



BULGARIAN
NATIONAL BANK

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

January – October 2011

14 December 2011

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. Balance of Payments (January – October 2011)	3
<i>Impact of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas Prices on the Trade Balance and the Current Account of the Balance of Payments, January – September 2011</i>	6
<i>Direct Investment, January – October 2011.</i>	8
Tables	11
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (comparison table)</i>	12
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (monthly data)</i>	14
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (quarterly data)</i>	16
<i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (annual data)</i>	18
<i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (monthly data)</i>	20
<i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (annual data)</i>	22
<i>Services</i>	24
<i>Income</i>	25
<i>Current and Capital Transfers</i>	26
<i>Direct Investment</i>	27
<i>Portfolio Investment</i>	28
<i>Other Investment (Standard Presentation)</i>	29
<i>Geographical Breakdown</i>	30
<i>External Sector Indicators (table and graphs)</i>	32
II. External Trade	39
External Trade of Bulgaria (January – September 2011)	41
Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports	44
Tables	47
<i>Exports (by End Use)</i>	49
<i>Exports (by Commodity Groups)</i>	53
<i>Exports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i>	58
<i>Imports (by End Use)</i>	62
<i>Imports (by Commodity Groups)</i>	66
<i>Imports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i>	71
Methodological Notes on the Compilation of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria	75
External Sector Data, Published on the Internet Site of the BNB	85

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

JANUARY – OCTOBER 2011

Current and Capital Account

In the period January – October 2011 the *Current and Capital account* was positive, amounting to EUR 1443.3 million (3.7% of GDP) against a surplus of EUR 398.5 million (1.1% of GDP) in the same period of 2010.

Current Account

The Current account in the period January – October 2011 was positive and amounted to EUR 1254.9 million, increasing by EUR 1016.8 million against the same period of 2010 (a surplus of EUR 238.1 million). As a percent of GDP² the *current account* amounted to 3.2% and its balance was higher by 2.5 p.p. compared to January – October 2010 (a surplus of 0.7% of GDP). The main factor for the *current account* balance increase was the lower *trade deficit* (by EUR 729.6 million).

The **Current account** for October 2011 was negative, amounting to EUR 142.1 million compared to a negative account of EUR 157.2 million for the same month in 2010. The main factors for the improvement were the higher balances on items *Services* (by EUR 56.3 million) and *Current Transfers* (by EUR 49.1 million), as well as the lower deficit on the *Income* item (by EUR 20.1 million).

The **trade balance** for October 2011 was negative (EUR 323.2 million), deteriorating by EUR 110.5 million against October 2010 (a deficit of EUR 212.8 million). Over the reporting period in 2011 the trade balance was negative, amounting to EUR 1207.3 million (3.1% of GDP), and the deficit improved by EUR 729.6 million compared to January – October 2010 (a deficit of EUR 1936.9 million, 5.4% of GDP).

- In January – October 2011 the *exports (FOB)* amounted to EUR 16 681.9 million and increased by 31.3% (EUR 3972.5 million) compared to the same period of 2010 (EUR 12 709.3 million). The exports in January – October 2010 increased by 31.7% year-on-year. In October 2011 **Exports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 1728.1 million against EUR 1460.7 million for the same month of 2010, increasing by EUR 267.3 million (18.3%).
- In January – October 2011 *imports (FOB)* amounted to EUR 17 889.2 million and increased by 22.1% (EUR 3243 million) compared to the same period in 2010 (EUR 14 646.2 million). The imports increased in January – October 2010 by 11% year-on-year. **Imports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 2051.3 million in October 2011 against EUR 1673.5 million for the same month of 2010, growing by EUR 377.8 million (22.6%).

¹ The analysis is prepared after the analytical table of the Balance of Payments. The 2010 and 2011 data are preliminary. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April – September 2011 are revised. With the January – November 2011 report revisions for October 2011 will be presented.

² GDP for 2011 - EUR 39,408 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 - EUR 36,033 million (NSI data as of 11.03.2011).

The balance on the **Services item** was positive and amounted to EUR 2292.6 million (5.8% of GDP) increasing by EUR 303.7 million against January – October 2010 (a positive balance of EUR 1988.9 million, 5.5% of GDP). In October 2011 the balance on the item was positive amounting to EUR 139.6 million compared to a positive balance of EUR 83.3 million for the same month in 2010.

- The **travel balance** was positive, amounting to EUR 1824.6 million (4.6% of GDP) against a positive balance of EUR 1754.1 million (4.9% of GDP) in January – October 2010.

The **Income balance** was negative amounting to EUR 1278.3 million (3.2% of GDP) against a negative item of EUR 1104.8 million (3.1% of GDP) in January – October 2010. In October 2011 the balance on the item was negative and amounted to EUR 55.8 million compared to a negative balance of EUR 75.9 million for the same month in 2010.

The **net current transfers** were positive amounting to EUR 1447.9 million (3.7% of GDP), against a positive balance of EUR 1290.9 million (3.6% of GDP) in January – October 2010, growing by EUR 157 million. The receipts from the European Union (EUR 624.2 million) decreased by EUR 8.2 million against January – October 2010 (EUR 632.3 million). The *current transfer* payments towards the EU for the reporting period amounted to EUR 317.5 million against EUR 367.8 million in the same period in the previous year. In October 2011 the item *Current transfers, net* was positive amounting to EUR 97.3 million against a positive item of EUR 48.1 million for the same month in 2010.

Capital Account

The **Capital account balance**³ was positive and amounted to EUR 188.4 million (EUR 157.1 million net capital transfers from the EU), compared to a positive balance of EUR 160.4 million (EUR 123 million net capital transfers from the EU funds) for the period January – October 2010.

Financial Account

The **Financial account** balance was negative and amounted to EUR 1478.7 million against a negative balance of EUR 643.9 million for the same period in 2010, declining by EUR 834.8 million. In October 2011 the *financial account* was positive amounting to EUR 163.4 million against a negative account of EUR 111.1 million for the same month of the previous year.

According to preliminary data the **Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria** for the reporting period was EUR 668 million (1.7% of GDP) against EUR 1126.6 million (3.1% of GDP) in January – October 2010. The *Equity Capital* amounted to EUR 779.7 million against EUR 1197.2 million in the same period of the previous year. The receipts from *real estate investment* of non-residents were higher by EUR 19.1 million (9.9%) compared to January – October 2010 and amounted to EUR 212.3 million against EUR 193.2 million in the same period of the previous year. In January - October 2011 the *Other Capital, net* was negative and amounted to EUR 188.4 million, against a negative item of EUR 151.7 million in January – October 2010. In October 2011 the *foreign direct investment in the country* increased by EUR 135.6 million, compared to an increase of EUR 95.9 million in October 2010.

³ The Capital Account comprises items *Capital Transfers* and *Acquisition or Disposal of Non-Produced Non-financial Assets*.

Portfolio investment – assets increased by EUR 42.7 million, compared to an increase of EUR 344.5 million for the same period in 2010. The banks decreased their *portfolio investment – assets* by EUR 93.8 million against an increase of EUR 110.4 million for the period January – October 2010. In October 2011 the *portfolio investment – assets* decreased by EUR 159.7 million against a decrease of EUR 50.3 million in October 2010.

Portfolio investment – liabilities decreased by EUR 273 million against a decrease of EUR 105.3 million for January – October 2010. In October 2011 *portfolio investment – liabilities* decreased by EUR 37.6 million against an increase of EUR 11.3 million in the same month of 2010.

Other investment – assets increased by EUR 901.1 million in January – October 2011, compared to a decrease of EUR 316.6 million for the same period in 2010. The item *Currency and Deposits* of banks increased by EUR 914.5 million compared to a decrease of EUR 479.9 million in January – October 2010. In October 2011 the item *Currency and Deposits* of banks decreased by EUR 184.4 million against a decrease of EUR 195.3 million in October 2010.

Other investment – liabilities decreased by EUR 776.1 million against a decrease of EUR 1442.5 million for January – October 2010. The decrease for the reporting period in 2011 was due mainly to the decline in non-residents' deposits in local banks (by EUR 866.9 million). The net loan liabilities to non-residents increased by EUR 74.5 million, compared to a net decrease of EUR 827.8 million for the same period in 2010. In October 2011 *other investment – liabilities* decreased by EUR 294.2 million against a decrease of EUR 284.9 million in the same month of 2010. In October 2011 non-residents' deposits in local banks decreased by EUR 97.6 million against a decrease of EUR 358.5 million in the same month of 2010. In October 2011 the net loan liabilities declined by EUR 188.4 million against an increase of EUR 74.3 million in the same month of 2010.

The item **Net errors and omissions** was positive, amounting to EUR 43.8 million compared to a negative item of EUR 447.2 million in January – October 2010.

The **Overall balance** was positive, amounting to EUR 8.4 million (0.02% of GDP) against a negative *overall balance* of EUR 692.6 million (1.9% of GDP) in January – October 2010.

In January – October 2011 the **BNB reserve assets**⁴ increased by EUR 8.4 million. In October 2011 the *BNB reserve assets* increased by EUR 110.9 million.

⁴ Excluding valuation changes due to exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetisation/demonetisation of gold and allocation or cancellation of SDRs), and reclassifications.

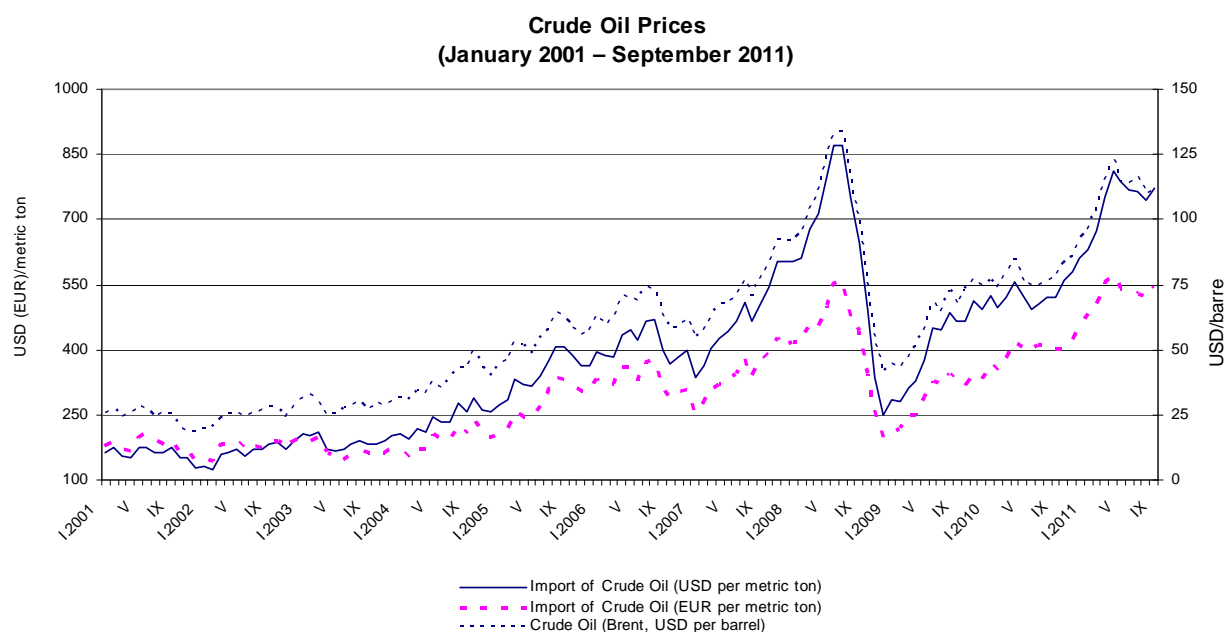
Impact of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas Prices on the Trade Balance and the Current Account of the Balance of Payments¹

January – September 2011

The crude oil and natural gas amounted to 17.1% of total imports (CIF), and the petroleum products – respectively to 11% of total exports (FOB) of Bulgaria for the period January – September 2011. Therefore, the changes in their prices have an impact on the trade balance and on the balance of payments current account. The factors, which influence the changes in the payments for crude oil and natural gas imports and in the receipts from petroleum products exports for January – September 2011 yoy are: first, the price differentials for the two periods; second, the changes in their exports and imports physical volumes and third, the changes in the exchange rate USD/EUR.

• Price Changes

In September 2011 the average price of the Brent crude oil in the international markets increased by 42.5% (to 110.9 USD/barrel) compared to that for the same month in 2010 (77.8 USD/barrel)². In September 2011 the average price in USD of the country's crude oil imports increased by 48.5% compared to September 2010. For the period January – September 2011 the average price (in USD) of the Brent crude oil in the international markets increased by 44.3% compared to the same period in 2010, and the average price of the country's crude oil imports increased by 44.1%³.



Estimated in EUR in September 2011 the average price of the country's crude oil imports increased by 34.8% compared to September 2010, and in the reporting period of 2011 it increased by

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period shorter by one month than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the close of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² Source: *Commodity Price Data, the World Bank*.

³ The changes in the price of the country's crude oil and natural gas imports and of petroleum products exports are calculated on the basis of customs declarations, received by the Customs Agency and on the basis of INTRASTAT declarations.

34.2% yoy⁴. For the period January – September 2011 the average price (in EUR) of the country's natural gas imports increased by 17.1% yoy.⁵

Estimated in EUR for September 2011 the average price of exported petroleum products increased by 30.6% yoy, and for the reporting period it increased by 27.9% yoy⁶.

• **Changes in the Physical Volumes**

According to data from the Customs Agency for January – September 2011 imports of crude oil to the country decreased by 5.6% yoy.⁷ The natural gas imported quantities increased by 10.9% and the imported quantities of petroleum products increased by 33.8% yoy.⁸ In the reporting period the exported quantities of petroleum products increased by 5.7% yoy.

• **Effects on the Trade Balance and the Current Account**

Excluding the influence of the price factor on the crude oil, the petroleum products and natural gas, the increase yoy of total exports of the country (FOB) for January – September 2011 amounted to 29.8% (compared to reported 32.9%), and the increase of imports amounted to 16.7% (compared to a reported increase of 22.1%).

The changes in the prices of crude oil, petroleum products and natural gas in September 2011 led to an increase in the trade deficit and decrease in the current account of EUR 64.4 million and EUR 67.5 million respectively. For January – September 2011 the trade deficit increased by EUR 348.2 million and the current account decreased by EUR 374.6 million.

• **Balance of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas**

In September 2011 the balance of crude oil, petroleum products and natural gas imports, and petroleum products exports was negative amounting to EUR 317.4 million. The deficit increased by EUR 137.6 million compared to September 2010 (a deficit of EUR 179.8 million). In the reporting period of 2011 the balance was negative amounting to EUR 1,749.9 million (4.4% of GDP⁹) and the deficit increased by EUR 420.7 million compared to the same period of 2010 (a deficit of EUR 1,329.2 million, 3.7% of GDP).

⁴ The differences in the reported changes in prices of crude oil in EUR and USD are due to the exchange rate changes (USD/EUR). Customs exchange rates are used for the respective period.

⁵ Data provided by the NSI.

⁶ Exports of commodity group 2710 (petroleum oil).

⁷ Including crude oil for processing.

⁸ Data on imports of crude oil and natural gas in quantities are not included due to the possibility of revealing information, which constitutes commercial secret.

⁹ GDP for 2011 - EUR 39,408 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 – EUR 36,032.9 million (NSI data as of 11.03.2011).

DIRECT INVESTMENT (January – October 2011)¹

According to preliminary data, the *Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* for January – October 2011 increased by EUR 663.8 million (1.7% of GDP), compared to an increase of EUR 1126.6 million (3.1% of GDP) for January – October 2010.

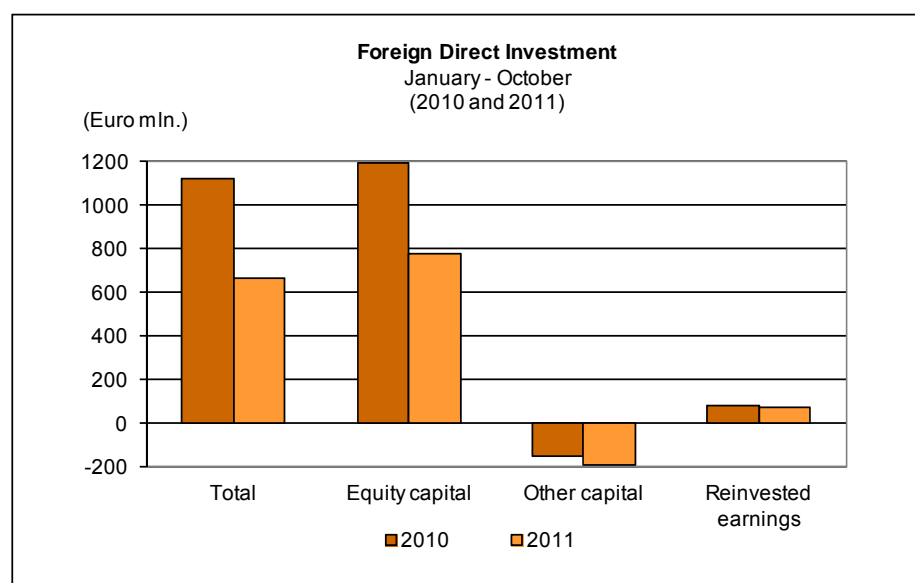
(EUR million)

	2010					2011					2011 - 2010
	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X	I - X	I-III	IV-VI	VII-IX	X	I - X	I - X
Direct investment, net	68.0	402.6	421.6	66.1	958.3	-119.8	191.8	363.2	132.3	567.5	-390.8
Direct investment abroad *	-32.9	-61.7	-44.0	-29.7	-168.3	-32.4	-18.0	-46.8	-3.3	-100.5	67.8
Equity capital	-24.1	-20.4	-27.8	-5.7	-78.1	-29.2	-17.5	-53.5	-3.0	-103.2	-25.1
Other capital	-6.7	-34.6	-11.3	-23.9	-76.6	-3.2	-1.1	3.9	-0.4	-0.8	75.8
Reinvested earnings	-2.1	-6.7	-4.8	-0.1	-13.7	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.0	3.4	17.1
Foreign Direct Investment	101.0	464.2	465.5	95.9	1126.6	-87.3	209.8	410.0	135.6	668.0	-458.6
Equity capital, incl.	202.5	302.6	538.7	153.4	1197.2	227.3	73.6	316.0	162.8	779.7	-417.5
<i>from privatisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.1	100.1	100.1
<i>non-privatisation flows</i>	202.5	302.6	538.7	153.4	1197.2	227.3	73.6	296.0	82.7	679.6	-517.6
Other capital	-132.5	126.8	-81.0	-65.1	-151.7	-339.5	114.4	71.4	-34.7	-188.4	-36.6
Reinvested earnings	30.9	34.8	7.8	7.5	81.1	24.8	21.8	22.6	7.5	76.7	-4.4

Source: direct investment companies, banks, notaries, National Statistical Institute, Central Depository, Privatisation Agency.

¹ For assets, a minus sign denotes an increase in holdings, and a positive figure represents a decrease.

The attracted *Equity Capital (acquisition/disposal of shares and equities in cash and contributions in kind by non-residents in/from the capital and reserves of Bulgarian enterprises and receipts/payments from/for real estate deals in the country)* for January – October 2011 amounted to EUR 779.7 million. It decreased by EUR 417.5 million compared to that attracted in the same period of 2010 (EUR 1197.2 million). *The receipts from real estate investments of non-residents* amounted to EUR 212.3 million, compared to EUR 193.2 million attracted in January – October 2010.

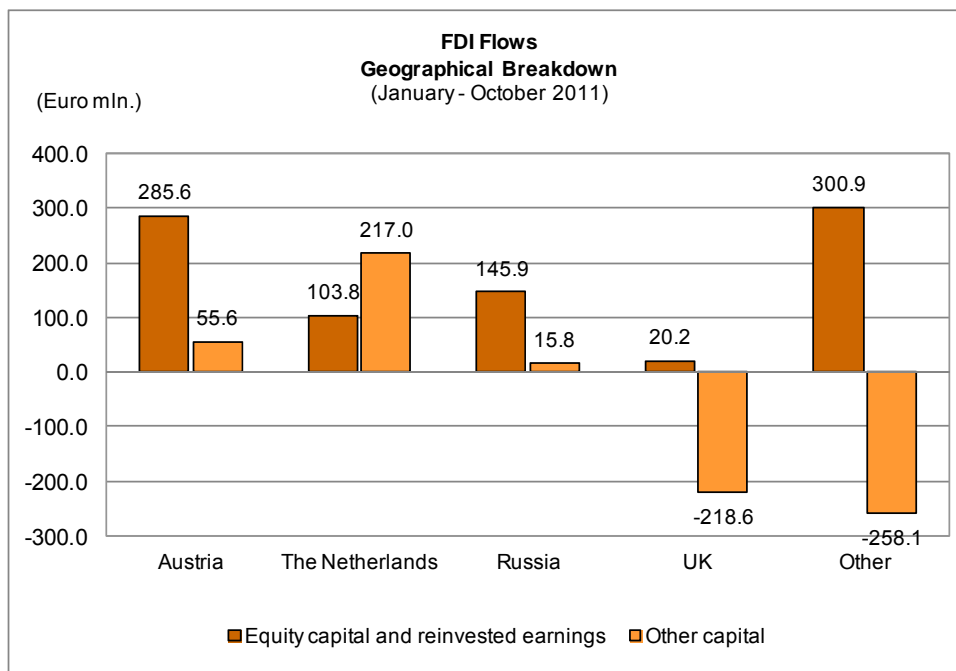


The *other capital, net (the change in the net liabilities of the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor on financial loans, suppliers' credits and debt securities)* was negative, amounting to EUR 188.4 million in January – October 2011, compared to a negative *other capital, net* of EUR 151.7 million in January – October 2010.

Based on preliminary data on profit/loss, the *Reinvested Earnings² (the share of non-residents in the*

undistributed earnings/ loss of the enterprise) in January – October 2011 were estimated at EUR 76.7 million, against EUR 81.1 million in the same period of 2010.

By country, the largest direct investments in Bulgaria for the period January – October 2011 were those of the Austria (EUR 341.3 million), the Netherlands (EUR 320.8 million) and Russia (EUR 161.6 million). The largest negative flows for the period were towards United Kingdom (EUR 198.4 million), mainly due to net payments on intercompany credits in accordance with the loan repayment schedules of enterprises.



According to preliminary data in January – October 2011 *Direct investment abroad* increased by EUR 100.5 million, compared to an increase of EUR 168.3 million in January – October 2010.

¹ Preliminary data for 2010 and 2011. The data for April - September 2011 are revised.

When comparing the data yoy it should be taken into account that the initial data on the January – October 2010 FDI, published in a BNB press release as of December 14, 2010 (www.bnb.bg, section Press Releases/Statistical Press Releases/Balance of Payments), was subsequently revised.

With the January – November 2011 report revisions of October 2011 data will be presented.

The 2010 and 2011 data are subject to revisions with the quarterly reports to the BNB from foreign direct investment enterprises and with the annual NSI data.

GDP for 2011 - EUR 39,408 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 -- NSI data (as of 11.03.2011) at EUR 36,032.9 million.

² The 2010 and 2011 data include only estimates of banks' data on reinvested earnings.

TABLES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTICAL PRESENTATION *

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January				
	Oct 10 (Euro mln.)	Oct 11 (Euro mln.)	Change	2010	2011 (Euro mln.)	Change	2010 (% of GDP)	2011 (% of GDP)
Current and Capital account (A + B)	-147.9	-141.9	6.0	398.5	1443.3	1044.8	1.1%	3.7%
A. Current Account¹	-157.2	-142.1	15.1	238.1	1254.9	1016.8	0.7%	3.2%
Goods: credit	1460.7	1728.1	267.3	12709.3	16681.9	3972.5	35.3%	42.3%
Goods: debit	-1673.5	-2051.3	-377.8	-14646.2	-17889.2	-3243.0	-40.6%	-45.4%
Balance on Goods ²	-212.8	-323.2	-110.5	-1936.9	-1207.3	729.6	-5.4%	-3.1%
Services: credit	330.4	379.0	48.5	4556.6	4789.9	233.3	12.6%	12.2%
Transportation ³	71.4	99.5	28.1	852.4	976.0	123.7	2.4%	2.5%
Travel ⁴	142.8	150.6	7.8	2550.0	2646.9	96.8	7.1%	6.7%
Other services	116.2	128.9	12.7	1154.2	1167.0	12.8	3.2%	3.0%
Services: debit	-247.1	-239.4	7.8	-2567.7	-2497.2	70.4	-7.1%	-6.3%
Transportation ³	-56.5	-71.3	-14.8	-564.7	-716.9	-152.2	-1.6%	-1.8%
Travel ⁴	-71.8	-73.2	-1.4	-796.0	-822.3	-26.3	-2.2%	-2.1%
Other services	-118.8	-94.9	24.0	-1207.0	-958.1	249.0	-3.3%	-2.4%
Balance on Services	83.3	139.6	56.3	1988.9	2292.6	303.7	5.5%	5.8%
Transportation, net	14.9	28.2	13.3	287.7	259.1	-28.6	0.8%	0.7%
Travel, net	71.0	77.4	6.4	1754.1	1824.6	70.5	4.9%	4.6%
Other services, net	-2.6	34.0	36.6	-52.9	208.9	261.8	-0.1%	0.5%
Balance on goods and services	-129.5	-183.6	-54.1	52.0	1085.5	1033.3	0.1%	2.8%
Income: credit	53.8	51.5	-2.3	546.9	540.0	-7.0	1.5%	1.4%
Compensation of employees: credit ⁵	25.0	25.3	0.4	255.4	256.9	1.4	0.7%	0.7%
Other investment income: credit	28.8	26.2	-2.6	291.5	283.1	-8.4	0.8%	0.7%
Income: debit	-129.7	-107.3	22.4	-1651.7	-1818.2	-166.5	-4.6%	-4.6%
Compensation of employees: debit	-0.7	-1.4	-0.8	-10.0	-10.1	-0.1	0.0%	0.0%
Other investment income: debit	-129.1	-105.9	23.2	-1641.7	-1808.1	-166.5	-4.6%	-4.6%
Balance on Income	-75.9	-55.8	20.1	-1104.8	-1278.3	-173.5	-3.1%	-3.2%
Balance on goods, services and income	-205.4	-239.4	-34.0	-1052.8	-193.0	859.8	-2.9%	-0.5%
Current transfers, net	48.1	97.3	49.1	1290.9	1447.9	157.0	3.6%	3.7%
Current transfers: credit	105.4	139.6	34.2	1776.9	1872.7	95.8	4.9%	4.8%
Current transfers: debit	-57.3	-42.4	14.9	-486.0	-424.9	61.2	-1.3%	-1.1%
B. Capital Account^{1, 6, 7}	9.3	0.2	-9.1	160.4	188.4	28.0	0.4%	0.5%
Capital transfers, net	6.4	0.2	-6.2	129.8	159.7	29.9	0.4%	0.4%
Total, Groups A Plus B	-147.9	-141.9	6.0	398.5	1443.3	1044.8	1.1%	3.7%
C. Financial Account^{1, 6}	-111.1	163.4	274.5	-643.9	-1478.7	-834.8	-1.8%	-3.8%
Direct investment, net ⁸	66.1	132.3	66.2	958.3	567.5	-390.8	2.7%	1.4%
Direct investment abroad	-29.7	-3.3	26.4	-168.3	-100.5	67.8	-0.5%	-0.3%
Direct investment in reporting economy ⁹	95.9	135.6	39.7	1126.6	668.0	-458.6	3.1%	1.7%
Mergers and acquisitions ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January				
	Oct 10	Oct 11	Change	2010	2011	Change	2010	2011
	(Euro min.)	(Euro min.)			(Euro min.)		(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)
<i>Portfolio investment, net</i> ¹	61.6	122.1	60.5	-449.8	-315.7	134.2	-1.2%	-0.8%
Portfolio investment assets ¹¹	50.3	159.7	109.4	-344.5	-42.7	301.8	-1.0%	-0.1%
Portfolio investment liabilities	11.3	-37.6	-49.0	-105.3	-273.0	-167.7	-0.3%	-0.7%
Financial derivatives, net	-1.3	-7.5	-6.2	-26.3	-53.3	-27.0	-0.1%	-0.1%
<i>Other investment, net</i>	-237.6	-83.5	154.0	-1125.9	-1677.2	-551.2	-3.1%	-4.3%
Other investment assets ^{12, 13}	47.3	210.6	163.3	316.6	-901.1	-1217.7	0.9%	-2.3%
Other investment liabilities ¹⁴	-284.9	-294.2	-9.3	-1442.5	-776.1	666.4	-4.0%	-2.0%
<i>Total, Groups A Through C</i>	-259.1	21.4	280.5	-245.4	-35.4	210.0	-0.7%	-0.1%
D. Net Errors and Omissions	15.8	89.4	73.6	-447.2	43.8	491.0	-1.2%	0.1%
OVERALL BALANCE	-243.2	110.9	354.1	-692.6	8.4	701.0	-1.9%	0.0%
E. Reserves and Related Items	243.2	-110.9	-354.1	692.6	-8.4	-701.0	1.9%	0.0%
BNB Forex Reserves ¹⁵	243.2	-110.9	-354.1	692.6	-8.4	-701.0	1.9%	0.0%
Use of Fund credit, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Exceptional financing, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments. International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries. The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents. Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

**ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)**

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (monthly data)												Cumulated figures January - October 2010		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending 31.X.2010		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending 31.X.2011	
	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	2010	2011	31.X.2010	31.X.2011	
Current account¹	-157.2	-403.4	-310.2	44.7	78.3	24.1	-86.3	125.0	41.0	609.6	459.6	100.9	-142.1	238.1	1254.9	-496.1	541.2	
Goods, credit (FOB)	1460.7	1456.6	1395.3	1589.7	1490.1	1696.9	1605.8	1660.2	1596.7	1845.0	1756.8	1712.5	1728.1	12709.3	16681.9	14757.8	19533.7	
Goods, debit (FOB)	-1673.5	-1909.5	-1769.1	-1517.1	-1527.6	-1743.4	-1810.5	-1880.2	-1808.2	-1807.0	-1845.8	-1898.1	-2051.3	-14646.2	-17889.2	-17325.8	-21567.8	
Trade Balance ²	-212.8	-462.9	-373.8	72.6	-37.5	-46.5	-204.7	-220.0	-211.5	38.0	-88.0	-185.6	-323.2	-1936.9	-1207.3	-2568.0	-2034.1	
Services, credit	330.4	280.2	327.6	271.8	260.0	289.6	323.0	355.8	572.8	877.5	883.0	577.4	379.0	4556.6	4789.9	5070.5	5397.7	
Transportation ³	71.4	64.4	69.7	64.6	67.4	68.2	70.3	77.4	118.4	154.1	146.1	110.1	99.5	852.4	976.0	979.7	1110.1	
Travel ⁴	142.8	102.3	94.8	110.4	91.9	98.9	130.6	185.0	344.5	583.3	606.5	345.2	150.6	2550.0	2646.9	2740.6	2844.0	
Other services	116.2	113.5	163.1	96.8	100.7	122.5	110.0	130.4	110.0	130.4	130.4	122.1	1154.3	1167.0	1154.3	1350.3	1443.6	
Services, debit	-247.1	-272.0	-308.9	-239.8	-200.6	-234.3	-260.5	-245.1	-253.7	-242.7	-296.1	-286.1	-239.4	-2567.7	-2497.2	-3122.8	-3078.1	
Transportation ³	-56.5	-67.0	-67.4	-61.3	-60.9	-68.8	-78.8	-71.9	-73.8	-66.9	-83.6	-79.5	-71.3	-564.7	-716.9	-689.9	-851.3	
Travel ⁴	-71.8	-72.8	-62.4	-72.8	-63.0	-72.8	-88.1	-79.8	-77.8	-85.5	-104.1	-105.3	-73.2	-796.0	-822.3	-953.1	-967.5	
Other services	-118.8	-132.2	-179.1	-105.8	-76.7	-92.7	-93.5	-93.4	-102.1	-90.3	-107.5	-101.3	-94.9	-1207.0	-956.1	-1479.8	-1268.3	
Services, net	83.3	8.2	18.7	32.0	59.4	55.3	62.5	110.7	319.2	634.8	587.9	291.3	139.6	1988.9	2292.6	1947.7	2319.6	
Goods and services, net	-129.5	-444.7	-355.1	104.5	21.9	8.8	-142.1	-109.3	107.7	672.8	498.9	105.7	-183.6	52.0	1085.3	-620.3	285.5	
Income, credit	53.8	47.6	45.9	44.2	44.1	49.2	56.7	62.5	61.4	54.2	55.6	60.5	51.5	546.9	540.0	663.4	633.5	
Compensation of employees ⁵	25.0	20.2	14.5	16.5	19.4	21.1	31.0	32.5	29.8	27.7	23.6	30.1	25.3	255.4	256.9	306.5	291.5	
Investment income	28.8	27.4	31.4	27.7	24.8	28.2	25.7	29.9	31.5	26.5	32.1	30.5	26.2	291.5	283.1	356.9	342.0	
Direct investment	2.5	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	31.6	8.2	33.5	13.0	
Portfolio investment	19.5	20.9	20.4	21.1	18.9	21.7	20.5	23.2	24.3	19.8	22.0	20.9	18.1	214.3	210.5	264.9	251.8	
Other investment	6.9	4.9	7.8	6.0	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.5	10.4	7.8	7.9	45.7	64.4	58.5	77.1	
Income, debit	-129.7	-99.8	-164.8	-147.6	-163.9	-153.6	-117.6	-143.1	-367.4	-234.0	-217.7	-166.1	-107.3	-1651.7	-1818.2	-1978.1	-2082.8	
Compensation of employees	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-10.0	-10.1	-12.5	-12.0	
Investment income	-129.1	-99.1	-163.6	-146.6	-162.6	-152.4	-116.4	-141.8	-366.7	-233.3	-217.0	-165.3	-105.9	-1644.7	-1808.1	-1965.5	-2070.8	
Direct investment	-101.7	-61.5	-106.7	-52.9	-130.1	-113.0	-86.2	-97.8	-312.9	-180.8	-175.9	-113.2	-83.9	-1207.0	-1346.7	-1430.6	-1514.9	
Portfolio investment	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-54.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-21.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-80.5	-76.3	-80.7	-76.3	
Other investment	-27.3	-37.6	-56.8	-39.6	-32.4	-39.3	-30.2	-44.0	-53.6	-31.0	-41.1	-52.0	-22.0	-354.2	-385.2	-454.3	-479.6	
Income, net	-75.9	-52.2	-118.9	-103.4	-119.8	-104.3	-60.9	-80.7	-306.0	-179.8	-162.0	-105.5	-55.8	-1104.8	-1278.3	-1314.7	-1449.3	
Goods, services and income, net	-205.4	-486.9	-474.0	1.1	-97.9	-95.5	-203.1	-189.9	-198.3	493.0	336.8	0.2	-239.4	-1052.8	-183.0	-1934.9	-1163.8	
Current transfers, net	48.1	93.5	163.7	43.6	176.3	119.6	116.8	314.9	239.3	116.6	122.8	100.7	97.3	1290.9	1447.9	1438.8	1705.1	
Current transfers, credit	105.4	120.9	200.6	92.6	266.3	147.8	149.8	351.7	267.3	158.4	156.5	142.7	139.6	1776.9	1872.7	2022.5	2194.2	
Current transfers, debit	-57.3	-27.4	-36.9	-49.0	-90.1	-28.1	-33.1	-36.9	-27.3	-41.7	-33.8	-42.0	-42.4	-486.0	-424.9	-563.7	-489.2	
Capital account^{1,6,7}	9.3	45.3	84.9	-1.8	10.5	7.0	1.8	0.2	44.9	42.0	32.0	51.7	0.2	160.4	188.4	245.9	318.7	
Capital transfers, net	6.4	42.4	83.9	-2.1	10.5	3.4	0.2	1.1	26.3	40.5	31.4	48.2	0.2	129.8	159.7	215.3	286.0	
Current and Capital account	-147.9	-358.1	-225.3	42.9	88.8	31.1	-84.5	125.1	85.9	651.6	491.6	152.6	-141.9	398.5	1443.3	-250.2	859.9	
Financial account^{1,6}	-111.1	31.5	438.0	-491.5	63.3	-314.6	-164.2	-65.9	28.0	-624.9	-23.5	-48.7	163.4	-643.9	-1478.7	-386.0	-1009.2	
Direct investment	66.1	292.4	334.5	154.4	133.8	-408.0	129.3	35.6	26.9	90.1	93.2	179.8	132.3	958.3	567.5	1575.9	1194.3	
Abroad	-29.7	-12.6	-12.4	-9.2	-16.7	-6.6	-4.3	-6.1	-7.6	-17.4	-17.9	-11.5	-3.3	-168.3	-100.5	-232.0	-125.6	
Equity capital	-5.7	-7.9	-29.8	-8.4	-17.4	-3.4	-4.6	-8.2	-4.7	-24.4	-16.3	-12.8	-3.0	-78.1	-103.2	-130.3	-141.0	
Reinvested earnings	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	-13.7	-12.3	-12.3	3.3	
Other capital	-23.9	-4.6	17.5	-0.8	0.7	-3.1	0.1	1.9	-3.1	6.1	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	-76.6	-0.8	-89.5	12.1	
In the reporting economy ⁸	95.9	305.0	346.9	163.6	150.5	-401.4	133.6	41.7	34.4	107.5	111.1	191.3	135.6	1126.6	668.0	1807.9	1320.0	
Equity capital	153.4	176.0	235.0	80.3	33.3	113.6	-11.6	-15.6	100.8	92.8	59.4	163.9	162.8	1197.2	779.7	1643.4	1190.6	
Reinvested earnings	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	76.7	76.7	34.9	91.8	
Other capital ⁹	-65.1	121.5	104.5	75.0	108.9	-523.3	138.0	50.0	-73.6	7.3	44.3	19.9	-34.7	-151.7	-188.4	129.6	37.6	
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Portfolio investment, net	61.6	-17.5	-193.6	-127.8	-54.6	-6.1	170.1	-147.7	-37.9	-11.9	51.9	-273.8	122.1	-449.8	-315.7	-569.9	-527.1	
Portfolio investments, assets ¹¹	50.3	-28.3	-202.1	-15.4	-50.5	-10.6	150.2	-138.2	-0.6	20.0	70.7	-228.0	159.7	-344.5	-42.7	-490.0	-427.7	
Equity securities	10.8	-0.3	-14.8	15.1	-7.9	-13.2	-15.5	16.8	5.6	34.3	56.4	11.5	-10.2	-153.9	92.8	-187.1	77.7	
Debt securities	39.5	-28.0	-187.2	-30.5	-42.6	-2.6	165.7	-155.0	-6.1	-14.3	14.3	-239.5	169.9	-190.5	-135.5	-302.8	-350.8	
Portfolio investment, liabilities	11.3	10.8	8.2	-112.4	-4.1	4.5	19.9	-9.5	-37.4	-31.8	-18.8	-45.8	-37.6	-105.3	-273.0	-79.9	-254.0	

