



BULGARIAN
NATIONAL BANK

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

January 2011

15 March 2011

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| I. Balance of Payments (January 2011) | 3 |
| <i>Impact of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas Prices on the Trade Balance and the Current Account of the Balance of Payments, January – December 2010.</i> | 6 |
| <i>Direct Investment, January 2011.</i> | 8 |
| <i>Balance of Payments Data Revisions (2008 – 2010).</i> | 10 |
| Tables | 15 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (comparison table)</i> | 16 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (monthly data)</i> | 18 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (quarterly data)</i> | 20 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Analytic Presentation (annual data)</i> | 22 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (monthly data)</i> | 24 |
| <i>Balance of Payments, Standard Presentation (annual data)</i> | 26 |
| <i>Services</i> | 28 |
| <i>Income</i> | 29 |
| <i>Current and Capital Transfers</i> | 30 |
| <i>Direct Investment</i> | 31 |
| <i>Portfolio Investment</i> | 32 |
| <i>Other Investment (Standard Presentation)</i> | 33 |
| <i>Geographical Breakdown</i> | 34 |
| <i>External Sector Indicators (table and graphs)</i> | 36 |
| II. External Trade | 43 |
| External Trade of Bulgaria (January – December 2010) | 45 |
| Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports | 48 |
| Tables | 51 |
| <i>Exports (by End Use)</i> | 53 |
| <i>Exports (by Commodity Groups)</i> | 58 |
| <i>Exports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i> | 64 |
| <i>Imports (by End Use)</i> | 69 |
| <i>Imports (by Commodity Groups)</i> | 74 |
| <i>Imports (by Main Trade Partners and Regions)</i> | 82 |
| Methodological Notes on the Compilation of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria | 87 |
| External Sector Data, Published on the Internet Site of the BNB | 97 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹
JANUARY 2011

Current and Capital Account

In the period January 2011, *the Current and Capital account* was positive, amounting to EUR 155.5 million (0.4% of GDP), against a deficit of EUR 298.5 million (0.8% of GDP) for the same period in 2010.

Current Account

The Current account in the period January 2011 was positive, amounting to EUR 158.1 million, and the balance increased by EUR 450 million compared to January 2010 (a deficit of EUR 291.9 million). As a percent of GDP² the current account amounted to 0.4% and the balance was higher by 1.2 p.p. compared to January 2010 (a deficit of 0.8% of GDP). The factors for the current account balance increase were the higher balances on the item *Goods* (by EUR 281 million), the item *Income* (by EUR 87.3 million) and the item *Service* (EUR 83.5 million).

Over the reporting period in 2011 **the trade balance** was positive, amounting to EUR 111.7 million (0.3% of GDP) and the balance increased by EUR 281 million compared to January 2010 (a deficit of EUR 169.4 million, 0.5% of GDP).

- In January 2011 **Exports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 1,590.6 million and increased by 72.6% (EUR 669.2 million) compared to the same period in 2010 (EUR 921.3 million). The exports increased in January 2010 yoy by 13.2%.
- In January 2011 **Imports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 1,478.9 million and increased by 35.6% (EUR 388.2 million) compared to the same period in 2010 (EUR 1,090.7 million). The imports decreased in January 2010 yoy by 5%.

The balance on **the Services item** was positive, amounting to EUR 60 million and the balance increased by EUR 83.5 million compared to January 2010 (a negative balance amounting to EUR 23.4 million).

- **The travel balance** was positive, amounting to EUR 36.3 million (0.1% of GDP) against a positive balance amounting to EUR 33.3 million (0.1% of GDP) in January 2010.

¹ The analysis is prepared after the analytical table of the Balance of Payments. The 2010 and 2011 data are preliminary. The data for January 2008 -- December 2010 are revised. With the January – February 2011 report revisions for the January 2011 data will be presented.

² GDP for 2011 - EUR 37,707 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 – EUR 36,032.9 million (NSI data as of 11.03.2011).

The income balance was negative amounting to EUR 62.8 million (0.2% of GDP) compared to a negative item of EUR 150 million (0.4% of GDP) for January 2010.

