.3	174.7	-117.6	508.3	261.9
General government	396.3	457.4	630.6	530.3	936.2	1 294.2	61.1	173.2	-100.3	406.0	357.9
Other sectors	15.0	23.2	24.6	7.3	109.6	13.6	8.2	1.4	-17.3	102.3	-96.0
Capital transfers - Debit	150.3	9.2	132.0	1.5	48.8	8.7	-141.1	122.8	-130.4	47.2	-40.1
General government	149.3	7.1	112.5	0.0	33.9	0.0	-142.2	105.4	-112.5	33.9	-33.9
Other sectors	1.0	2.1	19.5	1.5	14.9	8.7	1.1	17.3	-17.9	13.3	-6.2
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	941.8	1 188.0	-1 163.9	1 418.9	-2 089.6	-583.3	246.2	-2 351.9	2 582.8	-3 508.5	1 506.3
Financial account - Assets	1 012.5	1 216.0	1 098.5	2 582.0	2 065.2	-1 611.6	203.5	-117.5	1 483.4	-516.8	-3 676.8
Financial account - Liabilities	70.7	28.0	2 262.4	1 163.1	4 154.8	-1 028.3	-42.6	2 234.4	-1 099.3	2 991.7	-5 183.1
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-933.1	-1 189.2	-1 067.9	-1 243.1	-881.7	-1 595.7	-256.1	121.4	-175.2	361.4	-714.0
Direct investment - Assets	437.2	348.0	314.9	266.0	657.2	64.7	-89.2	-33.1	-48.9	391.2	-592.6
Equity	114.0	141.7	216.3	109.8	241.6	110.4	27.7	74.7	-106.5	131.8	-131.2
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-37.7	-1.0	-1.7	-46.6	-37.1	-29.5	36.7	-0.7	-44.9	9.6
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	331.5	244.1	99.6	158.0	462.3	-8.7	-87.4	-144.4	58.3	304.3	-470.9
Direct investment - Liabilities	1 370.4	1 537.2	1 382.8	1 509.2	1 539.0	1 660.4	166.9	-154.4	126.3	29.8	121.5
Equity	1 688.7	1 127.6	1 087.0	1 228.7	313.5	1 103.5	-561.1	-40.5	141.7	-915.2	790.0
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-173.7	-367.1	124.8	420.9	685.3	272.0	-193.4	491.9	296.2	264.4
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	127.4	583.4	662.9	155.7	804.6	-128.3	456.0	79.5	-507.2	648.9	-932.9

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Change				
							2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013	2015/2014
Portfolio investment - Net	668.4	363.9	890.8	132.4	-1 212.2	-577.4	-304.5	526.9	-758.4	-1 344.6	634.9
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	571.4	51.2	1 453.5	646.5	329.5	-268.7	-520.2	1 402.3	-807.0	-317.0	-598.2
Equity and investment fund shares	180.8	-82.8	31.6	132.9	349.4	276.8	-263.7	114.4	101.3	216.4	-72.5
Debt securities	390.6	134.0	1 421.9	513.6	-19.9	-545.5	-256.6	1 287.9	-908.4	-533.5	-525.6
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1 541.7	308.7	-215.7	875.4	-48.6	1 027.6	-1 233.0
Equity and investment fund shares	0.9	-33.9	3.1	-14.0	-56.9	-7.4	-34.8	37.1	-17.1	-42.9	49.5
Debt securities	-97.9	-278.7	559.6	528.1	1 598.6	316.1	-180.9	838.4	-31.5	1 070.5	-1 282.5
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	6.3	92.4	-3.1	106.0	-17.6	13.3	86.1	-95.5	109.0	-123.5	30.9
Other investment - Net	1 200.3	1 920.9	-983.7	2 423.7	21.9	1 576.5	720.6	-2 904.6	3 407.4	-2 401.8	1 554.6
Other investment - Assets	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1 563.5	1 096.1	-1 420.9	726.9	-1 391.2	2 230.3	-467.4	-2 517.0
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits ¹²	-139.7	474.8	-1 033.4	1 076.6	991.0	-1 542.6	614.5	-1 508.2	2 110.1	-85.7	-2 533.6
Loans ⁸	36.5	80.5	70.1	447.3	-95.2	216.2	44.0	-10.4	377.1	-542.4	311.3
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ⁹	15.2	88.1	176.9	-41.3	205.6	65.6	72.9	88.9	-218.2	246.9	-139.9
Other accounts receivable	85.6	81.1	119.5	80.9	-5.3	-160.1	-4.5	38.5	-38.7	-86.2	-154.8
Other investment - Liabilities	-1 202.8	-1 196.6	316.9	-860.2	1 074.2	-2 997.4	6.2	1 513.4	-1 177.0	1 934.4	-4 071.6
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-1 446.0	-1 213.3	526.1	-811.7	-212.6	-1 654.5	232.7	1 739.4	-1 337.8	599.0	-1 441.9
Loans ⁸	310.1	-2.7	-257.7	-338.1	1 133.6	-1 192.5	-312.8	-255.0	-80.5	1 471.7	-2 326.1
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-100.4	23.8	-6.3	264.4	137.7	-148.2	124.1	-30.0	270.6	-126.7	-285.9
Other accounts payable	33.5	-4.3	54.7	25.2	15.6	-2.2	-37.9	59.0	-29.4	-9.7	-17.8
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Net errors and Omissions	1 060.6	710.9	769.0	-117.8	-1 277.0	1 552.4	-349.7	58.1	-886.8	-1 159.2	2 829.4
OVERALL BALANCE	244.0	-162.9	-2 121.1	531.8	-1 807.3	-3 729.7	-406.9	-1 958.3	2 653.0	-2 339.1	-1 922.3
Reserves and related items ¹³	-244.0	162.9	2 121.1	-531.8	1 807.3	3 729.7	406.9	1 958.3	-2 653.0	2 339.1	1 922.3
Monetary gold	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.8
Special drawing rights	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.6	0.1
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-244.4	162.6	2 119.8	-534.5	1 804.8	3 725.3	407.0	1 957.1	-2 654.3	2 339.3	1 920.5
Use of Fund Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional Financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of November 16, 2016. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the October 2016 report, balance of payments data for the period January - September 2016 and are to be revised. Data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

² For 2016 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁵ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

¹⁶ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	VIII	2016	2015	IX	2016
Gross External Debt¹												
Gross external debt, Euro million ²	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	36935.6	39338.4	34088.5	34495.3	34495.3	34694.8	34370.3		
Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³	4326.9	4205.0	4578.9	4062.2	6552.0	6001.4	6345.6	6345.6	6867.6	6190.6		
Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴	32699.4	32089.8	33134.6	32873.4	32786.4	28087.0	28149.6	28149.6	27827.3	28179.6		
Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵)	96.9	87.9	89.9	87.9	92.0	75.3	76.2	76.2	76.3	75.9		
Public Sector External Debt (% GDP)	11.3	10.2	10.9	9.7	15.3	13.3	14.0	14.0	15.1	13.7		
Private Sector External Debt (% GDP)	85.5	77.7	79.0	78.2	76.7	62.0	62.2	62.2	61.2	62.2		
Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS) ⁶	180.0	141.7	142.5	131.9	141.7	117.7						
Short term debt/Gross external debt (%)	30.2	27.9	27.5	25.9	25.3	23.1	22.8	22.8	22.1	23.0		
Short term debt (% GDP)	29.3	24.5	24.7	22.8	23.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.8	17.5		
Gross External Debt Service¹												
Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷	7230.2	6807.5	6632.7	7044.1	6083.0	8418.3	6572.9	6572.9	3578.6	7036.0		
Principal, Euro million	6700.1	6154.4	5986.3	6507.2	5602.5	7930.4	6258.5	6258.5	3378.8	6658.9		
Interest, Euro million	530.1	653.1	646.4	536.9	480.5	487.9	314.3	314.3	199.8	377.2		
Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³	617.1	753.0	995.1	1496.0	895.6	2986.3	2472.6	2472.6	1279.3	2656.1		
Principal, Euro million	449.6	567.3	836.3	1345.3	758.3	2816.9	2370.2	2370.2	1185.4	2510.0		
Interest, Euro million	167.5	185.7	158.7	150.7	137.3	169.4	102.4	102.4	93.9	146.1		
Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴	6613.1	6054.5	5637.6	5548.1	5187.4	5432.0	4100.3	4100.3	2299.3	4379.9		
Principal, Euro million	6250.5	5587.1	5149.9	5161.8	4844.2	5113.5	3888.4	3888.4	2193.4	4148.9		
Interest, Euro million	362.6	467.4	487.7	386.2	343.2	318.5	211.9	211.9	105.9	231.1		
Gross External Debt service (% of GDP)	18.9	16.5	15.8	16.8	14.2	18.6	14.5	14.5	7.9	15.5		
Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS)	35.1	26.6	25.1	25.1	21.9	29.0	33.3	33.3	18.1	31.7		
Balance of Payments (year to date)¹												
(In millions Euro)												
Current Account	-658.4	136.2	-357.7	535.6	35.1	172.4	805.5	805.5	1766.3	954.6	2133.0	
Trade Balance ⁸	-3583.5	-2690.2	-3992.0	-2932.7	-2776.6	-2622.4	-1419.0	-1419.0	-1118.7	-1611.8	-1088.1	
Exports	14185.6	19065.0	19674.9	21217.8	21026.3	21919.4	14761.0	14761.0	14496.9	16537.5	16574.3	
Imports (yoy percentage change)	32.9	34.4	3.2	7.8	-0.9	4.2	8.6	8.6	-1.8	6.6	0.2	
Imports	17769.0	21755.2	23666.9	24150.5	23802.9	24541.8	16180.0	16180.0	15615.6	18149.3	17662.4	
Imports (yoy percentage change)	14.7	22.4	8.8	2.0	-1.4	3.1	5.2	5.2	-3.5	3.3	-2.7	
Current and Capital Account	-362.8	639.9	188.3	1004.9	994.7	1594.0	1690.2	1690.2	2702.3	1985.4	3119.4	
Capital and Financial Account	993.3	1854.7	1503.3	1356.4	677.3	4568.0	3136.9	3136.9	3770.4	3675.5	3458.0	
Financial Account (in millions Euro)	697.8	1350.9	957.3	887.1	-282.3	3146.4	2252.1	2252.1	2834.5	2644.7	2471.7	
Foreign Direct Investment ⁹	1169.7	1476.3	1320.9	1383.7	1160.9	1692.4	1482.1	1482.1	1094.8	1610.4	1673.1	
FDI / CA deficit (%)	177.7	369.2	369.2									
Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰	571.4	51.2	1453.5	646.5	329.5	-268.7	-672.9	-672.9	471.5	-586.9	124.2	
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1541.7	308.7	810.0	810.0	1494.0	448.2	1468.9	
Other investments - Assets ¹⁰	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1563.5	1096.1	-1420.9	-846.5	-846.5	1517.2	-994.2	1230.2	
Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰	-1202.8	-1196.6	316.9	-860.2	1074.2	-2997.4	-2622.6	-2622.6	-850.9	-2658.4	-914.0	
(% of GDP)												
Current Account	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.8	3.9	2.1	4.7	
Trade Balance	-9.4	-6.5	-9.5	-7.0	-6.5	-5.9	-3.1	-3.1	-2.5	-3.6	-2.4	
Exports	37.1	46.2	46.9	50.5	49.2	49.1	32.6	32.6	31.9	36.5	36.4	
Imports	46.5	52.7	56.4	57.5	55.7	55.0	35.7	35.7	34.3	40.1	38.8	
Services, net	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	5.9	7.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	
Travel balance	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	
Primary Income balance	-2.7	-3.9	-2.5	-3.8	-3.1	-4.4	-3.4	-3.4	-2.0	-3.6	-2.2	
Secondary income balance	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9	
Current and Capital Account	-0.9	1.5	0.4	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	5.9	4.4	6.9	
Capital and Financial Account	2.6	4.5	3.6	3.2	1.6	10.3	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.1	7.6	
Financial Account	1.8	3.3	2.3	2.1	-0.7	7.1	5.0	5.0	6.2	5.8	5.4	
FDI	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	
Portfolio Investment - Assets	1.5	0.1	3.5	1.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	1.0	-1.3	0.3	
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	1.2	3.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.0	3.2	
Other Investment - Assets	0.0	1.8	-1.6	3.7	2.6	-3.2	-1.9	-1.9	3.3	-2.2	2.7	
Other Investment - Liabilities	-3.1	-2.9	0.8	-2.0	2.5	-6.8	-5.8	-5.8	-1.9	-5.9	-2.0	

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015	2016	IX	2016
Other indicators¹¹										
Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹²	18883.8	19601.9	22124.0	22567.3	25605.7	27385.4	27248.8	31877.0	27448.7	31818.1
BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³	12976.7	13348.7	15552.5	14425.9	16534.1	20285.4	19974.2	23308.3	20133.8	23493.7
CB foreign assets (in million Euro)	4075.8	4617.0	5128.3	6961.0	7815.0	5439.7	5872.1	7023.0	5802.8	6778.7
Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴	1831.3	1636.1	1443.2	1180.4	1256.6	1680.3	1402.5	1545.7	1512.1	1545.7
Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵	18142.5	16693.0	15589.5	14368.3	13732.7	6703.1	7246.4	2817.9	6921.5	6921.5
Net External Debt (% GDP)	47.5	40.4	37.2	34.2	32.1	15.0	16.0	6.2	15.3	15.3
International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶	-35149.7	-34169.3	-32658.3	-30604.8	-32241.8	-27172.2	-27172.2	-27172.2	-27593.4	-27593.4
International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP)	-91.9	-82.8	-77.9	-72.8	-75.4	-60.0	-60.0	-60.0	-60.9	-60.9
BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷	7.7	6.6	6.9	6.3	7.1	8.5	8.2	10.0	8.3	10.0
BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt	115.9	132.0	150.2	150.9	166.0	257.5	254.3	304.4	254.6	254.6
BNB reserve assets (%) / FX deposits of population ¹⁸	154.9	152.2	178.5	155.8	198.2	226.0	225.9	266.5	228.4	270.2

* The indicators that are calculated using external debt data are presented with the publication of the external debt data for the reporting period.

¹¹ Preliminary data for 2015 and 2016 compiled according to the BPM6. In accordance with the practice of the BNB and the ECB data revision requirements (included in the *ECB timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*, the data for the period July - August 2016 have been revised.

Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month; stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

¹² The EUR equivalent is calculated using e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

¹³ Includes *General Government's* external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with paras 5.5-5.6 of *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies.

¹⁴ Sources: banks, local companies.

¹⁵ The indicators that are based on gross domestic product (GDP) are calculated using the following data: GDP for 2015 amounting to EUR 45,285.8 million (NSI data as of 11 October 2016) and EUR 45,474 million for 2016 (BNB forecast).

¹⁶ Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

¹⁷ Actual payments. The EUR equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included.

¹⁸ For 2016 - preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

¹⁹ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatisation, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks.

²⁰ A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in assets and liabilities, and a negative sign (-) denotes a decrease in assets and liabilities. Including financial derivatives.

²¹ Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: *Monetary Survey, September 2016*.

²² Including BNB reserve assets, banks assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

²³ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: *Issue Department*, BNB.

²⁴ Data source for Other sectors: *BIS International Banking Statistics*. Data till March 2016 published in July 2016 have been used.

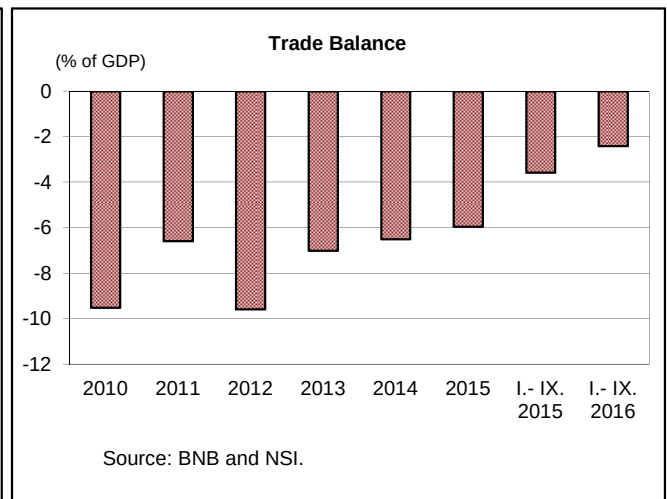
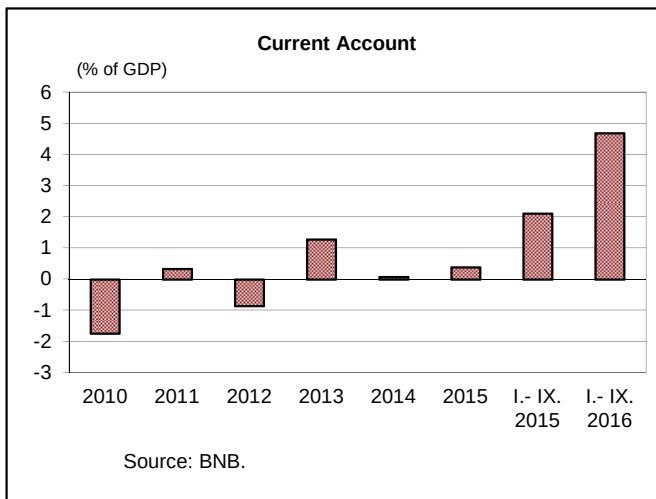
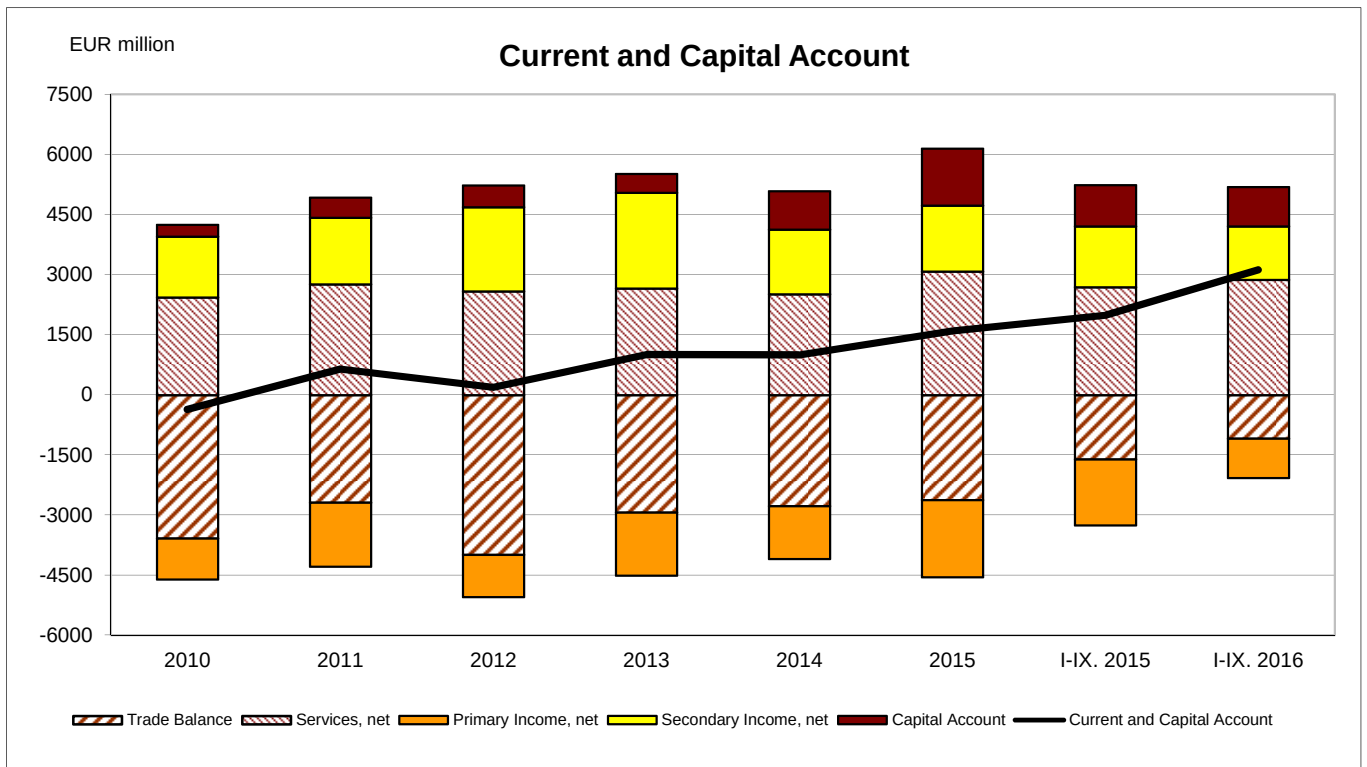
²⁵ Calculated as the difference between the stocks of gross external debt and gross external assets.