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	Cumulated figures January - October		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
															2010	2011	31.X.2010
Equity securities	-0.4	0.0	6.0	-4.2	-0.9	-2.5	-0.2	-4.6	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-0.2	-6.3	14.7	-17.5	-40.3	0.0
Debt securities	11.8	10.8	2.3	-108.2	-3.3	6.9	20.1	-4.9	-36.4	-30.6	-16.6	-45.6	-31.3	-61.9	-331.7	-400.9	10.8
Financial derivatives, net	-1.3	2.0	-0.3	-7.8	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-17.0	-6.9	-4.8	-7.5	-26.3	-53.3	-30.8	-51.6
Other investment, net	-237.6	-245.3	297.6	-510.3	-14.4	101.1	-461.3	48.2	40.9	-686.1	-161.7	50.0	-83.5	-1125.9	-1677.2	-1361.2	-1624.8
Other investment, assets	47.3	-255.8	-108.0	-321.8	15.7	82.1	-239.8	-71.8	-174.4	-564.2	-1.9	164.3	210.6	316.6	-901.1	-42.6	-1264.9
Trade credits ¹²	26.9	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-162.7	0.0	-178.1	54.9
Loans	-2.7	8.0	-20.0	-13.7	-21.9	-6.7	16.1	-5.8	16.9	-19.0	-22.8	-25.0	6.4	-98.0	-75.6	-48.6	-87.6
Currency and deposits ¹³	21.6	-288.7	-106.9	-305.4	34.3	117.7	-256.4	-57.3	-174.7	-547.1	42.2	194.8	184.4	543.5	-767.5	159.0	-1163.1
Other assets	1.6	-2.3	-8.9	-2.7	3.2	-28.9	0.6	-8.8	-16.5	1.9	-21.2	-5.4	19.8	33.8	-58.0	25.2	-68.1
Other investment, liabilities	-284.9	10.5	405.7	-188.4	-30.1	19.0	-221.5	120.0	215.3	-121.9	-159.8	-114.3	-294.2	-1442.5	-776.1	-1318.6	-359.9
Trade credits ¹⁴	13.2	13.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-83.9	0.0	-54.1	26.8
Loans	74.3	3.4	407.8	44.7	14.1	204.6	-88.4	156.4	37.0	-49.6	1.5	-57.4	-188.4	-827.8	74.5	-964.3	485.7
Currency and deposits	-358.5	-13.6	-42.5	-229.5	-51.4	-206.1	-130.2	-43.1	190.7	-71.2	-173.3	-55.2	-97.6	-585.9	-866.9	-351.4	-923.0
Other liabilities	-13.9	7.4	26.9	-3.6	7.2	20.5	-3.0	6.7	-12.4	-1.2	12.0	-1.7	-8.2	55.0	16.3	51.2	50.6
Current, Capital and Financial Account	-259.1	-326.6	212.7	-448.6	152.1	-283.5	-248.7	59.2	113.9	26.8	468.2	103.8	21.4	-245.4	-35.4	-636.2	-149.3
Net errors and omissions	15.8	356.4	66.2	-179.8	-98.3	193.3	-9.6	160.4	16.9	10.9	-57.0	-82.5	89.4	-447.2	43.8	107.9	466.3
OVERAL BALANCE	-243.2	29.8	278.9	-628.3	53.8	-90.2	-258.3	219.6	130.9	37.7	411.2	21.3	110.9	-692.6	8.4	-528.3	317.0
Reserves and related items	243.2	-29.8	-278.9	628.3	-53.8	90.2	258.3	-219.6	-130.9	-37.7	-411.2	-21.3	-110.9	692.6	-8.4	528.3	-317.0
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	243.2	-29.8	-278.9	628.3	-53.8	90.2	258.3	-219.6	-130.9	-37.7	-411.2	-21.3	-110.9	692.6	-8.4	528.3	-317.0
Use of fund credits and loans, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

³ For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRA-STAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

⁴ The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁶ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁷ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁸ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁹ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹² Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/ de-monetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	2009			2010			2011			Change 2010/2009			Change 2011/2010		
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3
Currency and deposits ¹³	229.7	-126.6	-203.6	72.1	550.0	-100.2	147.9	-488.5	-310.1	-157.6	676.6	103.4	29.6	652.0	-209.9
Other assets	9.6	-27.3	19.0	-1.0	-24.7	57.9	22.6	-24.7	-24.7	-10.6	2.6	38.9	-3.0	27.9	-82.6
Other investment, liabilities	-694.2	515.7	-155.2	-575.6	-400.8	-181.2	-1026.4	113.7	-396.1	118.7	-916.5	-26.1	-130.2	-954.2	-214.8
Trade credits ¹⁴	-134.2	76.6	36.2	-94.5	47.4	-50.0	-57.1	0.0	0.0	39.7	-29.2	-86.1	-4.7	-80.3	50.0
Loans	-269.6	402.9	-45.6	-189.0	-196.7	-516.4	-416.7	104.9	-105.4	80.6	-599.7	-470.8	48.0	-941.8	410.9
Currency and deposits	-248.7	24.5	-145.7	-311.1	-272.0	355.7	-414.6	17.4	-299.6	-62.4	-286.5	501.4	-193.9	-51.4	-655.3
Other liabilities	-41.7	11.7	0.0	19.0	20.5	29.4	89.4	-8.6	9.0	60.7	8.8	29.5	20.3	119.3	-20.4
Current, Capital and Financial Account	-1482.3	-439.7	334.4	-1119.5	-347.3	1480.5	-359.3	-75.7	598.8	362.8	92.3	1146.2	-484.8	1116.4	-881.8
Net errors and omissions	475.4	558.3	-514.2	330.1	-35.0	-758.1	-24.6	167.7	-128.6	-145.3	-593.3	-243.9	132.0	-850.5	202.7
OVERAL BALANCE	-1006.8	118.7	-179.9	-789.4	-382.4	722.4	-383.9	92.1	470.2	217.5	-501.0	902.3	-352.8	265.9	474.4
Reserves and related items	1006.8	-118.7	179.9	789.4	382.4	-722.4	383.9	664.7	-92.1	-217.5	501.0	-902.3	352.8	-265.9	-474.4
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	1006.8	-118.7	179.9	789.4	382.4	-722.4	383.9	664.7	-92.1	-217.5	501.0	-902.3	352.8	-265.9	-474.4
Use of fund credits and loans, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁶ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits/assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits/liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Change												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009
Current account¹	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-475.6	-1398.8	-1942.1	-3107.5	-427.2	5066.3	2640.7
Goods, credit (FOB)	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11899.2	15561.2	1481.5	2545.5	1500.0	1692.1	-3504.8	3862.0
Goods, debit (FOB)	-10938.4	-13876.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.7	-15873.1	-18324.8	-2937.7	-3698.0	-3183.1	-3044.5	7928.6	-2451.7
Trade Balance ²	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-1456.2	-1152.5	-1683.1	-1352.4	4423.8	1410.2
Services, credit	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4760.0	5355.4	4916.3	5164.4	302.1	622.7	573.2	595.4	-439.1	248.1
Transportation ³	825.5	964.7	1260.3	1105.6	1210.6	1007.6	986.5	139.2	295.6	-154.7	105.0	-202.9	-21.2
Travel ⁴	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2853.8	2873.8	2747.1	2747.1	167.1	108.1	530.0	280.0	-192.7	66.0
Other services	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0	1227.5	1430.8	-4.3	219.0	197.9	210.4	-43.5	203.3
Services, debit	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3586.5	-4045.7	-3615.8	-3148.5	-139.4	-518.6	-322.7	-459.3	429.3	467.9
Transportation ³	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-849.0	-987.2	-801.5	-699.0	-11.4	-160.8	194.2	-138.2	185.7	102.5
Travel ⁴	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1303.0	-1566.6	-1258.7	-931.2	45.5	-120.9	-128.7	-263.6	307.9	327.5
Other services	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1491.9	-1556.2	-1518.3	-173.5	-236.8	-388.2	-57.5	-64.3	37.9
Services, net	656.3	818.9	923.0	1173.5	1309.6	1299.9	2015.9	162.6	104.1	250.5	136.1	-9.8	716.0
Goods and services, net	-2297.2	-3590.8	-4639.2	-6071.8	-7288.1	-2874.0	-747.8	-1293.6	-1048.4	-1432.6	-1216.3	4414.0	2126.3
Income, credit	1238.3	1218.4	1284.1	828.1	985.7	804.3	640.5	-19.9	45.7	-436.0	157.5	-181.4	-163.8
Compensation of employees ⁵	1035.6	925.6	1030.7	551.3	604.2	425.7	290.1	-110.0	105.1	-479.4	52.9	-178.5	-135.5
Investment income	202.7	292.8	233.4	276.9	381.5	378.6	350.3	90.1	-59.4	43.4	104.6	-2.9	-28.3
Direct investment	-1.8	-1.3	9.4	1.3	40.8	4.8	36.4	0.4	10.7	-8.0	39.5	-36.0	31.6
Portfolio investment	112.9	197.4	100.4	109.8	194.2	294.4	255.6	84.5	-97.1	9.4	84.4	100.2	-38.8
Other investment	91.6	96.7	123.7	165.7	146.5	79.4	58.3	5.1	27.0	42.0	-19.3	-67.0	-21.1
Income, debit	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-3192.4	-2741.3	-2002.5	-1916.3	-158.9	-791.4	-1249.8	451.1	738.8	86.2
Compensation of employees	-8.9	-11.2	-22.4	-47.9	-88.2	-63.8	-11.9	-2.3	-11.2	-25.5	24.4	51.9	5.9
Investment income	-983.4	-1140.0	-1920.2	-3144.4	-2653.1	-1938.7	-1904.4	-156.6	-780.2	-1224.2	491.3	714.4	34.3
Direct investment	-608.2	-741.8	-1473.1	-2559.6	-1848.9	-1311.8	-1375.2	-133.6	-731.3	-1086.5	710.7	537.1	-63.4
Portfolio investment	-185.7	-172.4	-132.1	-125.8	-95.8	-73.4	-80.6	13.3	40.3	6.3	30.1	22.4	-7.3
Other investment	-189.5	-225.8	-315.0	-459.0	-708.4	-553.6	-448.5	-36.3	-89.2	-144.0	-249.4	154.9	105.0
Income, net	246.0	67.2	-678.5	-2364.3	-1755.7	-1198.3	-1275.8	-178.8	-745.7	-1685.8	608.6	557.4	-77.6
Goods, services and income, net	-2051.2	-3523.6	-5317.7	-8436.1	-9043.8	-4072.3	-2023.6	-1472.4	-1794.1	-3118.3	-607.7	4971.4	2048.7
Current transfers, net	744.3	817.9	670.0	680.8	861.3	956.1	1548.1	73.7	-148.0	10.9	180.4	94.8	592.0
Current transfers, credit	904.1	997.4	845.8	1254.6	1614.9	1562.7	2098.4	93.4	-151.6	408.8	360.2	-52.2	535.7
Current transfers, debit	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6	-606.6	-550.3	-19.7	3.7	-398.0	-179.8	147.0	56.2
Capital account^{1,6,7}	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	477.1	290.7	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	199.7	-186.5
Capital transfers, net	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	478.7	256.1	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	201.3	-222.6
Current and Capital account	-1143.5	-2470.2	-4467.8	-8342.6	-7905.1	-2639.1	-184.9	-1326.7	-1997.6	-3874.8	437.5	5266.0	2454.2
Financial account^{1,6}	2294.9	3978.1	7084.6	13676.4	11463.3	1163.4	-174.4	1683.2	3106.5	6591.8	-2213.1	-10300.0	-1337.8
Direct investment	2252.1	3226.5	6080.7	8838.2	6205.7	2505.3	1585.1	974.4	2854.2	2757.5	-2632.5	-3700.5	-920.1
Abroad	165.6	-249.1	-140.9	-206.2	-522.1	68.3	-193.4	-414.7	108.2	-65.3	-315.9	590.5	-261.7
Equity capital	-26.5	-52.8	-76.0	-202.5	-552.8	108.7	-115.8	-26.2	-23.2	-126.5	-350.3	661.4	-224.5
Reinvested earnings	0.8	-5.3	-7.4	7.6	-13.7	9.6	-13.9	-6.1	-2.1	15.0	-21.3	23.3	-23.5
Other capital	191.3	-191.0	-57.5	-11.3	44.3	-49.9	-63.7	-382.4	133.5	46.1	55.7	-94.3	-13.8
In the reporting economy ⁸	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1778.5	416.2	3069.5	2830.2	-2323.9	-4290.9	-658.4
Equity capital	1831.9	1789.3	3234.1	4765.2	4109.8	1884.0	1608.1	-42.6	1444.8	1531.1	-655.3	-2225.9	-275.8
Reinvested earnings	441.4	408.7	957.5	1547.2	-183.5	-269.0	96.2	-32.6	548.7	589.7	-1730.7	-85.5	365.2
Other capital ⁹	462.7	954.1	2030.0	2739.5	2801.5	822.0	74.2	491.4	1076.0	709.4	62.0	-1979.5	-747.8
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	-649.5	323.5	0.0	-7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	973.0	-323.5	-7.4	7.4	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	-417.4	-1036.9	282.2	-518.4	-730.9	-619.1	-661.2	-619.5	1329.1	-810.6	-212.6	111.9	-42.1
Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹	18.2	17.8	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-574.9	-0.4	-307.2	160.2	-123.7	-370.5	48.6

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (in EUR)	Change												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009
Equity securities	-5.8	-4.8	-100.0	-144.3	-12.6	-158.9	-169.1	1.0	-95.2	-44.4	131.7	-146.3	-10.2
Debt securities	24.0	22.6	-189.4	15.1	-240.3	-464.5	-405.8	-1.4	-212.0	204.5	-255.4	-224.2	58.7
Portfolio investment, liabilities	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-86.3	-619.0	1636.3	-970.8	-88.9	482.4	-90.7
Equity securities	17.4	350.4	-72.8	79.8	-72.8	3.8	7.8	33.0	-229.9	-40.8	-152.6	76.7	4.0
Debt securities	-453.0	-1405.1	461.1	-468.9	-405.1	0.6	-94.2	-952.0	1866.2	-930.0	63.7	405.7	-94.7
Financial derivatives, net	-70.1	-90.2	-112.7	-61.2	-43.5	-18.3	-24.7	-20.1	-22.4	51.5	17.7	25.2	-6.3
Other investment, net	530.4	1878.8	824.3	5417.7	6032.0	-704.5	-1073.6	1348.4	-1054.4	4593.4	614.3	-6736.5	-369.1
Other investment, assets	-1366.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-47.3	1336.0	-2318.2	2901.0	-447.3	-737.2	585.1
Trade credits ¹²	-149.1	-29.0	-126.6	-134.8	-155.1	-121.1	-107.8	120.2	-97.6	-8.2	-20.2	34.0	13.4
Loans	-46.3	-61.9	-131.6	-153.1	-265.8	-1.9	-110.8	-15.6	-69.7	-21.5	-112.8	263.9	-108.1
Currency and deposits ¹³	-610.0	-459.7	-2097.5	-0.8	322.0	-504.1	147.9	150.2	-1637.8	2096.7	322.8	-826.1	652.0
Other assets	-561.3	520.0	6.9	840.9	203.8	-5.2	22.6	1081.3	-513.1	834.0	-637.1	-209.0	27.9
Other investment, liabilities	1897.0	1909.4	3173.1	4865.5	5927.1	-72.2	-1026.4	12.4	1263.7	1692.4	1061.6	-5999.3	-954.2
Trade credits ¹⁴	87.6	225.2	322.8	258.3	172.3	23.2	-87.1	137.6	97.6	-64.5	-86.1	-149.1	-80.3
Loans	1315.6	1272.4	2313.0	2961.7	3714.8	525.1	-416.7	-43.2	1040.6	248.7	1153.1	-3189.7	-941.8
Currency and deposits	514.0	384.8	514.1	2028.5	2047.4	-590.6	-642.0	-129.2	129.3	1514.5	18.9	-2638.0	-51.4
Other liabilities	-20.2	27.0	23.3	17.0	-7.4	-29.9	89.4	47.2	-3.8	-6.3	-24.4	-22.6	119.3
Current, Capital and Financial Account	1151.4	1507.9	2616.8	5333.8	3558.3	-1475.7	-359.3	356.5	1108.9	2717.0	-1775.5	-5034.0	1116.4
Net errors and omissions	263.2	-938.7	-831.2	-2170.1	-2884.1	825.9	-24.6	-1201.9	107.4	-1338.9	-714.0	3710.0	-850.5
OVERAL BALANCE	1414.6	569.3	1785.6	3163.7	674.2	-649.8	-383.9	-845.3	1216.3	1378.1	-2489.5	-1324.0	265.9
Reserves and related items	-1414.6	-569.3	-1785.6	-3163.7	-674.2	649.8	383.9	845.3	-1216.3	-1378.1	2489.5	1324.0	-265.9
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2	649.8	383.9	1169.1	-1181.6	-1402.5	2234.2	1324.0	-265.9
Use of fund credits and loans, net	-44.2	-361.1	-279.8	-255.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-317.0	81.4	24.5	255.3	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	122.9	116.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.8	-116.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

³ For 2011, preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers and Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹² Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹³ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁴ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁷ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

**STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)**

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	Cumulated figures January - October 2010		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending 31.X.2010		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending 31.X.2011	
	Current Account¹	-157.2	-403.4	-310.2	44.7	78.3	24.1	-86.3	125.0	41.0	609.6	459.6	100.9	-142.1	238.1	1254.9	-496.1	541.2	
Goods, services, and income, net credit	-205.4	-486.9	-474.0	1.1	-97.9	-95.5	-203.1	-189.9	-198.3	493.0	336.8	0.2	-239.4	-1052.8	-193.0	-193.9	-1163.8		
debit	1845.0	1784.4	1768.8	1905.7	1794.2	2035.7	1985.5	2078.5	2230.9	2776.8	2695.4	2350.5	2158.6	17812.8	22011.7	20491.8	25664.9		
debit	-2050.4	-2281.2	-2242.8	-1904.6	-1892.2	-2131.2	-2188.6	-2268.4	-2429.2	-2283.8	-2356.5	-2350.2	-2398.0	-18865.6	-22204.7	-22426.7	-26728.7		
Goods, net ²	-212.8	-452.9	-373.8	72.6	-37.5	-46.5	-204.7	-220.0	-211.5	38.0	49.0	-185.6	-323.2	-1936.9	-1207.3	-2568.0	-2034.1		
credit	1460.7	1456.6	1395.3	1589.7	1490.1	1896.9	1605.8	1680.2	1596.7	1845.0	1756.8	1712.5	1728.1	12709.3	16881.9	14757.8	19533.7		
debit	-1673.5	-1909.5	-1769.1	-1517.1	-1527.6	-1743.4	-1810.5	-1880.2	-1808.2	-1807.0	-1845.8	-1898.1	-2051.3	-14646.2	-17889.2	-17325.8	-21567.8		
Services, net credit	83.3	8.2	18.7	32.0	59.4	55.3	62.5	110.7	319.2	634.8	587.9	291.3	139.6	1988.9	2292.6	1947.7	2319.6		
Transportation ³	330.4	280.2	327.6	271.8	260.0	289.6	323.0	355.8	572.8	877.5	893.0	577.4	379.0	4856.6	4789.9	5070.5	5397.7		
Travel ⁴	71.4	64.4	69.7	64.6	67.4	68.2	70.3	77.4	118.4	154.1	146.1	110.1	99.5	852.4	976.0	979.7	1110.1		
Other services	142.8	102.3	94.8	110.4	91.9	98.9	130.6	185.0	344.5	583.3	606.5	345.2	150.6	2850.0	2646.9	2740.6	2844.0		
Other services	116.2	113.5	163.1	96.8	100.7	122.5	93.4	110.0	140.1	140.1	130.4	122.1	128.9	1154.2	1167.0	1350.3	1443.6		
debit	-247.1	-272.0	-308.9	-239.8	-200.6	-234.3	-260.5	-245.1	-253.7	-242.7	-295.1	-286.1	-239.4	-2567.7	-2497.2	-3122.8	-3078.1		
Transportation ³	-56.5	-67.0	-67.4	-61.3	-60.9	-68.8	-78.8	-71.9	-73.8	-66.9	-83.6	-79.5	-71.3	-564.7	-716.9	-689.9	-851.3		
Travel ⁴	-71.8	-72.8	-82.4	-72.8	-63.0	-72.8	-88.1	-79.8	-77.8	-85.5	-104.1	-105.3	-73.2	-796.0	-822.3	-953.1	-957.5		
Other services	-118.8	-132.2	-179.1	-105.8	-76.7	-92.7	-93.5	-93.4	-102.1	-90.3	-107.5	-101.3	-94.9	-1207.0	-958.1	-1479.8	-1269.3		
Income, net credit	-75.9	-52.2	-118.9	-103.4	-119.8	-104.3	-60.9	-80.7	-306.0	-179.8	-162.0	-105.5	-56.8	-1104.8	-1104.8	-1314.7	-1449.3		
Monetary authorities	53.8	47.6	45.9	44.2	44.1	49.2	56.7	62.5	61.4	54.2	55.6	60.5	51.5	546.9	540.0	663.4	633.5		
General government	14.4	15.9	14.7	15.6	13.9	16.4	16.3	19.0	17.8	15.0	18.3	17.8	18.5	157.8	168.5	196.5	199.1		
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	6.7	4.7	6.7		
Other sectors	4.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.5	5.3	40.3	52.2	51.0	62.9		
Other sectors	35.2	26.3	25.9	21.7	25.0	27.8	36.0	38.9	37.2	33.1	27.8	37.3	27.8	344.1	312.5	411.2	364.8		
debit	-129.7	-99.8	-164.8	-147.6	-163.9	-153.6	-117.6	-143.1	-367.4	-234.0	-217.7	-168.1	-107.3	-1651.7	-1818.2	-1978.1	-2082.8		
Monetary authorities	-1.9	-4.0	-7.0	-54.3	-1.4	-5.8	-2.4	-6.0	-8.7	-22.2	-0.8	-6.5	-2.7	-110.6	-110.6	0.0	0.0		
General government	-15.0	-15.6	-14.8	-15.0	-20.2	-31.9	-16.8	-18.4	-180.1	-17.4	-22.7	-19.5	-17.5	-348.8	-359.6	-406.7	-390.0		
Banks	-112.8	-80.2	-143.0	-78.3	-142.3	-115.9	-98.4	-118.7	-178.5	-194.4	-194.2	-140.1	-87.1	-1192.7	-1348.0	-1447.9	-1571.2		
Other sectors	48.1	93.5	163.7	43.6	176.3	119.6	116.8	314.9	239.3	116.6	122.8	100.7	97.3	1290.9	1447.9	1438.8	1705.1		
Current transfers, net credit	105.4	120.9	90.6	200.6	266.3	147.8	149.8	351.7	267.3	158.4	156.5	142.7	139.6	1776.9	1872.7	2022.5	2194.2		
General government	36.1	54.1	132.6	30.4	198.9	69.1	72.6	265.8	189.5	82.3	89.2	64.1	60.5	1028.8	1122.5	1139.4	1309.1		
Other sectors	69.3	66.8	66.0	62.1	67.4	78.6	77.3	85.9	77.8	76.1	67.3	78.6	79.2	748.1	750.2	883.1	885.1		
debit	-57.3	-27.4	-36.9	-49.0	-90.1	-28.1	-33.1	-36.9	-27.9	-41.7	-33.8	-42.0	-42.4	-486.0	-424.9	-583.7	-489.2		
General government	-50.9	-23.2	-32.9	-42.3	-82.2	-24.1	-28.5	-33.4	-22.5	-38.7	-28.1	-37.8	-34.7	-418.5	-372.4	-498.2	-428.5		
Other sectors	-6.4	-4.2	-4.0	-6.6	-7.9	-4.0	-4.6	-3.4	-5.4	-3.0	-5.6	-4.2	-7.6	-67.5	-52.4	-85.5	-60.7		
Capital and financial account^{1,5}	141.4	47.0	244.1	135.0	20.0	-217.4	95.9	-285.3	-57.9	-620.6	-402.6	-18.4	52.7	209.1	-1298.6	388.2	-1007.5		
Capital account^{1,5,6}	9.3	45.3	84.9	-1.8	10.5	7.0	1.8	0.2	44.9	42.0	32.0	51.7	0.2	160.4	188.4	245.9	318.7		
Capital transfers, net credit	6.4	42.4	83.9	-2.1	10.5	3.4	0.2	1.1	26.3	40.5	31.4	48.2	0.2	128.8	159.7	215.3	286.0		
debit	6.4	42.4	84.1	-2.1	10.7	3.4	0.2	1.8	26.3	40.5	31.4	47.7	0.2	279.6	160.2	365.1	286.6		
General government	6.4	41.7	82.3	-2.6	10.7	2.4	0.2	1.8	25.9	40.5	30.4	47.5	0.0	272.3	157.1	356.2	281.1		
Other sectors	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	7.3	3.1	8.9	5.6		
debit	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-149.7	-0.5	-149.8	-0.7		
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-149.3	0.0	-149.3	0.0		
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7		
Financial account^{1,5}	132.1	1.7	159.1	136.9	9.5	-224.4	94.1	-285.5	-102.9	-662.6	-434.6	-70.0	52.5	48.7	-1487.1	142.3	-1326.2		
Direct investment, net Abroad	66.1	292.4	334.5	154.4	133.8	-408.0	129.3	35.6	26.9	90.1	93.2	179.8	132.3	958.3	567.5	1575.9	1194.3		
Equity	-29.7	-12.6	-12.4	-9.2	-16.7	-6.6	-4.3	-6.1	-7.6	-17.4	-17.9	-11.5	-3.3	-168.3	-100.5	-232.0	-125.6		
Other capital	-5.7	-7.9	-29.8	-8.4	-17.4	-3.4	-4.6	-8.2	-4.7	-24.4	-16.3	-12.8	-3.0	-103.2	-103.2	-141.0	-141.0		
Reinvested earnings	-23.9	-4.6	17.5	-0.8	0.7	-3.1	0.1	1.9	-3.1	6.1	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	-76.6	-0.8	-89.5	12.1		
Reinvested earnings	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-13.7	-13.7	-12.3	3.4		

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	Cumulated figures January - October 2010	2011	Twelve-month cumulated figures ending 31.X.2010	31.X.2011
In reporting country ⁷	95.9	305.0	346.9	163.6	150.5	-401.4	133.6	41.7	34.4	107.5	111.1	191.3	135.6	1126.6	668.0	1807.9	1320.0
Equity	153.4	176.0	235.0	80.3	33.3	113.6	-11.6	-15.6	100.8	92.8	59.4	163.9	100.8	1197.2	779.7	1643.4	1190.6
Other capital ⁸	-65.1	121.5	104.5	75.0	108.9	-523.3	138.0	50.0	-73.6	7.3	44.3	19.9	-34.7	-151.7	-188.4	129.6	37.6
Reinvested earnings	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	81.1	76.7	34.9	91.8
Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	61.6	-17.5	-193.8	-127.8	-54.6	-6.1	170.1	-147.7	-37.9	-11.9	51.9	-273.8	122.1	-449.8	-315.7	-569.9	-527.1
Assets ¹⁰	50.3	-28.3	-202.1	-15.4	-50.5	-10.6	150.2	-138.2	-0.6	20.0	70.7	-228.0	159.7	-344.5	-42.7	-490.0	-273.1
Equity securities	10.8	-0.3	-14.8	15.1	-7.9	-13.2	-15.5	16.8	5.6	34.3	56.4	11.5	-10.2	-153.9	92.8	-187.1	77.7
Debt securities	39.5	-28.0	-187.2	-30.5	-42.6	2.6	165.7	-155.0	-6.1	-14.3	14.3	-239.5	169.9	-190.5	-135.5	-302.8	-350.8
Liabilities	11.3	10.8	8.2	-112.4	-4.1	4.5	19.9	-9.5	-37.4	-31.8	-18.8	-45.8	-37.6	-105.3	-273.0	-79.9	-254.0
Equity securities	-0.4	0.0	6.0	-4.2	-0.9	-2.5	-0.2	-4.6	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-0.2	-6.3	1.9	-23.1	6.5	-17.2
Debt securities	11.8	10.8	2.3	-108.2	-3.3	6.9	20.1	-4.9	-36.4	-30.6	-16.6	-45.6	-31.3	-107.2	-249.9	-86.4	-236.8
Financial derivatives, net	-1.3	2.0	-0.3	-7.8	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-17.0	-6.9	-4.8	-7.5	-26.3	-53.3	-30.8	-51.6
Other investment	-237.6	-245.3	297.6	-510.3	-14.4	101.1	-461.3	48.2	40.9	-686.1	-161.7	50.0	-83.5	-1125.9	-1677.2	-1361.2	-1624.8
Assets	47.3	-255.8	-108.0	-321.8	15.7	82.1	-239.8	-71.8	-174.4	-564.2	-1.9	164.3	210.6	316.6	-901.1	-42.6	-1264.9
Trade credits ¹¹	26.9	27.2	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-162.7	0.0	-178.1	54.9
Loans	-2.7	8.0	-20.0	-13.7	-21.9	-6.7	16.1	-5.8	16.9	-19.0	-22.8	-25.0	6.4	-98.0	-75.6	-48.6	-87.6
Currency and deposits ¹²	21.6	-288.7	-106.9	-305.4	34.3	117.7	-256.4	-57.3	-174.7	-547.1	42.2	194.8	184.4	543.5	-767.5	159.0	-1163.1
Other assets	1.6	-2.3	-8.9	-2.7	3.2	-28.9	0.6	-8.8	-16.5	-1.9	-21.2	-5.4	19.8	33.8	-58.0	25.2	-69.1
Liabilities	-284.9	10.5	405.7	-188.4	-30.1	19.0	-221.5	120.0	215.3	-121.9	-159.8	-114.3	-294.2	-1442.5	-776.1	-1318.6	-359.9
Trade credits ¹³	13.2	13.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-83.9	0.0	-54.1	26.8
Loans	74.3	3.4	407.8	44.7	14.1	204.6	-88.4	156.4	37.0	-49.6	1.5	-57.4	-188.4	-827.8	74.5	-964.3	485.7
Currency and deposits	-358.5	-13.6	-42.5	-229.5	-51.4	-206.1	-130.2	-43.1	190.7	-71.2	-173.3	-55.2	-97.6	-685.9	-866.9	-351.4	-923.0
Other liabilities	-13.9	7.4	26.9	-3.6	7.2	20.5	-3.0	6.7	-12.4	-1.2	12.0	-1.7	-8.2	55.0	16.3	51.2	50.6
BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁴	243.2	-29.8	-278.9	628.3	-53.8	90.2	286.3	-219.6	-130.9	-37.7	-411.2	-21.3	-110.9	692.6	-8.4	528.3	-317.0
Monetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special drawing rights	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	3.8	-0.3
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign exchange	243.5	-30.1	-278.7	628.6	-54.2	90.5	286.7	-220.0	-130.4	-37.4	-411.8	-21.1	-110.7	693.1	-8.0	524.5	-316.8
Net Errors and Omissions	15.8	356.4	66.2	-179.8	-98.3	193.3	-9.6	160.4	16.9	10.9	-57.0	-82.5	89.4	-447.2	43.8	107.9	466.3

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI. For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

³ The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁶ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

¹⁰ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁷ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

¹⁹ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

²⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

²¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

²² Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Change												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009
Current Account¹	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-475.6	-1398.8	-1942.1	-3107.5	-427.2	5066.3	2640.7
Goods, services, and income, net credit	-2051.2	-3523.6	-5317.7	-8436.1	-9043.8	-4072.3	-2023.6	-1472.4	-1794.1	-3116.3	-607.7	4971.4	2048.7
debit	12485.3	14248.9	17462.8	19100.0	21546.0	17419.8	21366.0	1763.6	3213.9	1637.2	2445.0	-4125.2	3946.3
	-14536.4	-17772.5	-22780.5	-27536.0	-30588.7	-21492.1	-23389.7	-3236.0	-5008.0	-4755.5	-3052.7	9096.7	-1897.6
Goods, net ²	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-1456.2	-1152.5	-1683.1	-1352.4	4423.8	1410.2
credit	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15581.2	1481.5	2545.5	1500.0	1692.1	-3504.8	3862.0
debit	-10938.4	-13876.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.7	-15873.1	-18324.8	-2937.7	-3698.0	-3183.1	-3044.5	7928.6	-2451.7
Services, net credit	656.3	818.9	925.0	1173.5	1309.6	1299.9	2015.9	162.6	104.1	250.5	136.1	-9.8	716.0
Transportation ³	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4760.0	5355.4	4916.3	5164.4	302.1	622.7	573.2	595.4	-439.1	248.1
Travel ⁴	825.5	964.7	1260.3	1105.6	1210.6	1007.6	986.5	139.2	295.6	-154.7	105.0	-202.9	-21.2
Other services	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2593.8	2873.8	2681.2	2747.1	167.1	108.1	530.0	280.0	-192.7	66.0
	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0	1227.5	1430.8	-4.3	219.0	197.9	210.4	-43.5	203.3
debit	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3586.5	-4045.7	-3616.5	-3148.5	-139.4	-518.6	-322.7	-459.3	429.3	487.9
Transportation ³	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-849.0	-987.2	-801.5	-699.0	-11.4	-160.8	194.2	-138.2	185.7	102.5
Travel ⁴	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1303.0	-1566.6	-1258.7	-931.2	45.5	-120.9	-128.7	-263.6	307.9	327.5
Other services	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1491.9	-1556.2	-1518.3	-173.5	-236.8	-368.2	-57.5	-64.3	37.9
Income, net credit	246.0	67.2	-678.5	-2364.3	-1755.7	-1198.3	-1275.8	-178.8	-745.7	-1865.8	608.6	557.4	-77.6
Monetary authorities	1238.3	1218.4	1264.1	828.1	985.7	804.3	640.5	-19.9	45.7	-436.0	157.5	-181.4	-163.8
General government	118.2	171.5	135.3	164.8	206.3	227.8	188.5	53.3	-36.1	29.4	41.5	21.6	-39.4
Banks	41.0	26.8	28.7	33.5	13.9	2.8	4.7	-14.3	2.0	4.7	-19.5	-11.1	1.8
Other sectors	43.4	92.8	56.3	62.2	75.5	79.4	51.0	49.3	-36.4	5.9	13.3	3.9	-28.4
	1035.7	927.4	1043.7	567.7	690.0	484.2	396.3	-108.3	116.3	-476.0	122.3	-195.8	-87.8
debit	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-3192.4	-2741.3	-2002.5	-1916.3	-158.9	-791.4	-1249.8	451.1	738.8	86.2
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	-271.5	-270.4	-214.2	-207.8	-173.8	-130.6	-121.2	1.1	56.3	6.4	34.0	43.2	9.4
Banks	-226.5	-280.4	-449.6	-558.0	-823.5	-426.1	-379.2	-63.9	-159.2	-108.4	-265.5	397.4	46.9
Other sectors	-494.3	-590.4	-1278.8	-2426.5	-1744.0	-1445.9	-1415.9	-96.1	-688.5	-1147.7	682.5	298.2	30.0
Current transfers, net credit	744.3	817.9	670.0	680.8	861.3	956.1	1548.1	73.7	-148.0	10.9	180.4	94.8	592.0
General government	904.1	997.4	845.8	1254.6	1614.9	1562.7	2098.4	93.4	-151.6	408.8	360.2	-52.2	535.7
Other sectors	85.2	89.7	139.0	254.2	536.5	614.2	1215.4	4.5	49.3	115.3	282.3	77.7	601.2
	818.9	907.7	706.8	1000.4	1078.3	948.5	883.0	88.8	-200.9	293.5	78.0	-129.9	-65.5
debit	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6	-606.6	-550.3	-19.7	3.7	-398.0	-179.8	147.0	56.2
General government	-26.4	-30.2	-19.5	-352.2	-450.0	-446.6	-474.5	-3.8	10.7	-332.7	-97.8	3.3	-27.9
Other sectors	-133.4	-149.3	-156.3	-221.6	-303.6	-159.9	-75.8	-15.9	-7.0	-65.3	-82.0	143.7	84.2
Capital and financial account^{1,5}	1043.7	3644.3	5479.0	9925.4	11066.6	2290.3	500.2	2600.6	1834.7	4446.4	1141.2	-8776.3	-1790.1
Capital account^{1,5,6}	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	477.1	290.7	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	199.7	-186.5
Capital transfers, net credit	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	478.7	256.1	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	201.3	-222.6
General government	143.5	238.7	180.0	363.6	277.4	478.9	406.0	75.1	-58.7	183.6	-86.1	201.5	-73.0
Other sectors	20.0	60.2	5.1	7.5	0.6	3.6	9.7	40.2	-55.2	-2.4	-6.8	3.0	6.1
debit	-0.1	-3.2	0.0	-950.9	0.0	-0.2	-149.9	-3.1	3.1	-950.9	950.9	-0.2	-149.7
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	-950.9	0.0	0.0	-149.3	0.0	0.0	-950.9	950.9	0.0	-149.3
Other sectors	-0.1	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4
Financial account^{1,5}	880.2	3408.8	5299.0	10512.7	10789.2	1813.2	209.5	2528.6	1890.2	5213.7	276.4	-8976.0	-1603.7
Direct investment, net	2252.1	3226.5	6090.7	8938.2	6205.7	2505.3	1585.1	974.4	2654.2	2757.5	-2632.5	-3700.5	-920.1
Abroad	165.6	-249.1	-140.9	-206.2	522.1	68.3	-193.4	-414.7	108.2	-65.3	-315.9	590.5	-261.7
Equity	-26.5	-52.8	-76.0	-202.5	-552.8	108.7	-115.8	-26.2	-350.3	-126.5	661.4	-224.5	-224.5
Other capital	191.3	-191.0	-57.5	-11.3	44.3	-49.9	-63.7	-382.4	133.5	46.1	55.7	-94.3	-13.8
Reinvested earnings	0.8	-5.3	-7.4	7.6	-13.7	9.6	-13.9	-6.1	-2.1	15.0	-21.3	23.3	-23.5