The net current transfers were positive amounting to EUR 49.1 million (0.1% of GDP) against a positive balance of EUR 50.9 million (0.1% of GDP) for January 2010, and the decrease was EUR 1.8 million. The subitem *Current Transfers from the EU Funds, credit* was negative (due to reimbursements to PHARE) amounting to EUR 3.7 million against a positive subitem amounting to EUR 0.1 million in January 2010. The payments of current transfers towards the EU for the reporting period amounted to EUR 37 million against EUR 39.5 million for the same period in the previous year.

Capital Account

The Capital account balance³ was negative and amounted to EUR 2.6 million (EUR 2.6 million net capital transfers towards the EU), compared to a negative balance of EUR 6.6 million (EUR 6.6 million net capital transfers towards the EU funds) for the period January 2010.

Financial Account

The Financial account balance was negative amounting to EUR 624.8 million, compared to a negative balance of EUR 195 million for the same period in 2010 and was lower by EUR 429.8 million.

According to preliminary data **Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria** for the reporting period in 2011 was EUR 103.8 million (0.3% of GDP) against EUR 57.3 million (0.2% of GDP) in the same period of 2010. *Equity Capital* amounted to EUR 4.8 million against EUR 42.3 million in the same period of 2010. The receipts from real estate investment of non-residents were EUR 6.1 million, keeping their level unchanged compared to January 2010.

Portfolio investment - assets decreased by EUR 3.5 million, compared to an increase of EUR 37.4 million for the same period in 2010. The banks decreased their *portfolio investment – assets* by EUR 9.2 million against an increase of EUR 37.5 million for the period January 2010. **Portfolio investment – liabilities** decreased by EUR 112.6 million against an increase of EUR 4.4 million for January 2010.

Other investment – assets increased by EUR 377.8 million, compared to a decrease of EUR 261.3 million for the same period in 2010. The item *Currency and Deposits* of the banks increased by EUR 358.8 million compared to a decrease of EUR 197.8 million for January 2010.

³ The Capital Account comprises the items *Capital Transfers* and *Acquisition or Disposal of Non-Produced Non-financial Assets*.

Other investment – liabilities decreased by EUR 232.8 million against a decrease of EUR 472.6 million for January 2010. The decrease for the reporting period in 2011 was due to a decrease of non-residents' deposits in local banks (by EUR 229.5 million).

The item **Net errors and omissions** was negative, amounting to EUR 159 million compared to a positive item amounting to EUR 70.6 million for January 2010.

The **Overall balance** was negative, amounting to EUR 628.3 million (1.7% of GDP) compared to a negative overall balance of EUR 422.9 million (1.2% of GDP) for January 2010.

In January 2011 the **BNB reserve assets**⁴ decreased by EUR 628.3 million.

⁴ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications.