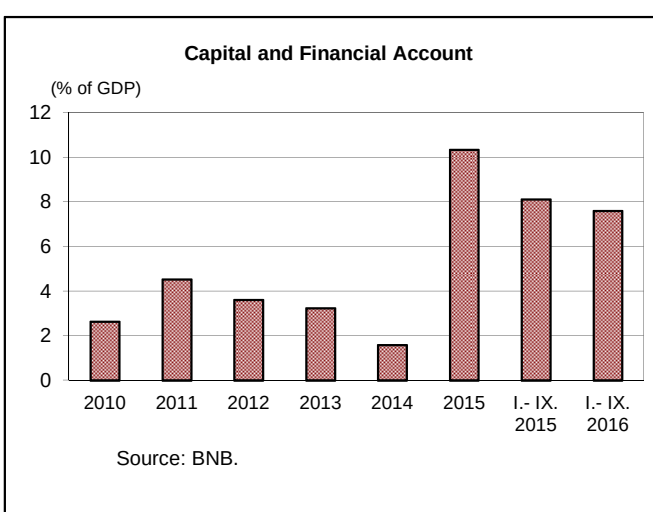
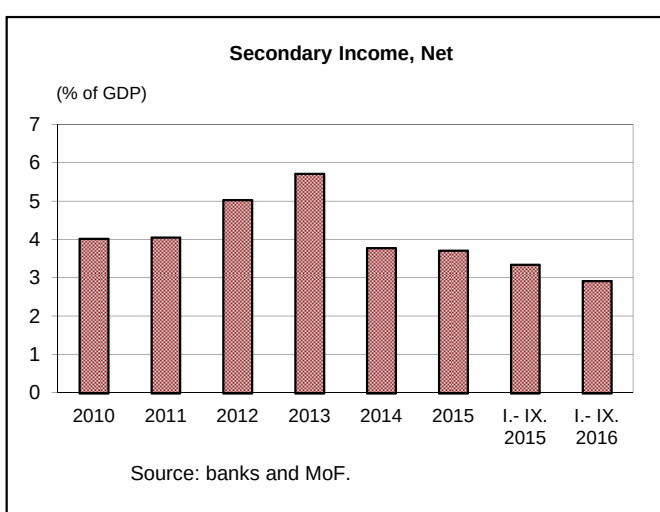
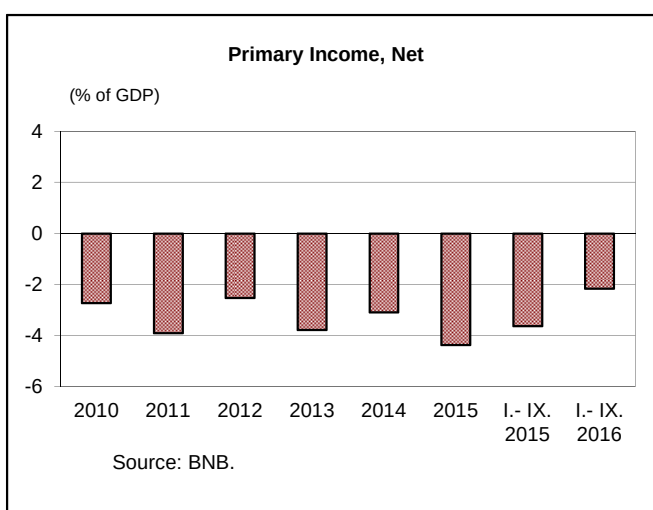
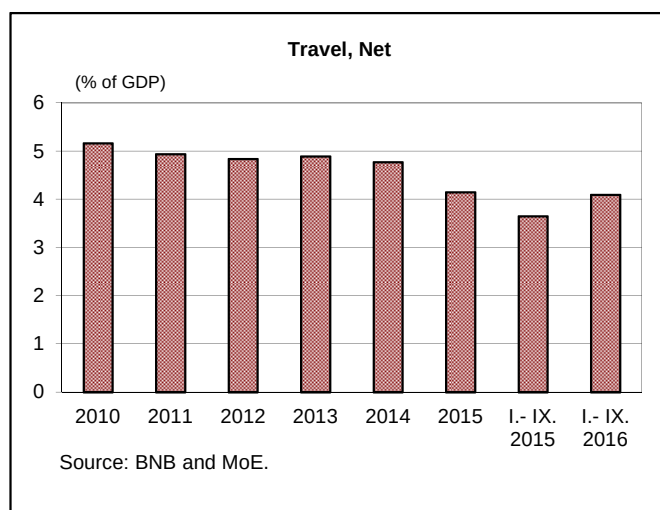
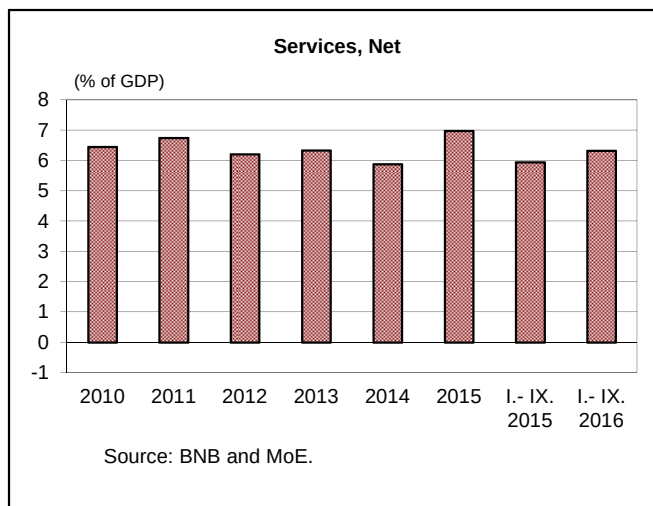
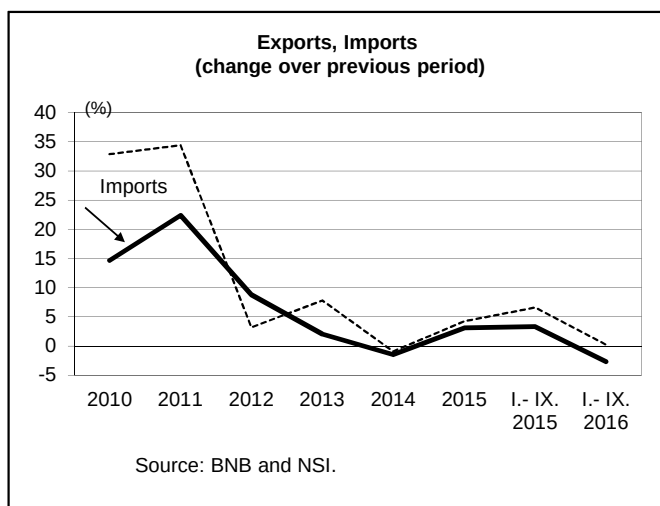
²⁶ International investment position (IIP) data are published quarterly, within 3 months after the reporting period.

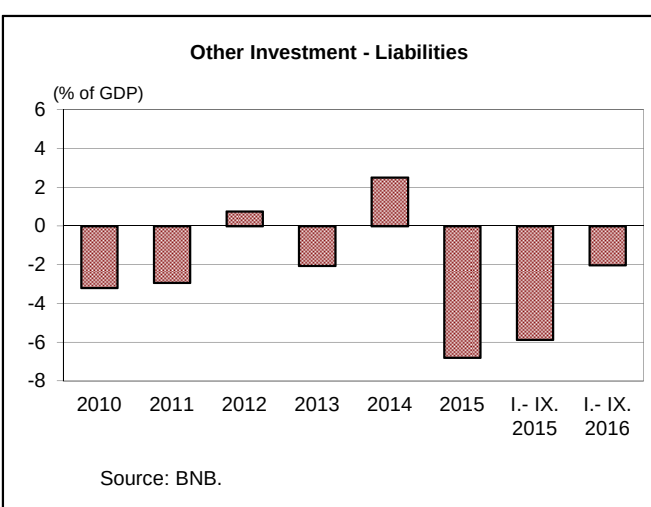
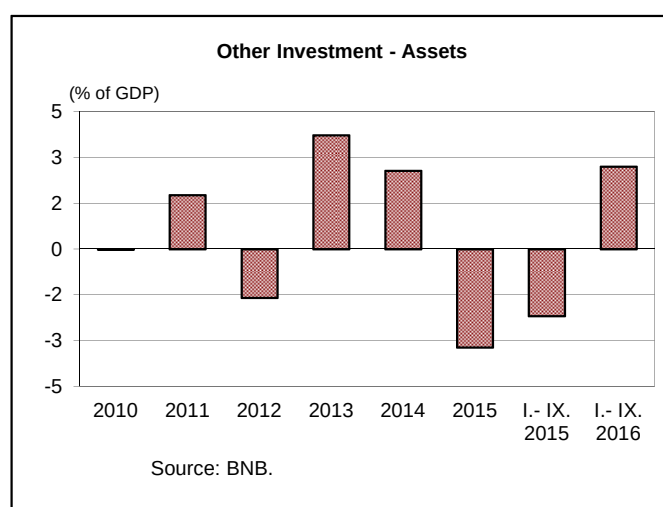
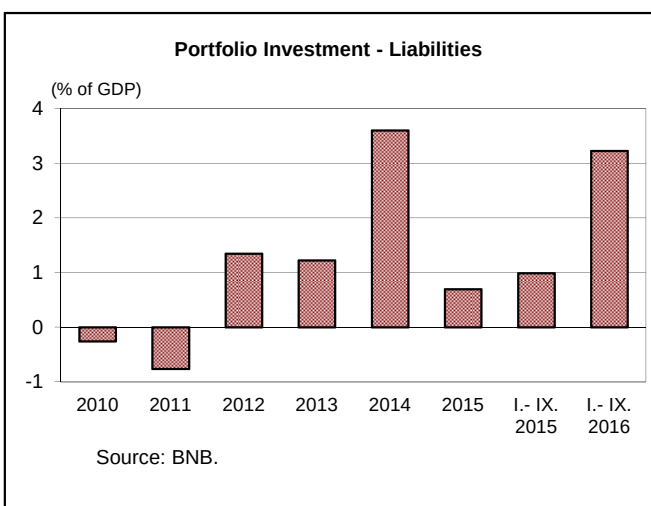
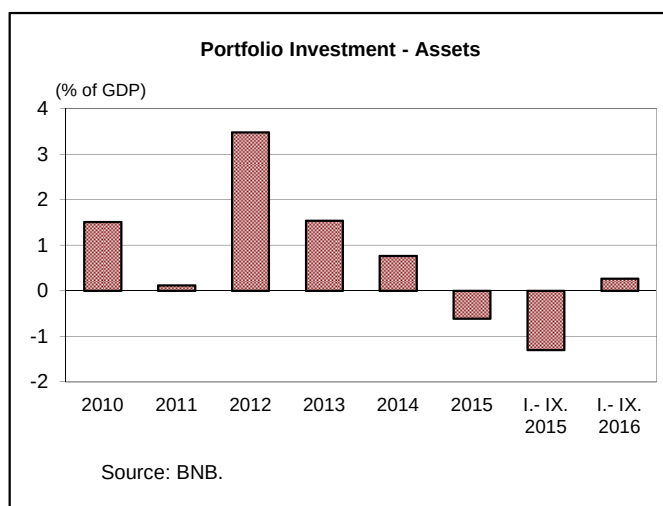
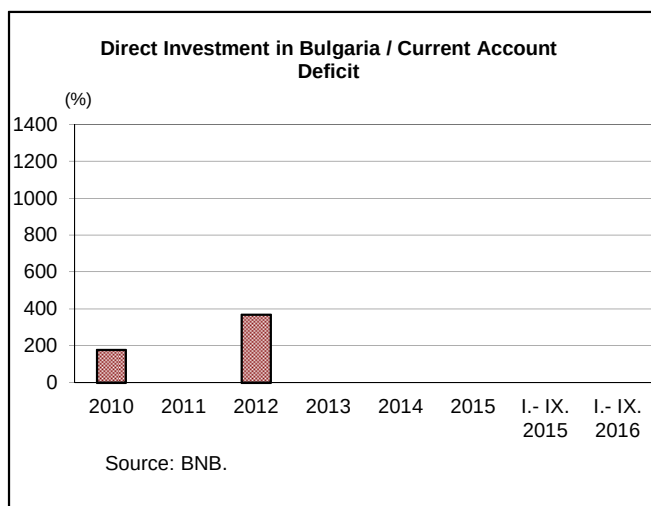
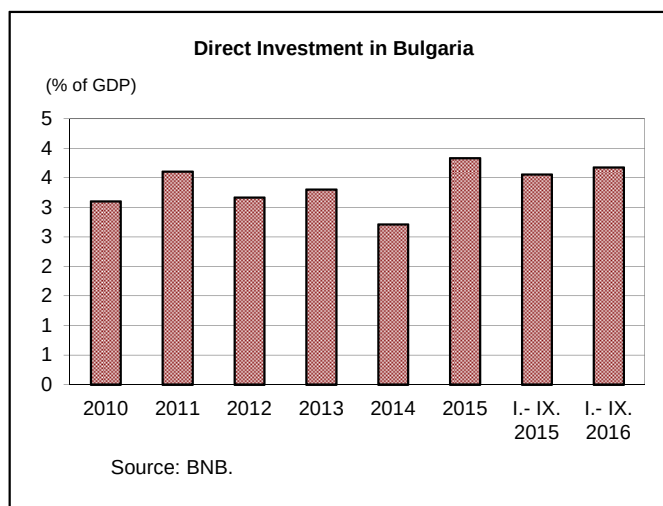
²⁷ The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of the end of the reporting month to the average imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

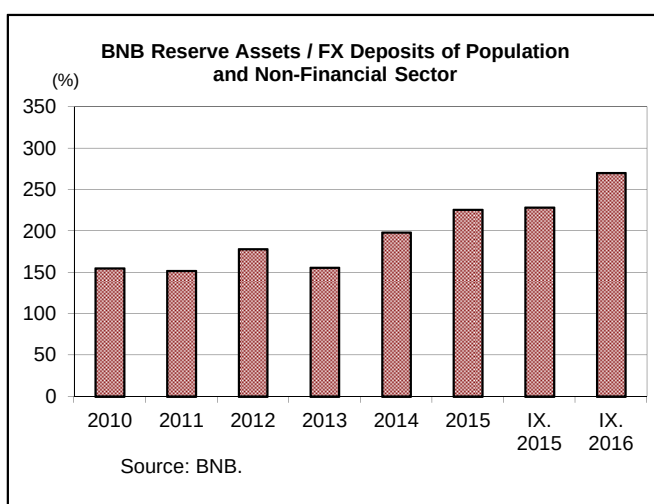
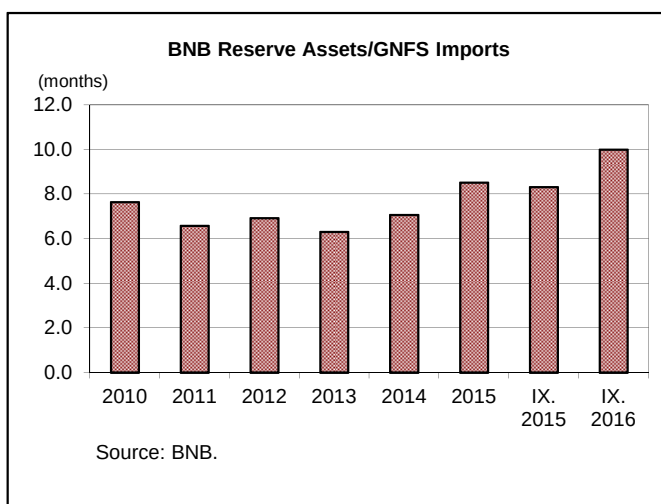
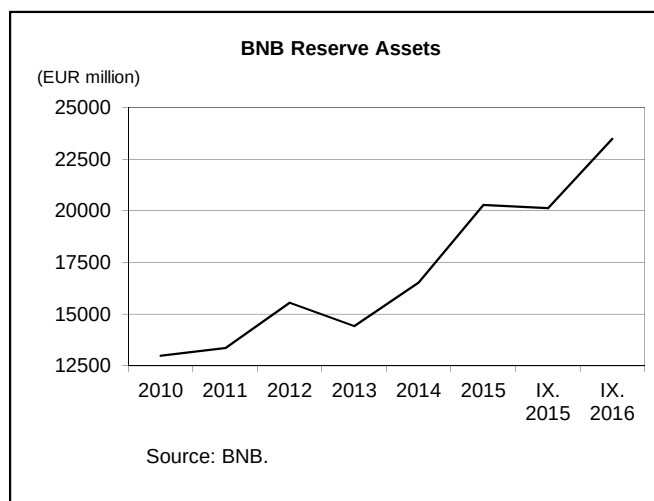
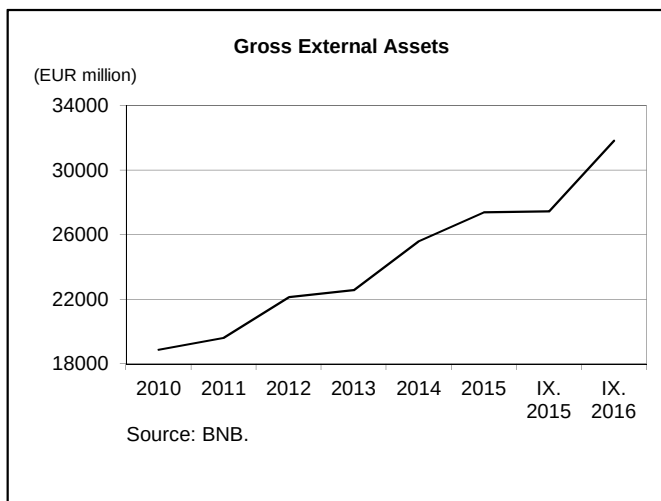
²⁸ Forex deposits of the population and the non-financial sector.

External Sector Indicators









EXTERNAL TRADE

EXTERNAL TRADE OF BULGARIA^{1,2}

January – August 2016

Exports

In January - August 2016 exports (*FOB*) amounted to EUR 15,182.5 million compared with EUR 15,482.8 million in the same period of 2015, decreasing by EUR 300.3 million (1.9%) year-on-year basis.

End Use

The decrease in exports on a year-on-year basis could be attributed mostly to *non-ferrous metals* by EUR 606.4 million (36.7%), and *petroleum products* by EUR 335.9 million (25%), and whereas the increase was reported in the exports of *other investment goods* by EUR 308.8 million (36.7%).

Commodity Groups³

On year-on-year basis, decrease in exports by commodity groups in January - August 2016 was due mostly to *copper and articles thereof* (Division 74) – by EUR 613.8 million (41.4%), and to *mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.* (Division 27) – by EUR 426.7 million (24.8%). The increase was reported in the exports of *miscellaneous chemical products* (Division 38) by EUR 104.9 million (146.9%) on a year-on-year basis.

Main Trade Partners and Regions

▪ European Union

- Exports to the European Union increased by EUR 476.3 million (4.8%) on a year-on-year basis, their share in total exports growing from 63.6% in January - August 2015 to 68% in the same period of 2016.

- The largest increase on a year-on-year basis was that in the exports to *Germany* by EUR 112.8 million (5.8%), to *Romania* by EUR 104.3 million (8.3%), and to *Greece* by EUR 66.2 million (6.7%). Exports decreased to *Belgium* – by EUR 151.3 million (25.7%).

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period one month shorter than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the end of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² With the implementation of the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (IMF, 2008) significant methodological changes in the reporting of trade in goods and trade in services were introduced (see the press release on Balance of payments for February 2015). More detailed information on these methodological changes is available in the material *Compilation of the balance of payments in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* on the BNB website.

³ Commodity groups include divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature* (Eurostat).

■ Non-European Union Countries

• Exports to non-EU countries decrease by EUR 776.6 million (13.8%) year-on-years, its share in total exports dropped from 36.4% in January - August 2015 to 32% in the same period of 2016.

• The decrease in exports was contributed mostly to *Turkey* (by EUR 173.8 million, 12.4%), to *China* (by EUR 138.4 million, 35.9%), to *Ukraine* (by EUR 83.7 million, 64.8%), and to the *USA* (by EUR 69.2 million, 25.8%). Exports grew up to *Gibraltar* by EUR 9.2 million (71.2%) on a year-on-year basis.

■ Countries with Highest Shares in Total Exports

• The exports to *Germany* had the highest share in total exports (13.6% of total exports, EUR 2,063.2 million), followed by *Italy* (9.6%, EUR 1,458 million), *Romania* (9%, EUR 1,362.6 million), and *Turkey* (8.1%, EUR 1,232.6 million).

**Impact of Physical Volumes and Prices on Exports and Imports
of Selected Groups of Goods¹**

(EUR million)

	Change against January - August 2015		
	Total	due to the factor:	
		quantity	price
Exports			
<i>Petroleum Products</i>	-335.9	27.2	-363.1
<i>Non-Ferrous Metals</i>	-606.4	-275.3	-331.1
Imports			
<i>Crude Oil and Natural Gas</i>	-631.6	59.1	-690.7
<i>Non-Ferrous Ores</i>	-407.5	-255.9	-151.6

¹ By End Use.

A minus sign denotes a decrease in exports receipts/imports payments.

Imports (CIF)

Imports (*CIF*) amounted to EUR 16,689.7 million in January - August 2016, compared with EUR 17,358.3 million in the same period of 2015, decreasing by EUR 668.6 million (3.9%).

End Use

The decrease in imports (*CIF*) on a year-on-year basis can be attributed mostly to *crude oil and natural gas* (by EUR 631.6 million, 31.2%), *ores* (by EUR 404.3 million, 41.4%), *oils* (by EUR 130.1 million, 19.6%), and *non-ferrous metals* (by EUR 99.3 million, 19.9%). The increase was reported in the imports of *other investment goods* (by EUR 142.2 million, 19.5%), *fuels*

other than crude oil, natural gas and coal (by EUR 73 million, 61.1%), *electrical machines* (by EUR 71.2 million, 12%), and *clothing and footwear* (by EUR 69.5 million, 17.2%).