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Change												
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009
In reporting country ⁷	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1778.5	416.2	3069.5	2830.2	-2323.9	-4290.9	-668.4
Equity	1831.9	1789.3	3234.1	4766.2	4109.8	1884.0	1608.1	-42.6	1444.8	1531.1	-655.3	-2225.9	-275.8
Other capital ⁸	462.7	954.1	2030.0	2739.5	2801.5	822.0	74.2	491.4	1076.0	708.4	62.0	-1979.5	-747.8
Reinvested earnings	441.4	408.7	957.5	1547.2	-183.5	-269.0	96.2	-32.6	548.7	589.7	-1730.7	-85.5	365.2
Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁹	-649.5	323.5	0.0	-7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	973.0	-323.5	-7.4	7.4	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	-417.4	-1036.9	292.2	-518.4	-730.9	-619.1	-661.2	-619.5	1329.1	-810.6	-212.6	111.9	-42.1
Assets ¹⁰	18.2	17.8	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-574.9	-0.4	-307.2	160.2	-123.7	-370.5	48.6
Equity securities	-5.8	-4.8	-100.0	-144.3	-12.6	-158.9	-169.1	1.0	-95.2	-44.4	131.7	-146.3	-10.2
Debt securities	24.0	22.6	-189.4	15.1	-240.3	-464.5	-405.8	-1.4	-212.0	204.5	-255.4	-224.2	58.7
Liabilities	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-86.3	-619.0	1636.3	-970.8	-88.9	482.4	-90.7
Equity securities	17.4	350.4	120.5	79.8	-72.8	3.8	7.8	333.0	-229.9	-40.8	-152.6	76.7	4.0
Debt securities	-453.0	-1405.1	461.1	-468.9	-405.1	0.6	-94.2	-952.0	1866.2	-930.0	63.7	405.7	-94.7
Financial derivatives, net	-70.1	-90.2	-112.7	-61.2	-43.5	-18.3	-24.7	-20.1	-22.4	51.5	17.7	25.2	-6.3
Other investment	609.1	1633.7	544.6	5162.4	6032.0	-704.5	-1073.6	1024.6	-1089.2	4617.9	869.6	-6736.5	-369.1
Assets	-1366.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	632.3	-47.3	1336.0	-2318.2	2901.0	-447.3	-737.2	585.1
Trade credits ¹¹	-149.1	-29.0	-126.6	-134.8	-155.1	-121.1	-107.8	120.2	-97.6	-8.2	-20.2	34.0	13.4
Loans	-46.3	-61.9	-131.6	-153.1	-265.8	-1.9	-110.1	-15.6	-68.7	-21.5	-112.8	263.9	-108.1
Currency and deposits ¹²	-610.0	-459.7	-2097.5	-0.8	322.0	-504.1	147.9	150.2	-1637.8	2096.7	322.8	-826.1	682.0
Other assets	-561.3	520.0	6.9	840.9	203.8	-5.2	22.6	1081.3	-513.1	834.0	-637.1	-209.0	27.9
Liabilities	1975.8	1664.4	2893.4	4610.2	5927.1	-72.2	-1026.4	-311.4	1229.0	1716.9	1316.9	-5999.3	-954.2
Trade credits ¹³	87.6	225.2	322.8	258.3	172.3	23.2	-57.1	137.6	97.6	-64.5	-86.1	-149.1	-80.3
Loans	1384.3	1027.4	2033.2	2306.4	3714.8	525.1	-416.7	-367.0	1005.9	273.1	1408.7	-3189.7	-941.8
Currency and deposits	514.0	384.8	514.1	2028.5	2047.4	-590.6	-642.0	-129.2	129.3	1514.5	18.9	-2638.0	-51.4
Other liabilities	-20.2	27.0	23.3	17.0	-7.4	-29.9	89.4	47.2	-3.8	-6.3	-24.4	-22.6	119.3
BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁴	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2	649.8	383.9	1169.1	-1181.6	-1402.5	2234.2	1324.0	-265.9
Monetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special drawing rights	44.7	9.3	-0.3	-0.2	-3.9	4.1	-0.4	-35.4	-9.6	0.1	-3.8	8.0	-4.5
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign exchange	-1538.1	-333.6	-1505.5	-2906.2	-670.2	645.8	384.3	1204.5	-1172.0	-1402.6	2238.0	1316.0	-261.4
Net Errors and Omissions	263.2	-938.7	-831.2	-2170.1	-2884.1	825.9	-24.6	-1201.9	107.4	-1338.9	-714.0	3710.0	-850.5

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

³ For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries. The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁶ The item includes *Capital Transfers and Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁷ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
SERVICES**

	(min EUR)												Change 2011/2010			
	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	Oct	Jan-Oct	
Services, net¹	83.3	8.2	18.7	32.0	59.4	55.3	62.5	110.7	319.2	634.8	587.9	291.3	139.6	1988.9	56.3	303.7
Credit	330.4	280.2	327.6	271.8	260.0	289.6	323.0	355.8	572.8	877.5	883.0	577.4	379.0	4556.6	48.5	233.3
Transportation ²	71.4	64.4	69.7	64.6	67.4	68.2	70.3	77.4	118.4	154.1	146.1	110.1	99.5	852.4	28.1	123.7
Travel ³	142.8	102.3	94.8	110.4	91.9	98.9	130.6	185.0	344.5	593.3	606.5	345.2	150.6	2550.0	7.8	96.8
Other services ⁴	116.2	113.5	163.1	96.8	100.7	122.5	122.2	93.4	110.0	140.1	130.4	122.1	128.9	1154.2	12.7	12.8
Communications services	13.1	11.5	13.0	14.3	11.1	10.7	18.9	8.0	8.7	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.4	139.6	5.2	3.6
Construction services	14.5	14.5	9.6	6.5	2.5	6.5	6.7	2.0	2.1	12.5	7.3	1.6	5.1	121.2	-9.4	-68.6
Insurance services	14.0	4.6	3.3	8.8	13.6	8.3	18.2	2.9	6.6	15.9	8.6	1.5	16.5	100.5	2.4	0.6
Financial services	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.0	6.8	1.5	3.8	8.3	1.1	2.6	1.7	14.9	2.1	17.7	0.3	27.9
Computer and information services	24.5	24.9	40.1	23.1	24.8	36.8	24.7	24.5	33.5	29.4	28.4	35.5	18.1	225.3	-6.4	53.5
Royalties and license fees	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.4	23.9	-0.3	-14.5
Other business services	44.4	53.1	92.9	36.1	38.0	55.6	43.3	43.7	53.2	56.8	62.6	45.3	61.3	491.6	16.9	4.3
Personal, cultural and recreational services	2.7	1.1	1.6	3.3	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.9	7.1	31.2	4.4	1.0
Government services, n.i.e.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.9	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	3.1	-0.4	4.8
Debit	-247.1	-272.0	-308.9	-239.8	-200.6	-234.3	-260.5	-245.1	-253.7	-242.7	-295.1	-286.1	-239.4	-2567.7	7.8	70.4
Transportation ²	-56.5	-67.0	-67.4	-61.3	-60.9	-68.8	-78.8	-71.9	-73.8	-66.9	-83.6	-79.5	-71.3	-564.7	-14.8	-152.2
Travel ³	-71.8	-72.8	-62.4	-72.8	-63.0	-72.8	-88.1	-79.8	-77.8	-85.5	-104.1	-105.3	-73.2	-796.0	-1.4	-26.3
Other services ⁴	-118.8	-132.2	-179.1	-105.8	-76.7	-92.7	-93.5	-93.4	-102.1	-90.3	-107.5	-101.3	-94.9	-1207.0	24.0	249.0
Communications services	-5.8	-4.6	-7.4	-7.8	-7.1	-8.8	-8.7	-7.6	-7.3	-6.2	-9.4	-10.8	-7.9	-75.8	-2.1	-5.8
Construction services	-17.2	-15.1	-6.6	-20.0	-0.7	-0.6	-5.8	-2.2	-4.5	-1.4	-10.5	-0.7	-0.3	-117.4	17.0	70.8
Insurance services	-4.2	-5.2	-13.7	-8.3	-5.7	-6.3	-7.4	-8.3	-4.6	-9.1	-8.1	-4.3	-8.8	-100.7	-4.5	29.8
Financial services	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.6	-2.6	-4.2	-6.2	-6.8	-4.3	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	-4.5	-52.6	-0.9	17.3
Computer and information services	-14.6	-10.5	-18.6	-12.1	-8.8	-9.9	-7.7	-8.2	-13.5	-8.6	-10.7	-8.2	-3.5	-114.2	11.1	22.9
Royalties and license fees	-5.9	-10.7	-8.4	-3.1	-7.5	-9.4	-7.4	-5.3	-13.2	-5.3	-6.0	-12.2	-7.3	-67.8	-1.4	-8.8
Other business services	-62.5	-78.9	-113.2	-47.1	-41.8	-50.4	-47.3	-51.7	-50.4	-53.1	-57.2	-58.8	-61.4	-646.9	1.1	127.6
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-5.0	-3.6	-7.2	-5.8	-2.6	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0	-3.7	-4.7	-1.2	-30.9	3.8	-5.5
Government services, n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.7

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Estimates for the freight transportation follow a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁴ Data received from the banks and companies' reports on accounts abroad.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

INCOME

	(mln EUR)												Change 2011/2010				
	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	2010	2011	Oct	Jan-Oct
Income, net¹	-75.9	-52.2	-118.9	-103.4	-119.8	-104.3	-60.9	-80.7	-306.0	-179.8	-162.0	-105.5	-55.8	-1104.8	-1278.3	20.1	-173.5
Credit	53.8	47.6	45.9	44.2	44.1	49.2	56.7	62.5	61.4	54.2	55.6	60.5	51.5	546.9	540.0	-2.3	-7.0
Compensation of employees ²	25.0	20.2	14.5	16.5	19.4	21.1	31.0	32.5	29.8	27.7	23.6	30.1	25.3	255.4	256.9	0.4	1.4
Investment income	28.8	27.4	31.4	27.7	24.8	28.2	25.7	29.9	31.5	26.5	32.1	30.5	26.2	291.5	283.1	-2.6	-8.4
Direct investment ³	2.5	1.7	3.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.2	-0.4	1.8	0.3	31.6	8.2	-2.2	-23.4
Dividends and distributed branch profits	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	12.6	4.7	-0.8	-8.0
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	13.7	-3.4	-0.1	-17.1
On debt (interest)	1.4	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.1	5.2	7.0	-1.3	1.7
Portfolio investment ⁴	19.5	20.9	20.4	21.1	18.9	21.7	20.5	23.2	24.3	19.8	22.0	20.9	18.1	214.3	210.5	-1.4	-3.8
On equity (dividends)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.3	2.2	-0.1	-0.2
On debt (interest)	19.4	20.7	20.0	21.0	18.8	21.4	20.3	22.9	23.8	19.6	22.0	20.6	18.1	211.9	208.3	-1.4	-3.6
Other investment ⁵	6.9	4.9	7.8	6.0	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.5	10.4	7.8	7.9	45.7	64.4	1.0	18.8
Loans	5.6	3.2	6.6	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.1	7.9	4.7	3.9	36.6	39.0	-1.7	2.4
Deposits and miscellaneous accounts	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	9.1	25.4	2.7	16.3
Debit	-129.7	-99.8	-164.8	-147.6	-163.9	-153.6	-117.6	-143.1	-367.4	-234.0	-217.7	-166.1	-107.3	-1651.7	-1818.2	22.4	-166.5
Compensation of employees	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-10.0	-10.1	-0.8	-0.1
Investment income	-129.1	-99.1	-163.6	-146.6	-162.6	-152.4	-116.4	-141.8	-366.7	-233.3	-217.0	-165.3	-105.9	-1641.7	-1808.1	23.2	-166.5
Direct investment ³	-101.7	-61.5	-106.7	-52.9	-130.1	-113.0	-86.2	-97.8	-312.9	-180.8	-175.9	-113.2	-83.9	-1207.0	-1346.7	17.8	-139.7
Dividends and distributed branch profits	-61.9	-20.1	-28.6	-4.1	-15.6	-49.5	-42.4	-35.5	-247.6	-134.6	-54.8	-44.7	-62.6	-595.5	-691.5	-0.6	-96.0
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits ⁵	-7.5	-7.5	-7.5	-8.3	-8.3	-8.3	-7.3	-7.3	-7.3	-7.5	-7.5	-7.5	-7.5	-81.1	-76.7	0.0	4.4
On debt (interest)	-32.2	-33.9	-70.6	-40.5	-106.2	-55.3	-36.5	-55.0	-58.1	-38.6	-113.6	-61.0	-13.8	-530.5	-578.6	18.5	-48.1
Portfolio investment ⁴	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-80.5	-76.2	0.0	4.3
On equity (dividends)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
On debt (interest)	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-80.5	-76.2	0.0	4.3
Other investment ⁵	-27.3	-37.6	-56.8	-39.6	-32.4	-39.3	-30.2	-44.0	-53.6	-31.0	-41.1	-52.0	-22.0	-354.2	-385.2	5.3	-31.1
Loans	-27.3	-37.6	-56.7	-39.6	-32.2	-39.2	-30.1	-43.4	-53.4	-31.0	-41.0	-50.0	-21.9	-348.1	-381.9	5.4	-33.9
Deposits and miscellaneous accounts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-0.1	-6.1	-3.3	0.0	2.8

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

³ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁴ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁵ Data from the firms' quarterly reports, banks' monthly reports and the BNB.

⁶ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁷ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
CURRENT AND CAPITAL TRANSFERS**

	(mln EUR)												Cumulated figures January - October 2010		Change 2011/2010 Oct Jan-Oct		
	Oct.10	Nov.10	Dec.10	Jan.11	Feb.11	Mar.11	Apr.11	May.11	Jun.11	Jul.11	Aug.11	Sep.11	Oct.11	2010	2011	Oct	Jan-Oct
Current and Capital transfers, net¹	54.5	135.8	247.7	41.5	186.8	123.0	116.9	316.0	265.7	157.1	154.1	148.9	97.5	1420.7	1607.5	43.0	186.8
Current transfers, net	48.1	93.5	163.7	43.6	176.3	119.6	116.8	314.9	239.3	116.6	122.8	100.7	97.3	1290.9	1447.9	49.1	157.0
Credit	105.4	120.9	200.6	92.6	266.3	147.8	149.8	351.7	267.3	158.4	156.5	142.7	139.6	1776.9	1872.7	34.2	95.8
General government	36.1	54.1	132.6	30.4	198.9	69.1	72.6	265.8	189.5	82.3	89.2	64.1	60.5	1028.8	1122.5	24.3	93.7
incl. EU transfers ²	6.5	11.7	73.7	-2.8	165.5	33.9	2.6	225.7	124.7	28.2	34.9	7.2	4.2	632.3	624.2	-2.2	-8.2
Other (private) ³	69.3	66.8	68.0	62.1	67.4	78.6	77.3	85.9	77.8	76.1	67.3	78.6	79.2	748.1	750.2	9.9	2.1
Worker's remittances	61.3	53.8	58.7	57.1	61.8	71.3	68.1	77.4	68.3	68.6	58.2	66.0	62.5	647.1	659.2	1.1	12.1
Other private transfers	8.0	13.1	9.3	5.1	5.6	7.4	9.2	8.5	9.5	7.5	9.1	12.6	16.7	101.0	91.1	8.7	-10.0
Debit	-57.3	-27.4	-36.9	-49.0	-90.1	-28.1	-33.1	-36.9	-27.9	-41.7	-33.8	-42.0	-42.4	-486.0	-424.9	14.9	61.2
General government	-50.9	-23.2	-32.9	-42.3	-82.2	-24.1	-28.5	-33.4	-22.5	-38.7	-28.1	-37.8	-34.7	-418.5	-372.4	16.2	46.1
incl. EU transfers ²	-33.9	-19.4	-30.0	-37.0	-77.7	-20.5	-18.8	-29.5	-19.3	-28.4	-24.3	-31.6	-30.6	-367.8	-317.5	3.4	50.3
Other (private) ³	-6.4	-4.2	-4.0	-6.6	-7.9	-4.0	-4.6	-3.4	-5.4	-3.0	-5.6	-4.2	-7.6	-67.5	-52.4	-1.2	15.1
Worker's remittances	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-5.9	-5.2	0.2	0.7
Other private transfers	-5.7	-3.7	-3.6	-6.1	-7.4	-3.5	-3.7	-3.0	-4.9	-2.5	-5.2	-3.7	-7.2	-61.6	-47.2	-1.5	14.4
Capital transfers, net	6.4	42.4	83.9	-2.1	10.5	3.4	0.2	1.1	26.3	40.5	31.4	48.2	0.2	129.8	159.7	-6.2	29.9
Credit	6.4	42.4	84.1	-2.1	10.7	3.4	0.2	1.8	26.3	40.5	31.4	47.7	0.2	279.6	160.2	-6.2	-119.3
General government	6.4	41.7	82.3	-2.6	10.7	2.4	0.2	1.8	25.9	40.5	30.4	47.5	0.2	272.3	157.1	-6.2	-115.2
incl. EU transfers ²	6.4	41.7	82.3	-2.6	10.7	2.4	0.2	1.8	25.9	40.5	30.4	47.5	0.2	272.3	157.1	-6.2	-115.2
Other sectors	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	7.3	3.1	0.0	-4.1
Debit	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-149.7	-0.5	0.0	149.2
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-149.3	0.0	0.0	149.3
incl. EU transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-149.3	0.0	0.0	149.3
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.1

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

³ Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT**

(min EUR)	Change 2011/2010												Cumulated figures January - October 2011	Oct	Jan-Oct		
	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11				Oct. 11	
Direct investment¹	66.1	292.4	334.5	154.4	133.8	-408.0	129.3	35.6	26.9	90.1	93.2	179.8	132.3	958.3	567.5	66.2	-390.8
Abroad	-29.7	-12.6	-12.4	-9.2	-16.7	-6.6	-4.3	-6.1	-7.6	-17.4	-17.9	-11.5	-3.3	-168.3	-100.5	26.4	67.8
Equity capital ²	-5.7	-7.9	-29.8	-8.4	-17.4	-3.4	-4.6	-8.2	-4.7	-24.4	-16.3	-12.8	-3.0	-78.1	-103.2	2.7	-25.1
Banks	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	-5.7	-7.9	-29.3	-8.4	-17.4	-3.4	-4.6	-8.2	-4.7	-24.4	-16.3	-12.8	-3.0	-78.1	-103.2	2.7	-25.1
Reinvested earnings	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	-13.7	3.4	0.1	17.1
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	-1.1
Other sectors	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	-14.8	3.4	0.1	18.2
Other capital ³	-23.9	-4.6	17.5	-0.8	0.7	-3.1	0.1	1.9	-3.1	6.1	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	-76.6	-0.8	23.6	75.8
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	-23.9	-4.6	17.5	-0.8	0.7	-3.1	0.1	1.9	-3.1	6.1	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	-76.6	-0.8	23.6	75.8
In the reporting economy	95.9	305.0	346.9	163.6	150.5	-401.4	133.6	41.7	34.4	107.5	111.1	191.3	135.6	1126.6	668.0	39.7	-458.6
Equity capital ⁴	153.4	176.0	235.0	80.3	33.3	113.6	-11.6	-15.6	100.8	92.8	59.4	163.9	162.8	1197.2	779.7	9.4	-417.5
Banks	43.4	56.0	115.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	-58.0	-58.1	25.1	23.1	39.0	24.6	8.2	126.0	23.8	-35.2	-102.2
Other sectors	110.1	120.0	119.4	73.7	26.7	107.0	46.4	42.5	75.7	69.6	20.4	139.3	154.6	1071.2	755.9	44.6	-315.3
<i>incl. Real estate</i>	17.1	11.6	20.3	5.7	11.3	20.0	15.6	20.3	24.8	24.2	30.5	32.7	27.1	193.2	212.3	10.0	19.1
Reinvested earnings ⁵	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	81.1	76.7	0.0	-4.4
Banks	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	81.1	76.7	0.0	-4.4
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital ³	-65.1	121.5	104.5	75.0	108.9	-523.3	138.0	50.0	-73.6	7.3	44.3	19.9	-34.7	-151.7	-188.4	30.4	-36.6
Banks	0.7	1.7	-1.2	0.2	1.5	-3.7	0.5	1.9	-11.7	-1.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	33.6	-9.5	0.0	-43.1
Other sectors	-65.9	119.8	105.6	74.8	107.4	-519.6	137.5	48.1	-61.9	9.0	42.4	18.9	-35.5	-185.3	-178.9	30.4	6.4
Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² On the basis of banks' reports and the quarterly reports of the firms with direct investments abroad.

³ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial and trade credits between related parties.

⁴ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁵ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁶ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

(min EUR)	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	Cumulated figures January - October 2010	Change 2011/2010 Oct	Change 2011/2010 Jan-Oct
Portfolio investment¹	61.6	-17.5	-193.8	-127.8	-54.6	-6.1	170.1	-147.7	-37.9	-11.9	51.9	-273.8	122.1	-449.8	60.5	134.2
Assets^{2,3}	50.3	-28.3	-202.1	-15.4	-50.5	-10.6	150.2	-138.2	-0.6	20.0	70.7	-228.0	159.7	-344.5	109.4	301.8
Equities securities	10.8	-0.3	-14.8	15.1	-7.9	-13.2	-15.5	16.8	5.6	34.3	56.4	11.5	-10.2	-153.9	92.8	246.8
Debt securities	39.5	-28.0	-187.2	-30.5	-42.6	2.6	165.7	-155.0	-6.1	-14.3	14.3	-239.5	169.9	-190.5	130.4	55.0
Bonds and notes	39.2	-26.5	-126.9	-12.4	-69.5	56.1	29.6	11.9	35.8	67.1	-26.2	-23.4	88.7	-106.2	157.9	264.0
MFIs	-25.4	10.2	9.8	31.0	-65.4	48.0	4.1	23.8	-15.1	38.6	-1.3	19.1	76.0	-9.2	158.8	168.1
Other sectors	64.6	-36.7	-136.7	-43.4	-4.1	8.1	25.5	-11.8	50.9	28.5	-24.9	-42.5	12.7	-96.9	-1.0	96.0
Money market instruments	0.3	-1.6	-60.3	-18.1	26.9	-53.6	136.0	-166.9	-42.0	-81.4	40.5	-216.1	81.2	-84.4	-293.4	-209.0
MFIs	0.0	-0.7	-68.5	-21.1	39.6	-38.8	159.8	-98.1	-40.3	1.0	-9.6	-26.0	-29.7	-101.1	-29.7	38.0
Other sectors	0.3	-0.8	8.2	3.0	-12.7	-14.8	-23.8	-68.8	-1.7	-82.4	50.1	-190.1	110.9	16.8	110.6	-247.0
Liabilities²	11.3	10.8	8.2	-112.4	-4.1	4.5	19.9	-9.5	-37.4	-31.8	-18.8	-45.8	-37.6	-105.3	-49.0	-167.7
Equities securities	-0.4	0.0	6.0	-4.2	-0.9	-2.5	-0.2	-4.6	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-0.2	-6.3	1.9	-23.1	-25.0
MFIs ⁴	-0.4	0.0	3.4	-3.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-4.9	-3.9
Other sectors ³	0.0	0.0	2.6	-0.5	-0.9	-2.6	-0.4	-4.9	-0.6	-1.1	-1.8	-0.4	-5.1	2.9	-18.2	-21.2
Debt securities	11.8	10.8	2.3	-108.2	-3.3	6.9	20.1	-4.9	-36.4	-30.6	-16.6	-45.6	-31.3	-107.2	-249.9	-142.6
Bonds and notes	11.8	10.8	2.3	-108.2	-3.3	6.9	20.1	-4.9	-36.4	-30.6	-16.6	-45.6	-31.3	-107.2	-249.9	-142.6
General government ^{5,6}	13.0	-8.4	12.2	-110.7	-2.7	20.1	20.8	-5.1	-1.1	-30.5	-15.4	-47.3	-25.3	-74.5	-197.2	-122.7
MFIs ⁴	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	-12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-11.4
Other sectors ⁴	-1.2	19.2	-8.9	2.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.2	-35.3	-0.1	-1.2	0.6	-6.0	-32.6	-41.1	-8.5
Money market instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ^{5,6}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MFIs ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors ⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial derivatives, net	-1.3	2.0	-0.3	-7.8	-1.5	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-17.0	-6.9	-4.8	-7.5	-26.3	-6.2	-27.0
Assets	-1.4	2.0	-0.4	-7.8	-1.5	-2.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-17.0	-7.1	-4.7	-2.2	-24.0	-0.8	-24.3
Liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-5.3	-2.3	-5.4	-2.7

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

³ On the basis of monthly banks' insurance companies and pension funds and other non-bank financial institutions reports and the quarterly reports of other investment intermediaries.

⁴ Data from the monthly reports of the Central Depository.

⁵ The data on government debt securities, issued on the internal market, are based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers.

⁶ Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, data are subject to revisions.

⁷ For issues of government debt securities on external markets the data are from the monthly banks' reports and the Ministry of Finance.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
OTHER INVESTMENT
(STANDARD PRESENTATION)**

	(mln EUR)												Cumulated figures		Change 2011/2010		
	Oct. 10	Nov. 10	Dec. 10	Jan. 11	Feb. 11	Mar. 11	Apr. 11	May. 11	Jun. 11	Jul. 11	Aug. 11	Sep. 11	Oct. 11	January - October 2010	October 2011	Oct	Jan-Oct
Other investment, net¹	-237.6	-245.3	297.6	-510.3	-14.4	101.1	-461.3	48.2	40.9	-686.1	-161.7	50.0	-83.5	-1125.9	-1677.2	154.0	-551.2
Assets	47.3	-255.8	-108.0	-321.8	15.7	82.1	-239.8	-71.8	-174.4	-564.2	-1.9	164.3	210.6	316.6	-901.1	163.3	-1217.7
Trade credits ²	26.9	27.2	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-162.7	0.0	-26.9	162.7
Loans	-2.7	8.0	-20.0	-13.7	-21.9	-6.7	16.1	-5.8	16.9	-19.0	-22.8	-25.0	6.4	-98.0	-75.6	9.1	22.4
Banks ³	1.3	4.8	-11.6	-5.7	-21.3	-6.9	18.0	-2.0	10.1	-5.4	-10.8	18.4	-9.6	-59.5	-17.1	-10.9	42.3
Long-term	0.7	-3.4	-1.8	-17.1	0.8	-7.6	18.7	-1.7	11.1	0.6	-13.6	24.0	-5.4	-64.6	9.9	-6.1	74.5
Short-term	0.6	8.2	-9.8	11.3	-22.1	0.7	-2.7	-0.9	-0.9	-6.0	2.8	-5.6	-4.2	5.1	-27.0	-4.8	-32.2
Other sectors ⁴	-4.0	3.2	-8.5	-8.0	-0.6	0.2	0.0	-3.7	6.8	-13.6	-12.0	-43.5	16.0	-38.5	-58.4	20.0	-19.9
Long-term	3.4	4.0	1.0	-0.1	-8.5	-0.6	-3.5	-0.4	11.0	-13.6	-7.1	-34.0	15.2	-14.6	-41.6	11.7	-27.1
Short-term	-7.4	-0.8	-9.5	-7.9	7.9	0.8	-4.2	-3.3	-4.2	0.0	-4.9	-9.5	0.8	-24.0	-16.8	8.2	7.2
Currency and deposits	21.6	-288.7	-106.9	-305.4	34.3	117.7	-256.4	-57.3	-174.7	-547.1	42.2	194.8	184.4	543.5	-767.5	162.8	-1311.0
Banks ⁵	195.3	-137.2	66.8	-358.8	-19.1	64.3	-254.1	-54.9	-172.4	-545.0	44.3	196.9	184.4	479.9	-914.5	-10.9	-1394.4
Other sectors ⁶	-169.1	-169.1	-169.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.8	158.7	169.1	122.9
Other assets	1.6	-2.3	-8.9	-2.7	3.2	-28.9	0.6	-8.8	-16.5	1.9	-21.2	-5.4	19.8	33.8	-58.0	18.2	-91.8
Liabilities	-284.9	10.5	405.7	-188.4	-30.1	19.0	-221.5	120.0	215.3	-121.9	-159.8	-114.3	-294.2	-1442.5	-776.1	-9.3	666.4
Trade credits ⁷	13.2	13.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-83.9	0.0	-13.2	83.9
Loans	74.3	3.4	407.8	44.7	14.1	204.6	-88.4	156.4	37.0	-49.6	1.5	-57.4	-188.4	-827.8	74.5	-262.7	902.3
Monetary authorities ⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of fund credits and loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ⁵	-11.1	-4.7	73.9	3.3	0.0	9.6	-10.9	-4.4	-24.4	18.5	-5.0	-12.6	-7.4	-46.5	-33.4	3.7	13.1
Long-term	-11.1	-4.7	73.9	3.3	0.0	9.6	-10.9	-4.4	-24.4	18.5	-5.0	-12.6	-7.4	-46.5	-33.4	3.7	13.1
Banks ³	-8.0	60.3	119.0	41.1	10.2	28.2	-37.4	97.7	23.3	-52.0	50.2	-53.4	-45.5	-1097.4	62.4	-37.5	1159.9
Long-term	-6.9	59.0	81.0	30.9	-6.6	16.4	4.1	60.7	24.0	-99.6	42.4	-45.4	-30.2	-735.8	-3.3	-23.3	732.4
Short-term	-1.1	1.3	38.1	10.2	16.9	11.7	-41.6	37.0	-0.7	47.7	7.7	-8.0	-15.2	-361.7	65.7	-14.2	427.4
Other sectors ⁴	93.3	-52.3	214.8	0.3	3.9	166.8	-40.1	63.1	38.0	-16.1	-43.6	8.6	-135.5	316.1	45.4	-228.8	-270.6
Long-term	64.4	-64.2	40.6	25.6	-8.0	102.6	-15.3	74.3	20.1	-15.3	-36.5	6.5	-131.4	203.0	22.4	-195.8	-180.6
Short-term	29.0	11.9	174.2	-25.3	11.8	64.2	-24.8	-11.2	17.9	-0.7	-7.1	2.2	-4.1	113.1	23.0	-33.1	-90.1
Currency and deposits ⁸	-358.5	-13.6	-42.5	-229.5	-51.4	-206.1	-130.2	-43.1	190.7	-71.2	-173.3	-55.2	-97.6	-585.9	-866.9	260.9	-281.0
Banks	-358.5	-13.6	-42.5	-229.5	-51.4	-206.1	-130.2	-43.1	190.7	-71.2	-173.3	-55.2	-97.6	-585.9	-866.9	260.9	-281.0
Other liabilities	-13.9	7.4	26.9	-3.6	7.2	20.5	-3.0	6.7	-12.4	-1.2	12.0	-1.7	-8.2	55.0	16.3	5.7	-38.7

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data on net change of trade credits-assets paid advances and receivables from suppliers, reported to the BNB are included in this item.

³ Data from the monthly banks' reports.

⁴ Data from the quarterly reports of the firms. Due to the quarterly reporting the data are subject to revisions.

⁵ Source: BNB.

⁶ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

⁷ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ Source: Ministry of Finance and the BNB.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN**

	January - December 2010			January - October 2010			January - October 2011			Change 2011/2010		
	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU
STANDARD PRESENTATION *												
(mln EUR)												
Current account¹	-356.4	-110.6	-245.8	238.1	394.0	-156.0	1254.9	1197.8	57.1	1016.8	803.8	213.0
Goods, services and income, net	-1903.0	-993.6	-909.4	-1052.8	-373.1	-679.7	-193.0	424.9	-617.9	859.8	798.0	61.8
Goods and services, net	-510.7	270.7	-781.4	52.0	627.0	-574.9	1085.3	1575.1	-489.8	1033.3	948.1	85.1
Trade Balance ²	-2412.5	-1173.5	-1238.9	-1836.9	-802.1	-1134.8	-1207.3	-72.8	-1134.6	729.6	729.3	0.2
Goods, credit	15588.3	9493.5	6094.8	12709.3	7788.3	4921.1	16681.9	10343.8	6338.1	3972.5	2555.5	1417.0
Goods, debit	-18000.8	-10667.0	-7333.8	-14646.2	-8590.3	-6056.9	-17889.2	-10416.5	-7472.7	-3243.0	-1826.2	-1416.8
Services, net	5282.4	1444.2	457.5	1988.9	1429.0	559.9	2292.6	1647.9	644.8	303.7	218.8	84.9
Services, credit	1119.0	3497.7	1784.7	4556.6	3056.5	1500.1	4789.9	3193.6	1596.3	233.3	137.2	96.1
Transportation ³	2747.1	1822.6	924.6	2550.0	1713.1	837.0	2646.9	1730.9	916.0	96.8	17.8	79.0
Travel ⁴	1416.2	968.0	448.2	1154.2	795.8	358.4	1167.0	817.1	348.8	12.8	21.4	-8.6
Services not allocated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation ³	-3380.6	-2053.5	-1327.1	-2567.7	-1627.4	-940.2	-2497.2	-1545.8	-951.5	-152.2	-100.1	-52.1
Travel ⁴	-936.0	-405.4	-530.7	-564.7	-261.8	-302.8	-716.9	-361.9	-354.9	70.4	81.7	-11.2
Other services	-931.2	-535.3	-395.9	-796.0	-456.8	-339.2	-822.3	-483.5	-338.8	-26.3	-26.7	0.4
Services not allocated	-1513.4	-1112.8	-400.6	-1207.0	-908.8	-298.2	-958.1	-700.3	-257.7	249.0	208.5	40.5
Income, net	-1392.4	-1264.3	-128.0	-1104.8	-1000.0	-104.8	-1278.3	-1150.1	-128.1	-173.5	-150.1	-23.3
Income, credit	635.4	533.0	102.4	546.9	460.1	86.8	540.0	450.1	89.9	-7.0	-10.0	3.1
Compensation of employees ⁵	290.1	244.3	45.9	265.4	216.8	38.6	256.9	216.6	40.2	1.4	-0.2	1.6
Investment income	345.3	288.8	56.5	291.5	243.3	48.2	283.1	233.5	49.6	-8.4	-9.8	1.5
Income, debit	-2027.8	-1797.3	-230.5	-1651.7	-1460.2	-191.6	-1818.2	-1600.3	-218.0	-166.5	-140.1	-26.4
Compensation of employees	-11.9	-7.9	-4.0	-10.1	-6.6	-3.4	-10.1	-7.0	-3.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3
Investment income	-2015.9	-1789.5	-226.4	-1641.7	-1453.5	-188.1	-1808.1	-1593.3	-214.9	-166.5	-139.7	-26.7
Current transfers, net	1546.7	883.0	663.7	1290.9	767.1	523.8	1447.9	772.9	675.0	157.0	5.7	151.2
Current transfers, credit	2097.9	1371.9	726.0	1776.9	1198.3	578.6	1872.7	1149.0	723.7	95.8	-49.3	145.1
Current transfers, debit	-551.2	-488.8	-62.3	-486.0	-431.2	-54.8	-424.9	-376.2	-48.7	61.2	55.0	6.2
Capital account^{16,7}	290.8	284.5	6.3	160.4	156.0	4.4	188.4	188.3	0.2	28.0	32.3	-4.2
Capital transfers, net	256.3	249.9	6.3	129.8	125.4	4.4	159.7	157.7	2.0	29.9	32.2	-2.4
Capital transfers, credit	405.9	399.3	6.6	279.6	274.9	4.7	160.2	158.0	2.2	-119.3	-116.8	-2.5
Capital transfers, debit	-149.7	-149.4	-0.3	-149.7	-149.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	149.2	149.1	0.1
Financial account¹⁶	383.0	-183.3	566.3	48.7	-514.7	563.4	-1487.1	-1804.4	317.3	-1535.8	-1289.7	-246.1
Direct investment	1458.9	1351.6	107.4	958.3	918.0	40.3	567.5	402.1	165.4	-390.8	-515.9	125.1
Abroad	-179.6	-65.9	-113.7	-168.3	-65.5	-102.8	-100.5	-60.6	-40.0	67.8	4.9	62.8
Equity capital	-98.1	-50.7	-47.4	-78.1	-54.3	-23.7	-103.2	-61.9	-41.3	-25.1	-7.5	-17.6
Reinvested earnings	-13.9	-7.0	-6.8	-13.7	-6.9	-6.8	3.4	3.1	0.4	17.1	9.9	7.2
Other capital	-67.6	-8.2	-59.5	-76.6	-4.3	-72.3	-0.8	-1.7	1.0	75.8	2.5	73.3
In the reporting economy ⁸	1638.6	1417.5	221.1	1126.6	983.5	143.1	668.0	462.7	205.3	-458.6	-520.8	62.3
Equity capital	1492.7	1207.8	284.9	1197.2	939.6	257.6	779.7	573.9	205.8	-417.5	-365.7	-51.8
Reinvested earnings	208.7	209.2	-0.5	81.1	82.5	-1.4	76.7	79.1	-2.4	-4.4	-3.4	-1.0
Other capital ⁹	-62.8	0.5	-63.3	-151.7	-38.6	-113.2	-188.4	-190.3	2.0	-36.6	-151.7	115.1
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment	-661.1	-534.9	-126.2	-449.8	-359.1	-90.7	-315.7	-195.6	-120.0	134.2	163.5	-29.3
Assets ¹¹	-574.8	-453.4	-121.4	-344.5	-284.5	-59.9	-42.7	-177.6	134.9	301.8	107.0	194.8
Equities securities	-168.8	-127.7	-41.1	-153.9	-105.0	-48.9	92.8	57.6	35.2	246.8	162.7	84.1
Debt securities	-406.0	-325.6	-80.3	-190.5	-179.5	-11.0	-135.5	-232.2	99.7	55.0	-55.7	110.7
Liabilities	-86.3	-81.5	-4.7	-105.3	-74.6	-30.8	-273.0	-18.1	-254.9	-167.7	56.5	-224.1
Equities securities	7.8	2.1	5.7	1.9	-0.6	2.4	-23.1	-11.2	-12.0	-25.0	-10.6	-14.4
Debt securities	-94.1	-83.6	-10.5	-107.2	-74.0	-33.2	-249.9	-6.9	-243.0	-142.6	67.1	-209.7
Financial derivatives, net	-24.7	-18.0	-6.7	-26.3	-19.8	-6.6	-53.3	-29.4	-23.9	-27.0	-9.6	-17.3
Other investment	-774.1	-982.0	207.9	-1125.9	-1053.8	-72.1	-1677.2	-1981.4	304.3	-551.2	-927.6	376.4
Assets	368.5	267.6	100.9	316.6	343.8	-27.2	-901.1	-971.7	70.7	-1217.7	-1315.6	97.9
Trade credits ¹²	-190.0	-127.1	-62.9	-162.7	-105.0	-57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	162.7	105.0	57.7
Loans	-120.1	-66.2	-53.9	-98.0	-63.6	-34.4	-75.6	-0.5	-75.1	22.4	63.1	-40.7
Currency and deposits ¹³	656.1	468.3	187.8	543.5	512.7	30.8	512.7	512.7	156.3	-1311.0	-1436.5	125.5
Other assets	22.6	-7.3	29.9	33.8	-0.2	34.0	-58.0	-47.4	-10.6	-91.8	-47.1	-44.6