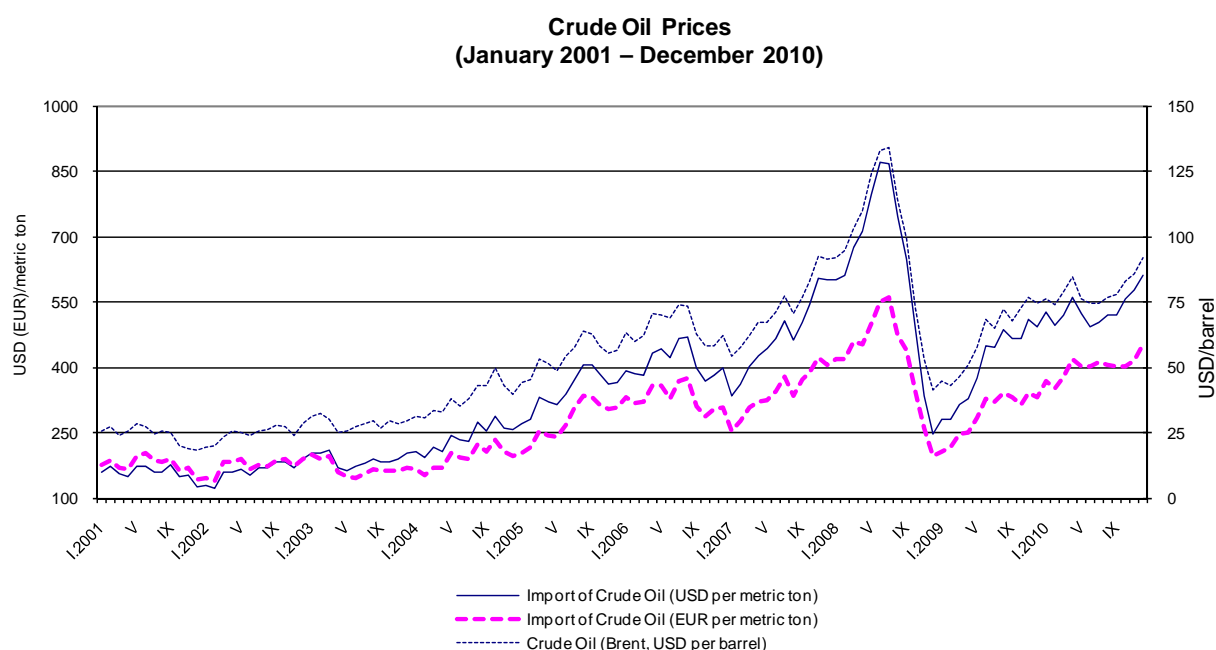
Impact of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas Prices on the Trade Balance and the Current Account of the Balance of Payments¹

January – December 2010

The crude oil and natural gas amounted to 16.1% of total imports (CIF), and the petroleum products – respectively to 10.9% of total exports (FOB) of Bulgaria for the period January – December 2010. Therefore, the changes in their prices have an impact on the trade balance and on the balance of payments current account. The factors, which influence the changes in the payments for crude oil and natural gas imports and in the receipts from petroleum products exports for January – December 2010 yoy are: first, the price differentials for the two periods; second, the changes in their exports and imports physical volumes and third, the changes in the exchange rate USD/EUR.

• Price Changes

In December 2010 the average price of the Brent crude oil in the international markets increased by 22.9% (to 91.8 USD/barrel) compared to that for the same month in 2009 (74.7 USD/barrel)². In December 2010 the average price in USD of the country's crude oil imports increased by 23.8% compared to December 2009. For the period January – December 2010 the average price (in USD) of the Brent crude oil in the international markets increased by 28.7% compared to the same period in 2009, and the average price of the country's crude oil imports increased by 31.1%³.



¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period shorter by one month than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the close of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² Source: *Commodity Price Data, the World Bank*.

³ The changes in the price of the country's crude oil and natural gas imports and of petroleum products exports are calculated on the basis of customs declarations, received by the Customs Agency and on the basis of INTRASTAT declarations.

Estimated in EUR in December 2010 the average price of the country's crude oil imports increased by 37.3% compared to December 2009, and in the reporting period of 2010 it increased by 37.5% yoy⁴. For the period January – December 2010 the average price (in EUR) of the country's natural gas imports increased by 11.1% yoy.⁵

Estimated in EUR for December 2010 the average price of exported petroleum products increased by 35.8% yoy, and for the reporting period it increased by 31.2% yoy⁶.

• **Changes in the Physical Volumes**

According to data from the Customs Agency for January – December 2010 imports of crude oil to the country decreased by 13.1% yoy.⁷ The natural gas imported quantities increased by 0.3% and the imported quantities of petroleum products increased by 49.4% yoy.⁸ In the reporting period the exported quantities of petroleum products increased by 8.3% yoy.

• **Effects on the Trade Balance and the Current Account**

Excluding the influence of the price factor on the crude oil, the petroleum products and natural gas, the increase yoy of total exports of the country (FOB) for January – December 2010 amounted to 29.9% (compared to reported 33.2%), and the increase of imports amounted to 8.9% (compared to a reported increase of 13.4%).