Commodity Groups

The largest decrease in imports (CIF) on a year-on-year basis was that in *mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.* (Division 27) – down by EUR 823.1 million (29.1%), and *ores, slag and ash* (Division 26) – by EUR 404.3 million (41.4%). The increase was reported in the imports of *miscellaneous chemical products* (Division 38) – by EUR 106.4 million (34.3%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions⁴

■ European Union

- The imports from the EU increased by EUR 190.3 million (2.1%) on a year-on-year basis, its share in total imports growing from 52.1% in January - August 2015 to 55.3% in the same period of 2016.

- The highest rose in imports on a year-on-year basis was that from *Germany* by EUR 87.8 million (4.3%), and from *Poland* – by EUR 80.6 million (14.6%). Imports from *Greece* fell by EUR 69.4 million (10.1%), and from *Romania* by EUR 38.6 million (4.2%).

■ Non-European Union Countries

- Imports from non-EU countries dropped on a year-on-year basis by EUR 859 million (10.3%), their share in total imports decreased from 47.9% in January - August 2015 to 44.7% in the same period of 2016.

- The decrease in imports was contributed mostly to *Russia* – down by EUR 640.1 million (29.3%), whereas imports from *Turkey* grew by EUR 85.9 million (9.3%), and from *China* by EUR 85.1 million (6.9%).

■ Countries with Largest Shares in Total Imports (CIF)

- The largest share in total imports (CIF) was held by *Germany* (12.7% of total imports, EUR 2,116.2 million), followed by *Russia* (9.3%, EUR 1,547.1 million), *Italy* (7.9%, EUR 1,325.3 million), and *China* (7.9%, EUR 1,316.9 million).

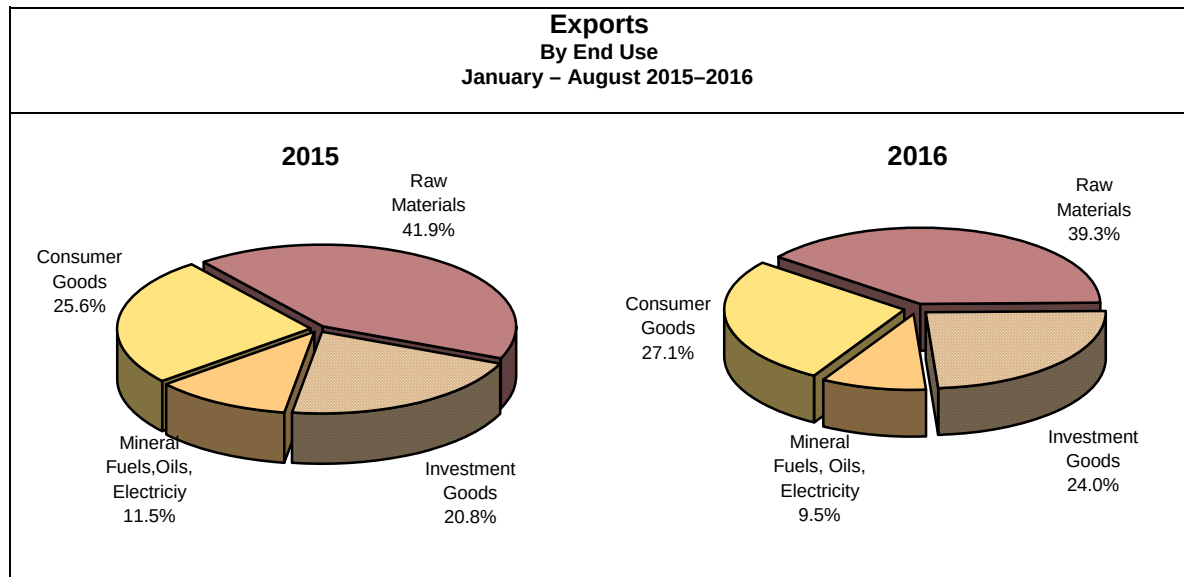
⁴ By country of origin.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports
(By End Use)

Exports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2015	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports ¹ (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		August		January- August	
		2015	2016	2015	2016
Consumer Goods	25.6	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.9
Raw Materials	41.9	-3.3	2.5	4.1	-3.4
Investment Goods	20.8	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.7
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	11.5	-2.8	-1.0	-0.9	-2.2
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	-3.1	6.2	8.1	-1.9

¹ The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified exports by goods type.

Source: BNB, NSI.

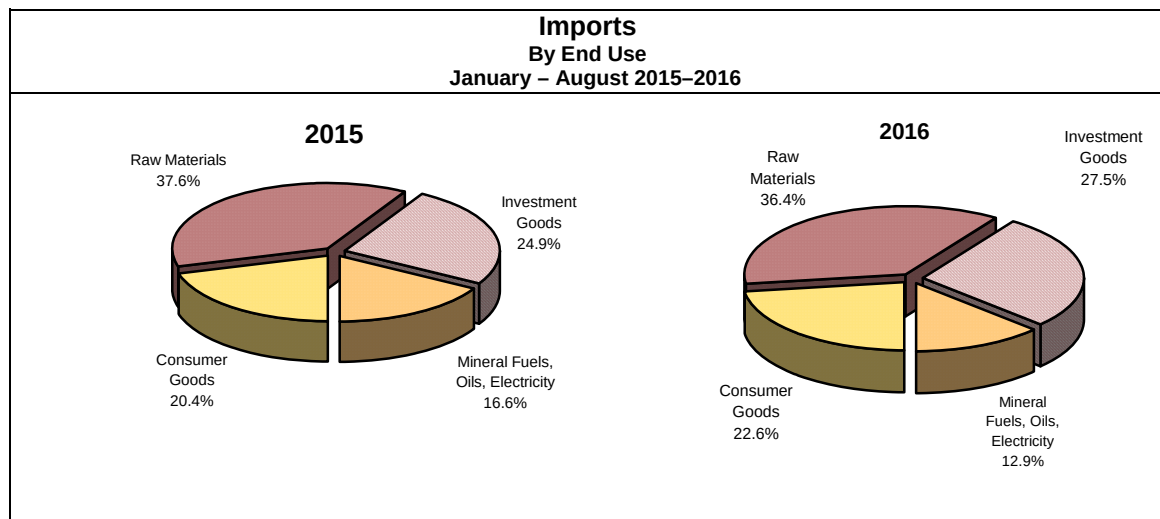


Source: BNB, NSI.

Imports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2015	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports ² (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		August		January- August	
		2015	2016	2015	2016
Consumer Goods	20.4	1.2	3.6	1.6	1.3
Raw Materials	37.6	1.7	5.4	3.4	-2.6
Investment Goods	24.9	-5.4	7.5	1.6	1.6
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	16.6	-9.3	0.1	-3.7	-4.2
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	-11.9	16.7	2.9	-3.9

² The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified imports by goods type.

Source: BNB, NSI.

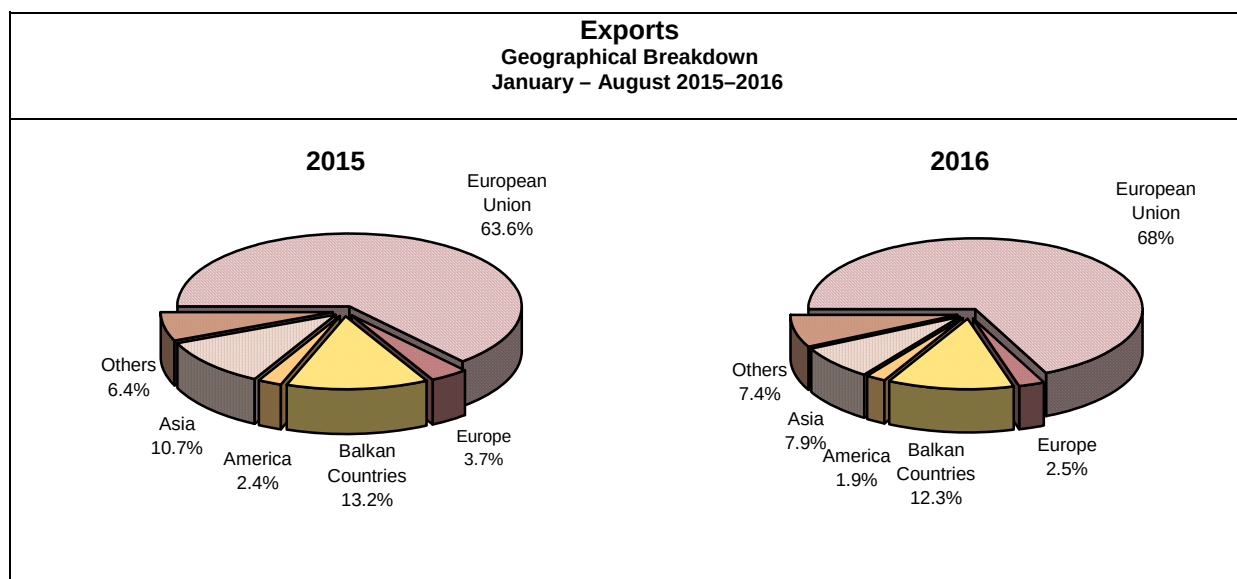


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (By Regions)

Exports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2015	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		August		January- August	
		2015	2016	2015	2016
European Union	63.6	4.3	5.9	6.1	3.1
Germany	12.6	1.1	4.0	1.4	0.7
Italy	9.2	1.4	-0.5	0.8	0.2
Greece	6.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Romania	8.1	-0.1	1.2	0.7	0.7
Poland	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
Hungary	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Europe	3.7	-2.9	0.8	-0.9	-1.2
Russia	1.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.3
Balkan Countries	13.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	-1.2
Turkey	9.1	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	-1.1
Serbia	1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1
America	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.5
USA	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.4
Asia	10.7	-4.2	-0.7	-0.4	-2.9
Others	6.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.9
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	-3.1	6.2	8.1	-1.9

Source: BNB, NSI.

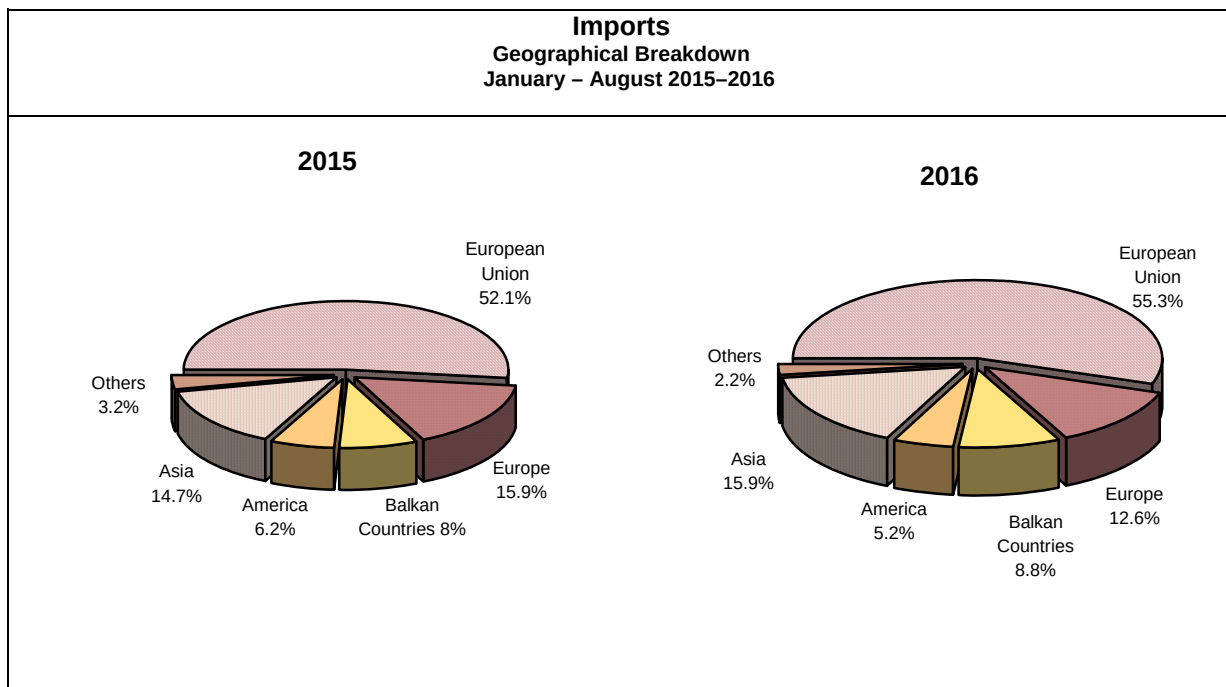


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Imports
(By Regions)

Imports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2015	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		August		January- August	
		2015	2016	2015	2016
European Union	52.1	-1.5	7.1	3.3	1.1
Germany	11.7	-0.9	2.8	1.4	0.5
Italy	7.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Greece	3.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Romania	5.3	-1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.2
Poland	3.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5
Hungary	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	2.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Europe	15.9	-8.7	1.1	-2.5	-3.7
Russia	12.6	-9.2	1.4	-2.4	-3.7
Ukraine	1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Balkan Countries	8.0	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.4
Turkey	5.3	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.5
Serbia	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Macedonia	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
America	6.2	-2.5	2.7	0.3	-1.2
USA	1.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.1
Asia	14.7	-2.4	5.1	0.9	0.6
China	7.1	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.5
Others	3.2	2.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.1
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	-11.9	16.7	2.9	-3.9

Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

TABLES

**EXPORTS
END-USE**

Commodity groups	January - December				January				February				March			
	mill. EUR 2014	2015	Change mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR 2015	2016	mill. EUR	Change %	mill. EUR 2015	2016	mill. EUR	Change %	mill. EUR 2015	2016	mill. EUR	Change %
Consumer goods	5736.2	6096.0	359.8	6.3%	447.4	478.4	31.0	6.9%	473.9	521.0	47.1	9.9%	512.9	541.7	28.8	5.6%
Food	1196.8	1332.0	135.2	11.3%	89.9	88.3	-1.7	-1.8%	101.4	107.1	5.7	5.6%	112.9	121.3	8.4	7.4%
Tobacco	226.0	204.9	-21.1	-9.3%	13.6	16.8	3.2	23.7%	17.0	17.2	0.1	0.7%	22.6	4.5	-18.1	-80.1%
Beverages	85.4	89.5	4.0	4.7%	5.8	5.4	-0.4	-7.1%	5.6	6.4	0.8	13.8%	6.2	10.5	4.3	69.2%
Clothing and footwear	1608.6	1582.7	-26.0	-1.6%	141.4	150.0	8.6	6.1%	132.1	143.1	11.0	8.3%	118.4	138.9	20.5	17.4%
Medicines and cosmetics	928.7	973.8	45.1	4.9%	61.8	75.6	13.9	22.4%	72.0	79.0	7.0	9.7%	90.0	83.8	-6.2	-6.9%
Furniture and household appliances	880.2	990.3	110.1	12.5%	66.3	67.7	1.3	2.0%	74.7	81.9	7.2	9.6%	82.2	90.1	7.9	9.6%
Others	810.4	922.9	112.5	13.9%	68.5	74.5	6.0	8.8%	71.1	86.4	15.3	21.5%	80.6	92.6	12.0	14.9%
Raw materials	9121.4	9409.2	287.8	3.2%	754.2	675.0	-79.2	-10.5%	797.6	661.5	-136.1	-17.1%	820.7	748.5	-72.2	-8.8%
Iron and steel	549.2	411.8	-137.4	-25.0%	32.1	22.8	-9.3	-29.0%	42.1	27.7	-14.5	-34.3%	41.4	33.3	-8.1	-19.6%
Non-ferrous metals	2231.4	2296.4	65.0	2.9%	204.9	140.9	-64.0	-31.2%	211.0	102.3	-108.6	-51.5%	223.3	141.0	-82.3	-36.9%
Chemicals	334.7	379.3	44.6	13.3%	27.4	25.3	-2.1	-7.6%	33.4	27.0	-6.4	-19.0%	34.8	35.1	0.3	0.8%
Plastics and rubber	717.9	800.7	82.8	11.5%	53.3	60.7	7.4	13.9%	61.6	66.5	5.0	8.0%	63.2	73.0	9.8	15.6%
Fertilizers	191.9	244.0	52.1	27.2%	19.0	20.7	1.7	9.0%	25.9	23.4	-2.5	-9.5%	35.0	21.4	-13.7	-39.0%
Textiles	422.9	477.4	54.5	12.9%	37.1	38.6	1.5	4.1%	38.6	40.9	2.4	6.1%	39.7	46.2	6.4	16.2%
Raw materials for the food industry	1844.1	1782.0	-62.1	-3.4%	137.2	117.9	-19.4	-14.1%	134.7	123.8	-10.9	-8.1%	126.0	112.7	-13.3	-10.6%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	474.7	489.5	14.7	3.1%	37.2	37.2	0.0	-0.1%	39.6	39.3	-0.3	-0.9%	42.8	46.7	3.9	9.2%
Cement	17.1	24.0	6.9	40.3%	0.2	1.4	1.2	561.2%	0.4	2.2	1.8	471.7%	3.5	3.6	0.1	2.7%
Raw tobacco	133.0	126.9	-6.2	-4.6%	16.0	10.7	-5.3	-33.3%	6.7	10.9	4.2	61.5%	9.7	15.5	5.8	59.4%
Others	2204.5	2377.2	172.7	7.8%	189.8	198.9	9.1	4.8%	203.6	197.4	-6.2	-3.0%	201.2	220.1	18.9	9.4%
Investment goods	4302.3	4880.9	578.6	13.4%	332.1	433.7	101.6	30.6%	366.7	443.8	77.1	21.0%	459.9	487.5	27.6	6.0%
Machines and equipment	1208.6	1248.6	40.0	3.3%	82.3	87.8	5.6	6.7%	93.3	102.6	9.3	9.9%	115.8	117.0	1.2	1.0%
Electrical machines	502.4	557.7	55.3	11.0%	39.5	42.9	3.4	8.5%	44.4	46.5	2.0	4.5%	46.8	60.0	13.1	28.0%
Vehicles	410.1	473.4	63.2	15.4%	24.8	26.1	1.3	5.2%	30.0	34.9	4.9	16.3%	45.9	48.2	2.3	5.0%
Spare parts and equipment	1149.1	1270.7	121.5	10.6%	110.1	104.0	-6.2	-5.6%	104.1	113.8	9.7	9.3%	105.8	122.2	16.4	15.5%
Others	1032.0	1330.6	298.6	28.9%	75.4	173.0	97.6	129.3%	94.8	146.1	51.2	54.0%	145.5	140.2	-5.3	-3.7%
Total non energy commodities	19159.9	20386.1	1226.3	6.4%	1533.6	1587.1	53.5	3.5%	1638.3	1626.3	-11.9	-0.7%	1793.5	1777.7	-15.8	-0.9%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	2911.2	2554.8	-356.4	-12.2%	204.2	161.8	-42.4	-20.8%	110.9	150.2	39.3	35.5%	233.6	99.9	-133.8	-57.3%
Petroleum products	2368.7	1903.6	-465.1	-19.6%	140.9	99.6	-41.3	-29.3%	64.0	102.0	38.0	59.3%	186.0	61.3	-124.7	-67.0%
Others	542.5	651.3	108.8	20.1%	63.3	62.3	-1.1	-1.7%	46.9	48.2	1.4	2.9%	47.6	38.6	-9.1	-19.1%
incl. Electricity	397.6	542.1	144.5	36.3%	56.4	50.0	-6.4	-11.3%	42.0	32.2	-9.8	-23.3%	39.7	22.5	-17.2	-43.4%
Other Exports ^{1/}	33.9	41.3	7.4	0.0%	3.0	3.4	0.4	0.0%	3.3	3.8	0.5	0.0%	3.5	4.3	0.7	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	22104.9	22982.3	877.3	4.0%	1740.9	1752.4	11.5	0.7%	1752.4	1780.3	27.9	1.6%	2030.6	1881.8	-148.8	-7.3%