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN**

STANDARD PRESENTATION * (mln EUR)	January - December 2010		January - October 2010		January - October 2011		Change 2011/2010	
	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU
Liabilities	-1142.6	-1249.7	-1442.5	-1397.6	-776.1	-1009.7	666.4	367.9
Trade credits ¹⁴	-97.9	27.4	-83.9	40.5	0.0	0.0	83.9	-40.5
Loans	-490.9	-644.4	-827.8	-829.5	74.5	-74.4	902.3	755.0
Currency and deposits	-642.0	-696.8	-585.9	-643.1	-866.9	-967.1	-281.0	-324.0
Other liabilities	88.1	64.1	55.0	34.4	16.3	31.8	-38.7	-2.6
BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁵	383.9		692.6		-8.4		-701.0	
Net Errors and Omissions	-317.5		-447.2		43.8		491.0	

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised. With the November 2011 report, balance of payments data for October 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011, preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries. The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	VIII		IX		X	2011*
										2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011*
Gross External Debt¹															
Gross external debt, Euro million ²	10768.9	10640.6	12561.9	15506.9	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37042.3	36696.6	36159.7	36695.1	36120.6	36324.6	
Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³	7960.6	7047.9	6426.5	5197.6	4547.3	4092.3	3935.9	4208.3	4326.9	4275.7	4139.1	4208.2	4146.4	4190.5	
Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴	2808.3	3592.7	6135.4	10309.3	16143.6	24924.5	33310.6	33608.2	32715.4	32421.0	32020.5	32489.0	31974.2	32134.1	
Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵)	63.5	58.1	61.7	66.7	82.0	94.3	105.1	108.3	102.8	101.8	91.8	101.8	91.7	100.8	
Public Sector External Debt (% GDP)	46.9	38.5	31.6	22.3	18.0	13.3	11.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	10.5	11.7	10.5	11.6	
Private Sector External Debt (% GDP)	16.5	19.6	30.1	44.3	64.0	81.0	94.0	96.2	90.8	90.0	81.3	90.2	81.1	89.2	
Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS ⁶)	126.1	112.5	110.7	119.0	127.7	158.8	181.2	227.6	178.7						
Short term debt/Gross external debt (%)	14.1	14.3	19.4	25.4	29.8	32.3	34.7	32.1	30.6	30.5	29.8	31.1	29.7	30.6	
Short term debt (% GDP)	8.9	8.3	12.0	16.9	24.4	30.5	36.5	34.7	31.5	31.1	27.4	31.7	27.3	30.8	
Gross External Debt Service¹															
Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷	1403.1	1333.4	2621.1	6028.0	4586.3	6290.9	7257.4	7376.9	7212.3	5618.8	4354.1	5931.7	4774.5	6555.0	
Principal, Euro million	1026.6	968.6	2271.2	5635.9	4124.7	5647.4	6499.3	6703.1	6683.1	5243.5	3936.5	5516.0	4313.6	6116.5	
Interest, Euro million	376.6	366.8	349.8	392.1	461.5	643.5	758.2	673.8	529.2	375.3	417.5	415.7	460.9	438.5	
Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³	995.6	737.2	1473.9	2429.0	1105.5	1188.4	1235.0	602.3	650.1	465.5	492.0	524.4	590.6	563.8	
Principal, Euro million	660.5	424.3	1182.9	2138.1	865.1	935.8	1002.4	417.7	483.5	336.7	352.4	385.7	437.5	420.3	
Interest, Euro million	335.1	312.9	291.0	290.9	240.4	252.5	232.6	184.5	166.6	128.8	139.6	138.7	153.1	143.6	
Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴	407.6	596.2	1147.2	3599.0	3480.7	5102.6	6022.4	6774.6	6562.2	5153.4	3862.1	5407.4	4183.8	5991.2	
Principal, Euro million	366.1	542.2	1088.4	3497.9	3259.6	4711.6	5495.9	6285.4	6198.6	4906.8	3584.1	5130.4	3876.1	5696.3	
Interest, Euro million	41.5	53.9	58.8	101.2	221.1	391.0	525.5	489.2	362.6	246.6	277.9	277.0	307.7	294.9	
Gross External Debt service (% of GDP)	8.3	7.3	12.9	25.9	18.2	20.4	20.5	21.1	20.0	15.6	11.0	16.5	12.1	18.2	
Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS)	16.4	14.1	23.1	46.3	28.3	34.4	35.3	44.4	34.8	41.8	25.8	38.3	25.0	38.0	
Balance of Payments (year to date)¹															
(in millions Euro)															
Current Account	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-475.6	105.1	1296.1	395.3	1397.0	238.1	1254.9
Trade Balance ⁸	-1878.0	-2425.6	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-1603.7	-698.6	-1724.2	-884.1	-1936.9	-1207.3
Exports, f.o.b.	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15861.2	9814.0	13241.3	11248.6	14953.8	12709.3	16681.9
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5	-23.1	34.9	32.5	34.9	33.1	32.9	31.7	31.3
Imports, f.o.b.	7940.9	9093.8	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1	20757.2	23801.7	15873.1	18324.8	11417.7	13939.8	12972.8	15637.9	14646.2	17689.2
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	6.0	14.5	20.3	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7	-33.3	15.4	9.8	22.1	10.7	22.1	11.0	22.1
Current and Capital Account	-402.6	-972.5	-1143.5	-2470.2	-4467.8	-8342.6	-7905.1	-2639.1	-184.9	258.6	1432.7	546.4	1585.2	398.5	1443.3
Capital and Financial Account	1842.9	2324.9	2458.3	4213.6	13089.0	17408.0	1640.5	1163.3	1163.3	-666.7	-1456.7	-381.6	-1453.8	-483.5	-1290.2
Financial Account (in millions Euro)	1842.9	2325.1	2294.9	3978.1	7084.6	13676.4	11463.3	1163.4	-174.4	-822.2	-1593.3	-532.7	-1642.0	-643.9	-1478.7
Foreign Direct Investment ⁹	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1778.5	926.5	341.1	1030.7	532.4	1126.6	668.0
FDI/CA deficit (%)	243.5	190.3	209.3	116.5	133.9	116.7	82.2	78.2	374.0	-881.6				-473.2	
Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰	227.2	-69.2	18.2	17.8	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-574.9	-414.9	25.6	-394.8	-202.4	-344.5	-42.7
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰	-325.9	-121.8	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-86.3	-125.6	-189.6	-116.7	-235.4	-105.3	-273.0
Other investments - Assets ¹⁰	331.8	228.8	-1386.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-47.3	530.4	-1276.0	269.3	-1111.7	316.6	-901.1
Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰	658.7	460.1	1897.0	1909.4	3173.1	4885.5	5927.1	-72.2	-1026.4	-1595.8	-367.6	-1157.6	-481.9	-1442.5	-776.1
(% of GDP)															
Current Account	-2.4	-5.3	-6.4	-11.6	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.3	0.3	3.3	1.1	3.5	0.7	3.2
Trade Balance	-11.1	-13.2	-14.5	-19.0	-21.0	-23.5	-24.3	-11.9	-7.7	-4.5	-1.8	-4.8	-2.2	-5.4	-3.1
Exports, f.o.b.	35.7	36.4	39.2	40.7	45.4	43.9	42.9	33.5	43.2	31.7	33.6	31.2	37.9	35.3	42.3
Imports, f.o.b.	46.8	49.7	53.7	59.7	66.4	67.5	67.2	45.4	50.9	31.7	35.4	36.0	40.2	40.6	45.4
Services, net	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8
Travel balance	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6
Income balance	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	-2.6	-7.7	-5.0	-3.4	-3.5	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2
Current Transfers balance	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7
Current and Capital Account	-2.4	-5.3	-5.6	-10.6	-16.9	-27.1	-22.3	-7.6	-0.5	0.7	3.6	1.5	4.0	1.1	3.7
Capital and Financial Account	10.9	12.7	12.1	18.1	27.4	42.5	33.1	4.7	0.3	-1.9	-3.7	-1.1	-3.7	-1.3	-3.3
Financial Account	10.9	12.7	11.3	17.1	26.8	44.4	32.4	3.3	-0.5	-2.3	-4.0	-1.5	-4.2	-1.8	-3.8
FDI	5.8	10.1	13.4	13.6	23.5	29.4	19.0	7.0	4.9	2.6	0.9	2.9	1.4	3.1	1.7
Portfolio Investment - Assets	1.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities	-1.9	-0.7	-2.1	-4.5	2.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Other investment - Assets	2.0	1.2	-6.7	-0.1	-8.9	1.8	0.3	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	-3.2	0.7	-2.8	0.9	-2.3
Other investment - Liabilities	3.9	2.5	9.3	8.2	12.0	15.8	16.7	-0.2	-2.8	-4.4	-0.9	-3.2	-1.2	-4.0	-2.0

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	VIII		IX		2010	2011	X	2011*	2011*
									2010	2011	2010	2011					
Other indicators ¹¹																	
Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹²	6896.1	7203.3	9482.3	10689.4	14146.7	17026.2	17620.9	18312.2	18870.2	17682.1	20028.5	18122.3	19842.3	19842.3	17698.9	19842.3	19842.3
BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³	4574.8	5308.6	6770.4	7370.3	8926.4	11936.6	12713.1	12918.9	12976.7	12474.5	13078.9	12764.2	13051.4	13051.4	12524.9	13051.4	13051.4
CB foreign assets (in million Euro)	1944.5	1535.2	2288.4	2773.2	4227.1	4026.3	3909.0	4097.5	4075.8	3906.6	5323.7	4067.1	5165.0	5165.0	3883.0	5165.0	5165.0
Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴	376.8	359.5	423.6	545.9	993.2	1063.2	998.7	1295.9	1817.8	1299.0	1626.0	1291.0	1626.0	1626.0	1291.0	1626.0	1626.0
Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵	3872.8	3437.3	3079.6	4817.5	6544.2	11990.7	19625.6	19504.2	18172.0	19014.5	16131.1	18572.9	16278.2	16278.2	18625.7	16278.2	16278.2
Net External Debt (% GDP)	22.8	18.8	15.1	20.7	24.7	39.0	55.4	55.8	50.4	52.8	40.9	51.5	41.3	41.3	51.7	41.3	51.7
International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶	-4297.3	-4816.6	-5476.0	-10257.8	-15349.7	-24985.5	-34879.9	-35568.2	-35211.2	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8	-35288.8
International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP)	-25.3	-26.3	-26.9	-44.1	-58.0	-81.1	-98.4	-101.8	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7	-97.7
BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.5	8.0	7.3	7.5	6.6	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.4	6.4	6.4
BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt	301.9	348.1	277.3	187.4	145.0	127.2	98.4	106.5	114.5	111.5	121.3	111.7	121.5	111.7	112.8	112.8	112.8
BNB reserve assets (%)/ FX deposits of population ¹⁸	196.8	213.6	257.9	221.3	206.9	202.1	179.0	158.7	154.9	153.2	151.6	157.5	149.2	149.2	153.4	150.0	150.0
Nominal effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100) ¹⁹	121.6	126.8	127.9	124.1	126.4	127.5	131.2	134.0	130.5	129.6	132.9	130.0	132.7	132.7	131.5	133.1	133.1
Real effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100), e.o.p. ²⁰	131.4	140.0	141.7	141.5	149.0	162.0	173.9	174.3	172.0	169.4	174.8	170.3	174.5	174.5	172.7	174.5	174.5

* The indicators, for the calculation of which external debt data are used, are published with the external debt data for the reporting period.

¹¹ Data for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timeable for Exchange of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for April - September 2011 are revised.

Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month, stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

¹² The Euro equivalent is calculated using the e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

¹³ Includes General Government's external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with para 5.5-5.6 of External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies.

¹⁴ Sources: banks, local companies.

¹⁵ In the calculation of the indicators in which gross domestic product (GDP) is included the following data are used:

GDP for 2011 at Euro 39 408 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 - EUR 36 032.9 (NSI data as of 11.03.2011).

¹⁶ Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

¹⁷ Actual payments. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included.

¹⁸ Preliminary data for 2010. For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 5 December 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

¹⁹ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatization, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks.

²⁰ A negative sign (-) denotes an increase in assets and a decrease in liabilities and a positive sign (+) denotes a decrease in assets and an increase in liabilities. Including Financial Derivatives.

¹¹ Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: Monetary Survey October 2011).

¹² Including BNB reserve assets, banks' assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

¹³ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: Issue Department, BNB.

¹⁴ Source: BIS International Banking Statistics. For the period July - September 2011 the data for June 2011 are used.

¹⁵ Difference between the amount of the Gross external debt and the amount of the Gross external assets.

¹⁶ The International Investment Position data are published quarterly within 3 months after the close of the reporting period.

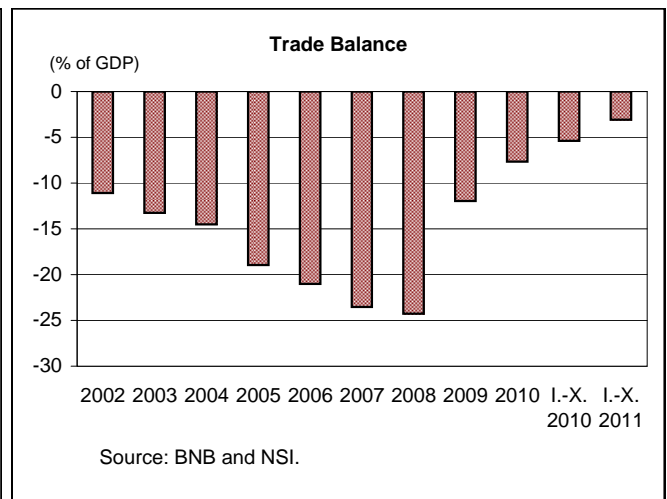
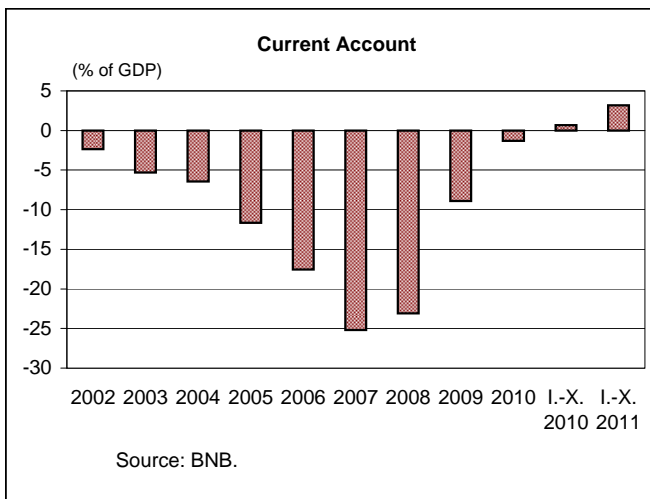
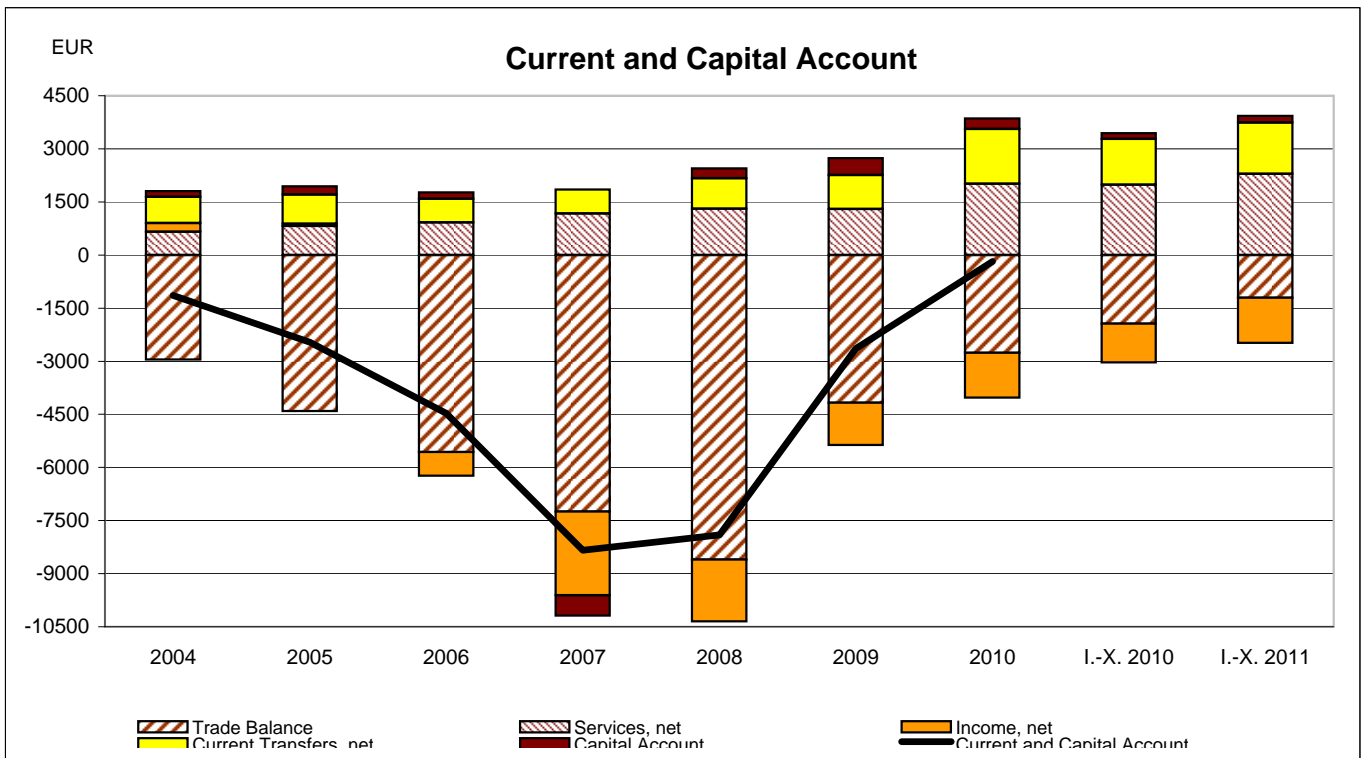
¹⁷ The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of end of reporting month to average Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

¹⁸ Forex deposits of population and non-financial sector.

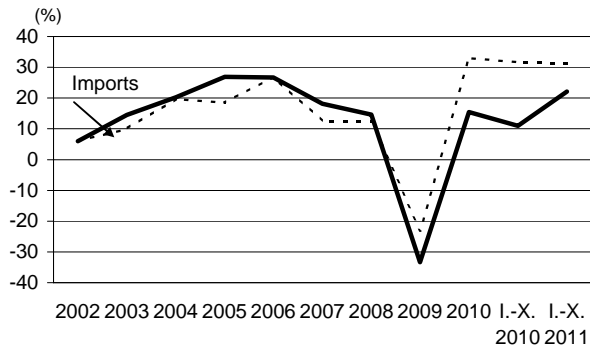
¹⁹ The index is for the reporting month.

²⁰ CPI based index calculated for the reporting month.

External Sector Indicators

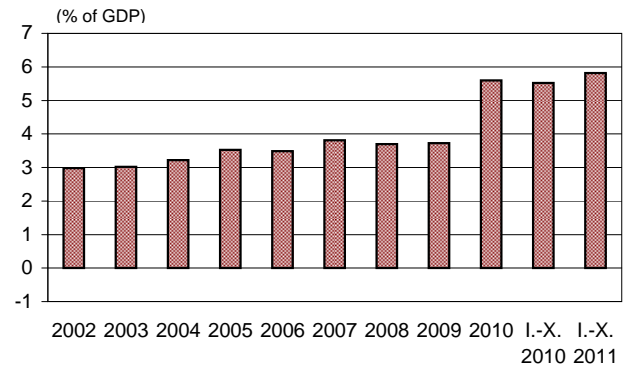


**Exports, Imports
(change over previous period)**



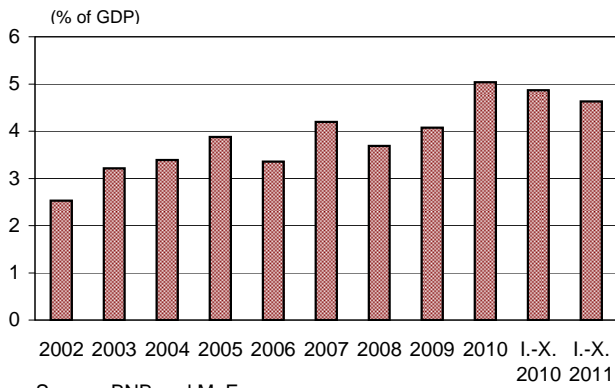
Source: BNB and NSI.

Services, Net



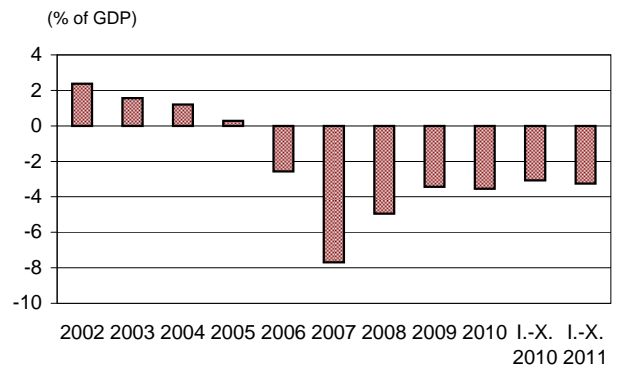
Source: BNB and MoE.

Travel, Net



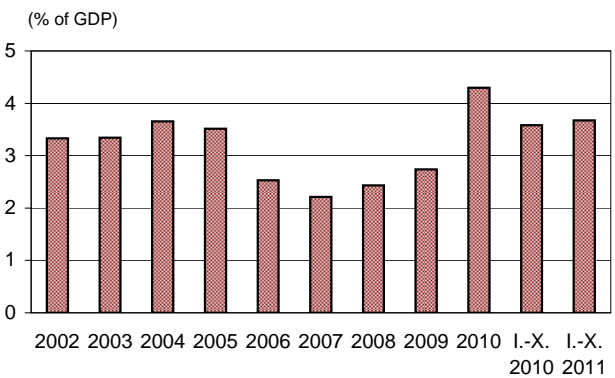
Source: BNB and MoE.

Income, Net



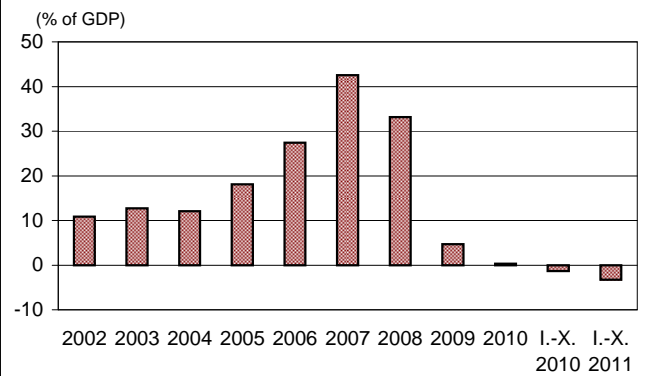
Source: BNB.

Current Transfers, Net

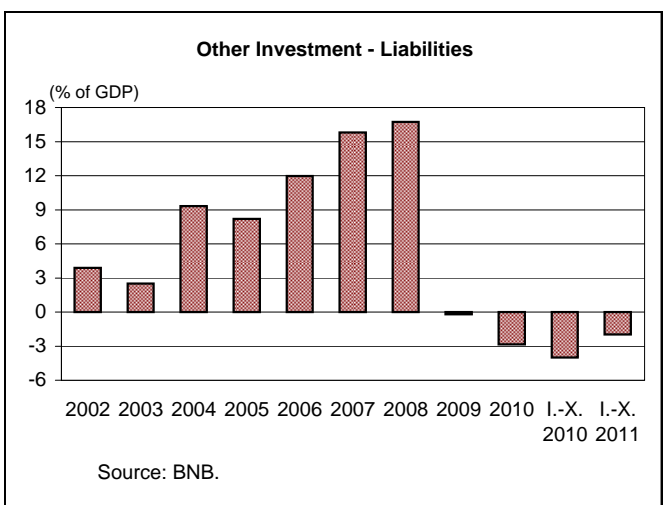
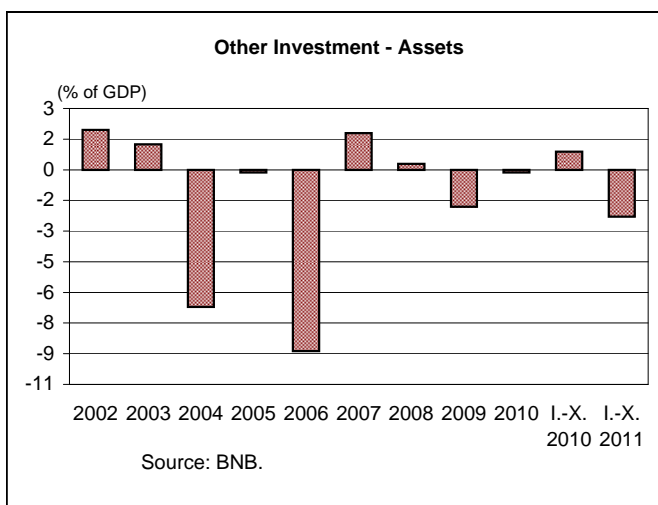
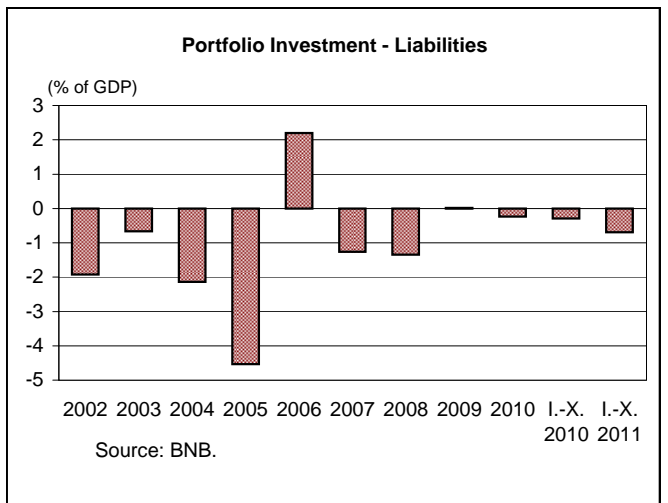
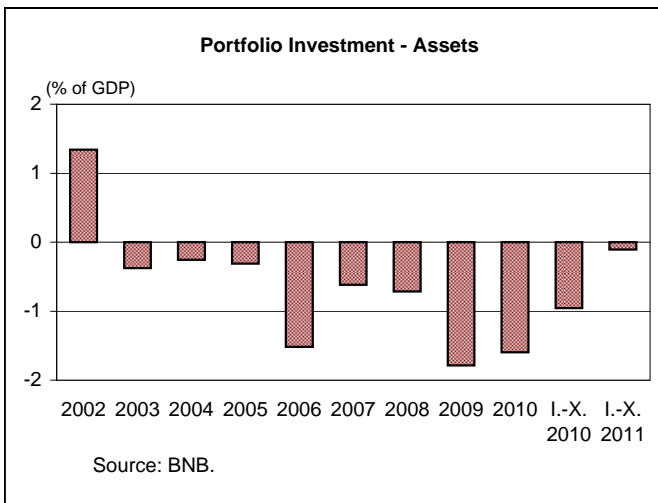
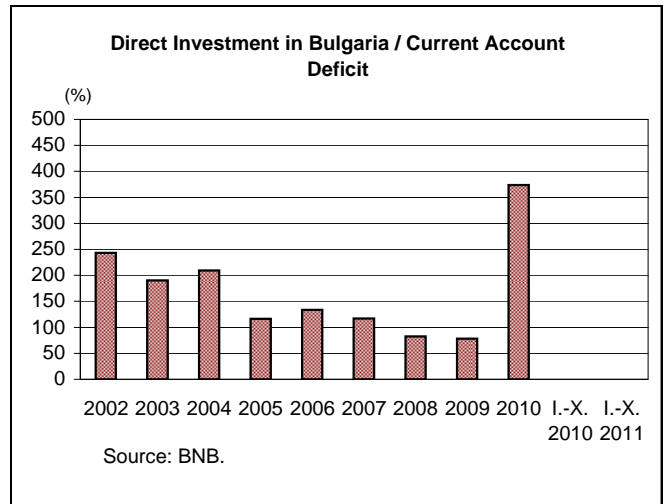
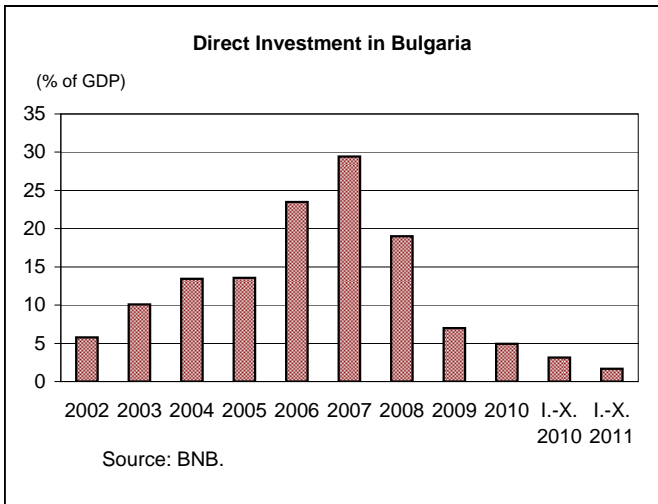


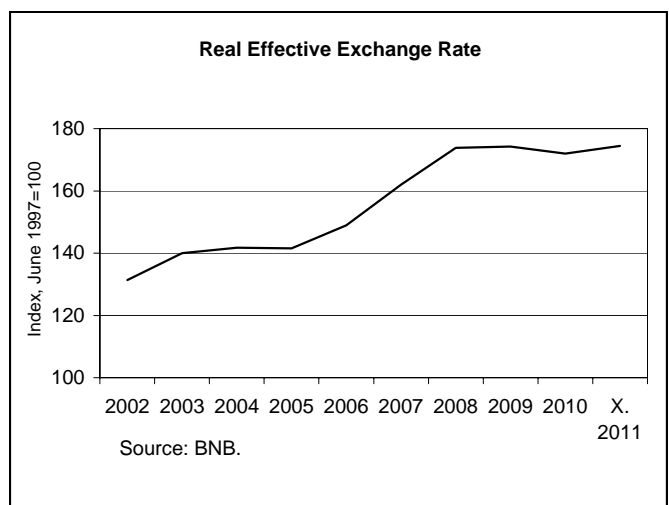
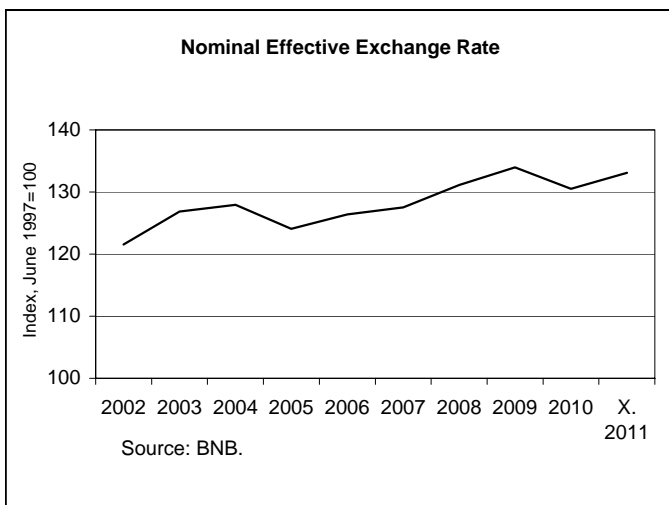
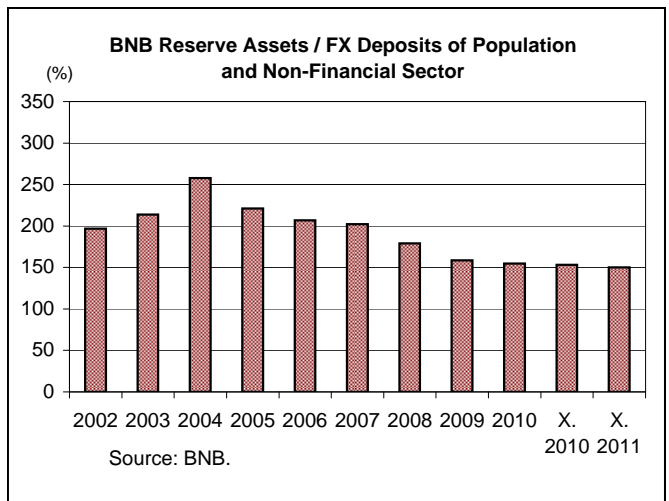
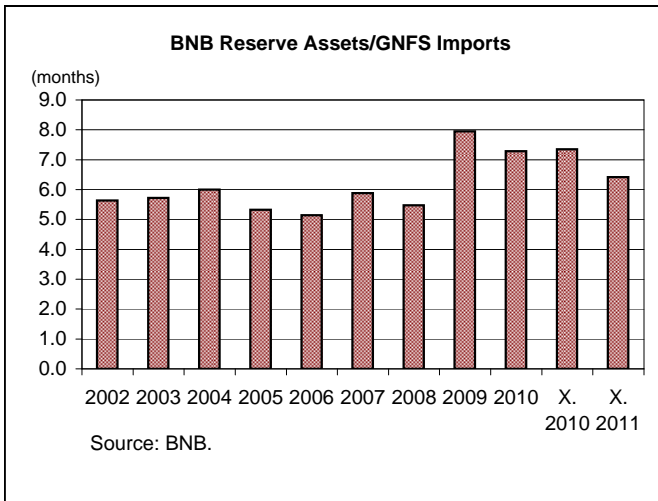
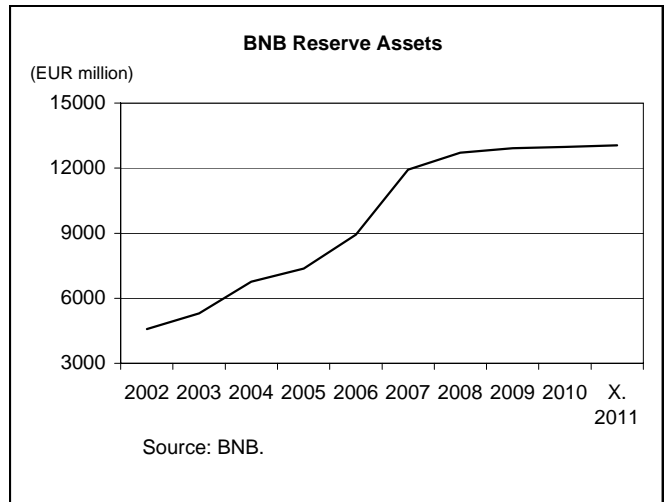
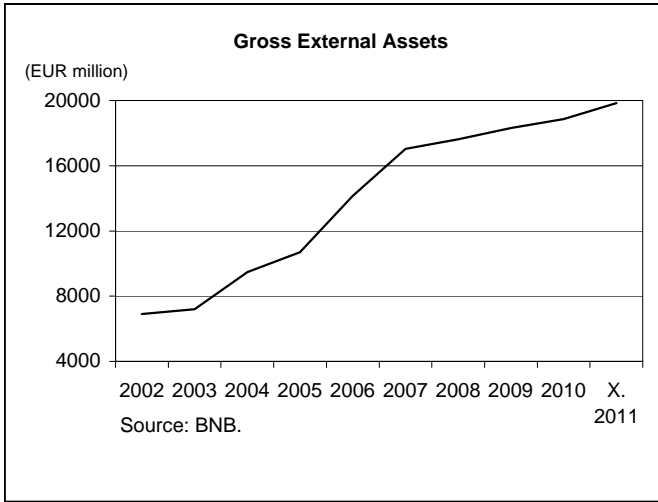
Source: banks and MoF.

Capital and Financial Account



Source: BNB.





EXTERNAL TRADE

EXTERNAL TRADE OF BULGARIA¹

January – September 2011

Exports

In January – September 2011 the exports (FOB) amounted to EUR 14,953.8 million compared to EUR 11,248.6 million for the same period in 2010, which is an increase of EUR 3,705.2 million (32.9%).

End Use

- The main contribution to the exports increase in January – September 2011 yoy was due to groups *Non-Ferrous Metals* (an increase of EUR 564.6 million, 42.2%), *Raw Materials – Others* (an increase of EUR 508.8 million, 46.9%) and *Raw Materials for the Food Industry* (an increase of EUR 413.9 million, 45.8%). Exports of *Petroleum Products* increased yoy by EUR 434.7 million (36%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions

▪ European Union

- Exports to the European Union increased yoy by EUR 2,377.8 million (34.6%), and their share in the total exports increased from 61.1% in January – September 2010 to 61.9% for the same period in 2011.

- The relative share of exports to the EU-15² member countries amounted to 46.2% in January – September 2011 compared to 46.6% for the same period in 2010.

- The highest increase of exports yoy was that to Germany – an increase of EUR 668.2 million (57.1%). Exports to Belgium increased by 68.5% (EUR 319.6 million) and to Romania - by 38.5% (EUR 380.7 million).

▪ Non-European Union Countries

- Exports to non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 1,327.3 million (30.3%), and their share in the total exports decreased from 38.9% in January – September 2010 to 38.1% for the same period in 2011.

- The main contribution to the exports increase was due to exports to Turkey (an increase of EUR 396.6 million, 41.9%). The exports to Gibraltar increased by EUR 273.7 million (136%) and to Saudi Arabia – by EUR 135.5 million (over two times).

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period shorter by one month than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the close of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

- Countries with Highest Shares in Total Exports

- The highest share in total exports was held by the exports to Germany (12.3% of total exports, EUR 1,839.4 million), to Romania (9.2%, EUR 1,368.7 million), to Turkey (9% of total exports, EUR 1,344 million) and Italy (8.1% of total exports, EUR 1,205.1 million).

**Impact of Physical Volumes and Prices on Exports and Imports
of Selected Groups of Goods¹**

(EUR million)

	Change against January - September 2010		
	Total	due to the factor:	
		quantity	price
Exports			
<i>Petroleum Products</i>	434.7	80.0	354.7
<i>Non-Ferrous metals</i>	564.6	85.5	479.1
Imports			
<i>Crude Oil and Natural Gas</i>	603.9	-51.1	655.0
<i>Non-Ferrous Ores</i>	-2.3	-149.7	147.4

¹ By End-Use.

A minus sign denotes a decrease in imports payments.

Imports (CIF)

The imports (CIF) in January – September 2011 amounted to EUR 16,644.9 million compared to EUR 13,621.8 million for the same period in 2010, which is an increase of EUR 3,023.2 million (22.2%).