The changes in the prices of crude oil, petroleum products and natural gas in December 2010 led to an increase in the trade deficit and in the current account deficit of EUR 45.4 million and EUR 46.1 million respectively. For January – December 2010 the trade deficit increased by EUR 318.9 million and the current account deficit – by EUR 345.3 million.

• **Balance of Crude Oil, Petroleum Products and Natural Gas**

In December 2010 the balance of crude oil, petroleum products and natural gas imports, and petroleum products exports was negative amounting to EUR 188.4 million. The deficit increased by EUR 17.7 million compared to December 2009 (a deficit of EUR 170.8 million). In the reporting period of 2010 the balance was negative amounting to EUR 1,851.1 million (5.1% of GDP⁹) and the deficit increased by EUR 202.5 million compared to the same period of 2009 (a deficit of EUR 1,648.6 million, 4.7% of GDP).

⁴ The differences in the reported changes in prices of crude oil in EUR and USD are due to the exchange rate changes (USD/EUR). Customs exchange rates are used for the respective period.

⁵ Data provided by the NSI.

⁶ Exports of commodity group 2710 (petroleum oil).

⁷ Including crude oil for processing.

⁸ Data on imports of crude oil and natural gas in quantities are not included due to the possibility of revealing information, which constitutes commercial secret.

⁹ GDP for 2009 - EUR 34,932.3 million (NSI data as of 11.03.2011) and GDP for 2010 (NSI data as of 11.03.2011) – EUR 36,032.9 million.

DIRECT INVESTMENT (January 2011)¹

According to preliminary data, the *Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* for January 2011 was EUR 103.8 million (0.3% of GDP), compared to EUR 57.3 million (0.2% of GDP) attracted in January 2010.

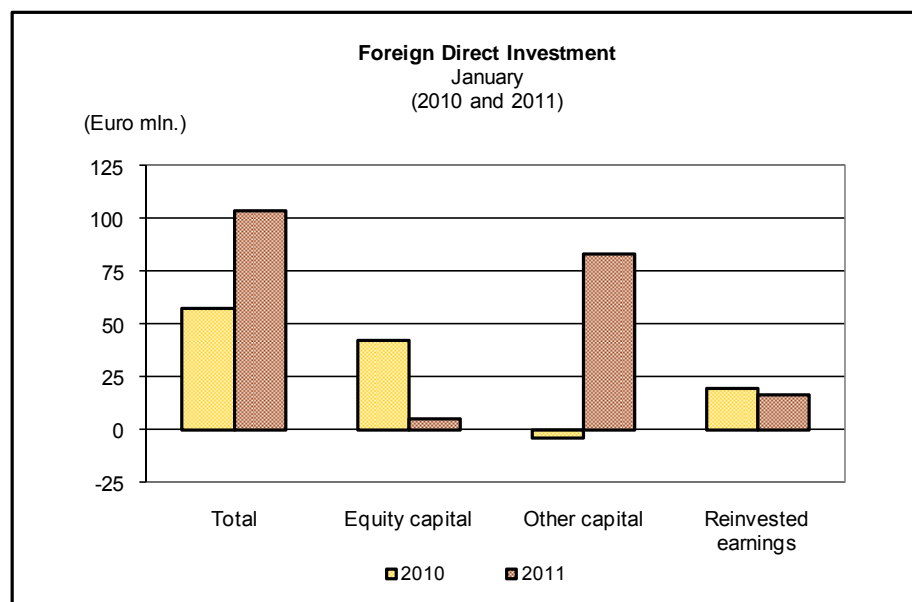
(EUR million)