^{1/} Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS
END-USE

Commodity groups	Q 1				April				May				June			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1434.2	1541.1	106.9	7.5%	490.8	504.2	13.4	2.7%	494.2	465.4	-28.8	-5.8%	527.9	553.9	26.0	4.9%
Food	304.3	316.7	12.4	4.1%	101.3	112.2	10.9	10.8%	100.6	109.3	8.7	8.7%	105.6	112.9	7.2	6.9%
Tobacco	53.2	38.5	-14.7	-27.7%	18.8	2.5	-16.3	-86.6%	19.8	2.3	-17.5	-88.6%	18.3	8.4	-9.9	-54.2%
Beverages	17.6	22.3	4.7	26.5%	7.0	8.9	1.9	26.5%	7.7	7.2	-0.5	-7.0%	7.1	7.5	0.5	6.6%
Clothing and footwear	391.9	432.0	40.2	10.3%	118.8	133.7	14.9	12.5%	114.8	116.8	2.0	1.8%	146.2	151.3	5.2	3.5%
Medicines and cosmetics	223.8	238.4	14.6	6.5%	85.9	72.4	-13.5	-15.7%	98.5	69.3	-29.2	-29.7%	77.9	85.6	7.7	9.8%
Furniture and household appliances	223.3	239.7	16.4	7.3%	80.8	91.9	11.1	13.7%	79.5	80.2	0.7	0.9%	85.8	92.2	6.3	7.4%
Others	220.2	253.5	33.3	15.1%	78.1	82.5	4.4	5.7%	73.2	80.3	7.1	9.7%	87.0	96.0	9.1	10.4%
Raw materials	2372.5	2085.0	-287.5	-12.1%	834.4	721.7	-112.7	-13.5%	762.2	718.6	-43.6	-5.7%	810.4	726.5	-83.8	-10.3%
Iron and steel	115.6	83.8	-31.8	-27.5%	38.3	39.1	0.9	2.3%	39.0	40.9	1.9	4.8%	39.3	30.3	-8.9	-22.8%
Non-ferrous metals	639.1	384.2	-254.9	-39.9%	233.5	109.9	-123.5	-52.9%	218.6	108.2	-110.4	-50.5%	208.5	120.4	-88.1	-42.2%
Chemicals	95.6	87.4	-8.2	-8.5%	35.9	36.5	0.7	1.8%	31.8	28.2	-3.6	-11.3%	35.8	30.5	-5.2	-14.6%
Plastics and rubber	178.0	200.2	22.2	12.5%	66.1	68.2	2.1	3.2%	66.2	72.0	5.8	8.7%	74.7	74.3	-0.4	-0.5%
Fertilizers	79.9	65.5	-14.4	-18.0%	28.2	18.7	-9.5	-33.7%	23.0	18.6	-4.5	-19.4%	22.9	24.0	1.1	4.8%
Textiles	115.4	125.7	10.3	8.9%	43.7	47.6	3.9	8.8%	43.7	46.2	2.5	5.7%	44.7	47.9	3.1	7.0%
Raw materials for the food industry	398.0	354.4	-43.7	-11.0%	113.7	143.7	30.0	26.4%	103.9	144.5	40.6	39.1%	98.6	124.8	26.2	26.5%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	119.6	123.2	3.5	3.0%	39.4	41.0	1.6	4.1%	38.6	42.6	4.0	10.5%	46.3	44.7	-1.6	-3.5%
Cement	4.1	7.1	3.1	75.8%	1.5	3.9	2.4	160.7%	3.3	2.7	-0.6	-17.2%	2.7	2.8	0.0	0.2%
Raw tobacco	32.5	37.1	4.6	14.2%	12.1	12.3	0.1	1.2%	8.1	13.9	5.8	71.8%	9.7	11.9	2.2	23.1%
Others	594.7	616.5	21.8	3.7%	222.2	200.8	-21.3	-9.6%	186.0	200.9	14.8	8.0%	227.1	214.9	-12.2	-5.4%
Investment goods	1158.7	1365.0	206.3	17.8%	405.6	490.6	85.0	21.0%	428.5	422.8	-5.7	-1.3%	439.3	485.2	45.9	10.4%
Machines and equipment	291.4	307.4	16.0	5.5%	113.9	115.3	1.4	1.2%	107.0	108.8	1.8	1.7%	135.4	133.1	-2.3	-1.7%
Electrical machines	130.8	149.3	18.5	14.1%	47.8	42.9	-4.9	-10.3%	50.2	51.8	1.6	3.2%	48.3	57.1	8.7	18.1%
Vehicles	100.7	109.2	8.5	8.4%	44.4	44.1	-0.3	-0.7%	42.5	44.6	2.1	5.0%	44.3	43.8	-0.5	-1.1%
Spare parts and equipment	320.0	339.9	19.9	6.2%	114.4	117.9	3.5	3.1%	107.3	108.7	1.4	1.3%	109.1	122.0	12.9	11.8%
Others	315.7	459.2	143.5	45.4%	85.1	170.5	85.4	100.4%	121.5	108.9	-12.6	-10.4%	102.1	129.1	27.0	26.4%
Total non energy commodities	4965.4	4991.1	25.7	0.5%	1730.8	1716.5	-14.2	-0.8%	1684.8	1606.7	-78.1	-4.6%	1777.6	1765.6	-12.0	-0.7%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	548.8	411.9	-136.8	-24.9%	265.9	137.7	-128.2	-48.2%	231.8	187.9	-43.9	-18.9%	275.5	251.0	-24.5	-8.9%
Petroleum products	390.9	262.9	-128.1	-32.8%	214.0	98.6	-115.4	-53.9%	193.3	134.8	-58.5	-30.3%	222.8	185.4	-37.3	-16.8%
Others	157.8	149.1	-8.8	-5.6%	51.9	39.0	-12.9	-24.8%	38.5	53.1	14.6	37.8%	52.7	65.6	12.9	24.4%
incl. Electricity	138.1	104.7	-33.4	-24.2%	46.1	19.0	-27.0	-58.7%	29.0	26.9	-2.2	-7.5%	41.9	43.0	1.1	2.7%
Other Exports ^{1/}	9.8	11.5	1.7	0.0%	3.6	3.9	0.3	0.0%	3.3	3.7	0.5	0.0%	3.8	4.2	0.4	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS FOB/	5523.9	5414.5	-109.4	-2.0%	2000.3	1858.1	-142.2	-7.1%	1919.9	1798.4	-121.5	-6.3%	2056.8	2020.8	-36.0	-1.8%

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS
END-USE

Commodity groups	Q II				July				August				January - August							
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		2015		2016		2016		Change	
	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	Change	%
Consumer goods	1512.9	1523.5	10.6	0.7%	558.6	553.3	-5.3	-1.0%	462.7	492.3	29.6	6.4%	3968.4	25.6%	3968.4	25.6%	4110.2	27.1%	141.8	3.6%
Food	307.5	334.4	26.9	8.7%	120.9	111.9	-9.0	-7.4%	99.7	106.8	7.1	7.1%	832.4	5.4%	832.4	5.4%	869.8	5.7%	37.4	4.5%
Tobacco	56.9	13.2	-43.8	-76.9%	18.1	19.5	1.4	7.9%	11.7	16.6	4.9	41.5%	139.9	0.9%	139.9	0.9%	87.7	0.6%	-52.2	-37.3%
Beverages	21.8	23.6	1.8	8.2%	10.1	7.2	-2.9	-28.7%	6.9	8.3	1.4	20.1%	56.5	0.4%	56.5	0.4%	61.4	0.4%	4.9	8.8%
Clothing and footwear	379.8	401.9	22.1	5.8%	157.1	169.6	12.5	8.0%	133.3	133.3	3.5	2.7%	1058.6	6.8%	1058.6	6.8%	1136.8	7.5%	78.2	7.4%
Medicines and cosmetics	262.4	227.3	-35.1	-13.4%	84.8	73.2	-11.6	-13.7%	71.9	72.1	0.3	0.4%	642.9	4.2%	642.9	4.2%	611.1	4.0%	-31.8	-4.9%
Furniture and household appliances	246.1	264.3	18.1	7.4%	87.8	93.6	5.9	6.7%	69.7	79.3	9.6	13.8%	626.9	4.0%	626.9	4.0%	676.9	4.5%	50.0	8.0%
Others	238.3	258.8	20.6	8.6%	79.8	78.3	-1.6	-2.0%	72.9	75.8	2.9	4.0%	611.2	3.9%	611.2	3.9%	666.4	4.4%	55.2	9.0%
Raw materials	2406.9	2166.8	-240.1	-10.0%	867.8	825.1	-42.7	-4.9%	835.0	882.3	47.3	5.7%	6482.2	41.9%	6482.2	41.9%	5959.2	39.3%	-523.0	-8.1%
Iron and steel	116.5	110.3	-6.2	-5.3%	35.5	28.1	-7.3	-20.7%	29.7	36.6	6.9	23.2%	297.3	1.9%	297.3	1.9%	258.9	1.7%	-38.5	-12.9%
Non-ferrous metals	660.5	338.6	-321.9	-48.7%	183.3	160.7	-22.6	-12.3%	171.3	164.3	-7.0	-4.1%	1654.2	10.7%	1654.2	10.7%	1047.7	6.9%	-606.4	-36.7%
Chemicals	103.4	95.3	-8.2	-7.9%	32.9	29.2	-3.7	-11.2%	33.2	29.7	-3.5	-10.4%	265.1	1.7%	265.1	1.7%	241.6	1.6%	-23.5	-8.9%
Plastics and rubber	207.0	214.4	7.5	3.6%	78.8	67.5	-11.3	-14.4%	61.4	64.8	3.3	5.4%	525.2	3.4%	525.2	3.4%	546.9	3.6%	21.7	4.1%
Fertilizers	74.1	61.2	-12.9	-17.4%	19.4	10.8	-8.6	-44.5%	20.0	19.1	-0.9	-4.3%	193.4	1.2%	193.4	1.2%	156.7	1.0%	-36.8	-19.0%
Textiles	132.1	141.6	9.5	7.2%	43.4	45.0	1.5	3.5%	28.4	26.5	-1.9	-6.7%	319.4	2.1%	319.4	2.1%	338.8	2.2%	19.4	6.1%
Raw materials for the food industry	316.1	412.9	96.8	30.6%	196.0	228.0	32.0	16.3%	258.6	286.2	27.6	10.7%	1168.8	7.5%	1168.8	7.5%	1281.4	8.4%	112.7	9.6%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	124.3	128.3	4.1	3.3%	41.8	39.7	-2.1	-4.9%	37.5	38.0	0.5	1.2%	323.2	2.1%	323.2	2.1%	329.2	2.2%	6.0	1.9%
Cement	7.5	9.4	1.8	24.3%	1.4	2.3	0.9	64.1%	2.7	2.5	-0.1	-4.2%	15.7	0.1%	15.7	0.1%	21.4	0.1%	5.7	36.5%
Raw tobacco	30.0	38.2	8.2	27.4%	10.5	20.7	10.2	97.2%	8.5	13.7	5.2	60.7%	81.5	0.5%	81.5	0.5%	109.7	0.7%	28.2	34.6%
Others	635.3	616.6	-18.7	-2.9%	224.8	193.1	-31.7	-14.1%	183.6	200.8	17.1	9.3%	1638.4	10.6%	1638.4	10.6%	1626.9	10.7%	-11.5	-0.7%
Investment goods	1273.4	1398.6	125.2	9.8%	451.6	476.2	24.6	5.4%	339.9	397.8	57.9	17.0%	3223.6	20.8%	3223.6	20.8%	3637.6	24.0%	414.0	12.8%
Machines and equipment	356.3	357.2	0.9	0.3%	121.3	110.6	-10.7	-8.8%	84.7	89.2	4.5	5.3%	853.7	5.5%	853.7	5.5%	864.4	5.7%	10.7	1.3%
Electrical machines	146.4	151.8	5.4	3.7%	55.9	46.4	-9.5	-16.9%	36.8	41.5	4.6	12.6%	369.8	2.4%	369.8	2.4%	389.0	2.6%	19.1	5.2%
Vehicles	131.2	132.5	1.3	1.0%	47.3	44.3	-3.0	-6.3%	33.1	43.3	10.2	30.8%	312.3	2.0%	312.3	2.0%	329.3	2.2%	17.0	5.5%
Spare parts and equipment	330.8	348.6	17.8	5.4%	107.1	112.4	5.3	4.9%	88.1	103.5	15.4	17.5%	846.0	5.5%	846.0	5.5%	904.4	6.0%	58.3	6.9%
Others	308.7	408.5	99.8	32.3%	120.1	162.5	42.4	35.3%	97.2	120.3	23.1	23.8%	841.8	5.4%	841.8	5.4%	1150.6	7.6%	308.8	36.7%
Total non energy commodities	5193.2	5088.9	-104.3	-2.0%	1878.0	1854.6	-23.5	-1.2%	1637.6	1772.4	134.8	8.2%	13674.2	88.3%	13674.2	88.3%	13707.0	90.3%	32.8	0.2%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	773.2	576.6	-196.6	-25.4%	217.1	232.9	15.8	7.3%	242.5	223.9	-18.6	-7.7%	1781.6	11.5%	1781.6	11.5%	1445.4	9.5%	-336.2	-18.9%
Petroleum products	630.1	418.9	-211.2	-33.5%	153.5	165.0	11.5	7.5%	169.2	161.0	-8.2	-4.8%	1343.7	8.7%	1343.7	8.7%	1007.8	6.6%	-335.9	-25.0%
Others	143.2	157.7	14.6	10.2%	63.6	67.9	4.3	6.7%	73.2	62.9	-10.4	-14.2%	437.8	2.8%	437.8	2.8%	437.6	2.9%	-0.3	-0.1%
incl. Electricity	117.0	88.9	-28.1	-24.0%	51.4	46.6	-4.8	-9.3%	60.4	36.8	-23.6	-39.0%	367.0	2.4%	367.0	2.4%	277.1	1.8%	-89.9	-24.5%
Other Exports ^{1/}	10.6	11.8	1.2	0.0%	3.7	3.8	0.1	0.0%	3.0	3.1	0.1	0.0%	27.1	0.2%	27.1	0.2%	30.1	0.2%	3.0	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	5977.0	5677.3	-299.7	-5.0%	2098.8	2091.3	-7.6	-0.4%	1883.1	1999.4	116.3	6.2%	15482.8	100.0%	15482.8	100.0%	15182.5	100.0%	-300.3	-1.9%