End Use

- The main contribution to the imports (CIF) increase in the period January – September 2011 yoy was due to the groups *Crude Oil and Natural Gas* (an increase of EUR 603.9 million, 26.8%), *Oils* (an increase of EUR 322 million, 58.8%), *Raw Materials – Others* (an increase of EUR 315.1 million, 31.8%) and *Iron and Steel* (an increase of EUR 271.5 million, 60.9%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions³

- European Union

- The imports from the EU increased yoy by EUR 1,196.1 million (17.2%), and their share in total imports decreased from 51.1% in January – September 2010 to 49% for the same period in 2011.

³ By country of origin.

- The share of imports from the EU-15⁴ decreased from 37.5% in January – September 2010 to 36% for the same period in 2011.

- The imports from Germany increased by EUR 221.3 million, 15.5% and from Italy - by EUR 204.5 million, 20.5%. Imports from Greece increased by EUR 144.9 million (19.8%) and from Romania – by EUR 160.7 million (19.6%).

- Non-European Union Countries

- Imports from the non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 1,827 million (27.4%), and their share in total imports increased from 48.9% in January – September 2010 to 51% for the same period in 2011.

- The highest imports increase yoy was that from Russia (an increase of EUR 440.9 million, 18.7%). Imports from Ukraine increased by EUR 212.8 million (68.4%), from China – by EUR 237.8 million (32.7%), and from Kazakhstan - by EUR 411.4 million (over two times).

- Countries with Highest Shares in Total Imports (CIF)

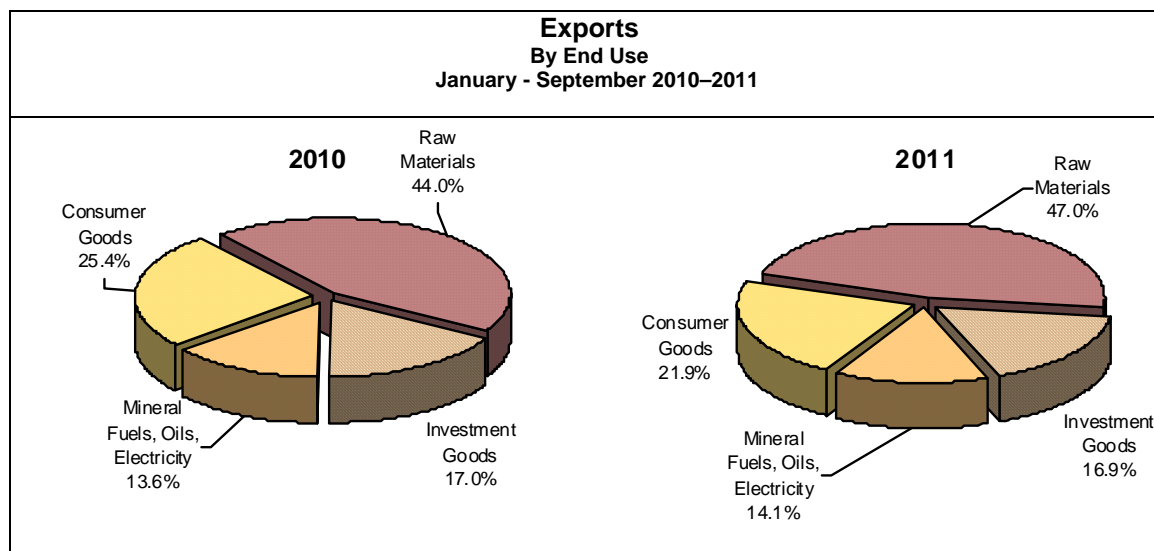
- The highest share in total imports (CIF) was that of the imports from Russia (16.8% of total imports, EUR 2,804.6 million), from Germany (9.9% of total imports, EUR 1,649.4 million), from Italy (7.2%, EUR 1,204.4 million) and from Romania (5.9% of total imports, EUR 980.8 million).

⁴ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports
(By End Use)

Exports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2010	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		September		January – September	
		2010	2011	2010	2011
Consumer Goods	25.4	6.7	2.5	5.4	3.8
Raw Materials	44.0	17.8	10.2	16.2	18.5
Investment Goods	17.0	7.8	3.7	6.1	5.5
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	13.6	5.0	3.1	5.3	5.2
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	37.3	19.4	33.1	32.9

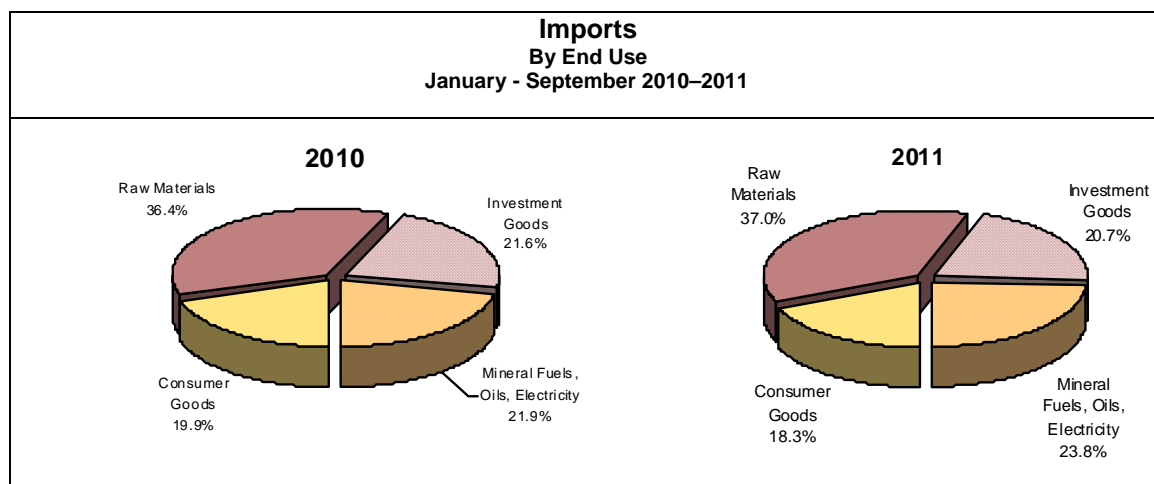
Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

Imports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2010	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports ¹ (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		September		January – September	
		2010	2011	2010	2011
Consumer Goods	19.9	3.4	1.7	1.5	2.4
Raw Materials	36.4	5.9	7.7	5.8	8.8
Investment Goods	21.6	-0.7	2.1	-2.0	3.7
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	21.9	7.4	10.8	4.0	7.2
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	16.2	22.4	9.3	22.2

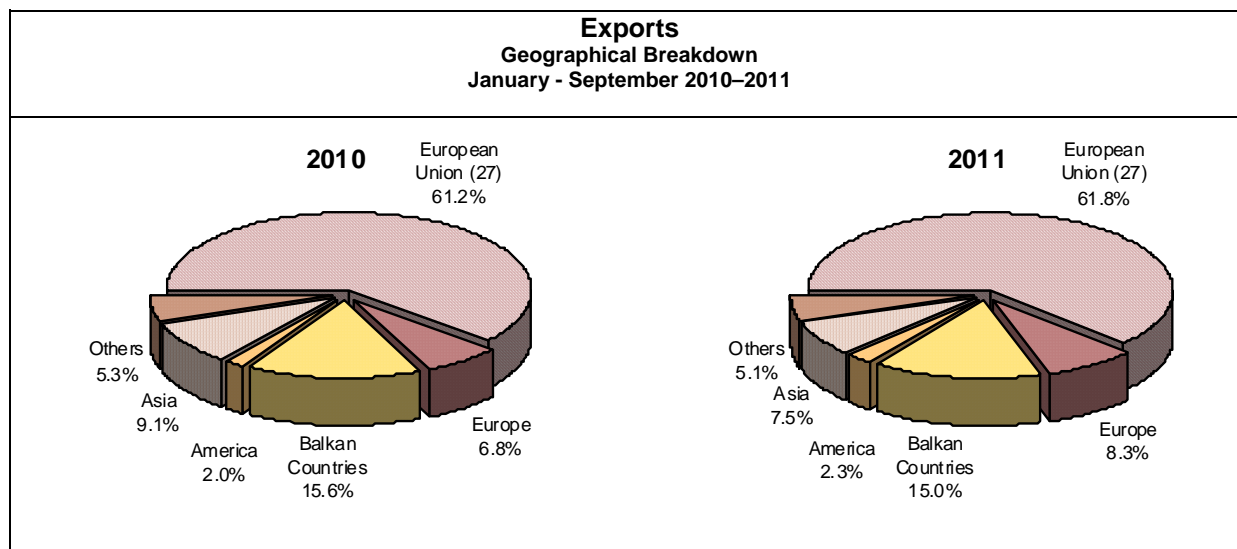
¹ The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified (by the Customs Agency) imports by goods type.
Source: BNB, NSI.



Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (By Regions)

Exports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2010	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		September		January – September	
		2010	2011	2010	2011
European Union (27)	61.1	15.2	13.6	15.9	21.1
European Union (15)	46.2	7.3	12.6	10.6	15.7
Italy	10.1	3.3	2.8	3.9	0.6
Greece	8.2	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.7
Germany	10.4	3.5	0.6	2.7	5.9
EU – New Member States	14.9	7.9	1.0	5.3	5.4
Romania	8.8	4.7	1.3	2.7	3.4
Poland	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.9
Hungary	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5
Europe	6.8	6.9	1.8	3.7	4.3
Russia	2.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.6
Balkan Countries	15.6	6.9	-0.3	7.1	4.3
Turkey	8.4	4.7	1.0	4.4	3.5
Serbia	3.9	2.1	-1.3	2.0	-0.3
America	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.0
USA	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
Asia	9.1	3.8	0.5	4.6	0.8
Others	5.3	3.1	2.5	1.3	1.4
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	37.3	19.4	33.1	32.9

Source: BNB, NSI.

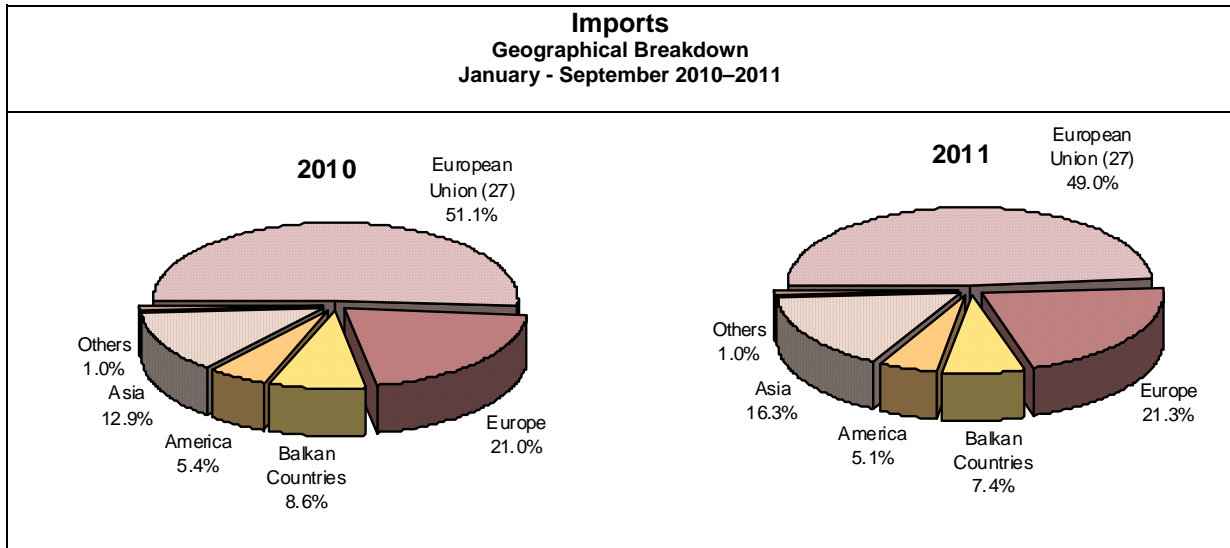


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Imports
(By Regions)

Imports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2010	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		September		January – September	
		2010	2011	2010	2011
European Union (27)	51.1	4.6	5.8	2.8	8.8
European Union (15)	37.5	2.8	4.0	0.8	6.5
Germany	10.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6
Italy	7.3	-0.1	2.2	0.2	1.5
Greece	5.4	1.7	-0.6	0.4	1.1
EU – New Member States	13.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3
Romania	6.0	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2
Czech Republic	1.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1
Poland	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
Hungary	2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Europe	21.0	10.7	0.9	3.6	5.0
Russia	17.4	8.8	-0.3	3.4	3.2
Ukraine	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.6
Balkan Countries	8.6	2.2	-0.3	1.7	0.4
Turkey	5.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1
Serbia	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
Macedonia	1.4	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.0
America	5.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.8
USA	1.6	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.5
Asia	12.9	-0.8	15.8	1.1	7.0
China	5.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.7
Others	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	16.2	22.4	9.3	22.2

Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

TABLES

EXPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	January - December			January			February			March		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2009	2010	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%
Consumer goods	3289.6	3950.8	20.1%	263.2	334.8	27.2%	295.6	352.6	19.3%	304.8	369.0	21.1%
Food	669.8	839.1	25.3%	45.2	64.1	41.8%	52.4	65.5	24.9%	64.1	68.0	6.2%
Tobacco	67.2	126.5	88.1%	8.1	10.4	2.3	6.7	11.5	4.8	9.1	12.6	3.5
Beverages	72.3	75.2	2.9	3.2	4.9	54.0%	4.9	5.4	0.5	8.5	7.1	-1.5
Clothing and footwear	1183.5	1359.0	14.8%	112.3	127.1	14.9	105.8	129.5	23.7	105.1	125.0	19.9
Medicines and cosmetics	389.7	534.3	37.1%	25.4	45.0	77.0%	39.1	47.1	8.0	39.7	55.4	15.8
Furniture and household appliances	560.9	573.2	12.3	40.9	45.7	11.7%	53.4	50.5	-2.8	41.5	54.0	12.5
Others	346.1	443.5	28.1%	28.1	37.6	33.8%	33.2	43.1	9.9	36.9	46.8	10.0
Raw materials	4993.2	6824.3	36.7%	350.0	761.1	117.5%	451.2	687.5	236.4	492.3	810.2	317.9
Iron and steel	437.7	658.7	50.5%	38.7	81.8	111.5%	38.5	71.7	33.1	49.8	72.4	22.6
Non-ferrous metals	1218.7	1784.5	46.4%	89.9	267.2	177.3	137.0	194.9	57.9	125.7	270.5	144.8
Chemicals	217.9	254.9	17.0%	11.8	27.3	15.5	15.6	23.7	8.1	25.8	27.7	1.9
Plastics and rubber	284.4	373.6	31.4%	18.0	36.3	18.3	19.7	36.7	17.0	26.2	45.5	19.3
Fertilizers	43.4	130.5	87.1	12.2	12.3	0.1	21.2	20.3	-1.0	14.3	10.3	-4.0
Textiles	379.0	322.2	-15.0%	20.2	27.0	6.9	21.4	31.6	10.2	26.7	38.5	11.8
Raw materials for the food industry	920.7	1309.0	388.3	48.0	113.4	65.4	65.2	122.7	57.5	65.0	104.0	39.0
Wood products, paper and paperboard	183.1	322.5	76.1%	15.6	28.9	13.2	18.2	30.1	12.0	24.0	35.3	11.4
Cement	9.1	11.3	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.1
Raw tobacco	206.5	145.5	-61.0	17.4	13.9	-3.4	14.8	12.5	-2.3	9.7	21.8	12.1
Others	1092.5	1511.5	419.0	77.9	152.6	74.7	99.0	142.9	43.9	124.2	183.4	59.2
Investment goods	1898.3	2666.9	40.5%	197.9	252.7	27.7%	176.9	264.8	87.9	226.9	295.1	68.2
Machines and equipment	541.4	700.9	29.5%	37.4	57.3	19.9	46.3	69.2	22.9	60.4	81.9	21.5
Electrical machines	273.6	341.7	24.9%	26.8	35.2	8.3	25.7	35.8	10.1	26.2	38.4	12.3
Vehicles	200.1	311.2	55.5%	7.2	25.4	18.2	21.3	25.2	3.9	20.2	40.3	20.2
Spare parts and equipment	371.0	580.5	56.5%	37.1	57.7	20.6	40.3	67.7	27.3	45.6	64.5	18.9
Others	512.2	732.7	220.5	89.4	77.2	-12.2	43.4	67.0	23.6	74.6	69.9	-4.6
Total non energy commodities	10181.2	13442.1	32.0%	811.1	1348.6	66.3%	923.7	1304.9	381.2	1024.0	1474.3	450.3
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1513.2	2113.6	39.7%	101.6	240.6	136.8%	74.3	184.6	110.3	97.6	222.0	124.4
Petroleum products	1190.8	1661.1	470.3	83.8	199.0	115.2	51.6	145.2	93.5	67.6	182.9	115.3
Others	322.4	452.5	130.0	17.8	41.6	23.9	22.7	39.4	16.7	30.0	39.2	9.1
Other Exports ^{1/}	4.8	5.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1
TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/	11699.2	15561.2	33.0%	913.0	1589.7	74.1%	998.4	1490.1	491.7	1122.1	1696.9	574.8

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including IntraStat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q1			April			May			June						
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change				
	2011	2010	%	2011	2010	%	2011	2010	%	2011	2010	%				
Consumer goods	863.5	1056.4	192.8	22.3%	293.9	339.8	46.0	15.6%	301.1	343.6	42.5	14.1%	340.5	371.9	31.4	9.2%
Food	161.7	197.6	35.9	22.2%	55.5	66.9	11.5	20.7%	60.0	68.6	8.6	14.3%	70.6	71.7	1.1	1.5%
Tobacco	23.9	34.4	10.5	44.0%	7.8	12.0	4.2	53.3%	11.5	10.6	-0.9	-8.1%	11.2	12.2	1.0	9.1%
Beverages	16.6	17.4	0.7	4.5%	6.4	7.4	1.0	15.6%	6.1	7.0	0.8	13.6%	6.8	6.3	-0.5	-7.7%
Clothing and footwear	323.2	381.7	58.5	18.1%	94.7	113.5	18.8	19.8%	98.4	117.3	18.9	19.2%	118.1	134.3	16.2	13.7%
Medicines and cosmetics	104.2	147.6	43.4	41.6%	41.5	44.8	3.3	8.0%	45.6	44.2	-1.5	-3.2%	46.2	42.1	-4.1	-8.9%
Furniture and household appliances	135.8	150.2	14.5	10.7%	48.0	51.4	3.5	7.2%	44.4	50.9	6.5	14.6%	49.2	55.4	6.2	12.7%
Others	98.1	127.5	29.4	29.9%	40.0	43.8	3.8	9.5%	34.9	45.0	10.0	28.7%	38.3	49.9	11.6	30.3%
Raw materials	1293.4	2258.8	965.4	74.6%	510.7	725.8	215.1	42.1%	525.8	788.7	263.0	50.0%	562.3	723.2	160.9	28.6%
Iron and steel	127.0	225.9	98.9	77.8%	68.2	72.2	4.0	5.9%	63.4	71.9	8.4	13.3%	53.9	73.9	20.0	37.0%
Non-ferrous metals	352.6	732.6	380.0	107.8%	142.4	182.9	40.5	28.5%	173.5	246.3	72.9	42.0%	160.9	198.4	37.6	23.4%
Chemicals	53.2	78.6	25.5	47.9%	23.1	30.3	7.2	31.2%	22.6	29.2	6.6	29.2%	21.5	28.5	7.0	32.4%
Plastics and rubber	63.9	118.6	54.7	85.5%	27.0	37.1	10.1	37.4%	29.5	44.7	15.2	51.3%	35.2	42.0	6.9	19.5%
Fertilizers	47.8	42.9	-4.9	-10.2%	7.9	25.7	17.8	224.1%	0.8	23.4	22.6	293.5%	14.6	22.8	8.2	55.9%
Textiles	68.3	97.2	28.9	42.2%	28.1	35.5	7.4	26.2%	29.0	40.0	11.0	37.9%	32.5	40.6	8.1	24.9%
Raw materials for the food industry	178.2	340.1	161.8	90.8%	65.9	118.9	53.0	80.5%	48.3	110.3	61.9	128.1%	57.9	90.8	32.9	56.9%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	57.8	94.3	36.5	63.2%	25.7	35.7	9.9	38.5%	27.2	37.4	10.2	37.7%	30.1	35.9	5.8	19.4%
Cement	1.6	1.4	-0.1	-9.1%	1.2	0.8	-0.5	-37.1%	1.3	1.2	-0.1	-7.6%	1.4	1.6	0.2	12.7%
Raw tobacco	41.9	48.3	6.4	15.2%	5.4	7.9	2.5	46.4%	5.8	4.7	-1.1	-19.4%	5.2	8.8	3.5	67.4%
Others	301.2	478.9	177.8	59.0%	115.7	178.8	63.1	54.5%	124.3	179.6	55.3	44.5%	149.0	179.8	30.7	20.6%
Investment goods	601.7	812.6	210.9	35.0%	192.3	299.5	107.2	55.8%	202.0	274.7	72.7	36.0%	238.0	305.6	67.6	28.4%
Machines and equipment	144.0	208.3	64.3	44.6%	53.6	74.1	20.5	38.2%	58.6	87.1	28.5	48.7%	72.4	96.4	24.1	33.3%
Electrical machines	78.7	109.4	30.7	39.0%	26.8	34.5	7.7	28.7%	27.3	43.4	16.1	58.8%	26.9	37.3	10.4	38.8%
Vehicles	48.6	90.9	42.3	87.0%	22.1	41.9	19.8	89.5%	16.3	25.4	9.1	55.6%	31.8	27.3	-4.5	-14.1%
Spare parts and equipment	123.1	189.9	66.8	54.3%	41.4	61.1	19.7	47.5%	41.6	60.0	18.4	44.3%	49.4	68.9	19.6	39.7%
Others	207.4	214.2	6.8	3.3%	48.3	88.0	39.6	82.0%	58.2	58.7	0.6	1.0%	57.6	75.7	18.0	31.3%
Total non energy commodities	2758.7	4127.8	1369.1	49.6%	996.8	1365.1	368.3	36.9%	1028.9	1407.0	378.1	36.8%	1140.7	1400.7	260.0	22.8%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	273.5	647.3	373.7	136.6%	177.0	240.0	63.0	35.6%	182.4	252.6	70.2	38.5%	272.1	195.3	-76.8	-28.2%
Petroleum products	203.1	527.0	324.0	159.5%	154.4	203.8	49.3	31.9%	154.9	212.8	57.9	37.4%	239.6	136.4	-103.2	-43.1%
Others	70.5	120.2	49.7	70.6%	22.6	36.3	13.7	60.5%	27.5	39.7	12.2	44.5%	32.5	58.9	26.4	81.1%
Other Exports ^{1/}	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.0%	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0%	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0%	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	3033.5	4776.7	1743.2	57.5%	1174.3	1605.8	431.5	36.7%	1211.7	1660.2	448.5	37.0%	1413.3	1596.7	183.4	13.0%

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q II						July						August						September					
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	935.5	1055.3	119.9	12.8%	371.0	401.6	30.6	8.3%	325.5	372.1	46.6	14.3%	357.7	393.1	35.4	9.9%								
Food	186.1	207.2	21.1	11.3%	76.9	76.9	-0.1	-0.1%	72.2	73.9	1.7	2.3%	79.9	81.2	1.3	1.6%								
Tobacco	30.6	34.8	4.2	13.9%	12.3	12.1	-0.2	-1.6%	11.7	14.5	2.8	24.3%	12.4	12.2	-0.2	-1.4%								
Beverages	19.4	20.7	1.3	6.7%	6.8	7.4	0.6	8.5%	6.7	9.8	3.1	46.1%	6.2	9.6	3.4	53.9%								
Clothing and footwear	311.3	365.1	53.8	17.3%	142.7	153.6	10.9	7.6%	111.6	126.0	14.4	12.9%	113.8	123.2	9.4	8.2%								
Medicines and cosmetics	133.4	131.1	-2.3	-1.7%	41.7	49.1	7.4	17.7%	48.1	48.5	0.4	0.9%	49.7	59.3	9.6	19.3%								
Furniture and household appliances	141.6	157.8	16.2	11.4%	50.6	57.1	6.5	12.9%	40.3	53.8	13.6	33.7%	56.5	61.4	5.0	8.8%								
Others	113.2	138.6	25.4	22.5%	39.9	45.4	5.5	13.8%	34.9	45.6	10.6	30.5%	39.3	46.3	7.0	17.8%								
Raw materials	1598.7	2237.7	639.0	40.0%	687.6	872.5	184.9	26.9%	727.2	872.8	145.6	20.0%	647.3	792.9	145.6	22.5%								
Iron and steel	185.5	217.9	32.4	17.5%	56.0	81.0	25.0	44.7%	58.0	86.4	28.4	48.9%	70.6	77.6	6.9	9.8%								
Non-ferrous metals	476.7	627.6	151.0	31.7%	190.3	228.6	38.3	20.1%	176.5	193.2	16.6	9.4%	140.5	119.2	-21.3	-15.1%								
Chemicals	67.2	88.0	20.8	30.9%	23.1	26.2	3.1	13.2%	21.8	25.2	3.4	15.6%	19.8	28.7	9.0	45.3%								
Plastics and rubber	91.7	123.9	32.1	35.0%	38.2	49.6	11.5	30.0%	34.6	41.6	7.0	20.1%	38.5	47.1	8.5	22.2%								
Fertilizers	23.3	71.9	48.6	208.0%	1.0	16.6	15.6	1506.5%	13.0	19.6	6.6	50.6%	8.2	17.4	9.2	111.5%								
Textiles	89.6	116.0	26.4	29.5%	32.6	39.6	7.0	21.6%	20.8	24.2	3.4	16.3%	26.6	34.6	8.0	30.0%								
Raw materials for the food industry	172.1	320.0	147.9	85.9%	153.6	202.4	48.9	31.8%	242.7	252.8	10.1	4.2%	158.0	203.2	45.2	28.6%								
Wood products, paper and paperboard	83.0	109.0	26.0	31.3%	32.4	33.4	1.0	3.2%	34.7	31.9	-2.8	-8.1%	31.3	34.1	2.8	9.0%								
Cement	4.0	3.6	-0.4	-9.3%	1.3	1.7	0.4	34.4%	1.1	1.7	0.6	54.8%	1.0	1.7	0.7	73.7%								
Raw tobacco	16.5	21.4	4.9	29.9%	6.0	11.9	5.9	98.0%	13.8	10.5	-3.2	-23.4%	20.6	19.2	-1.4	-6.9%								
Others	389.1	538.3	149.2	38.3%	153.2	181.4	28.2	18.4%	110.0	185.6	75.6	68.7%	132.2	210.2	78.0	59.0%								
Investment goods	632.3	879.8	247.6	39.2%	222.5	292.9	70.4	31.7%	218.0	254.2	36.1	16.6%	235.6	288.5	52.8	22.4%								
Machines and equipment	184.5	257.6	73.1	39.6%	65.4	92.1	26.7	40.8%	54.3	69.6	15.3	28.1%	63.7	78.8	15.1	23.8%								
Electrical machines	81.0	115.2	34.2	42.2%	26.4	34.3	8.0	30.2%	22.9	33.0	10.1	44.4%	34.2	35.0	0.8	2.3%								
Vehicles	70.2	94.6	24.4	34.7%	27.8	34.9	7.1	25.6%	31.6	30.2	-1.4	-4.3%	30.4	49.5	19.0	62.6%								
Spare parts and equipment	132.4	190.1	57.7	43.6%	51.6	60.0	8.4	16.2%	42.7	60.0	17.3	40.5%	52.6	60.6	8.0	15.3%								
Others	164.1	222.4	58.3	35.5%	51.3	71.6	20.3	39.6%	66.6	61.3	-5.2	-7.9%	54.8	64.6	9.9	18.0%								
Total non energy commodities	3166.4	4172.8	1006.4	31.8%	1281.0	1567.0	285.9	22.3%	1270.7	1499.0	228.3	18.0%	1240.6	1474.5	233.9	18.8%								
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	631.6	687.9	56.4	8.9%	246.9	277.4	30.5	12.4%	181.8	257.1	75.3	41.4%	193.4	237.3	43.9	22.7%								
Petroleum products	548.9	553.0	4.1	0.7%	191.7	202.2	10.5	5.5%	126.5	188.9	62.3	49.3%	138.3	172.1	33.8	24.5%								
Others	82.6	134.9	52.3	63.3%	55.2	75.2	20.1	36.3%	55.2	68.2	13.0	23.5%	55.2	65.2	10.1	18.2%								
Other Exports ^{1/}	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.0%	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0%	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0%	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.0%								
TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/	3799.3	4862.7	1063.4	28.0%	1528.3	1845.0	316.7	20.7%	1452.9	1756.8	303.9	20.9%	1434.5	1712.5	278.0	19.4%								

^{1/} Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q III			Change			2010			2011			Change	
	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		share	mill. EUR		share	mill. EUR	%
	2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011
Consumer goods	1054.2	1166.8	112.6	10.7%	2853.2	25.4%	3278.5	21.9%	425.3	14.9%				
Food	229.0	231.9	2.9	1.3%	576.7	5.1%	636.6	4.3%	59.9	10.4%				
Tobacco	36.3	38.8	2.5	6.8%	90.8	0.8%	108.1	0.7%	17.2	19.0%				
Beverages	19.8	26.8	7.0	35.5%	55.8	0.5%	64.9	0.4%	9.1	16.3%				
Clothing and footwear	368.1	402.8	34.6	9.4%	1002.6	8.9%	1149.6	7.7%	147.0	14.7%				
Medicines and cosmetics	139.6	156.9	17.4	12.5%	377.2	3.4%	435.6	2.9%	58.5	15.5%				
Furniture and household appliances	147.3	172.4	25.1	17.0%	424.6	3.8%	480.4	3.2%	55.8	13.1%				
Others	114.1	137.2	23.1	20.3%	325.4	2.9%	403.4	2.7%	77.9	24.0%				
Raw materials	2062.0	2538.2	476.1	23.1%	4954.2	44.0%	7034.6	47.0%	2080.4	42.0%				
Iron and steel	184.6	245.0	60.3	32.7%	497.1	4.4%	688.8	4.6%	191.6	38.5%				
Non-ferrous metals	507.4	541.0	33.7	6.6%	1336.6	11.9%	1901.3	12.7%	564.6	42.2%				
Chemicals	64.7	80.1	15.4	23.8%	185.0	1.6%	246.7	1.6%	61.7	33.3%				
Plastics and rubber	111.3	138.3	27.0	24.2%	267.0	2.4%	380.7	2.5%	113.8	42.6%				
Fertilizers	22.3	53.6	31.3	140.6%	93.4	0.8%	168.4	1.1%	75.0	80.3%				
Textiles	80.0	98.4	18.4	23.0%	237.9	2.1%	311.6	2.1%	73.7	31.0%				
Raw materials for the food industry	554.3	658.4	104.1	18.8%	904.6	8.0%	1318.5	8.8%	413.9	45.8%				
Wood products, paper and paperboard	98.4	99.4	1.0	1.1%	239.2	2.1%	302.8	2.0%	63.6	26.6%				
Cement	3.3	5.1	1.8	52.6%	8.9	0.1%	10.2	0.1%	1.2	14.0%				
Raw tobacco	40.4	41.6	1.2	3.1%	98.7	0.9%	111.3	0.7%	12.5	12.7%				
Others	395.4	577.2	181.8	46.0%	1085.6	9.7%	1594.4	10.7%	508.8	46.9%				
Investment goods	676.1	835.5	159.4	23.6%	1910.1	17.0%	2528.0	16.9%	617.9	32.3%				
Machines and equipment	183.4	240.5	57.1	31.1%	512.0	4.6%	706.4	4.7%	194.5	38.0%				
Electrical machines	83.4	102.3	18.9	22.6%	243.1	2.2%	326.9	2.2%	83.8	34.5%				
Vehicles	89.7	114.5	24.8	27.6%	208.5	1.9%	300.0	2.0%	91.5	43.9%				
Spare parts and equipment	146.9	180.6	33.7	22.9%	402.3	3.6%	560.5	3.7%	158.2	39.3%				
Others	172.7	197.6	25.0	14.5%	544.2	4.8%	634.2	4.2%	90.0	16.5%				
Total non energy commodities	3792.4	4540.5	748.1	19.7%	9717.5	86.4%	12841.1	85.9%	3123.6	32.1%				
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	622.1	771.8	149.7	24.1%	1527.2	13.6%	2107.0	14.1%	579.8	38.0%				
Petroleum products	456.5	563.1	106.6	23.4%	1208.5	10.7%	1643.1	11.0%	434.7	36.0%				
Others	165.6	208.7	43.1	26.0%	318.7	2.8%	463.9	3.1%	145.1	45.5%				
Other Exports ^{1/}	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.0%	3.9	0.0%	5.7	0.0%	1.8	0.0%				
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4415.8	5314.3	898.5	20.3%	11248.6	100.0%	14953.8	100.0%	3705.2	32.9%				

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

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**EXPORTS
2010 - 2011**

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December			January			February				
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change		
	2009	2010	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	
Base metals and their products, including:	2099.6	3059.8	960.2	45.7%	160.4	401.9	241.5	150.5%	214.0	116.9	54.6%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	1037.0	1554.1	518.1	50.0%	70.0	246.2	176.2	251.7%	117.0	179.0	62.0
Division 72. Iron and steel	437.7	658.7	221.1	50.5%	38.7	81.8	43.1	111.5%	38.5	71.7	33.1
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	207.5	259.3	51.8	24.9%	13.6	20.1	6.5	47.9%	16.4	28.2	11.8
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	156.4	233.2	76.8	49.1%	13.4	21.9	8.5	63.2%	13.9	22.7	8.8
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	2288.6	3067.0	778.3	34.0%	230.0	284.9	54.9	23.9%	221.9	300.5	78.5
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	913.7	1156.1	242.4	26.5%	88.8	108.5	19.7	22.2%	95.2	127.9	32.7
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	802.2	1038.6	236.4	29.5%	57.9	87.1	29.2	50.5%	72.5	100.5	28.0
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	165.9	301.0	135.1	81.4%	9.1	32.1	23.0	254.6%	14.3	32.7	18.5
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	175.2	224.4	49.2	28.1%	15.0	22.6	7.7	51.3%	17.3	20.4	3.0
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	2005.5	2614.8	609.4	30.4%	129.6	223.4	93.8	72.4%	150.1	229.3	79.3
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	350.3	469.9	119.7	34.2%	17.5	54.0	36.5	209.1%	19.1	51.4	32.4
Division 10. Cereals	351.5	552.9	201.4	57.3%	14.7	37.0	22.3	151.9%	27.5	46.6	19.1
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	273.8	272.0	-1.8	-0.6%	25.5	24.3	-1.2	-4.6%	21.5	24.0	2.5
Mineral products and fuels, including:	1680.0	2300.2	620.2	36.9%	110.3	256.7	146.4	132.7%	84.0	190.5	106.5
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	1478.6	2046.2	567.6	38.4%	99.2	235.9	136.7	137.8%	71.9	180.0	108.1
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	121.4	131.2	9.7	8.0%	6.3	11.8	5.5	87.1%	6.6	2.0	-4.6
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	2021.8	2286.6	264.8	13.1%	164.5	225.5	61.0	37.1%	175.7	219.9	44.3
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	633.2	675.2	42.0	6.6%	58.6	67.0	8.5	14.5%	54.4	66.2	11.9
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	513.9	525.5	11.6	2.3%	39.6	46.8	7.1	18.0%	39.1	48.8	9.7
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	134.5	181.5	47.1	35.0%	5.5	33.2	27.7	503.3%	19.4	19.8	0.4
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	188.3	235.8	47.6	25.3%	15.5	21.2	5.7	36.9%	17.1	22.1	5.0
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	146.9	191.0	44.2	30.1%	15.9	17.2	1.3	7.9%	14.5	16.7	2.2
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	1105.8	1514.8	408.9	37.0%	80.7	138.8	58.1	72.1%	108.8	149.2	40.4
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	294.0	418.7	124.7	42.4%	19.3	37.2	17.9	93.0%	30.5	37.1	6.6
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	250.1	312.9	62.8	25.1%	14.7	29.6	14.9	101.8%	16.7	29.7	13.0
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	122.9	177.5	54.6	44.4%	8.7	20.4	11.7	135.0%	10.0	16.0	5.9
Division 31. Fertilizers	43.4	130.5	87.1	200.4%	12.2	12.3	0.1	0.6%	21.2	20.3	-1.0
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	497.8	718.0	220.1	44.2%	37.5	58.4	21.0	56.0%	44.0	69.9	25.9
Division 70. Glass and glassware	179.3	212.1	32.7	18.3%	12.1	16.0	4.0	32.7%	14.7	23.3	8.6
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	141.7	206.3	64.6	45.6%	10.8	16.4	5.6	51.3%	11.5	18.2	6.7
TOTAL EXPORTS FOB/	11699.2	15561.2	3862.0	33.0%	913.0	1589.7	676.7	74.1%	998.4	1490.1	491.7

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding. Sources:

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**EXPORTS
2010 - 2011**

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March				Q 1				April			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Base metals and their products, including:	230.0	415.4	185.4	80.6%	604.3	1148.1	543.8	90.0%	257.9	325.7	67.8	26.3%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	102.3	251.4	149.1	145.7%	289.4	676.7	387.3	133.8%	121.9	165.6	43.6	35.8%
Division 72. Iron and steel	49.8	72.4	22.6	45.5%	127.0	225.9	98.9	77.8%	68.2	72.2	4.0	5.9%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	26.1	31.1	5.0	19.1%	56.1	79.4	23.3	41.5%	19.3	31.8	12.5	64.8%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	17.6	25.4	7.9	44.7%	44.9	70.0	25.1	55.9%	18.8	20.7	1.9	10.0%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	251.4	333.2	81.8	32.5%	703.4	918.6	215.2	30.6%	232.4	332.0	99.7	42.9%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	85.7	121.2	35.5	41.4%	269.7	357.7	87.9	32.6%	90.0	109.6	19.6	21.8%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	88.2	117.1	28.9	32.7%	218.6	304.7	86.1	39.4%	81.8	107.6	25.8	31.6%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	25.6	45.8	20.3	79.3%	48.9	110.6	61.8	126.4%	26.8	44.3	17.5	65.3%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	18.8	26.1	7.3	38.8%	51.1	69.1	18.0	35.2%	18.6	23.5	4.9	26.4%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	163.0	225.7	62.7	38.4%	442.7	678.4	235.7	53.3%	146.5	224.9	78.4	53.5%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	21.1	36.0	14.9	70.4%	57.7	141.4	83.7	145.2%	21.0	49.5	28.6	136.5%
Division 10. Cereals	20.1	36.1	16.0	79.4%	62.4	119.8	57.5	92.1%	24.7	35.2	10.5	42.7%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	18.8	34.4	15.6	82.7%	65.8	82.7	16.9	25.7%	13.2	19.9	6.7	50.4%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	116.5	246.7	130.2	111.7%	310.9	694.0	383.1	123.2%	189.8	256.9	67.1	35.4%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	95.4	214.5	119.2	124.9%	266.5	630.4	363.9	136.6%	174.8	234.3	59.5	34.1%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	14.5	18.5	4.0	28.0%	27.4	32.3	5.0	18.1%	8.4	12.7	4.3	51.2%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	182.0	237.8	55.9	30.7%	522.2	683.2	161.1	30.8%	171.5	225.7	54.3	31.7%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	47.9	59.7	11.7	24.4%	160.9	192.9	32.1	19.9%	41.1	53.0	11.9	28.9%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	44.7	51.7	7.0	15.6%	123.4	147.2	23.8	19.3%	42.9	47.2	4.3	10.0%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	16.8	32.4	15.6	92.6%	41.7	85.5	43.7	104.7%	14.9	37.8	22.9	154.1%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	20.0	24.2	4.1	20.7%	52.6	67.4	14.8	28.2%	18.0	22.5	4.5	24.8%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	12.9	16.5	3.7	28.5%	43.3	50.4	7.1	16.4%	12.9	17.2	4.2	32.8%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	122.6	158.1	35.6	29.0%	312.0	446.1	134.1	43.0%	116.6	161.5	44.9	38.5%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	30.1	45.0	14.9	49.4%	79.9	119.3	39.4	49.4%	33.6	40.5	6.9	20.7%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	22.0	36.0	14.1	64.1%	53.3	95.3	42.0	78.9%	22.7	29.8	7.2	31.5%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	16.6	18.9	2.3	13.9%	35.3	55.2	19.9	56.5%	16.1	20.3	4.2	26.1%
Division 31. Fertilizers	14.3	10.3	-4.0	-27.9%	47.8	42.9	-4.9	-10.2%	7.9	25.7	17.8	224.1%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	56.6	79.9	23.4	41.3%	138.0	208.3	70.2	50.9%	59.8	79.1	19.3	32.4%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	18.2	24.6	6.4	35.1%	45.0	64.0	19.0	42.2%	20.0	23.1	3.2	15.8%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	14.3	21.0	6.6	46.1%	36.7	55.5	18.8	51.3%	16.5	22.7	6.2	37.6%
TOTAL EXPORTS FOB/	1122.1	1696.9	574.8	51.2%	3033.5	4776.7	1743.2	57.5%	1174.3	1605.8	431.5	36.7%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding. Sources:

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**EXPORTS
2010 - 2011**

COMMODITY GROUPS *	May				June				Q II			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Base metals and their products, including:	287.1	389.1	101.9	35.5%	274.3	342.1	67.8	24.7%	819.4	1056.9	237.5	29.0%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	153.7	235.3	81.6	53.1%	148.3	181.2	32.9	22.2%	423.9	582.0	158.1	37.3%
Division 72. Iron and steel	63.4	71.9	8.4	13.3%	53.9	73.9	20.0	37.0%	185.5	217.9	32.4	17.5%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	17.6	26.9	9.3	52.9%	23.1	31.0	7.9	34.0%	60.0	89.7	29.7	49.4%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	19.0	23.5	4.5	23.7%	20.6	21.2	0.6	2.7%	58.4	65.3	6.9	11.9%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	239.1	313.1	74.0	31.0%	273.2	341.2	68.0	24.9%	744.6	986.4	241.7	32.5%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	88.6	121.2	32.6	36.8%	96.0	119.3	23.3	24.3%	274.6	350.2	75.6	27.5%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	85.5	122.1	36.6	42.8%	103.9	136.7	32.8	31.6%	271.2	366.4	95.2	35.1%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	22.2	34.1	11.9	53.5%	25.6	37.2	11.7	45.6%	74.6	115.7	41.1	55.1%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	17.3	22.3	5.0	29.1%	19.6	28.9	9.3	47.6%	55.5	74.7	19.3	34.7%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	135.9	208.8	72.9	53.7%	156.5	194.9	38.4	24.5%	438.9	628.6	189.8	43.2%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	15.2	66.3	51.1	337.3%	12.8	50.9	38.1	298.0%	48.9	166.7	117.8	240.9%
Division 10. Cereals	11.8	11.9	0.1	0.8%	20.7	9.9	-10.8	-52.2%	57.3	57.1	-0.2	-0.3%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	17.3	15.3	-2.1	-11.9%	16.5	21.0	4.5	27.6%	47.0	56.2	9.2	19.5%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	195.8	277.8	82.0	41.9%	293.4	210.9	-82.5	-28.1%	679.0	745.6	66.6	9.8%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	178.3	240.9	62.6	35.1%	266.3	173.3	-93.0	-34.9%	619.4	648.5	29.1	4.7%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	8.2	19.0	10.8	131.7%	15.9	9.9	-6.0	-37.8%	32.6	41.7	9.1	27.9%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	175.0	225.8	50.8	29.0%	210.7	267.0	56.4	26.7%	557.2	718.6	161.4	29.0%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	46.3	58.0	11.7	25.2%	59.6	69.2	9.6	16.1%	147.1	180.2	33.1	22.5%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	41.6	45.4	3.8	9.1%	44.5	49.6	5.1	11.5%	129.0	142.2	13.2	10.2%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	14.9	27.4	12.5	84.2%	22.7	43.2	20.4	89.8%	52.5	108.5	55.9	106.4%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	18.4	21.9	3.6	19.6%	19.9	24.5	4.6	23.1%	56.3	68.9	12.7	22.5%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	13.7	18.5	4.8	35.4%	18.5	21.4	2.9	15.9%	45.1	57.1	12.0	26.7%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	117.8	163.1	45.3	38.4%	137.2	159.6	22.4	16.3%	371.6	484.1	112.6	30.3%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	36.5	35.4	-1.2	-3.2%	37.4	36.6	-0.8	-2.1%	107.5	112.4	5.0	4.6%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	25.5	36.7	11.2	43.7%	29.4	33.8	4.5	15.2%	77.6	100.4	22.8	29.4%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	14.6	18.9	4.3	29.8%	15.8	20.2	4.4	27.6%	46.5	59.4	12.9	27.8%
Division 31. Fertilizers	0.8	23.4	22.6	2953.5%	14.6	22.8	8.2	55.9%	23.3	71.9	48.6	208.0%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	61.0	82.5	21.6	35.4%	68.0	80.9	12.9	19.0%	188.7	242.6	53.8	28.5%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	18.8	22.9	4.1	21.5%	20.9	22.5	1.6	7.4%	59.7	68.5	8.8	14.7%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	17.7	23.2	5.5	31.2%	19.1	23.2	4.2	21.9%	53.3	69.1	15.9	29.8%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1211.7	1660.2	448.5	37.0%	1413.3	1596.7	183.4	13.0%	3799.3	4862.7	1063.4	28.0%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtasiat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	July			August			September					
	mill. EUR	mill. EUR	Change %	mill. EUR	mill. EUR	Change %	mill. EUR	mill. EUR	Change %			
	2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011				
Base metals and their products, including:	302.8	382.1	26.2%	283.6	344.1	60.5	21.3%	267.0	271.5	4.5	1.7%	
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	177.1	215.4	38.3	161.6	179.2	17.6	10.9%	120.1	109.4	-10.7	-8.9%	
Division 72. Iron and steel	56.0	81.0	25.0	58.0	86.4	28.4	48.9%	70.6	77.6	6.9	9.8%	
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	24.5	30.4	5.9	24.2	29.5	10.1	51.9%	23.5	32.8	9.3	39.5%	
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	19.1	21.5	2.3	18.2	19.7	1.5	8.2%	20.1	22.2	2.1	10.4%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	254.1	323.6	27.4%	241.2	278.9	37.7	15.6%	273.5	324.5	51.0	18.6%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	89.9	109.6	19.7	82.1	108.9	26.8	32.6%	107.2	112.5	5.3	5.0%	
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	97.8	127.7	29.9	76.1	98.7	22.6	29.6%	96.1	113.8	17.6	18.3%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	31.8	38.5	6.7	25.5	34.1	8.6	33.5%	30.5	37.8	7.3	23.9%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	18.0	25.3	7.4	16.7	19.7	3.0	18.1%	19.1	23.2	4.1	21.3%	
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	262.7	321.4	58.7	360.4	378.2	17.8	4.9%	288.9	340.5	51.6	17.9%	
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	77.9	78.3	0.4	90.3	108.5	18.2	20.1%	37.9	59.0	21.1	55.7%	
Division 10. Cereals	48.9	87.1	38.2	123.9	109.5	-14.4	-11.6%	92.0	114.0	22.1	24.0%	
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	18.3	24.0	5.7	25.5	25.1	-0.4	-1.5%	33.0	31.4	-1.6	-4.8%	
Mineral products and fuels, including:	268.2	309.3	41.2	188.5	279.8	91.3	48.4%	215.3	263.5	48.2	22.4%	
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	239.2	245.6	6.4	171.6	243.2	71.7	41.8%	184.0	222.9	39.0	21.2%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	15.5	25.1	9.6	62.3%	1.1	15.7	14.6	1392.3%	17.3	20.3	3.0	17.2%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	233.7	264.5	30.8	176.1	243.5	67.4	38.3%	183.0	254.2	71.2	38.9%	
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	74.5	79.9	5.4	60.6	70.3	9.7	16.1%	54.4	62.8	8.3	15.3%	
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	53.2	55.5	2.3	37.2	41.0	3.8	10.2%	42.9	43.0	0.1	0.2%	
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	19.9	26.1	6.3	31.6%	11.1	44.6	33.5	302.6%	5.2	51.5	46.3	890.9%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	21.3	23.4	2.1	9.9%	18.9	24.5	5.6	29.4%	21.4	25.2	3.8	17.8%
Division 64. Footwear, guitars and the like; parts of such articles	20.5	24.2	3.6	17.7%	15.9	18.1	2.2	13.7%	19.0	21.5	2.5	13.4%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	135.5	166.6	31.1	134.0	158.5	24.6	18.3%	137.1	180.3	43.2	31.5%	
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	31.1	41.5	10.3	33.2%	38.8	40.4	1.6	4.2%	38.9	48.3	9.4	24.2%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	33.6	42.5	8.9	26.4%	31.1	36.1	5.0	16.2%	32.5	39.4	6.9	21.2%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	17.0	21.1	4.1	24.4%	15.8	19.1	3.3	21.0%	13.3	20.2	6.9	51.6%
Division 31. Fertilizers	1.0	16.6	15.6	1506.5%	13.0	19.6	6.6	50.6%	8.2	17.4	9.2	111.5%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	71.5	77.6	6.1	8.5%	69.0	73.7	4.7	6.8%	69.7	77.9	8.2	11.7%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	20.9	22.3	1.4	6.7%	17.6	19.0	1.5	8.3%	19.0	19.6	0.6	3.4%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	19.9	20.2	0.3	1.6%	22.5	20.7	-1.8	-7.9%	20.4	22.2	1.8	8.7%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1528.3	1845.0	316.7	20.7%	1452.9	1756.8	303.9	20.9%	1434.5	1712.5	278.0	19.4%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

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For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

**EXPORTS
2010 - 2011**

COMMODITY GROUPS *	Q III			2010			2011			Change	
	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		share	%	
	2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011	share	mill. EUR	%
Base metals and their products, including:	853.4	997.7	144.3	16.9%	2277.1	20.2%	3202.7	21.4%	925.6	40.6%	
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	438.8	503.9	45.2	9.8%	1172.0	10.4%	1762.6	11.8%	590.6	50.4%	
Division 72. Iron and steel	184.6	245.0	60.3	32.7%	497.1	4.4%	688.8	4.6%	191.6	38.5%	
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	67.5	92.8	25.3	37.5%	183.6	1.6%	261.9	1.8%	78.3	42.6%	
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	57.5	63.4	5.9	10.3%	160.7	1.4%	198.6	1.3%	37.9	23.6%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	768.8	927.0	158.2	20.6%	2216.8	19.7%	2831.9	18.9%	615.1	27.7%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	279.2	331.0	51.7	18.5%	823.6	7.3%	1038.8	6.9%	215.2	26.1%	
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	270.0	340.1	70.1	26.0%	759.8	6.8%	1011.3	6.8%	251.4	33.1%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	87.8	110.3	22.5	25.6%	211.3	1.9%	336.7	2.3%	125.4	59.3%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	53.7	68.2	14.4	26.9%	160.3	1.4%	212.0	1.4%	51.7	32.3%	
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	912.1	1040.2	128.1	14.0%	1793.6	15.9%	2347.2	15.7%	553.6	30.9%	
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	206.1	245.8	39.7	19.3%	312.6	2.8%	553.9	3.7%	241.2	77.2%	
Division 10. Cereals	264.8	310.7	45.8	17.3%	384.4	3.4%	487.6	3.3%	103.1	26.8%	
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	76.7	80.4	3.7	4.8%	189.6	1.7%	219.3	1.5%	29.8	15.7%	
Mineral products and fuels, including:	672.0	852.7	180.7	26.9%	1661.9	14.8%	2292.2	15.3%	630.4	37.9%	
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	594.7	711.8	117.1	19.7%	1480.6	13.2%	1990.7	13.3%	510.1	34.5%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	33.8	61.1	27.3	80.6%	93.8	0.8%	135.1	0.9%	41.3	44.1%	
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	592.9	762.2	169.3	28.6%	1672.2	14.9%	2164.1	14.5%	491.9	29.4%	
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	189.6	213.0	23.5	12.4%	497.5	4.4%	586.2	3.9%	88.7	17.8%	
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	133.3	139.5	6.2	4.6%	385.8	3.4%	429.0	2.9%	43.2	11.2%	
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	36.1	122.2	86.1	238.3%	130.4	1.2%	316.2	2.1%	185.7	142.4%	
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	61.6	73.0	11.5	18.6%	170.4	1.5%	209.4	1.4%	38.9	22.8%	
Division 64. Footwear, guitars and the like; parts of such articles	55.4	63.8	8.4	15.1%	143.8	1.3%	171.3	1.1%	27.5	19.1%	
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	406.5	505.4	98.9	24.3%	1090.1	9.7%	1435.7	9.6%	345.6	31.7%	
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	108.9	130.2	21.4	19.6%	296.2	2.6%	362.0	2.4%	65.8	22.2%	
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	97.3	118.1	20.8	21.4%	228.1	2.0%	313.8	2.1%	85.6	37.5%	
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	46.1	60.4	14.3	31.1%	127.8	1.1%	175.0	1.2%	47.2	36.9%	
Division 31. Fertilizers	22.3	53.6	31.3	140.6%	93.4	0.8%	168.4	1.1%	75.0	80.3%	
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	210.2	229.2	19.0	9.0%	536.9	4.8%	680.0	4.5%	143.1	26.6%	
Division 70. Glass and glassware	57.4	60.9	3.5	6.1%	162.1	1.4%	193.4	1.3%	31.3	19.3%	
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	62.8	63.1	0.3	0.5%	152.7	1.4%	187.8	1.3%	35.0	22.9%	
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4415.8	5314.3	898.5	20.3%	11248.6	100.0%	14953.8	100.0%	3705.2	32.9%	

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Sources:

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES	January - December			January			February			March		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2009	2010	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :	7586.6	9462.2	24.7%	549.3	942.1	71.5%	645.9	929.3	283.4	1033.9	372.6	56.3%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	5922.7	7106.8	20.0%	442.1	745.6	68.6%	500.4	697.1	196.7	498.8	277.1	55.5%
Germany	1320.4	1658.7	25.6%	100.4	223.5	123.1	105.7	175.5	69.9	125.5	86.0	68.5%
Italy	1092.6	1511.2	38.3%	109.9	130.6	20.7	97.1	140.1	43.0	100.7	33.1	32.8%
Greece	1117.8	1236.8	10.6%	71.9	114.3	42.4	78.5	97.0	18.5	105.6	102.1	-3.3%
Belgium	663.8	587.3	-11.5%	26.0	71.9	46.0	53.1	65.7	12.6	30.5	69.0	226.0%
France	524.1	628.4	19.9%	43.4	59.1	15.7	43.2	61.4	18.3	46.0	65.2	19.2
Spain	377.0	415.9	10.3%	21.8	26.4	4.6	33.1	30.3	-2.8	18.2	40.8	22.6
Austria	229.5	293.8	64.3	18.3	28.5	10.2	20.4	36.3	15.9	20.7	12.3	59.5%
G. Britain	229.8	303.0	73.2	16.5	25.9	9.4	23.1	29.8	6.8	20.3	30.0	9.7
Netherlands	185.1	234.5	49.3	21.3	34.0	12.7	28.2	31.4	3.2	14.8	23.6	8.8
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	1663.9	2355.3	691.5	107.2	196.5	89.3	145.5	232.2	86.8	162.5	258.0	95.5
Romania	1009.9	1417.4	40.3%	53.7	113.7	60.0	76.0	134.4	58.4	95.2	143.0	47.8
Poland	183.8	267.5	83.7	16.4	25.3	8.9	26.2	33.9	7.7	20.7	50.5	29.8
Hungary	135.2	198.1	62.9	13.1	21.9	8.8	12.4	21.5	9.1	12.4	22.7	10.3
Non EU countries :	4112.6	6099.0	48.3%	363.7	647.6	283.9	352.6	560.8	208.3	460.8	202.3	43.9%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	634.3	1183.4	86.6%	49.1	123.9	74.8	51.7	106.2	54.5	105.5%	102.0	176.1%
Gibraltar	76.3	341.2	347.2%	13.6	59.8	46.2	8.7	38.8	30.1	0.0	67.7	3811302.6%
Russia	292.0	441.3	149.4	18.2	37.2	19.0	24.9	35.8	10.9	35.3	45.5	10.2
Ukraine	100.2	198.0	97.8	6.1	8.9	2.8	5.1	11.9	6.8	7.8	21.8	14.0
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	1683.8	2423.4	43.9%	135.1	267.7	132.7	144.0	243.7	99.6	195.0	270.7	38.9%
Turkey	846.5	1317.2	47.7%	76.2	175.2	99.0	77.3	153.9	76.5	112.6	162.6	50.1
Serbia	414.9	586.7	171.8	35.3	39.8	4.5	36.2	38.9	2.8	45.4	48.7	3.3
Macedonia	239.2	332.4	93.2	13.7	33.4	19.7	18.4	35.6	17.1	26.3	37.8	11.6
Americas incl. :	265.5	324.9	22.4%	20.1	25.3	5.2	22.7	32.3	9.6	19.3	25.1	30.1%
USA	182.9	212.0	15.9%	13.3	18.5	5.2	11.5	22.5	11.0	10.0	14.1	4.1
Asia incl. :	910.2	1341.7	47.4%	431.5	140.2	64.3	75.2	93.7	18.5	112.7	118.6	5.9
China	96.0	187.4	95.3%	8.5	50.4	41.9	20.9	5.6	-15.3	27.5	28.2	0.7
Saudi Arabia	19.3	64.5	45.3	1.1	13.3	12.2	1.4	10.1	8.7	1.8	22.2	20.5
Other countries	618.7	825.7	33.4%	83.6	90.4	6.9	59.0	85.0	26.0	75.9	88.7	16.8%
TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/	11699.2	15561.2	33.0%	913.0	1589.7	676.7	998.4	1490.1	491.7	1122.1	1696.9	574.8

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrstatat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES	Q I			April			May			June		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :	1856.4	2905.3	56.5%	1048.8	943.1	39.1%	749.7	1041.7	38.9%	841.9	1037.0	23.2%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1441.3	2218.6	53.9%	777.3	677.1	29.2%	561.8	774.6	37.9%	621.8	773.2	24.4%
Germany	331.6	610.6	84.2%	279.0	118.5	34.3%	136.0	212.6	56.3%	135.3	187.0	38.3%
Italy	307.7	404.5	96.8%	121.7	139.7	-12.9%	108.9	125.2	15.0%	154.4	140.2	-9.2%
Greece	256.0	313.4	57.5%	104.7	95.3	10.4%	115.3	104.7	-9.2%	109.8	109.3	-0.4%
Belgium	109.6	237.2	127.6%	127.6	89.0	234.7%	65.4	113.8	73.9%	58.8	121.5	62.7%
France	132.6	185.7	53.2%	46.3	60.8	31.2%	42.0	67.8	61.7%	49.8	70.8	21.0%
Spain	73.1	97.4	33.3%	24.4	22.5	-6.1%	23.1	29.6	6.5%	33.0	34.3	1.3%
Austria	59.5	97.8	64.6%	38.4	30.9	41.9%	20.7	31.3	51.7%	24.0	29.8	5.7%
G. Britain	59.9	85.7	43.2%	25.9	30.0	29.8%	22.9	33.4	45.6%	27.5	34.2	6.8%
Netherlands	64.4	89.0	24.7%	24.7	33.2	143.2%	13.1	26.7	103.7%	14.0	21.7	7.6%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	415.1	686.7	271.5%	271.5	266.0	72.9%	187.9	267.1	42.2%	220.1	263.8	43.7%
Romania	224.9	391.1	166.3%	166.3	149.5	60.7%	102.0	151.8	48.8%	129.0	160.2	31.3%
Poland	63.2	109.6	46.4%	46.4	34.6	114.3%	16.7	28.0	67.8%	22.5	29.0	6.5%
Hungary	37.9	66.1	28.2%	28.2	21.3	74.3%	16.6	22.3	35.0%	18.5	25.7	7.2%
Non EU countries :	1177.1	1871.5	59.4%	694.4	662.7	33.5%	462.0	618.5	33.9%	571.4	559.7	-11.7%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	158.7	390.1	145.7%	231.3	156.3	108.6%	98.8	96.7	-2.0%	134.1	121.5	-12.7%
Gibraltar	22.3	166.3	144.0%	144.0	82.0	468.1%	33.1	29.2	-11.8%	68.6	55.4	-19.2%
Russia	78.4	118.4	40.0%	40.0	43.6	22.8%	38.5	35.7	-7.4%	38.4	41.7	3.3%
Ukraine	23.6	3.6	-20.0%	-20.0	10.8	-84.7%	11.8	16.1	4.3%	10.9	7.9	-3.0%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	474.1	782.1	308.1%	308.1%	200.3	65.0%	202.6	256.7	26.7%	194.5	215.0	20.4%
Turkey	266.1	491.7	225.6%	225.6	106.8	84.8%	53.8	153.0	39.7%	101.9	120.9	19.0%
Serbia	116.9	127.5	10.6%	10.6	43.9	9.1%	45.4	39.4	-13.2%	44.4	43.3	-1.1%
Macedonia	58.4	106.9	48.5%	48.5	25.5	83.0%	21.7	39.3	81.2%	24.5	36.5	12.0%
Americas incl. :	62.0	82.6	20.6%	20.6%	60.5	135.5%	19.8	44.8	125.8%	22.6	33.5	10.8%
USA	34.8	55.1	20.3%	20.3	36.1	200.4%	12.0	29.8	148.4%	14.7	11.7	-3.0%
Asia incl. :	263.7	352.5	88.7%	88.7%	111.7	-13.3%	81.1	162.0	80.9%	166.7	103.3	-63.4%
China	56.9	84.3	27.4%	27.4	15.5	48.1%	12.7	18.6	46.5%	9.7	23.8	14.1%
Saudi Arabia	4.3	45.6	41.3%	41.3	9.2	-11.7%	5.2	67.5	1207.3%	25.5	7.5	-17.9%
Other countries	218.5	264.1	45.6%	45.6%	66.7	20.9%	59.8	58.3	-1.5%	53.5	86.5	33.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	3033.5	4776.7	1743.2%	1743.2%	1174.3	57.5%	431.5	1660.2	37.0%	1413.3	1596.7	183.4%

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4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES	Q II			July			August			September						
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change				
	2010	2011	mill. EUR %	2010	2011	mill. EUR %	2010	2011	mill. EUR %	2010	2011	mill. EUR %				
EU countries - 27 incl. :	2269.4	3021.8	752.4	33.2%	982.0	1137.0	155.1	15.8%	906.8	1133.2	226.5	25.0%	860.2	1055.3	195.1	22.7%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1707.6	2224.8	517.2	30.3%	754.3	871.2	116.9	15.5%	682.4	856.3	173.8	25.5%	612.3	793.4	181.0	29.6%
Germany	389.8	558.7	169.0	43.3%	160.7	226.1	65.4	40.7%	133.3	279.9	146.6	110.0%	155.8	164.1	8.2	5.3%
Italy	403.0	387.2	-15.9	-3.9%	173.1	153.5	-19.7	-11.4%	136.2	100.1	-36.1	-26.5%	120.3	159.9	39.6	33.0%
Greece	320.4	319.2	-1.1	-0.4%	131.2	128.1	-3.1	-2.4%	108.5	114.7	6.2	5.7%	104.1	126.3	22.1	21.2%
Belgium	150.8	324.3	173.5	115.1%	89.2	94.0	4.7	5.3%	84.7	69.3	-15.3	-18.1%	32.5	61.7	29.2	90.0%
France	138.1	199.4	61.3	44.4%	69.1	104.8	35.8	51.8%	50.0	65.8	15.8	31.7%	48.6	87.2	38.6	79.5%
Spain	80.1	86.4	6.3	7.9%	37.5	41.6	4.2	11.1%	70.5	73.9	3.4	4.8%	44.9	63.7	18.8	42.0%
Austria	66.4	92.0	25.5	38.4%	25.0	39.4	14.4	57.7%	23.4	31.4	8.0	33.9%	30.6	31.9	1.4	4.4%
G. Britain	73.5	97.7	24.1	32.8%	30.4	34.2	3.7	12.3%	24.8	31.0	6.2	25.0%	28.3	35.8	7.5	26.5%
Netherlands	40.8	81.5	40.7	99.9%	14.5	22.2	7.6	52.3%	24.3	32.7	8.4	34.8%	20.5	27.1	6.6	32.3%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	561.8	796.9	235.2	41.9%	227.6	265.8	38.2	16.8%	224.3	277.0	52.6	23.5%	247.9	262.0	14.1	5.7%
Romania	324.0	461.5	137.5	42.4%	138.6	167.5	28.9	20.8%	150.0	178.7	28.7	19.1%	150.5	169.9	19.4	12.9%
Poland	55.4	91.6	36.2	65.4%	19.7	29.7	10.0	51.1%	22.3	26.8	4.5	20.2%	24.7	29.1	4.4	17.9%
Hungary	47.9	69.4	21.4	44.7%	19.2	22.9	3.7	19.2%	16.5	22.2	5.7	34.3%	18.1	19.9	1.8	10.0%
Non EU countries :	1529.9	1841.0	311.1	20.3%	546.3	708.0	161.6	29.6%	546.1	623.5	77.4	14.2%	574.3	657.2	82.8	14.4%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	307.8	374.5	66.7	21.7%	84.1	167.4	83.3	99.1%	91.3	167.3	76.0	83.2%	122.5	148.5	26.0	21.2%
Gibraltar	116.1	166.7	50.5	43.5%	15.0	49.7	34.8	232.0%	13.7	45.9	32.1	234.2%	34.2	46.4	12.2	35.8%
Russia	112.4	121.0	8.5	7.6%	36.4	42.6	6.2	17.0%	41.9	46.6	4.7	11.2%	43.4	52.4	9.0	20.8%
Ukraine	33.5	33.4	-0.1	-0.3%	13.0	52.7	39.8	306.6%	15.2	53.2	38.0	250.3%	25.6	25.9	0.3	1.1%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	597.4	728.4	131.0	21.9%	220.8	268.2	47.4	21.5%	230.0	226.6	-3.4	-1.5%	235.5	231.1	-4.4	-1.9%
Turkey	318.3	434.5	116.2	36.5%	121.8	166.0	44.2	36.2%	118.4	114.1	-4.3	-3.6%	122.7	137.7	15.0	12.2%
Serbia	133.7	131.5	-2.2	-1.6%	56.1	48.0	-8.1	-14.5%	63.7	53.2	-10.5	-16.5%	64.2	45.2	-18.9	-29.5%
Macedonia	71.8	110.0	38.2	53.3%	29.6	40.1	10.5	35.5%	34.5	46.3	11.8	34.3%	35.4	35.6	0.2	0.7%
Americas incl. :	68.1	138.8	70.6	103.6%	47.8	38.9	-8.9	-18.6%	19.4	36.8	17.4	89.9%	29.0	46.0	17.0	58.9%
USA	38.7	77.6	38.9	100.4%	39.3	19.9	-19.3	-49.2%	9.7	18.8	9.1	93.2%	19.5	28.3	8.7	44.7%
Asia incl. :	376.6	377.0	0.4	0.1%	124.9	145.4	20.6	16.5%	147.0	116.1	-30.8	-21.0%	116.3	124.1	7.8	6.7%
China	37.9	61.1	23.2	61.3%	21.6	20.3	-1.3	-6.0%	12.3	20.7	8.4	68%	12.1	21.2	9.2	76.1%
Saudi Arabia	39.8	83.1	43.3	108.8%	6.8	53.2	46.4	687.5%	2.9	4.8	1.9	63%	1.5	4.1	2.6	175.2%
Other countries	180.0	222.3	42.3	23.5%	68.8	88.0	19.2	28.0%	58.5	76.7	18.2	31.1%	71.0	107.4	36.4	51.3%
TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/	3799.3	4862.7	1063.4	28.0%	1528.3	1845.0	316.7	20.7%	1452.9	1756.8	303.9	20.9%	1434.5	1712.5	278.0	19.4%

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES	Q III			January - September				Change			
	mill. EUR		Change	2010		2011		mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	%	
EU countries - 27 incl. :	2749.0	3325.6	576.7	21.0%	6874.8	61.1%	9252.7	61.9%	2377.8	34.6%	
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	2049.1	2520.9	471.8	23.0%	5198.0	46.2%	6964.3	46.6%	1766.2	34.0%	
Germany	449.9	670.1	220.2	49.0%	1171.2	10.4%	1839.4	12.3%	668.2	57.1%	
Italy	429.6	413.5	-16.2	-3.8%	1140.3	10.1%	1205.1	8.1%	64.8	5.7%	
Greece	343.9	369.1	25.2	7.3%	920.2	8.2%	1001.8	6.7%	81.5	8.9%	
Belgium	206.4	225.0	18.6	9.0%	466.8	4.1%	786.4	5.3%	319.6	68.5%	
France	167.6	257.9	90.2	53.8%	438.3	3.9%	643.0	4.3%	204.7	46.7%	
Spain	152.9	179.2	26.4	17.3%	306.0	2.7%	363.1	2.4%	57.1	18.7%	
Austria	79.0	102.8	23.7	30.0%	204.9	1.8%	292.6	2.0%	87.7	42.8%	
G. Britain	83.5	100.9	17.4	20.9%	216.9	1.9%	284.3	1.9%	67.4	31.1%	
Netherlands	59.3	82.0	22.7	38.2%	164.4	1.5%	252.5	1.7%	88.1	53.6%	
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	699.9	804.8	104.9	15.0%	1676.8	14.9%	2288.4	15.3%	611.6	36.5%	
Romania	439.2	516.1	76.9	17.5%	988.0	8.8%	1368.7	9.2%	380.7	38.5%	
Poland	66.6	85.6	19.0	28.5%	185.2	1.6%	286.7	1.9%	101.5	54.8%	
Hungary	53.8	64.9	11.2	20.7%	139.6	1.2%	200.4	1.3%	60.8	43.5%	
Non EU countries :	1666.8	1988.7	321.9	19.3%	4373.8	38.9%	5701.1	38.1%	1327.3	30.3%	
Europe incl. :^{3/}	297.9	483.3	185.3	62.2%	764.5	6.8%	1247.9	8.3%	483.4	63.2%	
Gibraltar	62.9	142.0	79.1	125.8%	201.3	1.8%	475.0	3.2%	273.7	136.0%	
Russia	121.7	141.6	19.9	16.4%	312.5	2.8%	381.0	2.5%	68.5	21.9%	
Ukraine	53.7	131.8	78.1	145.3%	106.1	0.9%	207.7	1.4%	101.6	95.7%	
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	686.3	725.8	39.5	5.8%	1757.8	15.6%	2236.4	15.0%	478.6	27.2%	
Turkey	362.9	417.7	54.8	15.1%	947.3	8.4%	1344.0	9.0%	396.6	41.9%	
Serbia	183.9	146.4	-37.6	-20.4%	434.5	3.9%	405.4	2.7%	-29.2	-6.7%	
Macedonia	99.5	122.1	22.6	22.7%	229.7	2.0%	339.0	2.3%	109.3	47.6%	
Americas incl. :	96.2	121.8	25.6	26.6%	226.3	2.0%	343.2	2.3%	116.8	51.6%	
USA	68.5	67.0	-1.6	-2.3%	142.0	1.3%	199.6	1.3%	57.6	40.6%	
Asia incl. :	388.1	385.7	-2.4	-0.6%	1028.4	9.1%	1115.1	7.5%	86.7	8.4%	
China	46.0	62.3	16.3	35.4%	140.8	1.3%	207.7	1.4%	66.9	47.5%	
Saudi Arabia	11.2	62.0	50.9	455.9%	55.3	0.5%	190.8	1.3%	135.5	245.2%	
Other countries	198.3	272.1	73.8	37.2%	596.8	5.3%	758.6	5.1%	161.8	27.1%	
TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/	4415.8	5314.3	898.5	20.3%	11248.6	100.0%	14953.8	100.0%	3705.2	32.9%	

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IMPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	January - December			January			February			March			
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	
	2009	2010	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	
Consumer goods	3494.1	3845.4	351.3	10.1%	307.5	76.0	32.9%	269.5	314.2	44.7	16.6%	18.5	5.7%
Food, drinks and tobacco	1111.1	1176.0	64.9	5.8%	69.9	33.9	48.5%	80.0	96.4	16.3	20.4%	97.3	6.5
Furniture and household appliances	710.8	672.9	-37.9	-5.3%	38.8	47.9	23.5%	48.6	46.0	-2.6	-5.4%	50.4	-1.6
Medicines and cosmetics	735.6	801.5	65.9	9.0%	54.6	67.3	23.4%	60.3	69.9	9.6	16.0%	78.3	8.3
Clothing and footwear	285.4	463.3	177.9	62.3%	26.4	30.6	15.8%	33.4	41.6	8.2	24.6%	46.7	44.2
Automobiles	170.0	182.0	12.0	7.1%	10.5	15.7	49.5%	11.1	16.1	5.0	45.2%	20.9	7.0
Others	481.1	549.6	68.5	14.2%	31.2	42.1	34.9%	36.0	44.1	8.1	22.5%	45.3	0.9
Raw materials	5771.4	6866.6	1095.2	19.0%	402.0	158.4	39.4%	419.4	599.2	179.8	42.9%	79.3	14.2%
Ores	722.9	998.3	275.4	38.1%	67.7	35.4	-32.3	-47.7%	58.5	39.4	-19.2	-32.7%	-18.2
Iron and steel	503.7	636.0	132.3	26.3%	36.3	82.4	46.1	126.8%	36.8	72.6	35.9	97.5%	13.6
Non-ferrous metals	303.5	517.2	213.8	70.4%	23.5	60.8	37.4	159.4%	24.5	58.3	33.8	42.0	7.1
Textiles	933.7	927.5	-6.2	-0.7%	52.4	74.3	21.9	41.7%	59.6	79.3	19.7	33.0%	19.9
Wood products, paper and paperboard	349.1	376.0	26.9	7.7%	21.1	28.2	33.5%	23.5	28.6	5.0	21.3%	28.6	5.3
Chemicals	294.0	402.5	108.5	36.9%	27.1	38.0	10.8	39.9%	27.8	47.8	19.9	71.6%	10.9
Plastics and rubber	794.1	971.0	177.0	22.3%	48.2	74.8	26.5	55.0%	57.2	81.9	24.7	43.2%	80.8
Raw materials for the food industry	403.0	477.3	74.3	18.4%	26.6	36.6	10.0	37.5%	37.5	54.3	16.9	45.0%	46.8
Raw skins	66.7	79.8	13.1	19.7%	4.3	5.8	1.5	35.6%	3.8	5.3	1.5	39.4%	6.2
Raw tobacco	86.7	97.6	10.9	12.5%	2.7	5.5	2.8	104.3%	3.0	6.1	3.1	104.8%	14.0
Others	1314.1	1383.3	69.3	5.3%	92.0	118.5	26.6	28.9%	87.3	125.7	38.5	44.1%	34.1
Investment goods	4206.3	4201.7	-4.5	-0.1%	258.8	302.9	44.1	17.0%	320.5	343.6	23.1	7.2%	59.4
Machines and equipment	1506.1	1349.2	-156.9	-10.4%	95.3	91.8	-3.5	-3.7%	96.9	108.5	11.6	12.0%	32.2
Electrical machines	718.4	772.4	53.9	7.5%	44.3	54.6	10.3	23.3%	44.3	64.0	19.7	44.4%	73.2
Vehicles	559.0	574.4	15.3	2.7%	26.3	44.4	18.1	68.9%	33.6	56.4	22.9	68.2%	46.6
Spare parts and equipment	551.0	746.6	195.6	35.5%	46.7	72.1	25.4	54.4%	50.3	71.8	21.5	42.8%	57.1
Others	871.7	759.2	-112.4	-12.9%	46.2	40.0	-6.2	-13.5%	95.5	42.9	-52.6	-55.0%	-9.6
Total non energy commodities	13471.7	14913.7	1442.0	10.7%	892.2	1170.8	278.5	31.2%	1009.4	1257.0	247.6	24.5%	157.2
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	3365.2	4273.7	908.5	27.0%	265.8	419.1	153.3	57.7%	165.2	341.6	176.4	106.8%	151.2
Fuels	2855.5	3410.2	554.7	19.4%	238.9	322.4	83.5	35.0%	131.3	256.6	125.4	95.5%	138.6
Crude oil and Natural gas	2588.5	3116.8	528.3	20.4%	223.2	293.3	70.1	31.4%	115.3	210.8	95.6	82.9%	125.9
Coal	236.2	247.7	11.5	4.9%	15.4	27.9	12.6	81.6%	15.7	34.1	18.4	117.6%	9.2
Others	30.8	45.7	14.9	48.2%	0.2	1.2	0.9	368.5%	0.3	11.7	11.4	3443.7%	-2.0
Others	509.7	863.5	353.8	69.4%	26.9	96.7	69.8	259.3%	33.9	84.9	51.0	150.4%	12.6
Oils	509.7	863.5	353.8	69.4%	26.9	96.7	69.8	259.3%	33.9	84.9	51.0	150.4%	12.6
Other Imports ^{1/}	38.4	57.4	19.0	49.4%	2.7	3.3	0.5	20%	3.1	4.0	0.9	29%	-0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	16875.4	19244.8	2369.4	14.0%	1160.8	1593.1	432.4	37.3%	1177.7	1602.6	424.9	36.1%	308.3