| | 2009 г. | 2010 г. | | | | | 2011 г. | 2011 г. - 2010 г. | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Общо | I. | I - III | IV - VI | VII - IX | X - XII | Общо | I. | |
| Direct investment, net | 2497.7 | 51.2 | 23.8 | 419.6 | 443.0 | 572.5 | 1458.9 | 95.4 | 44.2 |
| Direct investment abroad * | 85.5 | -6.1 | -28.9 | -60.4 | -32.6 | -57.7 | -179.6 | -8.4 | -2.3 |
| Equity capital | 121.4 | -3.8 | -22.7 | -19.3 | -12.9 | -43.3 | -98.1 | -8.4 | -4.6 |
| Other capital | -45.5 | -1.7 | -4.1 | -34.5 | -14.9 | -14.1 | -67.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Reinvested earnings | 9.6 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -6.7 | -4.8 | -0.3 | -13.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Foreign Direct Investment | 2412.2 | 57.3 | 52.7 | 480.0 | 475.6 | 630.2 | 1638.6 | 103.8 | 46.5 |
| Equity capital, incl. | 1889.6 | 42.3 | 176.0 | 272.5 | 513.7 | 530.5 | 1492.7 | 4.8 | -37.5 |
| <i>from privatisation</i> | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>non-privatisation flows</i> | 1889.6 | 42.3 | 176.0 | 272.5 | 513.7 | 530.5 | 1492.7 | 4.8 | -37.5 |
| Other capital | 791.7 | -4.2 | -180.9 | 142.3 | -75.7 | 51.4 | -62.8 | 82.9 | 87.1 |
| Reinvested earnings | -269.0 | 19.2 | 57.6 | 65.2 | 37.6 | 48.2 | 208.7 | 16.1 | -3.1 |

Source: direct investment companies, the Privatisation Agency, the National Statistical Institute, the Central Depository, banks.

* For assets, a minus sign denotes an increase in holdings, and a positive figure represents a decrease.

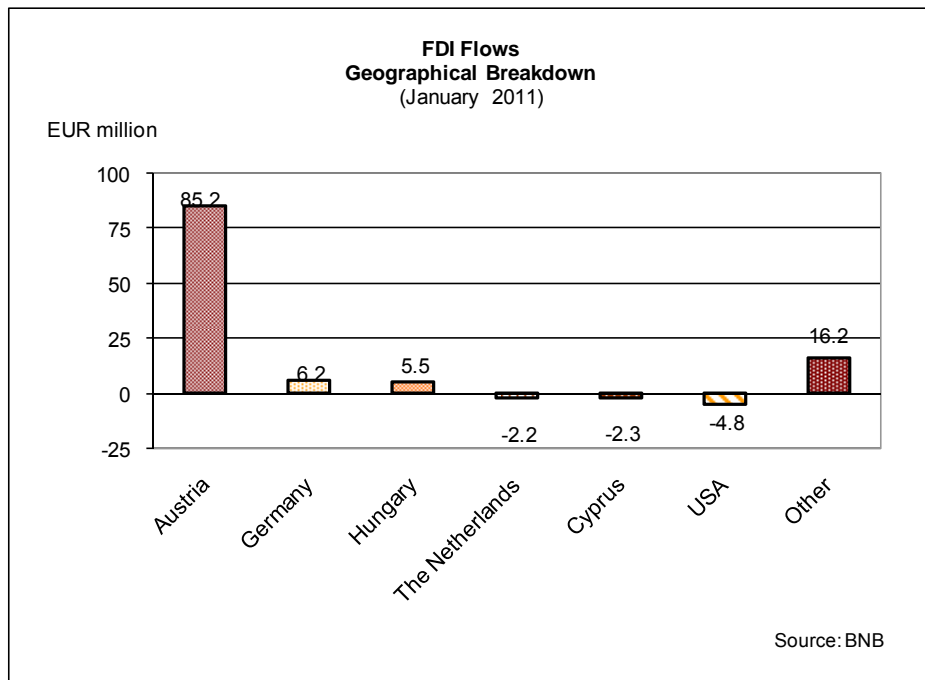
The attracted *Equity Capital (acquisition/disposal of shares and equities in cash and contributions in kind by non-residents in/from the capital and reserves of Bulgarian enterprises and receipts/payments from/for real estate deals in the country)* for January 2011 amounted to EUR 4.8 million. It decreased by EUR 37.5 million compared to that attracted in the same period of 2010 (EUR 42.3 million). *The receipts from real estate investments of non-residents* amounted to EUR 6.1 million and kept its level of the January 2010.