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrade system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December				January				February			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	4799.7	5534.8	735.1	15.3%	378.1	474.1	96.0	25.4%	424.4	501.6	77.2	18.2%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1873.9	2210.2	336.2	17.9%	173.5	176.7	3.3	1.9%	177.0	189.3	12.3	7.0%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	1729.0	1802.0	73.0	4.2%	124.9	129.3	4.4	3.5%	139.3	153.6	14.3	10.3%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	558.8	633.7	74.9	13.4%	38.1	41.7	3.6	9.5%	48.7	56.9	8.2	16.9%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	231.4	247.3	15.9	6.9%	17.0	21.4	4.4	25.7%	20.4	21.0	0.6	3.1%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	3694.9	3730.8	36.0	1.0%	280.7	255.8	-24.9	-8.9%	285.3	280.0	-5.2	-1.8%
Division 10. Cereals	922.4	883.1	-39.4	-4.3%	63.1	50.0	-13.1	-20.7%	67.4	58.3	-9.1	-13.5%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	599.2	547.9	-51.2	-8.6%	47.6	41.9	-5.7	-11.9%	42.3	39.8	-2.6	-6.1%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	359.0	331.8	-27.2	-7.6%	29.6	27.5	-2.1	-7.1%	23.8	28.1	4.3	18.0%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	230.0	246.3	16.3	7.1%	22.4	12.6	-9.7	-43.5%	25.1	18.8	-6.3	-25.1%
Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour	181.7	207.1	25.4	14.0%	13.9	14.6	0.7	4.8%	17.9	19.9	2.0	11.1%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	2917.9	3020.1	102.2	3.5%	250.1	269.0	18.9	7.6%	241.1	271.4	30.3	12.6%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	794.5	813.0	18.4	2.3%	77.8	81.1	3.2	4.2%	69.3	76.5	7.2	10.5%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	633.5	604.8	-28.7	-4.5%	49.5	55.0	5.5	11.1%	48.1	52.9	4.7	9.8%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	477.3	520.7	43.3	9.1%	39.9	43.8	4.0	10.0%	40.0	50.2	10.3	25.7%
Base metals and their products, including:	3667.8	3628.0	-39.9	-1.1%	311.4	241.1	-70.2	-22.6%	329.5	210.2	-119.3	-36.2%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	2030.6	2037.7	7.1	0.4%	183.1	122.7	-60.3	-33.0%	190.9	83.2	-107.7	-56.4%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	386.3	422.2	35.9	9.3%	32.2	36.9	4.7	14.7%	32.4	36.5	4.2	12.9%
Division 72. Iron and steel	549.2	411.8	-137.4	-25.0%	32.1	22.8	-9.3	-29.0%	42.1	27.7	-14.5	-34.3%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	296.3	327.1	30.8	10.4%	27.8	25.1	-2.7	-9.7%	26.0	26.6	0.5	2.1%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2473.8	2774.0	300.2	12.1%	184.9	219.0	34.0	18.4%	216.9	235.4	18.4	8.5%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	770.6	791.0	20.3	2.6%	51.5	64.3	12.8	24.9%	60.5	64.7	4.2	7.0%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	597.2	660.3	63.1	10.6%	45.4	49.5	4.2	9.2%	51.4	53.8	2.4	4.7%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	75.3	108.4	33.1	44.0%	4.5	11.9	7.4	166.0%	6.4	19.1	12.7	200.6%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	201.7	232.9	31.2	15.5%	15.6	20.0	4.3	27.7%	17.6	22.7	5.0	28.5%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	225.2	257.6	32.4	14.4%	19.8	18.6	-1.2	-6.1%	23.8	17.3	-6.5	-27.5%
Division 31. Fertilizers	191.9	244.0	52.1	27.2%	19.0	20.7	1.7	9.0%	25.9	23.4	-2.5	-9.5%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	3448.0	3092.6	-355.3	-10.3%	249.9	206.4	-43.5	-17.4%	159.5	185.4	25.9	16.2%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	2790.0	2463.0	-326.9	-11.7%	198.2	150.7	-47.5	-24.0%	107.5	135.5	28.0	26.1%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	472.3	480.6	8.3	1.8%	40.1	46.5	6.4	15.9%	43.7	38.6	-5.1	-11.6%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	1102.9	1202.0	99.1	9.0%	85.9	87.1	1.2	1.4%	95.7	96.4	0.7	0.7%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	299.3	348.6	49.2	16.4%	24.8	27.1	2.3	9.2%	27.1	31.6	4.4	16.3%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood: wood charcoal	317.3	317.7	0.4	0.1%	24.0	22.4	-1.5	-6.4%	26.3	19.3	-6.9	-26.4%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	196.8	214.2	17.3	8.8%	17.4	16.6	-0.8	-4.4%	17.2	21.2	4.0	23.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	22104.9	22982.3	877.3	4.0%	1740.9	1752.4	11.5	0.7%	1752.4	1780.3	27.9	1.6%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat)* and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March			Q 1			April		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2015	2016	mill. EUR %	2015	2016	mill. EUR %	2015	2016	mill. EUR %
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	525.1	546.6	21.5 4.1%	1327.6	1522.3	194.7 14.7%	462.0	550.5	88.5 19.2%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	188.7	211.6	22.9 12.1%	539.2	577.7	38.6 7.2%	189.0	187.7	-1.3 -0.7%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	162.0	169.2	7.2 4.4%	426.2	452.1	25.9 6.1%	163.6	170.0	6.4 3.9%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	62.2	71.2	9.0 14.4%	149.0	169.8	20.8 14.0%	64.9	66.3	1.5 2.3%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	20.8	25.1	4.3 20.8%	58.2	67.5	9.3 16.1%	21.7	24.2	2.5 11.7%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	291.8	283.7	-8.1 -2.8%	857.7	819.5	-38.2 -4.5%	266.8	295.2	28.4 10.6%
Division 10. Cereals	56.5	37.7	-18.7 -33.2%	187.0	146.1	-40.9 -21.9%	46.5	68.9	22.4 48.3%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	41.9	39.4	-2.5 -6.0%	131.8	121.1	-10.7 -8.1%	38.9	44.0	5.1 13.2%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.3	20.0	-12.3 -38.1%	85.7	75.6	-10.1 -11.8%	30.9	14.8	-16.1 -52.2%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	23.0	28.2	5.2 22.5%	70.5	59.6	-10.9 -15.4%	18.8	26.2	7.4 39.5%
Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour	17.5	20.5	3.0 17.3%	49.3	55.0	5.7 11.5%	17.0	17.1	0.1 0.4%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	232.9	282.0	49.1 21.1%	724.0	822.4	98.3 13.6%	246.4	270.0	23.6 9.6%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	60.0	72.0	12.0 20.0%	207.1	229.6	22.5 10.9%	56.6	65.0	8.4 14.8%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	44.1	51.7	7.6 17.2%	141.8	159.6	17.8 12.6%	47.7	55.3	7.6 15.9%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	42.3	54.0	11.8 27.9%	122.1	148.1	26.0 21.3%	44.8	50.5	5.7 12.7%
Base metals and their products, including:	345.1	264.2	-80.9 -23.4%	986.0	715.5	-270.4 -27.4%	352.3	228.2	-124.1 -35.2%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	204.4	129.5	-74.8 -36.6%	578.3	335.4	-242.9 -42.0%	212.4	89.1	-123.2 -58.0%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	33.3	40.4	7.1 21.2%	97.9	113.9	16.0 16.3%	35.2	39.2	3.9 11.1%
Division 72. Iron and steel	41.4	33.3	-8.1 -19.6%	115.6	83.8	-31.8 -27.5%	38.3	39.1	0.9 2.3%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	26.8	26.8	-0.1 -0.2%	80.7	78.5	-2.2 -2.8%	27.5	26.3	-1.3 -4.6%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	249.7	252.5	2.8 1.1%	651.5	706.8	55.3 8.5%	245.8	238.3	-7.5 -3.0%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	78.8	65.5	-13.3 -16.9%	190.8	194.5	3.7 1.9%	77.6	59.5	-18.1 -23.3%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	52.7	60.4	7.7 14.7%	149.5	163.8	14.3 9.6%	54.1	55.6	1.6 2.9%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	10.2	19.3	9.1 90.0%	21.0	50.3	29.3 139.6%	8.3	24.1	15.9 191.4%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	18.2	23.4	5.2 28.5%	51.5	66.1	14.6 28.3%	20.1	22.7	2.5 12.7%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	22.4	25.2	2.9 12.8%	66.0	61.1	-4.9 -7.4%	23.1	24.9	1.8 7.9%
Division 31. Fertilizers	35.0	21.4	-13.7 -39.0%	79.9	65.5	-14.4 -18.0%	28.2	18.7	-9.5 -33.7%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	279.9	140.4	-139.5 -49.8%	689.3	532.1	-157.2 -22.8%	327.7	172.8	-154.8 -47.3%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	227.4	84.9	-142.5 -62.7%	533.1	371.1	-162.0 -30.4%	261.6	118.8	-142.9 -54.6%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	40.1	44.3	4.1 10.3%	123.9	129.4	5.5 4.4%	52.6	42.1	-10.6 -20.1%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	106.2	112.5	6.2 5.9%	287.8	295.9	8.1 2.8%	99.3	103.1	3.8 3.9%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	30.8	35.4	4.6 15.0%	82.7	94.1	11.3 13.7%	31.6	33.1	1.5 4.7%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	26.7	27.1	0.3 1.3%	77.0	68.8	-8.1 -10.6%	24.0	23.8	-0.2 -1.0%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	18.3	20.9	2.6 14.2%	52.9	58.7	5.8 10.9%	16.0	18.4	2.4 14.9%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	2030.6	1881.8	-148.8 -7.3%	5523.9	5414.5	-109.4 -2.0%	2000.3	1858.1	-142.2 -7.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat)* and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	July				August			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	504.5	521.8	17.3	3.4%	374.2	422.9	48.7	13.0%
Division 85: Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	199.2	177.0	-22.2	-11.2%	151.3	165.9	14.6	9.7%
Division 84: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	168.9	165.7	-3.1	-1.8%	119.4	130.4	11.1	9.3%
Division 87: Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	59.1	57.6	-1.5	-2.5%	38.8	54.4	15.6	40.2%
Division 90: Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	23.5	23.0	-0.5	-2.2%	15.5	22.3	6.8	43.9%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	370.6	402.2	31.6	8.5%	403.0	448.1	45.1	11.2%
Division 10: Cereals	98.1	109.9	11.7	12.0%	174.1	131.7	-42.3	-24.3%
Division 12: Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	67.1	88.9	21.8	32.5%	51.0	121.0	69.9	137.0%
Division 24: Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	28.6	40.3	11.7	40.8%	20.2	30.3	10.0	49.6%
Division 15: Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	20.8	14.5	-6.3	-30.3%	16.9	16.2	-0.6	-3.7%
Division 19: Preparations of cereal, flour	16.7	14.3	-2.3	-13.9%	15.5	16.1	0.6	4.2%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	284.0	301.7	17.7	6.2%	234.3	247.3	13.0	5.6%
Division 62: Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	79.4	86.4	7.0	8.9%	68.7	71.5	2.8	4.1%
Division 61: Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	62.2	67.4	5.2	8.3%	47.7	49.0	1.3	2.6%
Division 94: Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	43.4	48.0	4.5	10.5%	38.8	46.3	7.6	19.5%
Base metals and their products, including:	306.1	268.4	-37.7	-12.3%	265.6	282.3	16.7	6.3%
Division 74: Copper and articles thereof	160.9	139.2	-21.8	-13.5%	152.7	138.0	-14.7	-9.6%
Division 73: Articles of iron and steel	41.8	39.9	-1.8	-4.4%	30.3	45.6	15.3	50.6%
Division 72: Iron and steel	35.5	28.1	-7.3	-20.7%	29.7	36.6	6.9	23.2%
Division 76: Aluminium and articles thereof	28.7	25.4	-3.3	-11.4%	24.5	26.2	1.6	6.6%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	260.8	240.5	-20.3	-7.8%	224.3	237.1	12.9	5.7%
Division 30: Pharmaceutical products	72.9	57.1	-15.8	-21.6%	60.4	57.7	-2.7	-4.5%
Division 39: Plastics and articles thereof	66.5	64.1	-2.4	-3.6%	53.4	52.9	-0.4	-0.8%
Division 38: Miscellaneous chemical products	11.9	21.9	10.0	84.0%	11.6	25.7	14.1	121.2%
Division 40: Rubber and articles thereof	20.8	19.2	-1.6	-7.7%	14.9	19.6	4.7	31.5%
Division 28: Inorganic chemicals	19.2	20.6	1.4	7.3%	25.4	21.5	-3.9	-15.5%
Division 31: Fertilizers	19.4	10.8	-8.6	-44.5%	20.0	19.1	-0.9	-4.3%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	267.1	253.0	-14.2	-5.3%	287.9	259.1	-28.8	-10.0%
Division 27: Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	206.3	212.9	6.7	3.2%	230.7	199.5	-31.2	-13.5%
Division 26: Ores, Slag and ash	47.6	29.1	-18.6	-38.9%	45.5	47.1	1.6	3.6%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	105.7	103.7	-2.0	-1.9%	93.8	102.5	8.7	9.3%
Division 70: Glass and glassware	32.7	32.7	0.0	0.1%	26.6	31.8	5.2	19.4%
Division 44: Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	27.1	22.7	-4.4	-16.2%	23.5	22.4	-1.1	-4.6%
Division 48: Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	16.8	18.7	1.9	11.5%	16.4	17.5	1.0	6.4%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	2098.8	2091.3	-7.6	-0.4%	1883.1	1999.4	116.3	6.2%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - August					Change	
	2015		2016		mill. EUR	share	%
	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share			
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:							
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	3641.5	23.5%	4033.5	26.6%	391.9		10.8%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	1445.8	9.3%	1498.3	9.9%	52.4		3.6%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	1215.5	7.9%	1270.7	8.4%	55.1		4.5%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	427.8	2.8%	474.2	3.1%	46.4		10.8%
	161.4	1.0%	180.7	1.2%	19.3		11.9%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:							
Division 10. Cereals	2398.4	15.5%	2535.3	16.7%	136.9		5.7%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	567.8	3.7%	579.4	3.8%	11.6		2.0%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	362.0	2.3%	458.5	3.0%	96.5		26.7%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	221.4	1.4%	197.4	1.3%	-24.0		-10.8%
Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour	162.3	1.0%	150.3	1.0%	-12.0		-7.4%
	133.1	0.9%	137.5	0.9%	4.4		3.3%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:							
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	2001.5	12.9%	2183.5	14.4%	182.0		9.1%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	545.3	3.5%	581.3	3.8%	35.9		6.6%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	401.2	2.6%	444.9	2.9%	43.7		10.9%
	335.9	2.2%	387.2	2.6%	51.3		15.3%
Base metals and their products, including:							
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	2579.3	16.7%	1957.1	12.9%	-622.2		-24.1%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	1494.7	9.7%	880.9	5.8%	-613.8		-41.1%
Division 72. Iron and steel	273.2	1.8%	318.8	2.1%	45.6		16.7%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	297.3	1.9%	258.9	1.7%	-38.5		-12.9%
	218.5	1.4%	210.6	1.4%	-7.8		-3.6%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:							
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	1874.6	12.1%	1921.0	12.7%	46.3		2.5%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	539.7	3.5%	481.1	3.2%	-58.6		-10.9%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	437.5	2.8%	457.1	3.0%	19.5		4.5%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	71.4	0.5%	176.3	1.2%	104.9		146.9%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	149.3	1.0%	172.2	1.1%	22.9		15.3%
Division 31. Fertilizers	175.9	1.1%	167.8	1.1%	-8.0		-4.6%
	193.4	1.2%	156.7	1.0%	-36.8		-19.0%
Mineral products and fuels, including:							
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation: etc.	2180.7	14.1%	1723.0	11.3%	-457.7		-21.0%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	1721.4	11.1%	1294.6	8.5%	-426.7		-24.8%
	356.1	2.3%	338.3	2.2%	-17.7		-5.0%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including							
Division 70. Glass and glassware	806.8	5.2%	829.2	5.5%	22.4		2.8%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	239.6	1.5%	262.7	1.7%	23.1		9.7%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	206.6	1.3%	189.4	1.2%	-17.3		-8.4%
	138.5	0.9%	151.3	1.0%	12.8		9.3%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	15482.8	100.0%	15182.5	100.0%	-300.3		-1.9%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES	Q II				July				August				January - August					
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		2015		2016		Change	
	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	%
EU countries incl. :	3713.5	3897.3	183.8	4.9%	1344.2	1440.5	96.4	7.2%	1260.2	1371.1	110.9	8.8%	9840.9	63.6%	10317.3	68.0%	476.3	4.8%
Germany	752.6	746.2	-6.4	-0.8%	241.0	265.0	23.9	9.9%	234.4	310.5	76.1	32.5%	1950.4	12.6%	2063.2	13.6%	112.8	5.8%
Italy	547.7	540.4	-7.4	-1.3%	189.7	189.0	-0.6	-0.3%	142.8	133.9	-8.9	-6.2%	1430.7	9.2%	1458.0	9.6%	27.3	1.9%
Romania	485.9	541.6	55.6	11.4%	203.3	174.3	-28.9	-14.2%	175.8	198.3	22.6	12.8%	1258.4	8.1%	1362.6	9.0%	104.3	8.3%
Greece	383.8	439.2	55.4	14.4%	125.8	151.0	25.3	20.1%	111.3	117.8	6.5	5.8%	982.1	6.3%	1048.3	6.9%	66.2	6.7%
France	240.3	267.0	26.7	11.1%	111.8	105.0	-6.8	-6.1%	82.7	81.5	-1.2	-1.4%	651.2	4.2%	699.7	4.6%	48.5	7.4%
Belgium	222.6	141.6	-80.9	-36.4%	84.3	108.3	24.0	28.5%	69.0	86.4	17.4	25.2%	589.3	3.8%	437.9	2.9%	-151.3	-25.7%
Netherlands	145.5	144.2	-1.3	-0.9%	39.0	65.2	26.2	67.1%	40.1	53.2	13.1	32.8%	348.2	2.2%	402.6	2.7%	54.4	15.6%
Spain	90.4	134.5	44.1	48.8%	53.6	64.8	11.2	21.0%	117.7	78.3	-39.4	-33.5%	352.6	2.3%	396.7	2.6%	44.1	12.5%
G. Britain	147.6	143.3	-4.3	-2.9%	46.3	49.3	3.0	6.4%	46.7	46.2	-0.4	-0.9%	369.0	2.4%	382.3	2.5%	13.4	3.6%
Poland	124.1	131.6	7.5	6.0%	40.5	44.2	3.7	9.2%	43.6	45.3	1.6	3.8%	326.9	2.1%	350.4	2.3%	23.5	7.2%
Austria	100.4	120.4	19.9	19.9%	37.2	39.4	2.2	5.8%	33.4	37.6	4.2	12.4%	265.6	1.7%	295.1	1.9%	29.4	11.1%
Hungary	89.1	96.2	7.1	8.0%	32.0	31.5	-0.5	-1.4%	28.5	31.3	2.8	9.8%	237.7	1.5%	258.5	1.7%	20.8	8.8%
Czech Republic	95.3	92.3	-3.1	-3.2%	38.3	33.8	-4.5	-11.6%	28.5	33.9	5.4	19.0%	253.4	1.6%	249.1	1.6%	-4.3	-1.7%
Non EU countries :	2263.5	1780.0	-483.5	-21.4%	754.6	650.7	-103.9	-13.8%	622.8	628.3	5.4	0.9%	5641.9	36.4%	4865.2	32.0%	-776.6	-13.8%
Europe incl. : ^{1/}	251.9	101.6	-150.3	-59.7%	96.4	55.3	-41.0	-42.6%	47.1	62.3	15.2	32.3%	575.3	3.7%	385.5	2.5%	-189.8	-33.0%
Russia	108.6	73.1	-35.5	-32.7%	47.9	35.9	-11.9	-24.9%	28.4	37.7	9.3	32.6%	275.1	1.8%	226.0	1.5%	-49.1	-17.8%
Switzerland	28.5	9.5	-18.9	-66.5%	12.4	4.1	-8.3	-66.7%	5.3	3.2	-2.1	-39.1%	76.1	0.5%	50.9	0.3%	-25.2	-33.1%
Ukraine	75.1	9.7	-65.3	-87.0%	25.5	4.5	-21.1	-82.5%	5.5	3.6	-1.8	-33.9%	129.1	0.8%	45.4	0.3%	-83.7	-64.8%
Gibraltar	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-99.2%	0.0	7.6	7.6	49007.1%	0.2	14.2	14.0	7369.8%	12.9	0.1%	22.1	0.1%	9.2	71.2%
Balkan countries incl.: ^{2/}	832.2	741.4	-90.8	-10.9%	252.9	224.9	-28.0	-11.1%	232.9	227.4	-5.5	-2.3%	2051.0	13.2%	1867.5	12.3%	-183.5	-8.9%
Turkey	581.6	501.9	-79.8	-13.7%	158.9	144.5	-14.4	-9.0%	156.5	143.4	-13.1	-8.4%	1406.4	9.1%	1232.6	8.1%	-173.8	-12.4%
Macedonia	96.6	98.9	2.2	2.3%	36.9	31.3	-5.6	-15.1%	31.4	29.9	-1.5	-4.9%	249.6	1.6%	258.6	1.7%	9.0	3.6%
Serbia	109.0	92.8	-16.2	-14.9%	38.9	33.7	-5.2	-13.4%	31.0	39.0	8.1	26.0%	276.7	1.8%	254.6	1.7%	-22.1	-8.0%
Americas incl. :	155.0	97.4	-57.5	-37.1%	47.3	32.1	-15.2	-32.1%	32.9	33.6	0.7	2.0%	364.3	2.4%	281.1	1.9%	-83.2	-22.8%
USA	115.2	65.6	-49.6	-43.0%	32.9	24.6	-8.3	-25.4%	20.6	23.4	2.8	13.4%	267.9	1.7%	198.7	1.3%	-69.2	-25.8%
Asia incl. :	630.2	402.4	-227.9	-36.2%	250.7	155.0	-95.7	-38.2%	195.1	181.9	-13.2	-6.8%	1657.1	10.7%	1203.6	7.9%	-453.4	-27.4%
China	125.3	83.4	-41.9	-33.5%	58.4	20.0	-38.3	-65.7%	49.8	19.5	-30.2	-61%	385.5	2.5%	247.1	1.6%	-138.4	-35.9%
United Arab Emirates	53.6	20.0	-33.6	-62.7%	16.7	22.2	5.5	32.9%	13.0	16.7	3.7	29%	144.7	0.9%	122.3	0.8%	-22.4	-15.5%
Other countries	394.2	437.2	43.0	10.9%	107.4	183.4	76.0	70.8%	114.8	123.1	8.3	7.2%	994.2	6.4%	1127.5	7.4%	133.3	13.4%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	5977.0	5677.3	-299.7	-5.0%	2098.8	2091.3	-7.6	-0.4%	1883.1	1999.4	116.3	6.2%	15482.8	100.0%	15182.5	100.0%	-300.3	-1.9%

1/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

2/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS
END-USE

Commodity groups	January - December			January			February			March		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2014	2015	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%
Consumer goods	5114.4	5599.6	9.5%	382.6	386.4	3.8	1.0%	425.3	41.8	9.8%	496.0	10.8
Food, drinks and tobacco	1600.6	1756.7	9.7%	118.7	116.2	-2.4	-2.1%	129.6	141.8	9.4%	149.9	3.2
Furniture and household appliances	745.1	798.5	7.2%	48.1	49.2	1.0	2.1%	54.8	59.3	8.2%	65.8	2.3
Medicines and cosmetics	1131.5	1222.1	8.0%	88.3	87.6	-0.7	-0.8%	99.7	107.3	7.7%	108.3	4.0
Clothing and footwear	597.4	631.4	5.7%	48.4	50.5	2.1	4.3%	51.5	56.9	10.6%	66.3	9.8
Automobiles	316.9	371.6	17.3%	19.2	20.4	1.2	6.4%	25.0	28.4	13.5%	34.7	0.1
Others	722.8	819.4	13.4%	59.9	62.5	2.6	4.3%	64.8	73.4	13.3%	77.4	4.0
Raw materials	9071.2	9673.7	6.6%	777.4	678.0	-99.4	-12.8%	823.9	751.4	-72.5	886.9	57.9
Ores	1333.6	1315.2	-1.4%	183.5	100.9	-82.6	-45.0%	130.3	46.0	-84.3	105.4	19.5
Iron and steel	769.6	829.6	7.8%	57.4	47.5	-9.9	-17.3%	59.0	58.2	-0.8	66.8	-1.0
Non-ferrous metals	687.4	709.4	3.2%	62.0	43.4	-18.7	-30.1%	59.8	56.5	-3.3	64.9	5.1
Textiles	1176.5	1191.5	1.3%	83.3	82.2	-1.0	-1.2%	82.4	98.2	15.8	104.1	1.7
Wood products, paper and paperboard	473.1	512.5	8.3%	31.6	36.3	4.7	14.9%	38.3	44.8	6.5	45.4	6.3
Chemicals	566.2	641.6	13.3%	58.5	54.1	-4.4	-7.5%	71.1	65.4	-5.7	87.6	11.1
Plastics and rubber	1381.2	1473.4	6.7%	91.3	97.0	5.7	6.3%	118.6	127.3	7.3%	142.3	14.1
Raw materials for the food industry	557.6	674.8	21.0%	55.6	52.2	-3.5	-6.3%	65.6	62.2	-3.4	59.7	10.1
Raw skins	97.0	102.7	5.7	4.6	5.7	1.2	25.5%	6.1	7.5	1.5	9.0	8.9
Raw tobacco	114.7	79.9	-30.3%	5.7	4.4	-1.3	-22.2%	8.8	7.8	-1.0	8.1	9.2
Others	1914.2	2143.1	12.0%	143.9	154.3	10.4	7.2%	184.0	177.5	-6.6	189.6	4.0
Investment goods	6576.2	6750.7	2.7%	485.2	458.7	-26.4	-5.4%	522.6	511.0	-11.7	593.1	9.5
Machines and equipment	2167.3	2254.5	4.0%	148.0	147.7	-0.3	-0.2%	172.3	178.1	5.8	223.2	20.1
Electrical machines	896.2	976.7	9.0%	76.7	86.2	9.6	12.5%	77.1	78.3	1.2	86.3	12.8
Vehicles	1145.7	1281.8	11.9%	62.2	83.2	21.0	33.8%	84.9	91.7	6.8	108.5	11.1
Spare parts and equipment	1004.3	1078.3	7.4%	83.5	80.9	-2.6	-3.1%	86.5	86.4	-0.1	88.4	8.7
Others	1362.6	1159.3	-14.9%	114.8	60.7	-54.2	-47.1%	101.8	76.5	-25.4	90.0	0.2
Total non energy commodities	20761.7	22024.0	6.1%	1645.2	1523.2	-122.0	-7.4%	1771.9	1729.5	-42.4	1976.1	78.2
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	5241.1	4203.9	-19.8%	272.3	242.8	-29.5	-10.8%	316.7	214.9	-101.7	365.3	-202.3
Fuels	3845.7	3249.7	-15.5%	208.3	204.2	-4.2	-2.0%	258.8	167.6	-91.2	279.3	-161.9
Crude oil and Natural gas	3573.5	2955.1	-17.3%	186.3	184.2	-2.1	-1.1%	239.3	139.9	-99.4	257.0	-165.0
Coal	147.4	102.7	-30.4%	15.3	5.6	-9.7	-63.2%	11.3	7.3	-3.9	11.1	-6.6
Others	124.8	191.9	53.7%	6.7	14.3	7.6	112.9%	8.3	20.4	12.1	20.8	9.6
Others	1395.3	954.3	-31.6%	64.0	38.7	-25.3	-39.6%	57.9	47.4	-10.6	45.6	-40.4
Oils	1395.3	954.3	-31.6%	64.0	38.7	-25.3	-39.6%	57.9	47.4	-10.6	45.6	-40.4
Other Imports ^{1/}	122.9	128.6	4.7%	8.9	9.2	0.3	3.4%	10.2	11.1	1.0	10.5	1.8
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	26125.7	26356.6	0.9%	1926.5	1775.3	-151.2	-7.8%	2098.7	1955.6	-143.2	2273.7	-122.3

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 Customs alleviations of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Irtastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS
END-USE