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q1			April			May			June			
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	
Consumer goods	826.2	965.5	139.3	16.9%	294.5	319.4	24.8	8.4%	307.2	348.1	341.4	19.5	6.1%
Food, drinks and tobacco	247.3	304.0	56.8	23.0%	84.7	97.5	12.7	15.0%	93.7	114.0	99.1	112.9	13.8
Furniture and household appliances	139.4	144.3	4.9	3.5%	52.0	48.1	-3.9	-7.5%	52.9	52.1	59.4	49.2	-10.2
Medicines and cosmetics	184.9	215.5	30.6	16.6%	60.7	73.7	13.0	21.4%	64.3	75.2	65.0	75.3	10.3
Clothing and footwear	106.6	116.4	9.8	9.2%	41.6	36.5	-5.1	-12.3%	34.6	36.3	35.8	32.8	-2.9
Automobiles	35.6	52.8	17.2	48.4%	11.5	19.0	7.5	65.6%	12.9	17.6	15.2	19.8	4.6
Others	112.5	132.4	19.9	17.7%	44.0	44.6	0.6	1.3%	48.9	53.1	47.4	51.3	4.0
Raw materials	1380.6	1798.1	417.5	30.2%	562.4	739.3	176.8	31.4%	626.0	757.5	627.3	674.2	46.9
Ores	186.7	117.1	-69.6	-37.3%	100.3	138.7	38.3	38.2%	125.0	113.5	107.0	58.2	-48.8
Iron and steel	126.1	221.6	95.5	75.7%	44.5	79.9	35.5	79.8%	58.4	77.0	55.4	92.5	37.1
Non-ferrous metals	90.0	168.3	78.3	87.0%	34.5	62.3	27.8	80.4%	41.0	67.9	43.0	40.4	-2.6
Textiles	185.8	247.3	61.5	33.1%	78.7	100.2	21.5	27.4%	89.2	117.7	89.6	98.7	9.2
Wood products, paper and paperboard	73.3	90.7	17.4	23.8%	28.9	34.0	5.0	17.3%	32.1	35.4	33.6	38.2	4.6
Chemicals	96.5	138.2	41.7	43.2%	34.4	41.6	7.2	20.9%	35.2	45.4	35.8	34.4	-1.4
Plastics and rubber	186.2	247.3	61.0	32.8%	78.7	94.4	15.7	19.9%	78.0	97.3	87.8	97.7	9.9
Raw materials for the food industry	110.9	135.8	24.9	22.5%	36.2	37.8	1.6	4.4%	39.2	38.3	40.0	41.3	1.3
Raw skins	14.3	18.3	4.0	28.2%	7.9	11.2	3.4	42.5%	9.5	12.9	9.4	9.3	-0.1
Raw tobacco	19.7	23.3	3.6	18.3%	16.8	8.3	-8.6	-50.9%	10.2	5.1	9.7	11.1	1.4
Others	291.1	390.2	99.1	34.0%	101.4	130.9	29.5	29.1%	108.3	147.1	115.9	152.4	36.5
Investment goods	921.9	1048.5	126.6	13.7%	343.0	384.7	41.7	12.2%	327.6	419.8	339.5	404.3	64.8
Machines and equipment	299.3	339.6	40.2	13.4%	107.6	114.8	7.2	6.7%	111.3	147.4	123.1	152.7	29.6
Electrical machines	161.8	177.4	15.6	9.7%	54.1	50.9	-3.2	-5.9%	61.4	64.0	53.1	55.8	2.7
Vehicles	106.4	176.1	69.7	65.6%	41.6	58.5	16.8	40.4%	33.9	55.0	54.1	62.8	8.7
Spare parts and equipment	154.1	223.5	69.4	45.0%	52.0	66.7	14.7	28.2%	56.8	101.6	56.8	82.3	25.4
Others	200.3	131.9	-68.4	-34.2%	87.7	93.9	6.2	7.1%	64.4	51.8	52.4	50.8	-1.6
Total non energy commodities	3128.7	3812.1	683.4	21.8%	1199.9	1443.3	243.4	20.3%	1260.9	1525.4	1288.7	1419.9	131.2
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	721.8	1202.6	480.9	66.6%	395.3	458.5	63.2	16.0%	379.4	445.0	375.7	477.4	101.8
Fuels	608.1	955.6	347.5	57.2%	338.1	379.4	41.3	12.2%	317.6	350.4	304.7	372.3	67.6
Crude oil and Natural gas	563.6	855.1	291.5	51.7%	321.8	353.0	31.2	9.7%	308.8	320.7	283.2	347.8	64.6
Coal	40.3	86.0	45.7	113.6%	9.7	24.5	14.8	153.0%	8.0	27.0	12.1	17.6	5.4
Others	4.2	14.5	10.3	243.6%	6.6	1.9	-4.7	-70.9%	0.8	2.7	1.9	224.0%	-2.5
Others	113.7	247.1	133.4	117.3%	57.2	79.1	21.9	38.4%	61.8	94.6	32.8	105.1	34.2
Oils	113.7	247.1	133.4	117.3%	57.2	79.1	21.9	38.4%	61.8	94.6	70.9	105.1	34.2
Other Imports ^{1/}	9.7	11.1	1.3	14%	4.7	3.9	-0.8	-17%	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	3860.2	5025.8	1165.6	30.2%	1600.0	1905.8	305.8	19.1%	1644.0	1975.0	1668.4	1901.3	233.0

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-EU system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q II						July			August			September			
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	923.6	1008.9	85.3	9.2%	319.8	346.8	27.0	8.5%	294.0	340.7	46.7	15.9%	348.8	376.9	28.1	8.0%
Food, drinks and tobacco	277.6	324.4	46.8	16.9%	101.4	116.0	14.6	14.4%	91.5	115.8	24.3	26.6%	105.1	126.5	21.4	20.4%
Furniture and household appliances	164.4	149.4	-14.9	-9.1%	50.9	48.2	-2.7	-5.3%	47.3	46.9	-0.5	-1.0%	60.6	54.9	-5.6	-9.3%
Medicines and cosmetics	190.0	224.2	34.1	18.0%	70.7	74.5	3.8	5.3%	60.7	73.2	12.5	20.6%	71.4	78.6	7.2	10.1%
Clothing and footwear	111.9	105.6	-6.3	-5.7%	31.9	36.8	4.8	15.1%	36.6	40.1	3.5	9.6%	50.1	45.5	-4.6	-9.3%
Automobiles	39.6	56.4	16.9	42.6%	16.0	21.4	5.4	33.6%	15.1	16.2	1.1	7.6%	15.7	20.2	4.5	29.0%
Others	140.2	149.0	8.8	6.2%	48.8	50.0	1.2	2.4%	42.8	48.4	5.7	13.2%	46.0	51.2	5.2	11.3%
Raw materials	1815.7	2171.0	355.3	19.6%	640.1	689.5	49.4	7.7%	548.1	799.9	251.8	45.9%	693.9	125.4	175.4	22.0%
Ores	332.4	310.4	-22.0	-6.6%	117.4	48.2	-69.2	-58.9%	81.1	221.1	140.0	172.6%	38.2	57.4	19.2	50.2%
Iron and steel	158.3	249.5	91.2	57.6%	47.6	84.3	36.7	77.1%	52.0	73.8	21.8	41.9%	62.0	88.3	26.3	42.4%
Non-ferrous metals	118.5	170.6	52.0	43.9%	58.2	63.9	5.7	9.9%	35.8	45.0	9.2	25.6%	38.5	61.2	22.6	58.7%
Textiles	257.4	316.6	59.2	23.0%	80.0	89.4	9.4	11.8%	54.2	62.2	8.0	14.8%	72.1	85.3	13.2	18.3%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	94.6	107.6	13.0	13.7%	33.2	37.5	4.2	12.7%	32.8	37.9	5.1	15.4%	33.9	35.6	1.8	5.2%
Chemicals	105.4	121.4	16.0	15.2%	34.4	33.5	-0.9	-2.8%	29.6	33.5	3.9	13.3%	35.0	33.8	-1.3	-3.6%
Plastics and rubber	244.5	289.4	44.8	18.3%	87.1	103.5	16.4	18.9%	85.0	95.5	10.6	12.5%	93.1	99.3	6.2	6.7%
Raw materials for the food industry	115.4	117.4	1.9	1.7%	40.1	53.6	13.5	33.8%	44.5	53.2	8.7	19.5%	51.5	61.1	9.6	18.6%
Raw skins	26.8	33.4	6.6	24.5%	7.3	8.6	1.3	18.1%	3.2	3.8	0.5	16.1%	5.3	6.3	0.9	17.5%
Raw tobacco	36.8	24.5	-12.2	-33.3%	8.2	4.4	-3.8	-46.6%	11.0	6.8	-4.1	-37.6%	9.4	9.2	-0.3	-3.0%
Others	325.6	430.3	104.8	32.2%	126.7	162.6	36.0	28.4%	119.0	167.2	48.1	40.5%	129.4	156.5	27.1	20.9%
Investment goods	1010.2	1208.8	198.6	19.7%	323.2	443.1	119.9	37.1%	357.1	382.9	25.8	7.2%	327.4	361.4	33.9	10.4%
Machines and equipment	341.9	414.8	72.9	21.3%	113.6	145.0	31.4	27.6%	104.2	131.8	27.5	26.4%	107.7	117.3	9.7	9.0%
Electrical machines	168.5	170.7	2.1	1.2%	53.4	69.9	16.4	30.8%	110.6	59.6	-51.0	-46.1%	55.0	55.1	0.2	0.3%
Vehicles	129.6	176.2	46.7	36.0%	46.1	82.7	36.5	79.2%	38.3	69.2	31.0	80.9%	48.2	69.7	21.5	44.6%
Spare parts and equipment	165.6	250.5	84.9	51.2%	64.0	89.8	25.7	40.2%	57.3	74.5	17.1	29.9%	59.2	69.3	10.1	17.1%
Others	204.5	196.5	-8.0	-3.9%	46.0	55.8	9.8	21.3%	46.8	47.9	1.1	2.5%	57.5	49.9	-7.5	-13.1%
Total non energy commodities	3749.5	4388.7	639.2	17.0%	1283.1	1479.5	196.3	15.3%	1199.3	1523.6	324.3	27.0%	1244.8	1432.2	187.3	15.0%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1150.4	1380.9	230.6	20.0%	390.3	414.3	24.0	6.1%	336.4	411.6	75.2	22.4%	382.9	559.1	176.2	46.0%
Fuels	960.5	1102.1	141.6	14.7%	309.6	299.8	-9.8	-3.2%	268.0	317.0	49.0	18.3%	288.3	424.9	136.5	47.3%
Crude oil and Natural gas	913.9	1021.5	107.6	11.8%	287.1	275.8	-11.3	-3.9%	229.1	295.3	66.2	28.9%	256.5	406.3	149.8	58.4%
Coal	29.8	69.1	39.2	131.7%	21.7	22.3	0.6	2.6%	31.4	19.6	-11.9	-37.7%	23.2	17.2	-6.0	-25.9%
Others	16.8	11.5	-5.3	-31.5%	0.8	1.7	0.9	115.3%	7.4	2.1	-5.3	-71.7%	8.6	1.3	-7.3	-84.4%
Others	189.9	278.9	89.0	46.9%	80.7	114.5	33.8	41.9%	68.4	94.6	26.2	38.3%	94.5	134.3	39.7	42.0%
Oils	189.9	278.9	89.0	46.9%	80.7	114.5	33.8	41.9%	68.4	94.6	26.2	38.3%	94.5	134.3	39.7	42.0%
Other Imports ^{1/}	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.1%	4.4	4.5	0.1	3.0%	3.7	6.1	2.4	64.3%	4.2	6.1	1.9	44.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	4912.4	5782.1	869.7	17.7%	1677.8	1898.3	220.5	13.1%	1539.4	1941.3	401.9	26.1%	1631.9	1997.4	365.4	22.4%

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.
Sources:

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IMPORTS
End-Use
2010 - 2011

Commodity groups	Q III				January - September					
	mill. EUR		Change		2010		2011		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share		
Consumer goods	962.7	1064.5	101.8	10.6%	2712.5	19.9%	3038.9	18.3%	326.4	12.0%
Food, drinks and tobacco	298.0	358.3	60.3	20.2%	822.8	6.0%	986.7	5.9%	163.9	19.9%
Furniture and household appliances	158.8	150.0	-8.8	-5.5%	462.6	3.4%	443.7	2.7%	-18.8	-4.1%
Medicines and cosmetics	202.8	226.3	23.5	11.6%	577.7	4.2%	666.0	4.0%	88.3	15.3%
Clothing and footwear	118.6	122.3	3.7	3.1%	337.1	2.5%	344.3	2.1%	7.2	2.1%
Automobiles	46.8	57.9	11.1	23.7%	122.0	0.9%	167.1	1.0%	45.2	37.0%
Others	137.6	149.6	12.0	8.8%	390.3	2.9%	431.1	2.6%	40.7	10.4%
Raw materials	1756.8	2183.4	426.6	24.3%	4953.1	36.4%	6152.5	37.0%	1199.4	24.2%
Ores	236.7	326.7	90.0	38.0%	755.8	5.5%	754.2	4.5%	-1.6	-0.2%
Iron and steel	161.6	246.5	84.8	52.5%	446.1	3.3%	717.6	4.3%	271.5	60.9%
Non-ferrous metals	132.5	170.0	37.5	28.3%	341.0	2.5%	508.9	3.1%	167.9	49.2%
Textiles	206.3	237.0	30.7	14.9%	649.5	4.8%	800.8	4.8%	151.4	23.3%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	99.9	110.9	11.0	11.0%	267.8	2.0%	309.2	1.9%	41.4	15.5%
Chemicals	99.0	100.8	1.7	1.8%	300.9	2.2%	360.4	2.2%	59.4	19.8%
Plastics and rubber	265.1	298.4	33.2	12.5%	695.9	5.1%	835.0	5.0%	139.1	20.0%
Raw materials for the food industry	136.1	167.8	31.8	23.4%	362.4	2.7%	421.0	2.5%	58.7	16.2%
Raw skins	15.9	18.7	2.8	17.5%	57.0	0.4%	70.4	0.4%	13.4	23.5%
Raw tobacco	28.6	20.4	-8.2	-28.8%	85.1	0.6%	68.2	0.4%	-16.9	-19.8%
Others	375.1	486.3	111.2	29.6%	991.8	7.3%	1306.8	7.9%	315.1	31.8%
Investment goods	1007.8	1187.4	179.6	17.8%	2939.9	21.6%	3444.7	20.7%	504.8	17.2%
Machines and equipment	325.5	394.1	68.6	21.1%	966.7	7.1%	1148.5	6.9%	181.8	18.8%
Electrical machines	219.0	184.6	-34.4	-15.7%	549.3	4.0%	532.7	3.2%	-16.6	-3.0%
Vehicles	132.6	221.6	89.0	67.1%	368.6	2.7%	573.9	3.4%	205.4	55.7%
Spare parts and equipment	180.5	233.5	53.0	29.4%	500.3	3.7%	707.5	4.3%	207.3	41.4%
Others	150.2	153.6	3.4	2.3%	555.0	4.1%	482.0	2.9%	-73.0	-13.1%
Total non energy commodities	3727.2	4435.2	708.0	19.0%	10605.5	77.9%	12636.0	75.9%	2030.5	19.1%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1109.6	1385.1	275.5	24.8%	2981.7	21.9%	3968.6	23.8%	986.9	33.1%
Fuels	865.9	1041.7	175.8	20.3%	2434.5	17.9%	3099.3	18.6%	664.9	27.3%
Crude oil and Natural gas	772.8	977.5	204.7	26.5%	2250.2	16.5%	2854.1	17.1%	603.9	26.8%
Coal	76.4	59.1	-17.3	-22.7%	146.4	1.1%	214.1	1.3%	67.7	46.2%
Others	16.8	5.2	-11.6	-69.3%	37.8	0.3%	31.2	0.2%	-6.7	-17.6%
Others	243.7	343.4	99.7	40.9%	547.3	4.0%	869.3	5.2%	322.0	58.8%
Oils	243.7	343.4	99.7	40.9%	547.3	4.0%	869.3	5.2%	322.0	58.8%
Other Imports ^{1/}	12.3	16.7	4.4	35.5%	34.5	0.3%	40.3	0.2%	5.7	17%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	4849.2	5837.0	987.8	20.4%	13621.8	100.0%	16644.9	100.0%	3023.2	22.2%

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
2010 - 2011

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December				January				February			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2009	2010	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	4204.1	5372.2	1168.1	27.8%	460.3	419.5	18.4	34.6%	228.8	387.5	158.8	69.4%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	3374.3	4286.4	912.1	27.0%	266.6	419.5	152.9	57.3%	165.8	343.1	177.3	106.9%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	722.9	998.3	275.4	38.1%	67.7	35.4	-32.3	-47.7%	58.5	39.4	-19.2	-32.7%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	4901.3	4890.0	-11.3	-0.2%	315.7	372.7	56.9	18.0%	374.3	405.4	31.1	8.3%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1523.8	1771.8	248.0	16.3%	111.6	160.4	48.8	43.8%	120.2	159.5	39.3	32.7%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	1791.2	1650.4	-140.8	-7.9%	111.3	111.8	0.6	0.5%	116.0	129.2	13.2	11.3%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	780.5	840.9	60.4	7.7%	46.3	73.7	27.4	59.1%	53.4	81.9	28.4	53.2%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	254.6	228.7	-25.9	-10.2%	20.8	16.9	-3.9	-18.9%	18.3	17.9	-0.4	-2.4%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2225.6	2640.0	414.4	18.6%	155.9	221.1	65.2	41.8%	175.6	238.1	62.5	35.6%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	655.2	802.4	147.2	22.5%	40.3	61.5	21.2	52.7%	46.0	65.1	19.0	41.3%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	598.3	682.2	83.9	14.0%	46.4	61.4	15.1	32.5%	52.1	60.3	8.2	15.7%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	162.2	193.6	31.5	19.4%	15.1	18.9	3.8	25.2%	15.3	28.7	13.4	87.8%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	165.6	200.7	35.1	21.2%	9.6	15.1	5.6	58.0%	13.2	19.2	6.0	45.0%
Division 31. Fertilizers	80.8	103.3	22.5	27.8%	5.9	12.2	6.3	107.6%	7.4	12.4	5.0	67.3%
Division 33. Essential oils	163.3	161.3	-2.0	-1.2%	11.4	12.4	1.0	9.0%	11.1	13.2	2.1	18.6%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	94.6	145.0	50.4	53.2%	8.6	14.6	6.1	70.7%	8.7	12.1	3.4	38.7%
Base metals and their products, including:	1415.4	1838.7	423.3	29.9%	97.5	189.7	92.3	94.6%	103.0	185.8	82.8	80.3%
Division 72. Iron and steel	503.7	636.0	132.3	26.3%	36.3	82.4	46.1	126.8%	36.8	72.6	35.9	97.5%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	183.2	351.5	168.3	91.8%	14.7	41.6	27.0	184.0%	14.4	41.8	27.5	191.3%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	311.4	356.9	45.5	14.6%	18.5	19.5	1.0	5.4%	20.1	25.8	5.7	28.1%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	240.6	295.6	55.0	22.9%	15.9	26.7	10.8	67.8%	16.9	27.4	10.5	62.1%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	1743.6	1902.8	159.2	9.1%	106.4	161.7	55.3	52.0%	130.1	171.2	41.1	31.6%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	285.3	294.4	9.1	3.2%	19.4	26.6	7.2	37.3%	20.4	22.9	2.5	12.0%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	116.1	169.9	53.8	46.4%	6.2	4.7	-1.6	-25.1%	8.7	22.7	14.0	161.2%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	1653.4	1856.9	203.5	12.3%	102.0	135.0	33.0	32.3%	120.7	153.5	32.9	27.2%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	185.9	198.5	12.5	6.7%	12.2	14.0	1.8	14.9%	14.6	17.6	3.0	20.6%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	102.5	122.7	20.2	19.7%	5.4	9.9	4.5	84.5%	6.6	13.2	6.5	98.8%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	153.4	167.3	14.0	9.1%	10.1	13.2	3.0	29.7%	12.0	13.8	1.8	14.9%
Division 52. Cotton	144.1	161.6	17.5	12.1%	10.4	14.1	3.7	35.3%	10.2	13.1	2.9	28.5%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	183.3	184.6	1.3	0.7%	9.6	11.2	1.6	17.2%	10.8	12.4	1.6	15.2%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	732.0	744.2	12.2	1.7%	41.2	52.6	11.4	27.6%	45.2	61.0	15.8	34.9%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	311.6	334.5	22.9	7.4%	19.8	25.6	5.9	29.8%	23.8	27.4	3.6	15.1%
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	16875.4	19244.8	2369.4	14.0%	1160.8	1593.1	432.4	37.3%	1177.7	1602.6	424.9	36.1%
(-) Freight	1002.3	920.0	-82.3	-8.2%	55.1	76.0	20.9	25.3%	55.8	75.0	19.2	21.7%
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	15873.1	18324.8	2451.7	15.4%	1105.6	1517.1	411.5	37.2%	1121.9	1527.6	405.7	36.2%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
2010 - 2011

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March			Q I			April					
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change			
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	360.4	492.4	132.0	36.6%	931.1	1340.2	409.1	43.9%	503.1	610.1	106.9	21.3%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	291.6	443.6	152.0	52.1%	724.1	1206.2	482.2	66.6%	396.7	459.7	63.0	15.9%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	60.5	42.3	-18.2	-30.0%	186.7	117.1	-69.6	-37.3%	100.3	138.7	38.3	38.2%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	389.8	471.3	81.5	20.9%	1079.9	1249.4	169.5	15.7%	386.8	443.7	56.9	14.7%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	149.7	159.4	9.7	6.5%	381.5	479.4	97.9	25.7%	125.0	134.1	9.1	7.3%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	132.8	164.4	31.7	23.9%	360.1	405.5	45.4	12.6%	129.4	138.9	9.5	7.3%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	62.8	93.8	31.0	49.4%	162.6	249.4	86.8	53.4%	61.2	88.3	27.2	44.4%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	20.1	23.1	3.0	14.8%	59.2	57.8	-1.4	-2.3%	15.3	20.5	5.2	33.6%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	230.6	273.5	42.9	18.6%	562.1	732.7	170.6	30.4%	205.8	251.3	45.5	22.1%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	65.8	74.1	8.4	12.7%	152.1	200.7	48.6	32.0%	63.8	81.2	17.4	27.3%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	61.5	74.3	12.8	20.8%	160.0	196.0	36.0	22.5%	49.5	63.5	14.0	28.3%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	25.0	32.6	7.6	30.3%	55.4	80.2	24.8	44.8%	17.5	22.3	4.8	27.4%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	17.4	19.8	2.4	14.1%	40.2	54.1	13.9	34.7%	17.3	18.7	1.4	8.1%
Division 31. Fertilizers	6.6	15.2	8.6	130.5%	19.9	39.8	19.9	100.1%	4.7	5.2	0.5	10.8%
Division 33. Essential oils	14.8	14.5	-0.3	-2.1%	37.3	40.1	2.8	7.5%	13.2	15.5	2.3	17.2%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	11.3	14.9	3.6	31.5%	28.6	41.6	13.0	45.5%	11.6	13.4	1.8	15.8%
Base metals and their products, including:	154.6	175.9	21.3	13.8%	355.1	551.5	196.3	55.3%	137.6	198.9	61.4	44.6%
Division 72. Iron and steel	53.0	66.6	13.6	25.6%	126.1	221.6	95.5	75.7%	44.5	79.9	35.5	79.8%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	28.0	35.8	7.7	27.5%	57.1	119.2	62.1	108.9%	24.3	44.5	20.3	83.6%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	34.1	27.7	-6.3	-18.6%	72.6	73.0	0.3	0.4%	31.0	29.6	-1.4	-4.7%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	22.7	26.4	3.8	16.7%	55.5	80.6	25.1	45.2%	21.4	24.7	3.3	15.4%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	173.2	174.6	1.4	0.8%	409.8	507.5	97.8	23.9%	149.0	162.1	13.1	8.8%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	21.7	22.5	0.8	3.9%	61.4	72.0	10.5	17.1%	19.8	22.4	2.6	13.2%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	15.4	9.6	-5.8	-37.6%	30.3	36.9	6.6	21.9%	15.4	9.4	-6.0	-38.9%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	157.7	177.3	19.6	12.5%	380.4	465.9	85.5	22.5%	159.6	177.2	17.6	11.0%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	19.0	17.5	-1.5	-8.0%	45.8	49.1	3.3	7.2%	18.0	15.3	-2.7	-15.1%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	9.9	14.8	4.9	49.2%	21.9	37.8	15.9	72.8%	9.8	18.6	8.8	89.3%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	14.8	17.3	2.5	17.2%	36.9	44.2	7.3	19.9%	13.9	17.2	3.3	23.9%
Division 52. Cotton	12.4	14.6	2.2	17.7%	32.9	41.7	8.8	26.6%	12.2	15.1	3.0	24.6%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	16.2	15.9	-0.3	-1.7%	36.5	39.5	3.0	8.2%	16.4	12.5	-3.8	-23.5%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	55.5	65.1	9.7	17.5%	141.9	178.7	36.8	25.9%	58.1	62.5	4.4	7.6%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	27.5	31.4	3.9	14.0%	71.1	84.5	13.4	18.8%	26.3	28.2	1.9	7.1%
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	1521.8	1830.1	308.3	20.3%	3860.2	5025.8	1165.6	30.2%	1600.0	1905.8	305.8	19.1%
(-) Freight	70.7	86.7			181.6	237.7			76.9	95.3		
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1451.1	1743.4	292.3	20.1%	3678.6	4788.1	1109.6	30.2%	1523.1	1810.5	287.4	18.9%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

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For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
2010 - 2011

	May			June			Q II			
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2010	%	2011	2010	%	2011	2010	%	
COMMODITY GROUPS *										
Mineral products and fuels, including:	512.9	570.5	11.2%	492.5	550.9	58.4	11.9%	1508.5	1731.5	14.8%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	380.4	446.3	17.3%	376.8	478.9	102.1	27.1%	1153.9	1385.0	23.0%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	125.0	113.5	-9.2%	107.0	58.2	-48.8	-45.6%	332.4	310.4	-6.6%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	380.4	483.0	27.0%	400.0	466.7	66.7	16.7%	1167.2	1393.5	19.4%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	133.8	184.1	37.6%	136.3	157.4	21.1	15.5%	395.1	475.6	20.4%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	136.7	175.7	28.5%	148.8	180.1	31.3	21.0%	415.0	494.6	19.2%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	58.1	85.8	47.7%	67.3	93.7	26.4	39.2%	186.6	267.9	43.6%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	16.7	25.3	51.7%	19.7	20.4	0.7	3.3%	51.7	66.2	27.9%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	211.4	262.4	24.1%	225.7	261.1	35.4	15.7%	642.9	774.8	131.9
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	67.4	83.7	24.2%	76.3	81.5	5.2	6.8%	207.5	246.4	38.9
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	55.3	65.3	18.3%	54.7	68.6	13.8	25.3%	159.5	197.5	37.9
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	16.6	22.0	5.5	16.7	15.1	-1.6	-9.6%	50.7	59.4	8.7
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	13.5	16.8	3.4	14.3	19.3	5.0	34.7%	45.1	54.8	9.7
Division 31. Fertilizers	2.6	8.1	5.5	6.4	14.3	7.9	123.0%	13.7	27.6	13.9
Division 33. Essential oils	12.8	15.3	2.4	13.9	13.9	0.0	-0.2%	39.9	44.6	4.7
Division 29. Organic chemicals	13.6	17.9	4.3	13.3	12.8	-0.5	-3.9%	38.5	44.1	5.6
Base metals and their products, including:	152.6	208.7	36.8%	156.6	193.7	37.1	23.7%	446.8	601.3	154.6
Division 72. Iron and steel	58.4	77.0	31.8%	55.4	92.5	37.1	66.9%	158.3	249.5	91.2
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	26.8	49.9	23.1	28.8	23.6	-5.2	-18.1%	79.8	118.0	38.2
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	26.0	31.8	5.7	29.1	28.1	-0.9	-3.2%	86.1	89.5	3.4
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	25.0	29.1	4.1	26.5	30.3	3.8	14.2%	73.0	84.2	11.2
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	156.2	178.4	14.2%	158.6	180.2	21.7	13.7%	463.8	520.7	56.9
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	22.5	30.6	8.0	22.4	30.3	7.9	35.3%	64.7	83.2	18.5
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	18.1	13.7	-4.4	15.2	13.2	-2.0	-13.0%	48.7	36.3	-12.4
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	166.7	202.5	35.8	168.5	177.5	9.0	5.3%	494.8	557.1	62.3
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	15.4	15.8	0.3	16.8	13.9	-2.9	-17.2%	50.2	44.9	-5.3
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	13.9	23.7	9.8	14.4	19.2	4.8	33.5%	38.1	61.4	23.4
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	15.0	19.0	4.1	15.5	15.0	-0.5	-3.0%	44.3	51.2	6.9
Division 52. Cotton	14.0	17.4	3.4	14.3	15.4	1.1	7.8%	40.4	48.0	7.5
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	14.8	15.6	0.8	15.7	15.7	-0.1	-0.4%	46.9	43.8	-3.1
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	63.8	69.5	5.7	66.5	71.2	4.7	7.1%	188.4	203.2	14.9
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	27.8	31.7	3.9	28.1	31.9	3.7	13.3%	82.3	91.9	9.5
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ (-) Freight	1644.0	1975.0	331.0	1668.4	1901.3	233.0	14.0%	4912.4	5782.1	869.7
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1565.9	1880.2	314.3	1587.6	1808.2	220.6	13.9%	4676.6	5498.9	822.3

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

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**IMPORTS
2010 - 2011**

	July						August						September						
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	
COMMODITY GROUPS *																			
Mineral products and fuels, including:	516.5	477.0	-39.5	-7.6%	427.6	647.7	220.1	51.5%	429.9	632.0	202.1	47.0%	429.9	632.0	202.1	47.0%	429.9	632.0	202.1
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	390.9	415.2	24.3	6.2%	338.3	413.0	74.8	22.1%	383.8	559.5	175.8	45.8%	383.8	559.5	175.8	45.8%	383.8	559.5	175.8
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	117.4	48.2	-69.2	-58.9%	81.1	221.1	140.0	172.6%	38.2	57.4	19.2	50.2%	38.2	57.4	19.2	50.2%	38.2	57.4	19.2
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	374.7	500.1	125.3	33.4%	400.8	440.9	40.1	10.0%	384.0	428.9	44.9	11.7%	384.0	428.9	44.9	11.7%	384.0	428.9	44.9
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment, parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	127.3	176.5	49.3	38.7%	175.4	149.8	-25.5	-14.6%	140.7	148.8	8.1	5.8%	140.7	148.8	8.1	5.8%	140.7	148.8	8.1
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	141.6	172.4	30.8	21.7%	127.1	158.0	30.9	24.3%	131.9	143.7	11.8	8.9%	131.9	143.7	11.8	8.9%	131.9	143.7	11.8
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	73.8	102.5	28.7	38.8%	65.5	90.2	24.7	37.6%	76.6	96.5	19.9	26.0%	76.6	96.5	19.9	26.0%	76.6	96.5	19.9
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	18.3	19.6	1.3	7.3%	18.7	19.2	0.5	2.5%	17.2	20.6	3.4	19.5%	17.2	20.6	3.4	19.5%	17.2	20.6	3.4
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	239.0	271.6	32.6	13.7%	222.6	268.1	45.5	20.5%	246.4	265.0	18.6	7.5%	246.4	265.0	18.6	7.5%	246.4	265.0	18.6
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	74.9	84.1	9.2	12.3%	70.8	79.2	8.4	11.8%	73.2	79.3	6.1	8.3%	73.2	79.3	6.1	8.3%	73.2	79.3	6.1
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	64.3	62.6	-1.8	-2.7%	46.9	62.5	15.6	33.2%	61.2	66.4	5.2	8.4%	61.2	66.4	5.2	8.4%	61.2	66.4	5.2
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	13.9	14.3	0.4	2.7%	13.0	14.8	1.8	14.2%	14.6	13.8	-0.8	-5.4%	14.6	13.8	-0.8	-5.4%	14.6	13.8	-0.8
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	15.1	22.6	7.5	49.5%	16.6	19.2	2.6	15.4%	22.6	23.1	0.6	2.5%	22.6	23.1	0.6	2.5%	22.6	23.1	0.6
Division 31. Fertilizers	9.7	24.7	15.0	154.7%	19.1	27.6	8.5	44.6%	12.5	18.1	5.7	45.4%	12.5	18.1	5.7	45.4%	12.5	18.1	5.7
Division 33. Essential oils	13.0	15.9	2.9	22.6%	13.6	16.5	2.9	21.3%	14.0	14.7	0.7	5.0%	14.0	14.7	0.7	5.0%	14.0	14.7	0.7
Division 29. Organic chemicals	14.6	12.9	-1.7	-11.7%	11.5	13.3	1.8	15.9%	15.2	14.5	-0.8	-5.0%	15.2	14.5	-0.8	-5.0%	15.2	14.5	-0.8
Base metals and their products, including:	162.7	214.8	52.1	32.0%	136.4	180.9	44.5	32.7%	163.5	215.5	52.0	31.8%	163.5	215.5	52.0	31.8%	163.5	215.5	52.0
Division 72. Iron and steel	47.6	84.3	36.7	77.1%	52.0	73.8	21.8	41.9%	62.0	88.3	26.3	42.4%	62.0	88.3	26.3	42.4%	62.0	88.3	26.3
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	40.8	46.1	5.3	13.1%	21.3	28.4	7.1	33.2%	25.1	44.6	19.5	77.5%	25.1	44.6	19.5	77.5%	25.1	44.6	19.5
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	26.3	33.9	7.7	29.1%	23.2	29.8	6.6	28.6%	35.6	32.6	-3.0	-8.4%	35.6	32.6	-3.0	-8.4%	35.6	32.6	-3.0
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	29.3	28.5	-0.8	-2.8%	24.8	28.2	3.4	13.7%	23.6	30.0	6.4	27.3%	23.6	30.0	6.4	27.3%	23.6	30.0	6.4
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	162.5	193.7	31.2	19.2%	158.4	192.3	33.9	21.4%	179.7	214.9	35.2	19.6%	179.7	214.9	35.2	19.6%	179.7	214.9	35.2
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	24.2	34.2	9.9	41.1%	24.2	36.1	12.0	49.5%	29.7	44.0	14.3	48.2%	29.7	44.0	14.3	48.2%	29.7	44.0	14.3
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	17.5	26.7	9.2	52.2%	16.3	20.7	4.4	26.8%	29.2	36.3	7.1	24.2%	29.2	36.3	7.1	24.2%	29.2	36.3	7.1
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	155.3	168.5	13.1	8.5%	125.2	137.4	12.2	9.8%	158.1	170.9	12.9	8.1%	158.1	170.9	12.9	8.1%	158.1	170.9	12.9
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	13.9	15.3	1.3	9.5%	14.6	15.6	1.0	6.8%	20.6	17.4	-3.2	-15.7%	20.6	17.4	-3.2	-15.7%	20.6	17.4	-3.2
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	12.0	15.1	3.2	26.5%	7.8	9.7	1.9	24.5%	10.7	16.5	5.8	54.1%	10.7	16.5	5.8	54.1%	10.7	16.5	5.8
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	13.8	15.0	1.2	8.6%	9.0	8.9	-0.1	-1.2%	13.6	14.5	1.0	7.1%	13.6	14.5	1.0	7.1%	13.6	14.5	1.0
Division 52. Cotton	12.8	14.3	1.5	11.9%	8.6	9.5	0.9	10.7%	11.6	15.0	3.5	29.8%	11.6	15.0	3.5	29.8%	11.6	15.0	3.5
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	17.3	14.9	-2.4	-14.0%	15.1	13.8	-1.3	-8.6%	14.7	13.7	-1.0	-7.0%	14.7	13.7	-1.0	-7.0%	14.7	13.7	-1.0
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	67.2	72.7	5.5	8.2%	68.3	73.9	5.6	8.1%	70.4	70.2	-0.2	-0.3%	70.4	70.2	-0.2	-0.3%	70.4	70.2	-0.2
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	28.3	31.7	3.4	12.2%	28.1	33.2	5.2	18.4%	28.8	31.3	2.4	8.4%	28.8	31.3	2.4	8.4%	28.8	31.3	2.4
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	1677.8	1898.3	220.5	13.1%	1539.4	1941.3	401.9	26.1%	1631.9	1997.4	365.4	22.4%	1631.9	1997.4	365.4	22.4%	1631.9	1997.4	365.4
(-) Freight	82.8	91.3	8.5	10.3%	71.8	95.5	23.7	33.0%	76.9	99.3	22.4	28.9%	76.9	99.3	22.4	28.9%	76.9	99.3	22.4
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1595.0	1807.0	212.0	13.3%	1467.6	1845.8	378.2	25.8%	1555.0	1898.1	343.0	22.1%	1555.0	1898.1	343.0	22.1%	1555.0	1898.1	343.0

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 02-December- 11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
2010 - 2011