The *other capital, net* (the change in the net liabilities of the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor on financial loans, suppliers' credits and debt securities) was positive, amounting to EUR 82.9 million in January 2011, compared to a negative *other capital, net* of EUR 4.2 million in January 2010.¹

Based on preliminary data on profit/loss, the *Reinvested Earnings*² (the share of non-residents in the undistributed earnings/ loss of the enterprise) in January 2011 were estimated at EUR 16.1 million, against EUR 19.2 million in the same period of 2010.

By country, the largest net direct investments in Bulgaria for the period January 2011 were those of Austria (EUR 85.2 million), Germany (EUR 6.2 million) and Hungary (EUR 5.5 million).



According to preliminary data in January 2011 Direct investment abroad increased by EUR 8.4 million compared to an increase of EUR 6.1 million in January 2010.

¹ Preliminary data for 2010 and 2011. The data for January 2008 -- December 2010 are revised.

When comparing the data you it should be taken into account that the initial data on the January 2010 FDI, published in a BNB press release as of March 15, 2010 (www.bnb.bg, section Press Releases/Statistical Press Releases/Balance of Payments), was subsequently revised.

With the January – February 2011 report revisions of January 2011 data will be presented. The 2010 data are subject to revisions with the quarterly reports to the BNB from foreign direct investment enterprises and with the annual NSI data, and for 2011 also with the quarterly NSI data.

GDP for 2011 - EUR 37,707 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 -- NSI data (as of 11.03.2011) at EUR 36,032.9 million.

² The 2010 and 2011 data include only estimates of banks' data on reinvested earnings.

2008 – 2010 Balance of Payments Data Revisions

In accordance with by the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB) in March of each calendar year as usual the BNB revises the preliminary data for the preceding up to three years. The revisions of the separate items are presented in the enclosed table.¹

The current revisions ensued from additionally received information from the NSI on the 2009 annual data on FDI in the non-financial sector (received in the BNB in December 2010 and processed afterwards), as well as information from the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the NSI, the Central Depository, BIS – Basel, banks and non-bank financial institutions, the Ministry of Finance and Eurostat. Part of the 2010 revisions were due to the implementation of direct reporting of resident enterprises on transactions with non-residents, which were related to services, compensations, social insurance, and receipts and payments quid pro quo for the estimation of subitems *Other Services, Compensation of Employees, debit* and *Other Current Transfers of Other Sectors, n.i.e.* The new methodologies were developed by the BNB on the basis of a regular quarterly survey among the enterprises.²

2010

The item *Trade Balance* for 2010 increased its negative value from EUR 2,401 million (6.7% of GDP) to EUR 2,412.5 million (6.7% of GDP). As a result of the implementation of direct reporting of enterprises on services, performed between residents and non-residents, the subitem *Other Services, net* of item *Services, net*, was revised in a direction of deficit decrease by EUR 13.4 million. The item *Services, net* increased by EUR 9.6 million reaching EUR 1,901.9 million.

Introduction of Direct Reporting from Enterprises

In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised.

Due to additionally included information from the non-financial enterprises, the deficit of the *Income* item increased from EUR 1,326.3 million to EUR 1,392.4 million. The item *Current Transfers, net* decreased by EUR 5.6 million reaching EUR 1,546.7 million. The revisions were mainly due to revisions of subitem *Other Current Transfers of Other Sectors, n.i.e.* after the implementation of enterprises' direct reporting and due to regular revisions of subitem *Workers' Remittances, credit*. As a result of these revisions *the current account deficit* for 2010

¹ The revised data on the International Investment Position are to be presented on 31 March 2011.

² See *Methodological Notes on the Compilation of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria*.

grew by EUR 73.5 million (0.2% of GDP) reaching a deficit of EUR 356.2 million (1% of GDP) against a deficit of EUR 282.7 million (0.8% of GDP) before that.