Commodity groups	Q1			April			May			June		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%
Consumer goods	1293.2	1349.6	4.4%	446.8	468.6	2.1%	438.8	478.4	9.0%	478.7	504.7	5.4%
Food, drinks and tobacco	394.9	407.9	3.3%	137.2	149.5	12.3	140.8	155.7	14.9	152.8	156.8	3.9
Furniture and household appliances	168.7	171.9	3.2	62.8	57.9	-4.9	61.0	63.0	2.1	66.3	69.7	3.4
Medicines and cosmetics	296.3	299.2	3.0	102.4	99.1	-3.3	98.3	99.9	1.6	102.5	112.9	10.1%
Clothing and footwear	156.4	173.7	17.3	58.8	58.8	8.5	43.2	51.5	8.3	49.6	58.1	8.5
Automobiles	78.8	83.5	4.7	36.5	31.7	-4.9	33.0	35.3	2.3	36.6	32.6	-4.0
Others	198.1	213.3	15.2	66.8	66.8	4.3	62.5	72.8	10.3	70.8	74.5	3.7
Raw materials	2430.3	2316.3	-4.7%	902.8	734.9	-167.9	753.6	692.5	-61.1	811.5	764.9	-46.6
Ores	399.6	252.3	-147.4	166.8	27.2	-139.6	67.9	11.7	-56.3	56.5	68.8	12.3
Iron and steel	184.2	172.5	-11.7	75.6	63.4	-12.2	69.7	76.8	7.1	85.0	64.3	-20.7
Non-ferrous metals	186.7	156.0	-30.7	81.5	51.1	-30.3	72.8	38.6	-34.2	59.5	49.1	-10.4
Textiles	269.7	286.2	16.6	113.6	114.8	1.2	110.2	119.6	9.4	114.2	111.3	-2.9
Wood products, paper and paperboard	109.0	126.5	17.5	41.8	43.9	2.1	45.7	44.0	-1.8	48.2	47.2	-1.0
Chemicals	206.1	207.1	1.0	62.9	60.7	-2.2	52.1	43.0	-9.1	48.4	48.3	-0.1
Plastics and rubber	338.1	366.6	28.5	120.4	126.6	6.3	113.1	119.5	6.5	142.3	132.5	-9.8
Raw materials for the food industry	180.9	184.1	3.2	51.0	53.8	2.8	50.3	51.4	1.1	48.0	47.2	-0.8
Raw skins	19.6	22.1	2.5	9.4	13.0	3.5	10.2	9.7	-0.5	10.2	7.6	-2.6
Raw tobacco	22.6	21.4	-1.2	5.6	2.1	-3.5	5.0	3.9	-1.1	4.6	5.6	1.1
Others	513.7	521.4	7.8	174.1	178.3	4.2	156.6	174.4	17.8	194.7	183.1	-11.5
Investment goods	1591.4	1562.8	-1.8%	586.5	560.8	-25.6	507.5	585.1	77.7	583.3	615.0	31.7
Machines and equipment	543.5	527.2	-16.2	194.1	186.9	-7.1	192.3	194.1	1.7	218.8	200.5	-18.3
Electrical machines	227.3	250.8	23.6	75.2	76.2	1.0	66.1	83.7	17.6	72.0	88.9	16.9
Vehicles	255.6	293.0	37.4	123.8	119.1	-4.7	101.9	108.7	6.8	115.2	110.3	-4.9
Spare parts and equipment	258.4	264.4	6.0	85.8	91.1	5.3	81.3	88.0	6.6	94.7	98.8	4.1
Others	306.7	227.4	-79.3	107.5	87.4	-20.1	65.8	110.7	45.0	82.5	116.5	33.9
Total non energy commodities	5314.9	5228.8	-1.6%	1936.1	1764.4	-171.7	1699.9	1756.0	56.1	1873.6	1884.7	11.1
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	954.3	620.7	-333.6	373.1	277.9	-95.3	429.9	311.5	-118.3	376.5	296.4	-80.1
Fuels	746.4	489.1	-257.3	269.2	207.2	-62.0	336.1	238.1	-98.1	292.8	215.0	-77.8
Crude oil and Natural gas	682.6	416.2	-266.4	243.1	181.1	-61.9	311.0	202.0	-109.0	268.3	181.2	-87.1
Coal	37.6	17.5	-20.1	13.4	1.9	-11.5	8.0	5.2	-2.7	4.2	6.1	2.0
Others	26.2	55.5	29.3	12.7	24.1	11.4	17.2	30.9	13.7	20.4	27.8	7.4
Others	207.9	131.6	-76.3	103.9	70.7	-33.2	93.7	73.5	-20.3	83.7	81.4	-2.4
Oils	207.9	131.6	-76.3	103.9	70.7	-33.2	93.7	73.5	-20.3	83.7	81.4	-2.4
Other Imports ^{1/}	29.6	32.8	3.1	10.6	12.0	1.4	10.4	11.5	1.1	11.3	12.5	1.2
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	6298.9	5882.2	-416.6	2319.9	2054.2	-265.6	2140.1	2079.0	-61.1	2261.5	2193.6	-67.8

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 Customs *alleviations* of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 *Customs alleviations* of the *Customs Tariff* and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI,

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.
For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intestat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December				January				February			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	7097.3	7844.1	746.8	10.5%	507.4	537.7	30.3	6.0%	578.5	601.2	22.7	3.9%
	2517.2	2626.7	109.5	4.4%	171.4	170.7	-0.7	-0.4%	198.9	207.1	8.2	4.1%
	2169.5	2403.1	233.6	10.8%	185.2	191.5	6.3	3.4%	190.7	191.3	0.5	0.3%
	1579.0	1887.4	308.5	19.5%	106.3	121.8	15.6	14.6%	133.9	144.6	10.7	8.0%
	355.2	411.4	56.2	15.8%	26.1	26.1	0.1	0.3%	28.0	29.6	1.6	5.7%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof Division 30. Pharmaceutical products Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof Division 33. Essential oils Division 31. Fertilizers Division 29. Organic chemicals	3872.1	4282.7	410.6	10.6%	293.7	312.9	19.2	6.5%	370.5	388.4	17.9	4.8%
	1135.0	1202.2	67.2	5.9%	74.5	79.8	5.3	7.1%	89.7	99.3	9.6	10.8%
	1026.2	1108.9	82.7	8.1%	78.6	84.4	5.7	7.3%	89.5	96.3	6.8	7.6%
	331.1	423.3	92.2	27.9%	36.5	40.4	3.8	10.5%	49.8	60.9	11.1	22.2%
	284.0	309.4	25.4	8.9%	19.8	20.1	0.3	1.3%	31.8	31.6	-0.2	-0.7%
Mineral products and fuels, including: Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	6642.3	5532.1	-1110.1	-16.7%	460.9	340.1	-120.8	-26.2%	451.0	255.5	-195.6	-43.4%
	5205.5	4112.1	-1093.4	-21.0%	270.4	233.3	-37.1	-13.7%	313.7	198.6	-115.0	-36.7%
	1333.6	1315.2	-18.4	-1.4%	183.5	100.9	-82.6	-45.0%	130.3	46.0	-84.3	-64.7%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal Division 22. Beverages, sprits and vinegar Division 04. Dairy products; birds' eggs; edible products Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	2468.0	2707.6	239.6	9.7%	192.4	184.4	-7.9	-4.1%	222.2	226.2	4.0	1.8%
	368.0	341.1	-26.9	-7.3%	24.2	22.0	-2.2	-9.2%	28.3	25.9	-2.5	-8.7%
	166.6	208.9	42.3	25.4%	10.8	12.3	1.5	14.0%	12.9	14.9	2.0	15.2%
	196.7	194.9	-1.8	-0.9%	14.0	13.1	-0.9	-6.3%	15.3	15.9	0.6	4.1%
	153.8	205.4	51.5	33.5%	17.0	16.8	-0.2	-0.9%	17.0	17.1	0.1	0.7%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc. Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics Division 55. Man-made staple fibres	2446.1	2561.1	115.0	4.7%	179.2	183.4	4.3	2.4%	183.7	214.7	31.0	16.9%
	235.7	243.0	7.3	3.1%	18.3	19.2	0.8	4.6%	18.6	20.9	2.3	12.2%
	238.5	258.7	20.3	8.5%	17.8	17.6	-0.2	-0.9%	18.7	23.2	4.5	24.3%
	208.9	221.6	12.7	6.1%	15.8	18.9	3.1	19.6%	19.0	20.9	1.9	10.1%
	185.7	201.2	15.5	8.3%	15.2	14.4	-0.8	-5.2%	15.2	15.8	0.6	3.8%
Base metals and their products, including: Division 72. Iron and steel Division 73. Articles of iron and steel Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	202.7	182.5	-20.2	-10.0%	12.2	13.3	1.1	9.4%	11.4	15.5	4.0	35.3%
	177.3	185.1	7.8	4.4%	12.2	12.1	-0.1	-0.9%	13.2	16.7	3.5	26.9%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2764.2	2512.1	-252.1	-9.1%	237.1	153.8	-83.3	-35.1%	225.6	192.2	-33.4	-14.8%
	769.6	829.6	60.0	7.8%	57.4	47.5	-9.9	-17.3%	59.0	58.2	-0.8	-1.4%
	932.0	544.8	-387.2	-41.5%	88.3	30.2	-58.1	-65.8%	69.5	38.5	-31.0	-44.6%
	330.6	409.9	79.3	24.0%	32.2	26.4	-5.9	-18.2%	34.0	33.2	-0.8	-2.2%
	462.2	445.6	-16.6	-3.6%	39.6	26.8	-12.8	-32.4%	38.6	34.8	-3.8	-9.8%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	835.7	916.9	81.2	9.7%	55.8	62.9	7.1	12.8%	67.3	77.4	10.1	15.1%
	381.1	408.6	27.6	7.2%	26.4	29.5	3.1	11.8%	31.9	36.2	4.3	13.5%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ (-) Freight TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	26125.7	26356.6	230.9	0.9%	1926.5	1775.3	-151.2	-7.8%	2098.7	1955.6	-143.2	-6.8%
	1791.0	1296.0	-495.0	-27.6%	96.4	87.3	-9.1	-9.4%	102.5	91.9	-10.6	-11.4%
	24334.7	25060.5	725.8	3.0%	1830.1	1688.0	-142.1	-7.8%	1996.2	1863.7	-132.6	-6.6%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March				Q 1				April			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%	2015	2016	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	689.7	693.4	3.7	0.5%	1775.7	1832.3	56.6	3.2%	680.8	659.0	-21.8	-3.2%
	254.7	233.1	-21.6	-8.5%	625.0	610.9	-14.1	-2.3%	221.8	215.9	-6.0	-2.7%
	198.0	208.3	10.3	5.2%	574.0	591.1	17.1	3.0%	188.5	190.2	1.7	0.9%
	163.9	173.7	9.8	6.0%	404.1	440.2	36.1	8.9%	172.4	169.4	-3.0	-1.7%
	33.7	34.6	0.9	2.7%	87.8	90.3	2.6	2.9%	32.2	31.6	-0.6	-1.9%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof Division 30. Pharmaceutical products Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof Division 33. Essential oils Division 31. Fertilizers Division 29. Organic chemicals	388.7	427.1	38.4	9.9%	1052.8	1128.3	75.5	7.2%	353.9	372.4	18.5	5.2%
	103.7	113.9	10.2	9.8%	267.9	293.0	25.1	9.4%	100.5	105.4	4.9	4.9%
	101.9	96.8	-5.1	-5.0%	270.1	277.5	7.4	2.8%	97.2	86.1	-11.1	-11.4%
	54.4	78.9	24.5	45.0%	140.7	180.1	39.4	28.0%	45.0	59.8	14.8	33.0%
	27.7	33.0	5.3	19.0%	79.4	84.7	5.3	6.7%	22.9	24.8	1.9	8.5%
Mineral products and fuels, including: Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	17.6	21.8	4.2	24.0%	49.7	60.7	10.9	22.0%	17.1	19.9	2.8	16.3%
	25.0	22.8	-2.2	-8.7%	80.4	67.5	-12.9	-16.1%	13.8	18.7	4.9	35.6%
	21.7	21.4	-0.3	-1.4%	66.6	59.1	-7.5	-11.2%	20.6	18.2	-2.4	-11.6%
	460.2	259.4	-200.8	-43.6%	1372.1	854.9	-517.2	-37.7%	543.2	297.8	-245.5	-45.2%
	362.7	145.3	-217.4	-59.9%	946.9	577.3	-369.6	-39.0%	366.6	259.4	-107.2	-29.2%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: Division 02. Meat and edible meat ofal Division 22. Beverages, sprits and vinegar Division 04. Dairy products; birds' eggs; edible products Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	85.9	105.4	19.5	22.7%	399.6	252.3	-147.4	-36.9%	166.8	27.2	-139.6	-83.7%
	235.5	245.5	10.0	4.3%	650.0	656.2	6.1	0.9%	213.0	220.7	7.7	3.6%
	32.1	24.0	-8.1	-25.3%	84.6	71.8	-12.8	-15.1%	25.9	23.4	-2.5	-9.5%
	15.8	18.5	2.7	17.1%	39.5	45.7	6.2	15.6%	15.9	20.1	4.2	26.4%
	14.4	15.1	0.6	4.4%	43.7	44.0	0.4	0.9%	13.5	15.8	2.4	17.6%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc. Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics Division 55. Man-made staple fibres	16.0	19.1	3.1	19.2%	50.0	53.1	3.1	6.1%	14.5	18.4	3.9	27.1%
	223.0	238.0	15.0	6.7%	585.9	636.2	50.3	8.6%	226.4	237.2	10.8	4.8%
	20.7	24.5	3.9	18.7%	57.6	64.6	7.0	12.1%	18.7	22.6	3.9	20.7%
	21.5	24.4	2.9	13.4%	58.0	65.3	7.3	12.5%	20.7	19.4	-1.3	-6.4%
	19.9	23.1	3.2	15.8%	54.7	62.9	8.2	14.9%	16.8	22.3	5.4	32.3%
Base metals and their products, including: Division 72. Iron and steel Division 73. Articles of iron and steel Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	17.9	18.0	0.1	0.4%	48.3	48.2	-0.2	-0.3%	19.5	22.6	3.1	15.9%
	15.0	15.6	0.6	3.9%	38.6	44.3	5.8	14.9%	17.4	18.4	1.0	5.7%
	17.3	17.4	0.0	0.1%	42.8	46.2	3.5	8.1%	18.2	16.4	-1.8	-9.7%
	205.2	206.6	1.4	0.7%	667.9	552.7	-115.3	-17.3%	226.8	189.8	-37.1	-16.3%
	67.8	66.8	-1.0	-1.5%	184.2	172.5	-11.7	-6.4%	75.6	63.4	-12.2	-16.2%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ (-) Freight TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	38.9	40.3	1.3	3.5%	196.7	109.0	-87.7	-44.6%	36.1	37.3	1.2	3.2%
	31.7	36.8	5.1	16.2%	97.9	96.3	-1.5	-1.5%	36.0	31.0	-5.0	-14.0%
	45.5	35.0	-10.6	-23.2%	123.8	96.6	-27.2	-22.0%	56.3	33.8	-22.6	-40.1%
	71.4	81.4	10.0	13.9%	194.5	221.8	27.2	14.0%	75.7	77.4	1.7	2.2%
	32.7	35.5	2.8	8.5%	90.9	101.1	10.2	11.2%	33.9	33.5	-0.5	-1.3%
	2273.7	2151.4	-122.3	-5.4%	6298.9	5882.2	-416.6	-6.6%	2319.9	2054.2	-265.6	-11.5%
	105.9	99.8			304.7	279.0			114.5	94.7		
	2167.8	2051.6	-116.2	-5.4%	5994.2	5603.3	-390.9	-6.5%	22205.3	1959.5	-245.9	-11.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat)* and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intratstat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	May			June			Q II		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	600.6	686.9	14.4%	684.3	695.9	11.6	1965.6	2041.8	3.9%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	222.8	224.6	1.8	254.5	237.4	-17.1	699.2	677.9	-21.3
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	173.7	200.9	27.2	191.9	209.9	18.0	554.1	601.0	8.5%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	152.4	160.3	7.9	169.9	161.6	-8.3	494.7	491.4	-0.7%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	26.6	32.5	5.9	34.5	35.2	0.7	93.3	99.3	6.5%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	322.6	344.7	6.9%	383.4	389.2	5.7	1059.9	1106.2	4.4%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	96.8	103.3	6.5	120.0	111.3	-8.7	317.2	319.9	0.9%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	87.6	85.2	-2.3	98.2	97.9	-0.2	282.9	269.2	-13.7
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	34.5	47.8	13.3	30.4	44.8	14.3	109.9	152.4	38.6%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	19.5	20.2	0.7	25.8	25.6	-0.3	68.2	70.5	3.5%
Division 33. Essential oils	17.8	24.0	6.2	34.8%	18.4	29.0	53.3	72.9	19.6
Division 31. Fertilizers	8.6	7.8	-0.7	26.5	15.8	-10.7	48.8	42.3	-13.4%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	23.3	17.0	-6.3	21.6	22.9	1.3	65.6	58.1	-11.4%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	500.1	306.1	-194.1	432.9	348.6	-84.3	1476.2	952.4	-35.5%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	422.3	285.1	-137.2	367.5	273.9	-93.6	1156.5	818.4	-29.2%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	67.9	11.7	-56.3	56.5	68.8	12.3	291.3	107.6	-63.0%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	213.6	227.8	14.2	220.4	223.7	3.4	647.0	672.2	3.9%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	24.9	25.1	0.2	27.5	32.2	4.7	78.3	80.7	2.4
Division 22. Beverages, sprits and vinegar	18.1	21.6	3.5	19.7	22.5	2.7	53.7	64.1	19.4%
Division 04. Dairy products; birds' eggs; edible products	14.8	14.8	0.0	16.0	16.5	0.5	44.3	47.2	2.9
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	17.4	16.9	-0.4	14.6	13.0	-1.5	46.4	48.3	2.0
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	211.1	242.7	31.5	230.5	234.2	3.8	668.0	714.1	6.9%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	16.1	20.2	4.1	19.4	24.1	4.7	54.2	66.9	12.7
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, mattresses, support, cushion etc.	18.8	19.6	0.8	20.2	23.2	3.0	59.8	62.2	2.4
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	15.3	17.9	2.7	16.9	20.2	3.3	49.0	60.4	11.4
Division 51. Wood, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	20.6	22.2	1.6	20.7	20.1	-0.6	60.8	64.9	4.1
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	18.2	20.6	2.4	19.3	19.0	-0.3	54.9	58.0	3.1
Division 55. Man-made staple fibres	16.0	17.6	1.6	17.9	17.8	-0.1	52.1	51.8	-0.3
Base metals and their products, including:	213.2	192.5	-20.7	224.6	215.2	-9.3	664.6	597.5	-10.1%
Division 72. Iron and steel	69.7	76.8	7.1	85.0	64.3	-20.7	230.3	204.5	-25.9
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	36.6	36.5	-0.1	40.7	61.0	20.3	113.4	134.8	21.3
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	42.5	33.1	-9.3	34.1	33.3	-0.8	112.6	97.4	-15.2
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	43.2	20.5	-22.7	37.6	27.6	-10.0	137.2	81.9	-40.3%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	79.0	78.4	-0.6	85.4	86.8	1.4	240.1	242.6	2.5
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	36.5	33.9	-2.6	36.7	35.4	-1.3	107.1	102.8	-4.3
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	2140.1	2079.0	-61.1	2261.5	2193.6	-67.8	6721.4	6326.8	-394.6
(-) Freight	102.7	100.2		107.1	103.2		324.3	298.2	
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	2037.4	1978.8	-58.7	2154.4	2090.4	-64.0	6397.2	6028.7	-368.5

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	July			August		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	656.0	634.1	-21.9	551.3	662.8	111.5
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	239.9	223.0	-16.8	184.5	209.6	25.1
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	198.6	198.4	-0.2	172.7	198.1	25.4
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	146.8	145.8	-1.1	123.3	149.6	26.3
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	32.1	31.3	-0.8	28.0	32.0	4.0
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	386.3	358.6	-27.7	346.8	381.4	34.7
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	113.4	100.8	-12.6	93.0	101.1	8.1
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	101.8	89.5	-12.3	84.5	94.9	10.5
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	32.0	40.9	8.9	27.2	42.8	15.6
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	30.8	27.6	-3.2	29.5	31.7	2.2
Division 33. Essential oils	19.5	19.5	0.0	19.3	21.8	2.5
Division 31. Fertilizers	23.8	20.5	-3.2	33.7	27.9	-5.8
Division 29. Organic chemicals	20.6	19.9	-0.7	23.0	19.8	-3.2
Mineral products and fuels, including:	619.3	379.2	-240.1	414.2	464.9	50.7
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	404.8	300.0	-104.8	324.4	313.7	-10.6
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	202.2	74.4	-127.8	84.5	139.0	54.5
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	218.1	232.9	14.9	214.6	239.4	24.7
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	30.6	26.1	-4.5	28.8	29.7	0.9
Division 22. Beverages, sprits and vinegar	22.6	21.4	-1.2	17.8	21.2	3.4
Division 04. Dairy products; birds' eggs; edible products	17.2	18.0	0.8	17.3	18.0	0.7
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	15.0	10.6	-4.5	16.2	14.3	-1.9
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	209.0	218.8	9.8	171.4	208.9	37.5
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	21.9	22.5	0.6	20.0	26.8	6.7
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	23.9	25.5	1.7	21.1	27.6	6.5
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	17.5	21.1	3.5	18.1	23.6	5.5
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	18.3	15.2	-3.1	10.5	8.5	-2.1
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	15.2	15.4	0.2	9.3	11.4	2.1
Division 55. Man-made staple fibres	13.9	15.0	1.2	12.5	13.2	0.7
Base metals and their products, including:	223.8	312.1	88.3	170.6	224.3	53.7
Division 72. Iron and steel	82.7	73.3	-9.4	65.1	63.5	-1.6
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	44.6	139.0	94.4	32.8	77.4	44.6
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	37.2	35.2	-2.0	34.1	30.3	-3.8
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	32.8	37.3	4.6	19.1	26.8	7.7
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	83.3	79.1	-4.2	73.2	84.1	10.8
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	34.6	33.4	-1.2	30.2	35.1	4.9
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	2395.9	2214.8	-181.0	1942.1	2265.7	323.6
(-) Freight	117.9	106.6		92.4	112.3	
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	2277.9	2108.2	-169.7	1849.7	2153.5	303.7