COMMODITY GROUPS *	Q III			January - September			Change		
	mill. EUR		Change	2010		2011			
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR		share	
Mineral products and fuels, including:	1374.0	1756.7	382.7	3813.7	28.0%	4828.4	29.0%	1014.8	26.6%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	1112.9	1387.8	274.8	2990.9	22.0%	3979.0	23.9%	988.0	33.0%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	236.7	326.7	90.0	755.8	5.5%	754.2	4.5%	-1.6	-0.2%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	1159.6	1369.9	210.3	3406.7	25.0%	4012.7	24.1%	606.0	17.8%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	443.3	475.2	31.8	1219.9	9.0%	1430.2	8.6%	210.3	17.2%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	400.6	474.0	73.4	1175.6	8.6%	1374.1	8.3%	198.5	16.9%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	215.9	289.2	73.2	565.1	4.1%	806.5	4.8%	241.3	42.7%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	54.2	59.3	5.2	165.1	1.2%	183.3	1.1%	18.2	11.0%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	707.9	804.6	96.7	1912.9	14.0%	2312.1	13.9%	399.3	20.9%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	218.9	242.6	23.7	578.6	4.2%	689.7	4.1%	111.2	19.2%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	172.5	191.5	19.0	492.0	3.6%	585.0	3.5%	93.0	18.9%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	41.5	42.9	1.4	147.6	1.1%	182.5	1.1%	34.9	23.6%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	54.4	65.0	10.6	139.6	1.0%	173.9	1.0%	34.3	24.6%
Division 31. Fertilizers	41.2	70.4	29.2	74.8	0.5%	137.7	0.8%	63.0	84.2%
Division 33. Essential oils	40.6	47.1	6.5	117.8	0.9%	131.8	0.8%	14.0	11.9%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	41.3	40.7	-0.6	108.4	0.8%	126.4	0.8%	17.9	16.6%
Base metals and their products, including:	462.6	611.3	148.7	1264.5	9.3%	1764.1	10.6%	499.6	39.5%
Division 72. Iron and steel	161.6	246.5	84.8	446.1	3.3%	717.6	4.3%	271.5	60.9%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	87.2	119.1	31.9	224.1	1.6%	356.3	2.1%	132.2	59.0%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	85.0	96.3	11.3	243.8	1.8%	258.8	1.6%	15.0	6.2%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	77.7	86.7	9.0	206.2	1.5%	251.5	1.5%	45.3	21.9%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	500.6	601.0	100.4	1374.2	10.1%	1629.2	9.8%	255.0	18.6%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	78.1	114.3	36.2	204.2	1.5%	269.4	1.6%	65.3	32.0%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	63.1	83.7	20.6	142.1	1.0%	156.9	0.9%	14.9	10.5%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	438.6	476.8	38.2	1313.8	9.6%	1499.8	9.0%	186.0	14.2%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	49.1	48.2	-0.9	145.1	1.1%	142.2	0.9%	-2.9	-2.0%
Division 51. Wool, fine/course animals hair horsehair	30.4	41.3	10.9	90.4	0.7%	140.5	0.8%	50.1	55.5%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	36.4	38.4	2.0	117.6	0.9%	133.9	0.8%	16.3	13.9%
Division 52. Cotton	33.0	38.9	5.9	106.4	0.8%	128.6	0.8%	22.2	20.9%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	47.2	42.4	-4.7	130.6	1.0%	125.8	0.8%	-4.8	-3.7%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	205.9	216.7	10.9	536.1	3.9%	598.6	3.6%	62.5	11.7%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	85.2	96.2	11.0	238.6	1.8%	272.6	1.6%	33.9	14.2%
Other Imports 1/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	4849.2	5837.0	987.8	13621.8	100.0%	16644.9	100.0%	3023.2	22.2%
(-) Freight	231.6	286.1		649.0		807.0			
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	4617.6	5550.9	933.3	12972.8	20.2%	15837.9		2865.2	22.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES *	January - December			January			February			March				
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change		
	2009	2010	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%		
EU countries - 27 incl. :^{1/}	8996.9	9840.2	9.4%	574.7	781.2	35.9%	696.8	836.3	139.6	20.0%	811.1	940.0	128.9	15.9%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	6749.0	7238.8	7.3%	400.7	555.4	38.6%	521.2	601.0	79.8	15.3%	595.4	713.3	117.9	19.8%
Germany	1865.4	2004.9	7.5%	122.8	142.4	15.9%	127.8	171.5	43.8	34.3%	160.2	199.6	39.4	24.6%
Italy	1334.4	1458.0	9.3%	69.4	98.1	41.4%	88.1	109.0	20.9	23.7%	117.1	151.2	34.1	29.2%
Greece	931.1	1032.5	10.9%	47.3	90.6	43.4%	57.2	90.7	33.5	58.6%	82.7	97.9	15.2	18.4%
France	662.4	650.5	-1.8%	43.5	57.0	31.1%	48.9	60.6	11.7	23.8%	62.3	71.4	9.1	14.6%
Austria	423.6	394.9	-2.8%	25.5	41.2	61.9%	29.6	33.2	3.5	11.9%	31.2	35.7	4.5	14.4%
G. Britain	241.7	290.2	48.6%	15.7	25.4	61.4%	21.2	24.5	3.3	15.6%	30.5	26.4	-4.1	-13.3%
Spain	311.2	361.8	50.7%	15.6	22.7	7.1%	73.4	27.0	-46.4	-63.3%	24.8	28.6	3.8	15.4%
Netherlands	314.6	341.3	26.7%	24.5	25.4	8.5%	24.3	27.8	3.4	14.1%	27.3	34.8	7.5	27.4%
Belgium	275.0	269.0	-5.9%	13.3	21.1	7.8%	17.3	23.1	5.8	33.7%	24.6	32.4	7.8	31.5%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	2247.8	2601.3	353.5%	173.9	225.8	51.8%	175.6	235.3	59.8%	34.0%	215.7	226.8	11.0	5.1%
Romania	790.2	1134.9	344.6%	64.2	102.5	38.3%	72.6	111.0	38.4	52.9%	103.4	96.9	-6.6	-6.4%
Poland	392.4	437.8	45.4%	23.3	32.3	9.0%	29.0	34.1	5.0	17.3%	34.5	35.5	1.0	2.9%
Hungary	359.4	386.4	27.0%	32.5	36.2	3.7%	33.3	36.5	3.2	9.5%	33.3	37.9	4.6	13.7%
Czech Republic	431.7	342.3	-89.4%	36.0	27.4	-8.6%	18.5	24.8	6.3	34.3%	22.9	26.6	3.6	15.9%
Non EU countries :	7878.5	9404.6	19.4%	586.1	812.0	225.9%	480.9	766.3	285.3	59.3%	710.6	890.0	179.4	25.2%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	3210.6	4001.5	790.9%	249.0	437.7	188.7%	169.1	333.9	164.8	97.5%	312.8	415.7	103.0	32.9%
Russia	2614.5	3292.2	677.7%	201.1	351.1	150.0%	126.7	243.3	116.7	92.1%	242.3	344.8	102.5	42.3%
Ukraine	357.5	456.6	99.1%	31.1	63.0	31.9%	22.6	64.9	42.3	187.7%	50.0	47.7	-2.4	-4.7%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	1313.8	1600.4	286.5%	96.9	105.2	8.2%	93.9	117.7	23.8	25.3%	118.8	148.6	29.8	25.1%
Turkey	935.2	1067.0	131.7%	66.1	66.9	0.8%	58.6	77.9	19.2	32.8%	77.5	98.1	20.6	26.5%
Macedonia	175.9	253.8	77.9%	16.6	17.7	6.8%	17.9	20.3	2.4	13.4%	19.4	24.2	4.8	24.9%
Serbia	151.2	216.3	65.1%	11.5	16.6	45.0%	14.7	15.0	0.3	2.1%	17.6	22.1	4.5	25.5%
Americas incl. :	982.4	1030.7	48.3%	73.5	40.8	-32.7%	57.5	64.5	7.0	12.1%	51.8	50.7	-1.1	-2.1%
USA	314.9	292.6	-22.3%	21.4	21.1	-0.3%	18.6	31.8	13.2	71.0%	25.9	30.1	4.2	16.3%
Asia incl. :	2207.1	2576.9	369.8%	155.5	213.1	57.5%	147.5	233.9	86.4	58.6%	207.9	257.9	50.1	24.1%
China	908.2	1045.1	136.9%	58.1	102.7	44.5%	64.2	98.9	34.7	54.0%	84.2	103.8	19.6	23.3%
Kazakhstan	310.8	308.2	-2.7%	31.1	2.9	-90.6%	0.7	46.5	45.8	6389.9%	1.8	49.4	47.7	2702.0%
Other countries	164.6	195.2	30.6%	11.2	15.3	4.1%	13.0	16.3	3.3	25.4%	19.3	17.0	-2.3	-12.1%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	16875.4	19244.8	2369.4%	1160.8	1593.1	432.4%	1177.7	1602.6	424.9	36.1%	1521.8	1830.1	308.3	20.3%

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES *	Q I			April			May			June		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :^{1/}	2082.6	2557.6	475.0	22.8%	882.2	127.1	16.8%	1008.9	185.9	832.6	890.4	6.9%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1517.3	1869.7	352.4	23.2%	645.3	99.6	18.3%	747.9	144.1	615.2	663.8	48.6
Germany	410.8	513.6	102.8	25.0%	182.8	29.8	19.5%	201.6	36.2	158.8	175.9	17.1
Italy	274.6	358.4	83.8	30.5%	117.7	139.0	21.4	166.4	32.1	132.3	136.0	3.8
Greece	187.2	279.3	92.1	49.2%	80.3	81.0	0.7	107.7	27.6	91.5	102.2	10.8
France	154.7	188.9	34.3	22.1%	46.0	57.1	11.1	65.6	16.3	55.0	58.9	3.9
Austria	86.3	110.1	23.8	27.6%	32.0	35.0	2.9	35.3	-2.4	32.6	34.1	1.4
G. Britain	67.5	76.4	8.9	13.2%	19.5	27.8	8.2	32.5	12.8	22.1	27.5	5.4
Spain	113.8	78.3	-35.5	-31.2%	22.8	33.5	10.7	31.1	4.0	27.3	29.2	2.0
Netherlands	76.1	87.9	11.8	15.5%	29.9	29.9	7.4	24.6	3.6	33.1	30.3	-2.8
Belgium	55.2	76.6	21.4	38.8%	21.9	25.9	3.9	26.9	1.6	22.3	32.6	10.3
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	565.3	687.9	122.6	21.7%	209.4	236.9	27.4	219.2	41.7	217.4	226.7	9.2
Romania	240.2	310.4	70.2	29.2%	98.5	115.1	16.6	106.3	123.7	101.0	99.1	-1.9
Poland	86.8	101.8	15.1	17.3%	34.2	33.7	-0.5	37.0	34.9	34.2	39.3	5.2
Hungary	99.1	110.6	11.5	11.6%	30.5	33.9	3.5	28.0	35.9	30.4	34.6	4.1
Czech Republic	77.4	78.8	1.4	1.9%	24.7	24.5	-0.3	26.5	31.1	27.7	26.7	-1.0
Non EU countries :	1777.6	2468.3	690.6	38.9%	844.9	1023.6	178.7	21.2%	145.1	835.8	1010.9	175.1
Europe incl. :^{3/}	730.9	1187.3	456.5	62.5%	466.6	75.8	19.4%	398.4	10.2	336.9	424.6	87.7
Russia	570.2	939.3	369.1	64.7%	347.4	378.7	31.3	337.2	-15.7	285.9	327.4	41.5
Ukraine	103.7	175.5	71.8	69.3%	25.2	65.1	39.9	33.2	21.4	29.1	69.5	40.4
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	309.6	371.5	61.9	20.0%	120.7	134.4	13.7	128.7	7.2	154.6	154.0	-0.6
Turkey	202.2	242.8	40.6	20.1%	79.5	87.5	8.0	83.8	86.0	106.5	98.2	-8.3
Macedonia	53.8	62.2	8.4	15.5%	20.4	19.9	-0.6	20.0	23.7	21.5	23.3	1.8
Serbia	43.7	53.7	10.0	22.8%	17.3	21.9	4.6	20.8	21.5	20.7	26.6	5.9
Americas incl. :	182.9	156.0	-26.8	-14.7%	128.8	146.6	17.8	120.8	97.0	72.6	76.2	4.9%
USA	65.9	83.1	17.2	26.1%	27.2	26.7	-0.5	19.5	31.7	27.1	54.6	27.5
Asia incl. :	510.8	704.9	194.0	38.0%	190.7	259.6	68.9	172.3	320.2	237.4	333.2	95.7
China	206.5	305.4	98.8	47.8%	74.1	86.4	12.3	82.1	120.2	87.5	104.6	17.1
Kazakhstan	33.6	98.9	65.3	194.3%	41.6	51.8	10.2	0.8	55.9	34.6	49.8	15.2
Other countries	43.5	48.5	5.0	11.6%	13.9	16.3	2.4	11.0	14.7	34.2	23.0	-11.3
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	3860.2	5025.8	1165.6	30.2%	1600.0	1905.8	305.8	19.1%	331.0	1668.4	1901.3	233.0

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES *	Q II			July			August			September		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%	2010	2011	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :^{1/}	2410.7	2781.5	15.4%	370.8	166.1	20.3%	794.5	883.7	89.2	854.4	949.4	11.2%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1764.7	2057.0	16.6%	292.3	132.1	22.0%	596.9	643.2	46.3	625.4	690.4	7.8%
Germany	477.1	560.2	83.1	17.4%	155.0	199.2	212.6	195.2	-17.4	172.5	181.1	-8.2%
Italy	384.3	441.5	57.2	14.9%	130.1	152.7	22.5	93.7	98.8	117.1	153.1	5.4%
Greece	251.9	290.9	39.0	15.5%	90.6	104.6	13.9	86.7	96.4	114.7	104.9	-8.6%
France	150.3	181.6	31.3	20.8%	51.2	59.4	8.2	42.6	54.4	56.0	54.2	-1.7
Austria	102.4	104.4	2.0	1.9%	32.6	38.7	6.1	32.3	40.3	31.6	38.1	6.6
G. Britain	61.2	87.7	26.5	43.3%	23.8	33.7	9.9	20.6	34.0	23.8	36.9	13.1
Spain	77.0	93.7	16.7	21.6%	28.0	33.8	5.8	25.2	35.9	26.9	26.6	-0.3
Netherlands	80.2	88.4	8.2	10.2%	27.3	30.2	3.0	28.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	3.0
Belgium	71.1	86.9	15.8	22.3%	22.4	36.4	14.0	22.0	22.4	22.1	26.7	4.6
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	646.1	724.5	78.4	12.1%	216.4	250.3	34.0	197.6	240.5	229.0	259.1	30.1
Romania	305.8	337.9	32.1	10.5%	92.7	118.8	26.1	84.3	102.8	97.2	111.0	13.8
Poland	105.4	107.9	2.5	2.3%	38.1	38.2	0.1	36.9	41.7	39.6	44.6	4.9
Hungary	88.9	104.4	15.4	17.3%	30.2	33.9	3.7	27.4	35.3	31.4	33.4	1.9
Czech Republic	78.9	82.3	3.4	4.3%	28.4	28.4	0.1	23.6	27.4	33.0	33.9	0.9
Non EU countries :	2501.6	3000.6	499.0	19.9%	860.6	914.9	54.3	744.9	1057.6	777.6	1047.9	270.3
Europe incl. :^{3/}	1115.8	1289.6	173.8	15.6%	351.8	359.5	7.8	296.9	331.5	34.6	373.8	15.2
Russia	970.5	1027.6	57.1	5.9%	293.2	284.1	-9.2	235.1	263.5	28.3	294.6	-4.5
Ukraine	87.5	189.2	101.7	116.2%	34.5	55.0	20.5	43.6	45.3	1.7	59.0	17.1
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	404.0	424.3	20.3	5.0%	155.9	147.8	-8.2	165.4	155.9	-9.5	133.0	-5.5
Turkey	269.8	271.7	1.9	0.7%	107.2	95.4	-11.8	116.7	106.7	-10.0	84.5	84.2
Macedonia	61.9	66.9	5.0	8.0%	21.9	22.3	0.5	25.1	20.3	-4.7	21.4	-4.7
Serbia	58.8	70.1	11.3	19.2%	20.3	22.4	2.1	18.3	24.1	5.7	20.9	0.5
Americas incl. :	322.2	319.8	-2.4	-0.7%	121.0	77.5	-43.5	46.2	230.3	184.1	59.9	-2.8
USA	73.8	113.0	39.2	53.1%	24.1	35.8	11.6	22.7	28.3	5.6	25.7	0.8
Asia incl. :	600.5	913.0	312.5	52.0%	215.9	306.7	90.8	226.5	320.0	93.6	466.3	257.7
China	243.7	311.2	67.5	27.7%	83.9	124.1	40.2	86.8	108.7	21.9	106.8	9.4
Kazakhstan	77.1	157.5	80.4	104.4%	1.0	59.2	58.2	34.2	48.3	14.1	196.3	193.3
Other countries	59.2	54.0	-5.2	-8.8%	16.0	23.5	7.5	9.8	19.8	10.0	17.7	5.7
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	4912.4	5782.1	869.7	17.7%	1677.8	1898.3	220.5	1539.4	1941.3	401.9	1997.4	365.4

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2010 - 2011

COUNTRIES *	Q III			Change			2010			2011			January - September	
	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		%	mill. EUR		share	mill. EUR		share	mill. EUR	Change
	2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011		2010	2011		2011	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :	2466.2	2816.6	14.2%	6959.5	8155.6	51.1%	49.0%	1196.1	17.2%					
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1823.3	2066.7	13.4%	5105.3	5993.4	37.5%	36.0%	888.1	17.4%					
Germany	540.1	575.6	6.6%	1428.1	1649.4	10.5%	9.9%	221.3	15.5%					
Italy	341.0	404.5	63.6%	999.9	1204.4	7.3%	7.2%	204.5	20.5%					
Greece	292.1	305.8	13.8%	731.2	876.0	5.4%	5.3%	144.9	19.8%					
France	149.8	168.1	18.3%	454.8	538.7	3.2%	3.2%	83.9	18.4%					
Austria	96.5	117.2	20.7%	285.2	331.6	2.1%	2.0%	46.4	16.3%					
G. Britain	68.2	104.7	36.5%	196.9	268.8	1.4%	1.6%	71.9	36.5%					
Spain	80.1	96.2	16.1%	270.9	268.2	2.0%	1.6%	-2.7	-1.0%					
Netherlands	84.1	90.9	6.8%	240.4	267.2	1.8%	1.6%	26.8	11.2%					
Belgium	66.5	83.5	18.9%	192.8	249.0	1.4%	1.5%	56.2	29.1%					
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	642.9	749.9	107.0%	1854.2	2162.2	13.6%	13.0%	308.0	16.6%					
Romania	274.2	332.5	58.4%	820.1	980.8	6.0%	5.9%	160.7	19.6%					
Poland	114.6	124.5	9.8%	306.8	334.2	2.3%	2.0%	27.4	8.9%					
Hungary	89.1	102.6	13.5%	277.2	317.6	2.0%	1.9%	40.4	14.6%					
Czech Republic	85.0	89.8	4.8%	241.3	250.9	1.8%	1.5%	9.6	4.0%					
Non EU countries :	2383.0	3020.4	637.4	6662.3	8489.3	48.9%	51.0%	1827.0	27.4%					
Europe incl. :^{3/}	1007.3	1064.8	57.6	2853.9	3541.7	21.0%	21.3%	687.8	24.1%					
Russia	823.0	837.7	14.7%	2363.7	2804.6	17.4%	16.8%	440.9	18.7%					
Ukraine	120.0	159.3	39.3%	311.2	524.0	2.3%	3.1%	212.8	68.4%					
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	459.9	436.7	-23.2	1173.5	1232.5	8.6%	7.4%	59.0	5.0%					
Turkey	308.4	286.2	-22.1%	780.4	800.8	5.7%	4.8%	20.4	2.6%					
Macedonia	73.0	64.0	-9.0%	188.7	193.1	1.4%	1.2%	4.3	2.3%					
Serbia	59.6	67.9	8.3%	162.1	191.7	1.2%	1.2%	29.6	18.2%					
Americas incl. :	227.0	364.9	137.8	732.1	840.7	5.4%	5.1%	108.6	14.8%					
USA	71.8	89.8	18.0%	211.5	285.8	1.6%	1.7%	74.4	35.2%					
Asia incl. :	651.0	1093.1	442.0	1762.3	2710.9	12.9%	16.3%	948.6	53.8%					
China	277.5	348.9	71.4%	727.7	965.5	5.3%	5.8%	237.8	32.7%					
Kazakhstan	38.2	303.8	265.7%	148.8	560.2	1.1%	3.4%	411.4	276.5%					
Other countries	37.8	61.0	23.1	140.5	163.5	1.0%	1.0%	23.0	16.4%					
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	4849.2	5837.0	987.8	13621.8	16644.9	100.0%	100.0%	3023.2	22.2%					

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

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3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2010 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrstatat system data as of 02-December-11, and customs declarations data as of 24-October-11.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the balance of payments of the country. The legal basis for the balance of payments compilation in Bulgaria is provided for in Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank. Data for the purposes of the BOP compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Foreign Exchange Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB. At present, the Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes analytic presentation as well as standard presentation of the balance of payments in accordance with the *Fifth Edition* of the “**Balance of Payments Manual**” (IMF, 1993), the “**Balance of Payments Textbook**” (IMF, 1996), and the “**Guideline of The European Central Bank**” (ECB/2004/15)¹.

The balance of payments’ methodology is conceptually related to that of the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*. The items of the balance of payments correspond closely to the relevant categories of the rest of the world account in the SNA.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments as well. The BOP financial account measures an economy's transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

The basic convention applied in the construction of Bulgaria's balance of payments is the implementation of the double entry system. Under credit, with a positive sign, are recorded: exports of goods and services, income receivable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers), increases in financial liabilities, decreases in financial assets. Under debit, with a negative sign, are recorded: imports of goods and services, income payable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided, increases in financial assets, decreases in financial liabilities.

The time of recording of the balance of payments transactions is the time of change of ownership.

Transaction valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as approximation.

Valuation changes of the country’s external assets and liabilities are not included in the balance of payments.

The units of account for the balance of payments of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BG lev. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the time of transaction. If not available, or inapplicable for other practical reasons, the average exchange rate for the reporting period is used.

¹ Guideline of The European Central Bank on the Statistical Reporting Requirements of The European Central Bank in the Field of Balance of Payments Statistics, The International Reserves Template and International Investment Position Statistics (ECB/2004/15)

II. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS COMPONENTS

The balance of payments components are compiled using the *International Transactions Reporting System* (ITRS), which includes (i) banks' reports, and (ii) reports by enterprises which have bank accounts abroad, pertaining to the residents' international transactions. These reports cover all components of the balance of payments table. As of January 1, 2010 the threshold under which transactions, reported by payment service providers are exempted from balance of payments reporting has risen from 25 000 BGN to 100 000 BGN. In addition, the data on certain BOP components collected by the ITRS is substituted for data from other sources: (i) monthly exports and imports of goods, provided by the NSI (ii) BNB estimations for the items Travel, Transportation, Compensation of employees, credit and Workers remittances, credit (iii) direct investment enterprise survey and quarterly reports of Bulgarian FDI abroad (iv) monthly reports by banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds on their Portfolio investments, assets (v) data from the Central Depository on the Portfolio investments, liabilities (vi) administrative records, (vii) reports by enterprises having financial loans borrowed from and lent to non-residents and (viii) enterprise reports regarding their assets and liabilities (different from financial loans) with non-residents.

In the analytic presentation the balance of payments components are classified in the following main categories:

A. Current Account

The Current Account comprises the acquisition and provision of **goods and services, income**, and **current transfers** between the country and the rest of the world. The flows recorded on the credit side represent that part of the gross domestic product, which is provided to the rest of the world (exports of goods and services), as well as the provision of factors of production expressed by income receivable – compensation of employees and investment income (interest, dividends, etc.). Recorded are also offsets for non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers).

The flows on the debit side represent the gross product created in the rest of the world and acquired by the domestic economy (imports of goods and services), as well as the acquisition of factors of production expressed by income payable. Recorded are also offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided.

- The Goods component of the BOP Current Account covers movable goods for which changes of ownership between residents and non-residents occur. The data on imports and exports FOB (Free on board) is based on customs declarations, as the codes used in them are after the Harmonised System for Description and Coding of Commodities of the World Customs Organisation, introduced in 1988 and supplemented in 1992. With the January 2006 data the Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistics Institute jointly apply developed by them methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.² The methodology is based on the analysis of the CIF-FOB correlations for the imports of goods depending

²The 2002 – 2005 data are based on this methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.

on the different imports delivery categories, as well as on the different mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier.

The geographical breakdown of the Goods item of the BOP is based on the following principles:

For the intra EU trade in goods:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

For the trade with third countries (outside EU)

- In case of exports – partner country is the country of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports - partner country is the country of origin of the goods.

Sources: The source of data as from the beginning of 2003 until the end of 2006 was the Customs Agency and for preceding years - the Information services (at the Informational Computing Center Directorate). The Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistical Institute received the exports and imports data, supplemented it with other information and processed it further. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT (introduced with the Law on Statistics of Intercommunity Merchandise Trade, GG. N51 of 2006) with the January 2007 data changes in the way of reporting of the external trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place.

The introduction of the system INTRASTAT led to changes in the deadlines for receiving and processing of the data. The information on exports (dispatches) and imports (arrivals) of goods are reported by the INTRASTAT operators (the firms obliged to report) to the National Revenue Agency within 10 days after the close of the reporting month. These data are sent to the National Statistical Institute for further processing. The NSI reports to EUROSTAT aggregated monthly data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) within 42 days after the close of the reporting month. The detailed intra trade data on dispatches and arrivals of goods are reported to EUROSTAT within 70 days after the close of the reporting month.

The BNB receives aggregated data from the NSI (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) on the country trade with the other EU member states within 35 days after the close of the reporting month, and these data are supplemented by the data of the Customs Agency on trade with third countries. Before that with the publication of the report on the balance of payments for the reporting month only aggregated data on exports and imports are published. The BNB receives from the NSI within 60 days after the close of the reporting month detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods.

As a result of these changes the schedule for external trade data reporting by the BNB is the following:

- Preliminary aggregated data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are published within 42 days after the close of the reporting month in the balance of payments table.
- Preliminary detailed data (with breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are distributed to users not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

The published series of data on exports and imports of the country on the web site of the BNB are updated not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

In accordance with the common methodology, before publishing the data, the BNB and the NSI have to agree upon the data.

- The *Services* component comprises *transportation, travel, and other services*.

The Bulgarian National Bank derives the data on *freight transportation* from foreign trade data and the data on *passenger transportation* from travel data on the basis of estimates.

With the January 2006 data the BNB introduced a new methodology for compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation. The freight transportation receipts are set up on the basis of estimated receipts of resident carriers related to the country exports of goods. The payments are calculated as an estimation of the payments made by residents on behalf of non-resident carriers related to the country imports of goods. The receipts and payments are estimated according to mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT with the January 2007 data changes in the way of compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place. Due to the delay in receiving the detailed data on trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states from the NSI, as of the date of publication of the preliminary balance of payments report for the corresponding month (42 days after the close of the reporting period) the preliminary compilation of receipts and payments of freight transportation is based on data for preceding years. These estimates are subject to revisions after receiving the preliminary detailed data (with breakdown by trade partners and by type of goods) on trade with the rest of the EU member states for the reporting month.

Travel covers goods and services, including those related to health and education, acquired by travellers for business and personal purposes. By the end of 2006 the data on travel is based on data from the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the number of travellers crossing the borders and on estimates of *per capita* expenditures, the latter based on the methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures from travel services – “*Methodology For Estimation of the Receipts and Expenditures from Travel in the Bulgarian Balance of Payments*” (Bulgarian National Bank, Ministry of Trade and Tourism, 18 November 1999).

As of the beginning of 2007 data for the number and the structure of foreigners who visited the country are based on information from the border police and NSI estimates. With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures for travel and passenger transportation. The estimation model for the *Travel* item is based on the product of the number of travelers and the expenditure respective for a certain type of purpose of the travel (for more detailed information and questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail: press_office@bnbank.org). The estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel are based on the data collected during the *Border Survey among Traveling Bulgarians and Foreigners* conducted by the BNB during the period July 1997 – August 2008. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Other services item covers receipts and payments related to services other than transportation and travel (communication, construction, financial, leasing, insurance, cultural, sport and recreational services, etc.).

By end 2009 the *main sources* of information on this item were the banks' reports and the reports of enterprises having accounts abroad, as well as BNB estimates for the transactions below the threshold of 100 000 BGN. In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised. For the purpose of the monthly publications data on other services item is based on the settlement data from banks for the transactions above the threshold of BGN 100 000 and BNB estimations for transactions below the threshold. After the quarterly reports by enterprises are processed data is to be revised.

Income consists of two categories: (i) compensation of employees, and (ii) investment income. Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits paid to non-resident workers in the country or received by resident workers abroad. The compensation of employees comprises also income due to illegal employment. By the end of 2006 the BNB estimates this flow in accordance with the *Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Illegal Employment (14 March 2006)*.³ With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the Compensation of employees, credit. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated with external financial assets and liabilities. Included are receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and receipts on reserve assets.

The *main sources* of information on the *Income* component are the banks' reports and the reports of non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, enterprises, the Ministry of Finance, and the Bulgarian National Bank.

³ The data as from April 2001 are based on this methodology.

Transfers are all real resources and financial items provided without a quid-pro-quo from one economy to another. *Current transfers* directly affect the level of disposable income of the economy, and the consumption of goods and services. That is, current transfers reduce the income and consumption potential of the donor and increase the income and consumption potential of the recipient. Included in the *Current transfers* are the EU pre-acquisition grants, other grants, gifts, inheritances, prizes won from lotteries, pensions, current taxes, social security contributions, etc. *Sources:* The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on current transfers from the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian Red Cross, the Agency for Foreign Aid, and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents .

The item *Workers remittances, credit* is a sub-item of the *Current transfers, credit* in the Current account of the balance of payments and is a balancing item for transfers without a quid-pro-quo in cash or in kind.

Applying of a new methodology for estimation of these flows became necessary not only because the above described circumstances demanded it but because of the necessity to capture inflows transferred through both official and unofficial channels.

The estimates of the workers' remittances are based on the product of the number of Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money to their relatives and the amount of the average transfer⁴. Such calculations are made separately for the official and the unofficial transfer channels. The sum of the money transferred via those two channels is recorded as the amount of Workers' remittances to Bulgaria.

The data on the number of the Bulgarian emigrants are based on information from the *State Agency for Bulgarians abroad*, from the Bulgarian embassies and from Eurostat. The data on the percentage of the Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money; the shares of the official and unofficial channels and the average transfer for each of the channels used are based on the data collected via the Border survey.

The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with backdata revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

B. Capital Account

The *Capital Account* consists of two categories: (i) *capital transfers* and (ii) *acquisition or disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets*. If in kind, a capital transfer consists of (i) a transfer of ownership of fixed assets, or (ii) forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return. If in cash, a transfer is a *capital transfer* when it is linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets (for example, an investment grant).

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on the capital account from the Ministry of Finance (for capital transfers from the EU funds), from the quarterly reports of the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the monthly reports of the notaries and others.

⁴ For more detailed information, please see "Methodology for estimation of the item Workers' Remittances (Bulgarian National Bank, March 2010). In case of further questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail press_office@bnbank.org

C. Financial Account

The *Financial Account* comprises all transactions (actual and imputed) in the external financial assets and liabilities of an economy. The external assets and liabilities are primarily classified according to type of investment. Included in *Financial Account* are (i) *direct investment*, (ii) *portfolio investment* and (iii) *other investment*.

- *Direct investment* covers direct investment abroad, direct investment in reporting economy and mergers and acquisitions. *Direct investment* is a category of international investment in which a resident of one economy – a direct investor – acquires a lasting interest (at least 10% of the ordinary shares or the voting power) in an enterprise resident in another economy – a direct investment enterprise. The direct investment includes both the initial transaction, through which the relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise is established, and all subsequent transactions between them. The direct investment covers transactions relating to changes in the direct investor's share in the equity capital of the direct investment enterprise, inter-company debt transactions as well as the share of the direct investor in the undistributed earnings/loss of the direct investment enterprise. Direct investment is reported on a directional basis: direct investment abroad – as an asset, and direct investment in the reporting country – as a liability.

- The subitem *Mergers and Acquisitions* shows the transactions related to mergers and acquisitions. The purpose of its inclusion was to eliminate the influence of such deals over the reported foreign direct investment data. The international practice shows that these transactions have hardly any real impact on the production capacities and employment and the conclusions drawn from the interpretation of foreign direct investment data in which data on mergers and acquisitions are included might be misleading about investment flows, developments, branch and geographical structure. (*“European Central Bank, Eurostat, Foreign Direct Investment Task Force Report”, March 2004, para.332*)

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Privatisation Agency, from the Central Depository, from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents, from notaries and registry offices; quarterly data from the Financial Supervision Commission, from the direct investment enterprises, from the National Statistical Institute, from the Banking Supervision Department of the BNB, from the insurance companies and pension insurance companies; annual data from the NSI on foreign direct investment stock in enterprises from the non-financial sector..

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from FDI declaration forms, from quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents ..

- *Portfolio investment* includes *portfolio investment, assets and portfolio investment, liabilities*.

Portfolio investment covers transactions in shares and equity if the investor's share in the capital is less than 10%, transactions in bonds, notes, money market and other tradable securities.

The *main source* of information on the liabilities side of the *Portfolio investment* is the data provided by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, banks, enterprises holding bank accounts abroad, and the Central Depository. Data on the assets side of the *Portfolio investment* is provided by banks (which give information about their and their clients' portfolio investments), non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, the Bulgarian National Bank and the Ministry of Finance.

- *Other investment* covers trade credits, loans, currency deposits, and other assets and liabilities.

According to the balance of payments conventions trade credit arise from the direct extension of credit from a supplier to a buyer, i.e this is a credit extended by a trade partner without issue of a tradable security.

The main source of information on trade credits-assets and liabilities are the quarterly reports of enterprises on their assets/liabilities to non-residents.

Loans item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans.

Transactions concerning disbursements and repayments of principals on IMF loans and disbursements on loans on BOP support are not included in the item *Loans*. They are recorded in the relative items of *group E. Reserves and Related Items*.

Data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad. The latter report quarterly data to the BNB because of which the monthly data on *Loans, Other sectors* (assets and liabilities) is revised each quarter.

The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' currency deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Following the basic accounting principle and conventions set in the "*Balance of Payments Manual*" (IMF, 1993), when compiling that item the Bulgarian National Bank excludes any changes therein due to exchange rate changes.

Items *Other assets* and *Other liabilities* includes all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

D. Net errors and omissions

The *Net errors and omissions* component is an offsetting item. This component exists in the BOP presentation because the compilation system used by the Bulgarian National Bank is not a closed one but is a combination of different sources of information. Unlike other statistical reports, such as for example the monetary statistics, the collecting of the data necessary for the balance of payments compilation could not be restricted to the accounting records of the banks as the only source of information,

The fluctuations in the *Net errors and omissions*, both in sign and in size, are mainly due to: (i) revisions of export and import data, (ii) the development of the methodology for compilation of certain

balance of payments' components and (iii) the existence of objective obstacles to the collection of data on certain balance of payments' items.

E. Reserves and related items

- *Reserve assets* include those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the central bank (government) for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances. The reserve assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities), and other claims. The entries under this category pertain to transactions in the BNB's external holdings which are administered by the Issue Department. The data on reserve assets changes included in the BOP table exclude valuation changes, due to exchange rate and market price changes.

This group in the analytic presentation of the balance of payments includes also *Use of Fund credit* and the item *Exceptional Financing*. The exceptional financing comprises the BOP support as well as deferred/rescheduled payments and payments on arrears, resulting from balance of payments difficulties. In accordance with the methodology for accounting the exceptional financing transactions ("Balance of Payments Manual", Fifth Edition (IMF, 1993), p. 454), the principal repayments on the BOP support credits are included in the *Financial Account – Other investment – Liabilities – Loans – General Government*.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the balance of payments of the country on a monthly basis. The schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank is to publish the data within six weeks (42 calendar days) after the close of the reference period.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

Revisions to published BOP estimates are a common feature of many balance of payments compilation systems. They are in compliance with the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB (which includes a data revision timetable). With the revisions publication, the users are timely acquainted with the revised data on the corresponding items.⁵ The policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) With the report for the first month of the quarter the monthly data for the whole current year are revised. With the reports for the second and the third month of the quarter, only data for the previous month are revised.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases as well as through the notes at the end of the balance of payments table.

⁵ The annual data on foreign direct investment in the country are revised 15 months after the close of the reporting period (after the annual NSI data on the nonfinancial sector are received in the BNB).

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain BOP components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the monthly balance of payments data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data is published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the balance of payments of the country is included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate , via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division , via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on June 15th, 2011

**External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division and Disseminated
through the BNB web-site (<http://www.bnb.bg>), by Items: ***

Press Releases

Statistical Press Releases

Balance of Payments

[January - October 2011](#)

[Previous Press Releases](#)

Gross External Debt

[September 2011](#)

[Previous Press Releases](#)

Research and Publications

BNB Periodical Publications

Statistical Publications

Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

[January - October 2011](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Direct Investments

[January - October 2011](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Gross External Debt of Bulgaria

[September 2011](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Statistics

Macroeconomic Indicators

External Sector Indicators

External Sector

Exchange Rates

Real Effective Exchange Rates

Balance of Payments

[Analytical Presentation \(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

[Standard Presentation \(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Foreign Trade

Exports

End-Use

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Partners and Regions (EUR million)

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Annual Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Imports

End-Use

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Partners and Regions (EUR million)

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

*As of December 14, 2011.

Statistics

External Sector
Foreign Trade
Imports (continued)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Annual Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

International Investment Position (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Direct Investment

In Bulgaria

FDI flows by investment type - annual data

FDI flows by geographical region - annual data

FDI flows by economic activity - annual data

FDI flows by investment type - quarterly data

FDI flows by geographical region - quarterly data

FDI flows by economic activity - quarterly data

FDI flows by investment type - monthly data

FDI stock by investment type - annual data

FDI stock by geographical region - annual data

FDI stock by economic activity - annual data

FDI stock by investment type - quarterly data

Abroad

DI flows by investment type - annual data

DI flows by geographical region - annual data

DI flows by industry - annual data

DI flows by investment type - quarterly data

DI flows by geographical region - - quarterly data

DI flows by industry - - quarterly data

DI flows by investment type - monthly data

DI stock by investment type - annual data

DI stock by geographical region - annual data

DI stock by investment type - quarterly data

Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock by Sectors, 1999 - 2011

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock by Instruments, 1999 - 2011

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock by Creditors, 2004 - 2011

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

Currency Structure of the Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Geographical Structure, March 2004 - July 2011

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Branch Structure, March 2004 - July 2011

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

*As of December 14, 2011.

Statistics

External Sector

Gross External Debt (continued)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2007 - 2011

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2002 - 2006

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 1999 - 2001

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Disbursements by Sectors, 1999 - 2011

(monthly, quarterly and annual data in EUR million)

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

Template on International Reserves

Part I. Official Reserve Assets and Other Foreign Currency Assets

Part II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part IV. Memo items

Statistics (continued)

Methodological Notes

Balance of Payments

Standard and Analytic Concepts

Methodological Notes

Methodology for estimation of items „Travel“, “Passenger Transportation” and

“Compensation of Employees - credit” of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

Methodology for Estimation of Item Workers' Remittances, Credit

Methodology for Compilation of Imports at FOB Prices and Receipts and Payments Regarding the Freight Transportation for the Balance of Payments

Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Unofficial Employment

Foreign Trade

Methodological Notes

Message about the changes in the reporting of Foreign Trade (16 January 2007)

Announcement about the coverage and quality of the data on imports and exports for the period January - March 2007 (as of 18 May 2007)

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Methodological Notes

International Investment Position

Methodological Notes

Direct Investments

Methodological Notes

Gross External Debt

Methodological Notes

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Methodological Notes

Statistics (continued)

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics

Balance of Payments

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Statistics

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics (continued)

International Investment Position

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Direct Investment of Bulgaria Abroad

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Selection of:

Frequency
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Selection of:

Frequency
Deflator

*As of December 14, 2011.