Foreign Direct Investment Abroad increased by EUR 29.8 million, due to additionally received information from non-financial enterprises. As a result of additionally received information from the quarterly reports of non-financial enterprises, the item *Direct Investment in Bulgaria* increased by EUR 279.1 million (0.8% of GDP) reaching EUR 1,638.6 million (4.5% of GDP). The item *Portfolio Investment – Assets* was revised in a direction of assets increase by EUR 69.3 million, due to additionally included information on insurance companies, and investment and pension funds. The item *Other Investment – Assets* was revised towards assets increase by EUR 58.6 million (additionally included data from the BIS – Basel), as a result of which *Other Investment – Assets* decreased by EUR 368.5 million in total for 2010. The item *Other Investment – Liabilities* increased by EUR 280.7 million reaching a negative value of EUR 1,142.6 million.

2009

The item *Income, net* was revised in a direction of deficit decrease by EUR 332.1 million, mainly due to the included losses of enterprises from the non-financial sector for 2009 based on the NSI annual data (subitem *Reinvested Earnings*). After the revisions the item reached a negative value of EUR 1,200.2 million. The item *Services, net* was revised upwards by EUR 2.5 million mainly due to included information from the banks. The item *Current Transfers, net* was revised by EUR 24.6 million. As a result of these revisions the *current account deficit* for 2009 decreased by EUR 359.2 million (1% of GDP) reaching a deficit of EUR 3,117.8 million (8.9% of GDP) against a deficit of EUR 3,477 million (10% of GDP) before that.

As a result of the inclusion of the NSI annual FDI data, the item *Direct Investment in Bulgaria* was revised downwards by EUR 869.7 million (2.5% of GDP) reaching EUR 2,412.2 million (6.9% of GDP) against EUR 3,281.9 million (9.4% of GDP) before that. These revisions were mainly due to the revisions of subitem *Equity Capital* (by EUR 411.4 million) and subitem *Reinvestment Earnings* (revision in the direction of a decrease of EUR 485.1 million, reflecting mainly the losses of enterprises from the non-financial sector for 2009).

Revisions of Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria for 2009

The revision of Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria for 2009 is mainly due to revision of items Equity Capital and Reinvested Earnings. During the reporting year the Bulgarian National Bank includes data only on transactions with registered capital of non-financial enterprises received through the banking reporting system and the direct reporting enterprises.

The BNB supplements the data once a year with information received from the NSI on changes of the other components of the equity capital – reserves, financial result, etc., in accordance with the international standards of reporting of foreign direct investment on Own Funds at Book Value. The source of this information is the NSI's annual survey on the foreign direct investment in the enterprises from the non-financial sector, which information is based on the annual financial statements.

In 2009 mainly due to the decrease of reserves the item Equity Capital decreased by EUR 411.4 million.

The revision of item Reinvested Earnings from EUR 216.1 million to EUR -269.0 million

(change of EUR -485.1 million) is mainly due to the inclusion of the data on the reported financial result of the enterprises from the non-financial sector and the dividends distributed to foreign direct investors.

Item *Other Investment – Liabilities* decreased by EUR 131.6 million to a negative item amounting to EUR 91.3 million.

2008

The item *Income, net* was revised downwards by EUR 1.5 million. The item *Current Transfers, net* was revised upwards by EUR 29.9 million. As a result of these revisions the current account deficit for 2008 decreased by EUR 28.6 million (0.1% of GDP), reaching a deficit of EUR 8,162.4 million (23% of GDP) against a deficit of EUR 8,191 million (23.1% of GDP) before that.

Foreign Direct Investment Abroad were revised upwards by EUR 32.7 million, reaching an increase for 2008 of EUR 515.6 million. The item *Direct Investment in Bulgaria* was revised by EUR 41.9 million, reaching EUR 6,727.8 million, against EUR 6,685.9 million before that. These revisions were mainly due to additionally received information from the enterprises from the non-financial sector for 2008.