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - August					
	2015		2016		Change	
	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR %	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	4948.6	28.5%	5171.0	31.0%	222.4	4.5%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	1748.6	10.1%	1721.4	10.3%	-27.2	-1.6%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1499.4	8.6%	1588.6	9.5%	89.3	6.0%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	1169.0	6.7%	1226.9	7.4%	58.0	5.0%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	241.1	1.4%	252.8	1.5%	11.8	4.9%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2845.7	16.4%	2974.6	17.8%	128.9	4.5%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	791.5	4.6%	814.9	4.9%	23.3	2.9%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	739.3	4.3%	731.2	4.4%	-8.1	-1.1%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	309.8	1.8%	416.2	2.5%	106.4	34.3%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	207.9	1.2%	214.5	1.3%	6.6	3.2%
Division 33. Essential oils	141.8	0.8%	174.8	1.0%	33.0	23.3%
Division 31. Fertilizers	186.7	1.1%	158.1	0.9%	-28.5	-15.3%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	175.8	1.0%	157.0	0.9%	-18.8	-10.7%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	3881.8	22.4%	2651.4	15.9%	-1230.4	-31.7%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	2832.5	16.3%	2009.4	12.0%	-823.1	-29.1%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	977.6	5.6%	573.3	3.4%	-404.3	-41.4%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	1729.8	10.0%	1800.7	10.8%	70.9	4.1%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat ofal	222.4	1.3%	208.4	1.2%	-14.0	-6.3%
Division 22. Beverages, sprits and vinegar	133.6	0.8%	152.4	0.9%	18.8	14.1%
Division 04. Dairy products; birds' eggs; edible products	122.5	0.7%	127.2	0.8%	4.7	3.9%
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	127.6	0.7%	126.2	0.8%	-1.4	-1.1%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	1634.3	9.4%	1778.0	10.7%	143.7	8.8%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	153.7	0.9%	180.8	1.1%	27.1	17.6%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	162.7	0.9%	180.6	1.1%	17.9	11.0%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	139.4	0.8%	168.0	1.0%	28.6	20.5%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	137.9	0.8%	136.7	0.8%	-1.2	-0.9%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	117.9	0.7%	129.1	0.8%	11.2	9.5%
Division 55. Man-made staple fibres	121.2	0.7%	126.2	0.8%	5.0	4.2%
Base metals and their products, including:	1726.9	9.9%	1686.5	10.1%	-40.4	-2.3%
Division 72. Iron and steel	562.3	3.2%	513.7	3.1%	-48.6	-8.6%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	387.5	2.2%	460.2	2.8%	72.6	18.7%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	281.7	1.6%	259.2	1.6%	-22.5	-8.0%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	312.9	1.8%	242.7	1.5%	-70.1	-22.4%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	591.2	3.4%	627.5	3.8%	36.3	6.1%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	262.7	1.5%	272.4	1.6%	9.7	3.7%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	17358.3	100.0%	16689.7	100.0%	-668.6	-3.9%
(-) Freight	839.3		796.0			
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	16519.0		15893.6		-625.4	-3.8%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.
Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrade system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES *	January - December			January			February			March		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2014	2015	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%
EU countries incl. :	13211.2	13960.4	5.7%	927.5	896.7	-3.3%	1097.1	1122.2	25.1	1246.4	1250.0	0.3%
Germany	2942.6	3074.4	4.5%	234.9	200.6	-14.6%	268.7	245.9	-22.9	279.8	281.1	0.5%
Italy	1827.1	1961.3	7.3%	111.5	118.5	6.3%	143.2	163.9	20.6	168.0	191.1	13.8%
Romania	1406.4	1402.9	-0.2%	97.7	86.4	-11.3	109.7	104.5	-5.2	126.8	110.5	-16.3
Poland	748.7	860.8	15.0%	46.0	56.8	23.5%	59.5	70.5	11.1	73.4	74.0	0.6
Greece	1167.3	1059.3	-9.2%	72.5	58.0	-20.1%	80.5	70.0	-10.5	92.8	85.3	-8.1%
France	810.5	855.3	4.4%	63.2	65.1	1.9	72.7	79.3	6.6	89.2	91.2	2.1
Czech Republic	549.5	570.7	3.9%	37.4	38.9	1.4	39.8	42.2	2.3	56.3	42.0	-25.4%
Hungary	474.5	518.2	43.7	35.8	33.1	-2.7	39.0	46.3	7.3	47.6	49.5	1.9
Spain	489.2	541.1	51.9	33.3	31.2	-2.1	46.0	44.4	-1.6	51.6	51.3	-0.4
G. Britain	471.2	519.4	48.1	31.4	29.9	-1.6	39.7	42.6	2.9	48.3	43.5	-4.8
Austria	490.3	487.3	-3.0	32.0	32.4	0.4	43.1	41.2	-2.0	40.4	45.6	5.2
Netherlands	433.8	547.0	113.2	38.2	40.4	2.2	43.8	40.8	-3.0	42.4	44.3	1.9
Belgium	402.7	420.7	18.0	25.4	26.8	1.4	27.5	31.8	4.2	37.1	37.3	0.2
Non EU countries :	12914.5	12396.2	-4.0%	999.0	878.5	-12.1%	1001.7	833.4	-168.3	1027.2	901.4	-125.8
Europe incl. :	4885.6	4072.5	-16.6%	292.2	252.7	-39.5	315.0	215.8	-99.2	363.5	194.9	-168.7
Russia	4060.1	3205.9	-854.2	235.6	197.9	-37.8	254.3	158.4	-95.9	287.9	114.1	-173.8
Ukraine	467.2	434.6	-32.6	27.0	23.7	-3.3	28.2	27.4	-0.9	40.3	38.8	-1.5
Switzerland	254.0	283.0	29.0	23.4	21.3	-2.1	22.6	20.2	-2.3	23.5	27.2	3.6
Balkan countries incl.:	2034.0	2126.5	92.5	140.5	143.6	3.2	154.0	169.9	15.9	198.6	194.5	-4.1
Turkey	1393.3	1436.6	43.3	95.4	106.9	11.6	108.4	121.0	12.6	134.0	134.7	0.7
Serbia	314.9	373.1	58.2	18.3	19.9	1.6	23.3	26.5	3.3	35.2	34.7	-0.4
Macedonia	262.4	255.3	-7.1	21.8	14.1	-7.7	18.3	16.0	-2.3	22.6	19.8	-2.8
Americas incl. :	1579.8	1554.3	-25.5	157.3	153.0	-4.3	127.3	83.1	-44.2	107.9	148.2	40.3
USA	523.8	524.0	0.3	35.1	50.3	15.2	42.4	43.4	1.0	37.6	51.6	14.0
Chile	374.2	285.0	-89.2	54.2	44.5	-9.7	17.6	10.8	-6.8	0.6	31.2	30.6
Peru	220.0	234.6	14.6	27.0	37.8	10.7	22.8	7.7	-15.1	0.2	19.7	19.5
Asia incl. :	3804.5	3929.5	125.0	332.0	291.0	-41.0	318.1	318.6	0.6	322.0	318.6	-3.4
China	1784.8	1917.9	133.1	167.3	166.0	-1.3	169.0	161.7	-7.3	164.6	169.1	4.5
Other countries	610.6	713.3	102.7	76.9	38.2	-38.8	87.2	45.9	-41.3	35.2	45.3	10.1
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	26125.7	26356.6	230.9	1926.5	1775.3	-151.2	2098.7	1955.6	-143.2	2273.7	2151.4	-122.3

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

2/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrade system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES *	Q I			April			May			June					
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change			
	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%	2015	2016	%			
EU countries incl. :	3271.0	3268.9	-2.1	1174.2	1195.1	20.8	1.8%	1145.5	1146.2	31.8	2.8%	1251.4	1230.4	-21.0	-1.7%
Germany	783.5	727.6	-55.8	253.3	261.8	8.5	3.4%	240.1	240.4	0.3	0.1%	274.4	286.3	11.9	4.4%
Italy	422.7	473.4	50.7	163.1	183.9	20.8	12.7%	177.0	187.1	10.1	5.7%	180.0	175.6	-4.4	-2.4%
Romania	334.3	301.4	-32.8	122.3	108.0	-14.3	-11.7%	114.1	103.9	-10.2	-9.0%	118.7	118.3	-0.4	-0.4%
Poland	178.8	201.3	22.5	81.2	81.1	-0.1	-0.1%	64.5	89.2	24.7	38.2%	74.8	88.9	14.1	18.9%
Greece	245.9	213.3	-32.6	81.7	81.7	0.0	0.0%	87.2	75.6	-11.6	-13.3%	95.7	82.9	-12.7	-13.3%
France	225.1	235.6	10.5	74.9	74.7	-0.2	-0.2%	63.4	61.8	-1.6	-2.6%	75.5	66.1	-9.4	-12.4%
Czech Republic	133.5	123.0	-10.5	45.4	53.4	8.0	17.5%	37.4	46.2	8.7	23.3%	45.3	48.6	3.3	7.2%
Hungary	122.4	128.9	6.6	40.8	43.4	2.6	6.5%	42.5	45.9	3.3	7.9%	43.9	46.8	2.9	6.6%
Spain	131.0	126.9	-4.1	49.1	41.8	-7.3	-14.9%	43.2	41.7	-1.5	-3.6%	48.2	45.7	-2.4	-5.1%
G. Britain	119.5	116.0	-3.5	45.0	39.7	-5.2	-11.6%	36.5	43.9	7.4	20.2%	47.1	43.8	-3.4	-7.1%
Austria	115.5	119.2	3.7	42.5	45.2	2.7	6.3%	39.9	41.4	1.5	3.8%	43.4	45.9	2.5	5.6%
Netherlands	124.3	125.5	1.1	50.0	46.2	-3.8	-7.5%	38.5	41.2	2.6	6.8%	51.7	44.7	-7.0	-13.6%
Belgium	90.1	95.9	5.8	34.4	32.2	-2.2	-6.3%	34.6	31.4	-3.3	-9.4%	41.4	37.1	-4.4	-10.6%
Non EU countries :	3027.8	2613.4	-414.5	1145.7	859.2	-286.5	-25.0%	1025.7	932.8	-92.9	-9.1%	1010.1	963.2	-46.9	-4.6%
Europe incl. : 1/	970.8	663.4	-307.4	390.3	228.2	-162.1	-41.5%	324.6	327.5	2.9	0.9%	385.7	274.6	-111.1	-28.8%
Russia	777.9	470.4	-307.5	314.9	160.1	-154.8	-49.2%	264.2	236.2	-28.0	-10.6%	302.8	209.7	-93.1	-30.7%
Ukraine	95.5	89.9	-5.6	40.9	31.8	-9.1	-22.3%	33.7	45.4	11.7	34.8%	43.9	26.1	-17.8	-40.6%
Switzerland	69.5	68.7	-0.8	20.4	21.9	1.5	7.3%	19.9	30.5	10.6	53.4%	25.8	25.5	-0.3	-1.3%
Balkan countries incl.: 2/	493.1	508.0	15.0	185.5	184.0	-1.5	-0.8%	176.7	182.4	5.7	3.2%	193.2	207.8	14.7	7.6%
Turkey	337.7	362.7	24.9	122.6	123.9	1.4	1.1%	117.3	131.6	14.3	12.2%	130.5	139.7	9.3	7.1%
Serbia	76.8	81.2	4.4	35.9	35.4	-0.4	-1.2%	33.9	32.1	-1.8	-5.4%	36.9	35.7	-1.3	-3.4%
Macedonia	62.7	49.9	-12.8	21.5	20.3	-1.2	-5.7%	21.1	13.8	-7.3	-34.4%	21.9	25.6	3.6	16.6%
Americas incl. :	392.5	384.3	-8.2	185.2	69.0	-116.1	-62.7%	105.9	70.5	-35.3	-33.4%	89.6	108.4	18.8	21.0%
USA	115.1	145.3	30.2	49.5	45.7	-3.8	-7.7%	39.6	45.3	5.7	14.3%	45.0	50.3	5.4	12.0%
Chile	72.4	86.5	14.1	29.5	0.6	-28.8	-97.9%	34.1	0.6	-33.5	-98.2%	0.9	22.0	21.0	2228.4%
Peru	50.1	65.2	15.1	44.6	1.2	-43.5	-97.4%	1.5	0.2	-1.3	-88.7%	0.2	10.0	9.8	4205.2%
Asia incl. :	972.1	928.2	-43.9	335.9	347.3	11.4	3.4%	328.1	317.4	-10.8	-3.3%	304.3	327.9	23.6	7.7%
China	500.9	496.9	-4.0	146.1	135.9	-10.1	-6.9%	139.9	147.2	7.2	5.2%	144.8	164.1	19.3	13.3%
Other countries	199.4	129.4	-70.0	48.9	30.6	-18.2	-37.3%	90.3	35.0	-55.4	-61.3%	37.3	44.5	7.1	19.2%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	6298.9	5882.2	-416.6	2319.9	2054.2	-265.6	-11.5%	2140.1	2079.0	-61.1	-2.9%	2261.5	2193.6	-67.8	-3.0%

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

2/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2015 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2016 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrasat system data as of 03-November-16 and customs declarations data as of 05-October-16.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

**(in accordance with the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International
Investment Position Manual)**

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the balance of payments of the country. The legal basis for the balance of payments compilation in Bulgaria is provided for in Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank. Data for the purposes of the BOP compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Currency Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB. At present, the Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes standard presentation as well as analytic presentation of the balance of payments in accordance with the *Sixth Edition* of the **“Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual”** (IMF, 2008), the **“Balance of Payments Textbook”** (IMF, 1996), and the **“Recommendation of the European Central Bank of 23 January 2014 amending Recommendation ECB/2011/24 on the statistical reporting requirements of the European Central Bank in the field of external statistics (ECB/2014/2)”**.

The balance of payments’ methodology is conceptually related to that of the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*. The items of the balance of payments correspond closely to the relevant categories of the rest of the world account in the SNA.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments as well. The BOP financial account measures an economy's transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

The basic convention applied in the construction of Bulgaria's balance of payments is the implementation of the vertical double entry bookkeeping from the perspective of the residents of that economy. According to it, each transaction leads to at least two corresponding entries, traditionally referred to as a credit entry and a debit entry, in the books of the transactor. As each transaction is either an exchange or a transfer, it requires two entries. This principle ensures that the total of all credit entries and that of all debit entries for all transactions are

equal, thus permitting a check on consistency of accounts for a single unit. The international accounts use the following conventions and terminologies for recording flows. In the current and capital accounts, a credit denotes entries from exports, primary income receivable, transfers receivable, and disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. A debit is used to record entries for imports, primary income payable, transfers payable, and acquisitions of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Financial account items are recorded on a net basis separately for each financial asset and liability i.e., they reflect changes due to all credit and debit entries during an accounting period. A positive change indicates an increase in assets or liabilities and a negative change indicates a decrease in assets or liabilities.

Each transaction should be recorded according to the accrual basis, which determines to which time period it should be attributed. *Accrual accounting records flows at the time economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred, or extinguished.* This means that flows that imply a change of economic ownership are recorded when ownership passes and services are recorded when provided. In other words, the effects of economic events are recorded in the period in which they occur, irrespective of whether cash was received or paid or was due to be received or paid.

Transaction valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as approximation.

Valuation (exchange rate or price) changes of the country's external assets and liabilities are not included in the balance of payments.

The units of account for the balance of payments of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BGN. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the time of transaction. If not available, or inapplicable for other practical reasons, the average exchange rate for the reporting month is used.

II. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS COMPONENTS

The balance of payments components are compiled using the *International Transactions Reporting System* (ITRS), which includes (i) reports by enterprises which have bank accounts abroad, pertaining to the residents' international transactions, and (ii) banks' reports. These reports cover all components of the balance of payments table. As of January 1, 2010 the threshold under which transactions, reported by payment service providers are exempted from balance of payments reporting has risen from 25 000 BGN to 100 000 BGN. In addition, the data on certain BOP components collected by the ITRS is substituted for data

from other sources: (i) monthly exports and imports of goods, provided by the NSI (ii) BNB estimations for the items Travel, Transportation, Compensation of employees, credit and Workers remittances, credit (iii) direct investment enterprise survey and quarterly reports of Bulgarian FDI abroad (iv) monthly reports by banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds on their Portfolio investments, assets (v) data from the Central Depository on the Portfolio investments, liabilities (vi) administrative records, (vii) reports by enterprises having financial loans borrowed from and lent to non-residents and (viii) enterprise reports regarding their assets and liabilities (different from financial loans) with non-residents.

In the standard presentation the balance of payments components are classified in the following main categories:

A. Current Account

The current account shows flows of goods, services, primary income, and secondary income between residents and nonresidents. The current account is an important grouping of accounts within the balance of payments. The balance on these accounts is known as the current account balance. The current account balance shows the difference between the sum of exports and income receivable and the sum of imports and income payable (exports and imports refer to both goods and services, while income to both primary and secondary income).

The flows on the debit side represent the gross product created in the rest of the world and acquired by the domestic economy (imports of goods and services), as well as the acquisition of factors of production expressed by income payable. Recorded are also offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided.

Goods are *physical, produced items over which ownership rights can be established and whose economic ownership can be passed from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions.* They may be used to satisfy the needs or wants of households or the community or used to produce other goods or services. The production of a good can be separated from its subsequent sale or resale. Goods cover: *General merchandise, Goods under merchanting and Nonmonetary gold.*

General merchandise on a balance of payments basis covers goods whose economic ownership is changed between a resident and a nonresident and that are not included in the following specific categories. International merchandise trade statistics, compiled by the National Statistical Institute are the main data source for general merchandise.

The data on imports and exports FOB (Free on board) is based on customs declarations, as the codes used in them are after the Harmonised System for Description and Coding of Commodities of the World Customs Organisation, introduced in 1988 and supplemented in 1992. With the January 2006 data the Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistics Institute jointly apply developed by them methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.¹ The methodology is based on the analysis of the CIF-FOB correlations for the imports of goods depending on the different imports delivery categories, as well as on the different mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier.

The geographical breakdown of the Goods item of the BOP is based on the following principles:

For the intra EU trade in goods:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

For the trade with third countries (outside EU)

- In case of exports – partner country is the country of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports - partner country is the country of origin of the goods.

Sources: The source of data as from the beginning of 2003 until the end of 2006 was the Customs Agency and for preceding years - the Information services (at the Informational Computing Center Directorate). The Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistical Institute received the exports and imports data, supplemented it with other information and processed it further. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT (introduced with the Law on Statistics of Intercommunity Merchandise Trade, GG. N51 of 2006) with the January 2007 data changes in the way of reporting of the external trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place.

The introduction of the system INTRASTAT led to changes in the deadlines for receiving and processing of the data. The information on exports (dispatches) and imports (arrivals) of goods are reported by the INTRASTAT operators (the firms obliged to report) to the National Revenue Agency within 14 days after the close of the reporting month. These

¹ The 2002 – 2005 data are based on this methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.

data are sent to the National Statistical Institute for further processing. The NSI reports to EUROSTAT aggregated monthly data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) within 42 days after the close of the reporting month. The detailed intra trade data on dispatches and arrivals of goods are reported to EUROSTAT within 70 days after the close of the reporting month.

The BNB receives aggregated data from the NSI (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) on the country trade with the other EU member states within 35 days after the close of the reporting month, and these data are supplemented by the data of the Customs Agency on trade with third countries. Before that with the publication of the report on the balance of payments for the reporting month only aggregated data on exports and imports are published. The BNB receives from the NSI within 60 days after the close of the reporting month detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods.

As a result of these changes the schedule for external trade data reporting by the BNB is the following:

- Preliminary aggregated data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are published within 42 days after the close of the reporting month in the balance of payments table.
- Preliminary detailed data (with breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are distributed to users not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

The published series of data on exports and imports of the country on the web site of the BNB are updated not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

In accordance with the common methodology, before publishing the data, the BNB and the NSI have to agree upon the data.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident (of the compiling economy) from a nonresident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another nonresident without the goods being present in the compiling economy. Merchanting occurs for transactions involving goods where physical possession of the goods by the owner is unnecessary for the process to occur.

Goods under merchanting are recorded in the accounts of the owner in the same way as any other goods it owns. However, the goods are shown separately in international accounts

statistics of the economy of the merchant because they are of interest in their own right and because they are not covered by the customs system of that economy.

The acquisition of goods by merchants is shown under goods as a negative export of the economy of the merchant;

The sale of goods is shown under goods sold under merchanting as a positive export of the economy of the merchant;

The difference between sales over purchases of goods for merchanting is shown as the item “net exports of goods under merchanting.” This item includes merchants’ margins, holding gains and losses, and changes in inventories of goods under merchanting. As a result of losses or increases in inventories, net exports of goods under merchanting may be negative in some cases.

Merchanting entries are valued at transaction prices as agreed by the parties, not FOB.

If there is no change of ownership of the goods, there is no merchanting transaction, but there may be manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others for a fee.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

- **Services** are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitate the exchange of products or financial assets. Services are not generally separate items over which ownership rights can be established and cannot generally be separated from their production. The Services component comprises *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere, Transport, Travel, Other services.*

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others cover processing, assembly, labeling, packing, etc., undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods concerned. The manufacturing is undertaken by an entity that does not own the goods and that is paid a fee by the owner. In these cases, the ownership of the goods does not change, so no general merchandise transaction is recorded between the processor and the owner.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. cover maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by nonresidents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Repairs and maintenance on ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included in this item. The value recorded for maintenance

and repairs is the value of the work done—not the gross value of the goods before and after repairs.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Transport is the process of carriage of people and objects from one location to another as well as related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport services cover freight transport, passenger transport, other transport and *postal and courier services*.

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank derives the data on *freight transportation* from foreign trade data and the data on *passenger transportation* from travel data on the basis of estimates.

Since 2006 the freight transportation receipts have been set up on the basis of estimated receipts of resident carriers related to the country exports of goods. The payments are calculated as an estimation of the payments made by residents on behalf of non-resident carriers related to the country imports of goods. The receipts and payments are estimated according to mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT with the January 2007 data changes in the way of compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place. Due to the delay in receiving the detailed data on trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states from the NSI, as of the date of publication of the preliminary balance of payments report for the corresponding month (42 days after the close of the reporting period) the preliminary compilation of receipts and payments of freight transportation is based on data for preceding years. These estimates are subject to revisions after receiving the preliminary detailed data (with breakdown by trade partners and by type of goods) on trade with the rest of the EU member states for the reporting month.

The source for *postal and courier services* is the Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Travel credits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from an economy by nonresidents during visits to that economy.

Travel debits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from other economies by residents during visits to these other economies. Travel excludes goods for resale, which are included in general merchandise. The acquisition of valuables (such as jewelry), consumer durable goods (such as cars and electric goods), and other consumer

purchases for own use or to give away that are included in customs data in excess of customs thresholds, are included in general merchandise.

By the end of 2006 the data on travel is based on data from the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the number of travellers crossing the borders and on estimates of *per capita* expenditures, the latter based on the methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures from travel services – “*Methodology For Estimation of the Receipts and Expenditures from Travel in the Bulgarian Balance of Payments*” (Bulgarian National Bank, Ministry of Trade and Tourism, 18 November 1999).

As of the beginning of 2007 data for the number and the structure of foreigners who visited the country are based on information from the border police and NSI estimates. With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures for travel and passenger transportation. The estimation model for the *Travel* item is based on the product of the number of travellers and the expenditure respective for a certain type of purpose of the travel (for more detailed information and questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail: press_office@bnbank.org). The estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel are based on the data collected during the *Border Survey among Traveling Bulgarians and Foreigners* conducted by the BNB during the period July 2007 – August 2008. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Other services item covers receipts and payments related to services other than *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere, Transport, Travel* (communication, construction, financial, leasing, insurance, cultural, sport and recreational services, etc.).

By end 2009 the *main sources* of information on this item were the banks' reports and the reports of enterprises having accounts abroad, as well as BNB estimates for the transactions below the threshold of 100 000 BGN. In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between

residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised. For the purpose of the monthly publications data on other services item is based on the settlement data from banks for the transactions above the threshold of BGN 100 000 and BNB estimations for transactions below the threshold. After the quarterly reports by enterprises are processed data is to be revised.

Primary income represents the return that accrues to institutional units for their contribution to the production process or for the provision of financial assets and renting natural resources to other institutional units. Two types of primary income are distinguished: (a) income associated with the production process. Compensation of employees is income for the contribution of labor inputs to the production process. Taxes and subsidies on products and production are also income related to production; and (b) investment income - income associated with the ownership of financial and other nonproduced assets.

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits paid to non-resident workers in the country or received by resident workers abroad. The compensation of employees comprises also income due to illegal employment. By the end of 2006 the BNB estimates this flow in accordance with the *Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Illegal Employment (14 March 2006)*.² With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the Compensation of employees, credit. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated with external financial assets and liabilities. Included are receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and receipts on reserve assets.

² The data as from April 2001 are based on this methodology.

The *main sources* of information on the *Income* component are the banks' reports and the reports of non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, enterprises, the Ministry of Finance, and the Bulgarian National Bank.

The secondary income account shows current transfers between residents and nonresidents. Various types of current transfers are recorded in this account to show their role in the process of income distribution between the economies. Transfers may be made in cash or in kind. Capital transfers are shown in the capital account. Whereas primary income affects national income; secondary income, together with primary income, affect gross national disposable income. Capital transfers do not affect disposable income, and hence, are recorded in the capital account.

Included in the *Current transfers* are current taxes on income, wealth, etc., social contributions, social benefits, net nonlife insurance premiums, nonlife insurance claims, current international cooperation, personal transfers and miscellaneous current transfers, etc. *Workers' remittances are current transfers made by employees to residents of another economy.* They are included as a supplementary item.

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on current transfers from the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian Red Cross, the Agency for Foreign Aid, and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents.

The item *Workers remittances, credit* is a sub-item of the *Current transfers, credit* in the Current account of the balance of payments and is a balancing item for transfers without a quid-pro-quo in cash or in kind.

Applying of a new methodology for estimation of these flows became necessary not only because the above described circumstances demanded it but because of the necessity to capture inflows transferred through both official and unofficial channels.

The estimates of the workers' remittances are based on the product of the number of Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money to their relatives and the amount of the average transfer³. Such calculations are made separately for the official and the unofficial transfer channels. The sum of the money transferred via those two channels is recorded as the amount of Workers' remittances to Bulgaria.

The data on the number of the Bulgarian emigrants are based on information from the *State Agency for Bulgarians abroad*, from the Bulgarian embassies and from Eurostat. The

data on the percentage of the Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money; the shares of the official and unofficial channels and the average transfer for each of the channels used are based on the data collected via the Border survey.

The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with backdata revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

B. Capital Account

The capital account shows (1) capital transfers receivable and payable between residents and nonresidents; and (2) the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets between residents and nonresidents.

If in kind, a capital transfer consists of (i) a transfer of ownership of fixed assets, or (ii) forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return. If in cash, a transfer is a *capital transfer* when it is linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets (for example, an investment grant).

Nonproduced nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources; contracts, leases, and licenses; and marketing assets (and goodwill).

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on the capital account from the Ministry of Finance (for capital transfers from the EU funds), from the quarterly reports of the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the monthly reports of the notaries and others.

C. Financial Account

The financial account records transactions that involve financial assets and liabilities and that take place between residents and nonresidents. The financial account indicates the functional categories, sectors, instruments, and maturities used for net international financing transactions. Included in *Financial Account* are Direct investment, Portfolio investment, Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options, Other investment and Reserve assets.

- *Direct investment is a category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise that is resident in another economy.* As well as the equity that gives rise to control or influence, direct investment also includes investment associated with that relationship,

³ For more detailed information, please see "Methodology for estimation of the item Workers' Remittances (Bulgarian National Bank, March 2010). In case of further questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail press_office@bnbank.org

including investment in indirectly influenced or controlled enterprises, investment in fellow enterprises, debt and reverse investment.

Direct investment covers most financial transactions and positions between affiliates resident in different economies. Investment income associated with direct investment positions is also included in direct investment.

Intercompany lending is used to describe direct investment debt positions between affiliated enterprises. It includes debt instrument transactions and positions other than those between selected affiliated financial corporations (it is not classified as direct investment because it is not considered to be so strongly connected to the direct investment relationship). The financial corporations covered by this case are: deposit-taking corporations (both central banks and deposit-taking corporations other than the central bank); investment funds and other financial intermediaries except insurance companies and pension funds.

The Direct investment has two presentations: Asset/Liability presentation (used in the balance of payments statistics) and Directional Principle presentation. The directional principle is a presentation of direct investment data organized according to the direction of the direct investment relationship. It can be contrasted with the *asset/liability presentation* of aggregates used in the presentation of the balance of payments, which are organized according to whether the investment relates to an asset or liability.

The difference between the asset-liability and directional presentations arises from differences in the treatment of reverse investment and some investment between fellow enterprises. Under the directional principle, direct investment is shown as either direct investment abroad or direct investment in the reporting economy:

(a) *Direct investment abroad covers assets and liabilities between resident direct investors and their direct investment enterprises. It also covers assets and liabilities between resident and nonresident fellow enterprises if the ultimate controlling parent is resident.* Direct investment abroad is also called outward direct investment.

(b) *Direct investment in the reporting economy includes all liabilities and assets between resident direct investment enterprises and their direct investors. It also covers assets and liabilities between resident and nonresident fellow enterprises if the ultimate controlling parent is nonresident.* Direct investment in the reporting economy is also called inward direct investment.

Under the directional principle, direct investment abroad and direct investment in the reporting economy include both assets and liabilities, and thus, negative values may arise.

Data on both the asset/liability and directional principle bases of compilation are useful for different kinds of analysis:

- Data on an asset/liability basis are consistent with monetary, financial, and other balance sheet data, so facilitating comparison between the datasets. These data are needed on an immediate counterparty basis to adequately monitor flows and positions. For instance, if a jurisdiction of convenience that is the home to large SPEs were to experience a currency or other financial crises, data users would find data sets that look through SPEs (or that net data for SPEs without separate identification of gross levels) to be of limited help. SPEs and other entities may transform debt to equity, long-term to short-term, local currency to foreign currency, fixed to variable rates, etc., and these transformations alter risk characteristics in important ways.
- Data on a directional principle basis assist in understanding the motivation for direct investment and take account of control and influence. In the directional presentation, reverse investment can be seen as equivalent to the withdrawal of investment. The directional principle may be particularly useful for an economy with large values of pass-through funds or round tripping, because the large investment flows into and out of a economy may not be of primary interest to analysts of direct investment.

The balance of payments presentation uses direct investment assets and direct investment liabilities (so that reverse investment is not netted in totals).

The BNB publishes FDI data according to both presentations=

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Privatisation Agency, from the Central Depository, from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents, from notaries and registry offices; quarterly data from the Financial Supervision Commission, from the direct investment enterprises, from the National Statistical Institute, from the Banking Supervision Department of the BNB, from the insurance companies and pension insurance companies; annual data from the NSI on foreign direct investment stock in enterprises from the non-financial sector.

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from FDI declaration forms, from quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents.

- *Portfolio investment* includes *portfolio investment, assets and portfolio investment, liabilities*.

Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving debt or equity securities or investment fund' shares, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets.

Securities are debt and equity instruments that have the characteristic feature of negotiability.

Sources: The *main sources* of information on the liabilities side of the *Portfolio investment* is the data provided by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, banks and the Central Depository. Data on the assets side of the *Portfolio investment* is provided by banks (which give information about their and their clients' portfolio investments), custodians, non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, the Bulgarian National Bank and the Ministry of Finance.

- *Other investment* covers other equity, currency and deposits, loans, trade credits and advances, and other accounts receivable/payable.

The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' currency deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Following the basic accounting principle and conventions set in the “*Balance of Payments Manual*” (IMF, 1993), when compiling that item the Bulgarian National Bank excludes any changes therein due to exchange rate changes.

Loans item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans.

Data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad. The companies report on a quarterly or an annual basis to the BNB. The monthly data on *Loans, Other sectors* (assets and liabilities) is revised upon receipt of the respondents' reports.

According to the balance of payments conventions trade credit arises from the direct extension of credit from a supplier to a buyer, i.e. this is a credit extended by a trade partner without issue of a tradable security.

The main source of information on trade credits-assets and liabilities are the quarterly reports of enterprises on their assets/liabilities to non-residents.

Items *Other accounts receivable/payable* include all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

D. Net errors and omissions

The *Net errors and omissions* component is an offsetting item. This component exists in the BOP presentation because the compilation system used by the Bulgarian National Bank is not a closed one but is a combination of different sources of information. Unlike other statistical reports, such as for example the monetary statistics, the collecting of the data necessary for the balance of payments compilation could not be restricted to the accounting records of the banks as the only source of information. Net errors and omissions are equal to the difference between the Net financial account and the net Current and capital account balances.

The fluctuations in the *Net errors and omissions*, both in sign and in size, are mainly due to: (i) revisions of export and import data, (ii) the development of the methodology for compilation of certain balance of payments' components and (iii) the existence of objective obstacles to the collection of data on certain balance of payments' items.

E. Reserves and related items

- *Reserve assets* include those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the central bank (government) for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances. The reserve assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities), and other claims. The entries under this category pertain to transactions in the BNB's external holdings which are administered by the Issue Department. The data on reserve assets changes included in the BOP table exclude valuation changes (due to exchange rate and market price changes).

In the analytic presentation of the balance of payments this group includes also *Use of Fund credit* and the item *Exceptional Financing*.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the balance of payments of the country on a monthly basis. The schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank is to publish the data within six weeks (42 calendar days) after the close of the reference period.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

Revisions to the preliminary balance of payments data are mandatory international practice. They are particularly important in compiling the balance of payments and international investment position because of the short deadline after the end of the reporting period, in which the data is compiled and published. Various sources (banks, non-bank financial enterprises, direct investment enterprises, the Central Depository, the National Statistical Institute, *etc.*) are used for the data compilation. The incoming data from these sources are with different frequency, timeliness (deadline for submitting the information after the reporting period) and coverage. The different frequency and timeliness of the incoming information necessitate these revisions.

The periodic data revisions that the BNB implements are in compliance with the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB (which includes a data revision timetable), as well as with the Eurostat Timetable for Exchange of data and policy of revisions in the European Union. Observing this policy of revisions ensures the comparability of statistics between Member States of the European Union and the European System of Central Banks. These revisions provide users with timely information on the updated data by separate items⁴. Following the requirements of the ECB and Eurostat Timetables, the policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) With the report for the first month of each quarter the monthly data for the whole current year are revised. With the reports for the second and the third month of each quarter, only the data for the previous month are revised. With the January data, published in March, and the July data, published in September of the current reporting year, the timetables give opportunity for revising the data for the previous up to four years, if necessary. In December with the publication of the data for October, a data revision for the current and previous year is possible, if necessary.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases as well as through the notes at the end of the balance of payments table.

⁴ The annual data on foreign direct investment in the country are revised 15 months after the close of the reporting period (after the annual NSI data on the nonfinancial sector are received in the BNB).

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain BOP components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the monthly balance of payments data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data is published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the balance of payments of the country is included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate, via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division, via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on 17th April, 2015

External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division and Disseminated
through the BNB web-site (<http://www.bnb.bg>), by Items: *

Press Releases

Statistical Press Releases
Balance of Payments
[September 2016](#)
[Previous Press Releases](#)
Gross External Debt
[August 2016](#)
[Previous Press Releases](#)

Research and Publications

BNB Periodical Publications
Statistical Publications
Balance of Payments of Bulgaria
[January - September 2016](#)
[Previous Publications](#)
Foreign Trade
[January - August 2016](#)
[Previous Publications](#)
Direct Investments
[January - September 2016](#)
[Previous Publications](#)
Gross External Debt of Bulgaria
[August 2016](#)
[Previous Publications](#)

Statistics

Macroeconomic Indicators
External Sector Indicators
External Sector
Balance of Payments
Standard Presentation (BPM6)
[Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation 2010 - 2016 \(EUR million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation 2007 - 2009 \(EUR million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation 2010 - 2016 \(BGN million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Standard Presentation 2007 - 2009 \(BGN million\)](#)
[Services \(EUR million\)](#)
[Primary income \(EUR million\)](#)
[Secondary income \(EUR million\)](#)
[Direct Investment \(EUR million\)](#)
[Portfolio Investment \(EUR million\)](#)
[Other Investment \(EUR million\)](#)
Analytical Presentation (BPM6)
[Balance of Payments - Analytical Presentation 2010 - 2016 \(EUR million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Analytical Presentation 2007 - 2009 \(EUR million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Analytical Presentation 2010 - 2016 \(BGN million\)](#)
[Balance of Payments - Analytical Presentation 2007 - 2009 \(BGN million\)](#)

Foreign Trade
Exports
[End-Use - monthly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[End-Use - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[End-Use - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - monthly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Regions by End-Use - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Regions by End-Use - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)
Imports
[End-Use - monthly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[End-Use - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[End-Use - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - monthly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Partners and Regions - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Regions by End-Use - quarterly data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Main Trade Regions by End-Use - annual data \(EUR million\)](#)

*As of 16 November 2016.

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

Direct Investment

In Bulgaria (BPM6)

FDI flows by investment type - annual data
FDI flows by investment type - quarterly data
FDI flows by investment type - monthly data
Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria - stocks - annual data (EUR million)
Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria - stocks - quarterly data (EUR million)

Abroad (BPM6)

DI flows by investment type - annual data
DI flows by investment type - quarterly data
DI flows by investment type - monthly data
Direct investment abroad - stock - annual data (EUR million)
Direct investment abroad - stock - quarterly data (EUR million)

International Investment Position (EUR million)

International Investment Position (BPM6)

Quarterly data 2010 - 2015 (EUR million)
Quarterly data 2010 - 2015 (BGN million)
Annual data 2010 - 2014 (EUR million)
Annual data 2010 - 2014 (BGN million)

Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock by Sectors, 1999 - 2016
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Stock by Instruments, 1999 - 2016
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Stock by Creditors, 2004 - 2016
([quarterly data in EUR million](#))
Currency Structure of the Gross External Debt
Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors with Geographical Structure, 2004 - 2016
([quarterly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors with Branch Structure, 2004 - 2016
([quarterly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2013 - 2016
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2010 - 2012
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2007 - 2009
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2002 - 2006
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 1999 - 2001
([monthly data in EUR million](#))
Gross External Debt Disbursements by Sectors, 1999 - 2016
([monthly, quarterly and annual data in EUR million](#))

Template on International Reserves

Part I. Official Reserve Assets and Other Foreign Currency Assets
Part II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)
Part III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)
Part IV. Memo items

Archive

Real Effective Exchange Rates

Balance of Payments (BPM5) - archive

Standard Presentation (BPM5) - archive
Analytical Presentation (BPM5) - archive

Direct Investment (BPM5) - archive
In Bulgaria (BPM5) - archive

FDI flows by investment type - annual data
FDI flows by geographical region - annual data
FDI flows by economic activity - annual data

FDI flows by investment type - quarterly data
FDI flows by geographical region - quarterly data
FDI flows by economic activity - quarterly data

FDI flows by investment type - monthly data

FDI stock by investment type - annual data
FDI stock by geographical region - annual data
FDI stock by economic activity - annual data

FDI stock by investment type - quarterly data
FDI stock by geographical region - quarterly data
FDI stock by economic activity - quarterly data

Abroad (BPM5) - archive

DI flows by investment type - annual data
DI flows by geographical region - annual data
DI flows by industry - annual data

DI flows by investment type - quarterly data
DI flows by geographical region - quarterly data
DI flows by industry - quarterly data

DI flows by investment type - monthly data

DI stock by investment type - annual data
DI stock by geographical region - annual data

DI stock by investment type - quarterly data

International Investment Position (BPM5) - archive

[Quarterly Data \(EUR million\)](#)
[Annual Data \(EUR million\)](#)

Methodological Notes

Balance of Payments

Publication of the Balance of Payments Data, Compiled in Accordance with the Sixth Edition of Manual the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position
Compilation of the balance of payments in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
The Implementation of the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual and its Effects on the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria for 2014
Methodological Notes (BPM6)
Standard and Analytic Concepts (BPM5)
Methodological Notes (BPM5)
Methodology for estimation of items „Travel“, „Passenger Transportation“ and
“Compensation of Employees - credit“ of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria
Methodology for Estimation of Item Workers' Remittances, Credit
Methodology for Compilation of Imports at FOB Prices and Receipts and Payments Regarding the Freight Transportation for the Balance of Payments
Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Unofficial Employment

Foreign Trade

Methodological Notes
Message about the changes in the reporting of Foreign Trade (16 January 2007)
Announcement about the coverage and quality of the data on imports and exports for the period January - March 2007 (as of 18 May 2007)

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Methodological Notes

International Investment Position

Publication of the International Investment Position, Compiled in Accordance with the Sixth Edition of Manual the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position
Compilation of the International Investment Position in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
The Implementation of the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual and its Effects on the International Investment Position of Bulgaria for 2014
Methodological Notes (BPM6)
Methodological Notes (BPM5)

Direct Investments

Methodological Notes

Gross External Debt

Methodological Notes

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Methodological Notes

Reporting Forms and Instructions

Electronic Services

Statistics (continued)

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics

Balance of Payments (BPM6)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Accounting entries
- International accounts item
- Functional category
- Instrument and assets classification
- Counterpart area
- Reference sector
- Unit Measure

Foreign Trade

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Direction
- End-Use
- Counterpart area

Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria (BPM6)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Flows and stocks indicator
- Instrument and assets classification
- Counterpart area
- Unit Measure
- Resident Economic Activity NACE 2008

Direct Investment of Bulgaria Abroad (BPM6)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Flows and stocks indicator
- Instrument and assets classification
- Counterpart area
- Unit Measure
- Resident Economic Activity NACE 2008

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Item
- Data Type
- Series Denominated

Balance of Payments (BPM5)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Data Type
- Item
- Counterpart area
- Series Denominated

Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria (BPM5)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Data Type
- Item
- Counterpart area
- Series Denominated
- Resident economic activity

Direct Investment of Bulgaria Abroad (BPM5)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Data Type
- Item
- Counterpart area
- Series Denominated
- Resident Economic Activity

International Investment Position (BPM5)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Data Type
- Item
- Counterpart area
- Series Denominated

Real Effective Exchange Rate (Archive)

Selection of:

- Frequency
- Deflator