2008 - 2010 Balance of Payments Data Revisions

| ANALYTICAL PRESENTATION EUR million | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Preliminary data | Revisions | Revised data | Preliminary data | Revisions | Revised data | Preliminary data | Revisions | Revised data |
| | A. Current Account | -8191.0 | 28.6 | -8162.4 | -3477.0 | 359.2 | -3117.8 | -282.7 | -73.5 |
| Trade Balance | -8597.3 | 0.0 | -8597.3 | -4173.6 | 0.0 | -4173.6 | -2401.0 | -11.4 | -2412.5 |
| Services, net | 1329.3 | 0.1 | 1329.4 | 1297.4 | 2.5 | 1299.9 | 1892.3 | 9.6 | 1901.9 |
| Transportation, net | 243.1 | 0.0 | 243.1 | 205.9 | 0.0 | 205.9 | 186.8 | -3.8 | 183.0 |
| Travel, net | 1307.2 | 0.0 | 1307.2 | 1422.5 | 0.0 | 1422.5 | 1815.9 | 0.0 | 1815.9 |
| Other services, net | -221.0 | 0.1 | -220.9 | -331.0 | 2.5 | -328.5 | -110.5 | 13.4 | -97.1 |
| Income, net | -1754.4 | -1.5 | -1755.9 | -1532.4 | 332.1 | -1200.2 | -1326.3 | -66.0 | -1392.4 |
| Current Transfers, net | 831.4 | 29.9 | 861.3 | 931.5 | 24.6 | 956.2 | 1552.3 | -5.6 | 1546.7 |
| B. Capital Account | 277.4 | 0.0 | 277.4 | 477.2 | 0.0 | 477.2 | 259.7 | 31.1 | 290.8 |
| C. Financial Account | 11409.2 | 64.0 | 11473.2 | 2193.4 | -1003.4 | 1190.0 | -403.1 | 402.2 | -0.9 |
| Direct Investment Abroad | -482.9 | -32.7 | -515.6 | 89.6 | -4.1 | 85.5 | -149.8 | -29.8 | -179.6 |
| Direct Investment in Reporting Economy | 6685.9 | 41.9 | 6727.8 | 3281.9 | -869.7 | 2412.2 | 1359.5 | 279.1 | 1638.6 |
| Equity Capital | 4131.9 | -21.6 | 4110.3 | 2301.0 | -411.4 | 1889.6 | 1280.2 | 212.5 | 1492.7 |
| Other Capital | 2737.5 | 63.4 | 2801.0 | 764.8 | 26.8 | 791.7 | -125.9 | 63.1 | -62.8 |
| Reinvested Earnings | -183.5 | 0.0 | -183.5 | 216.1 | -485.1 | -269.0 | 205.1 | 3.5 | 208.7 |
| Mergers and Acquisitions, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio Investment - Assets | -296.2 | 0.0 | -296.2 | -593.1 | 0.0 | -593.1 | -530.2 | -69.3 | -599.5 |
| Portfolio Investment - Liabilities | -477.9 | 0.0 | -477.9 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | -86.3 | 0.0 | -86.3 |
| Other Investment - Assets | 132.0 | -0.5 | 131.5 | -629.7 | 2.0 | -627.7 | 427.1 | -58.6 | 368.5 |
| Other Investment - Liabilities | 5848.3 | 55.3 | 5903.6 | 40.3 | -131.6 | -91.3 | -1423.4 | 280.7 | -1142.6 |
| D. Net Errors and Omissions | -2821.5 | -92.5 | -2914.0 | 156.5 | 644.2 | 800.7 | 42.2 | -359.8 | -317.6 |
| Overall Balance (TOTAL for A, B, C and D) | 674.2 | 0.0 | 674.2 | -649.8 | 0.0 | -649.8 | -383.9 | 0.0 | -383.9 |
| E. Reserves and Related Items | -674.2 | 0.0 | -674.2 | 649.8 | 0.0 | 649.8 | 383.9 | 0.0 | 383.9 |
| BNB Reserve Assets | -674.2 | 0.0 | -674.2 | 649.8 | 0.0 | 649.8 | 383.9 | 0.0 | 383.9 |
| Use of Fund Credit, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptional Financing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

TABLES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTICAL PRESENTATION *

| | Cumulated figures January | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 (Euro mln.) | Change | 2010 (% of GDP) | 2011 (% of GDP) |
| Current and Capital account (A + B) | -298.5 | 155.5 | 454.0 | -0.8% | 0.4% |
| A. Current Account¹ | -291.9 | 158.1 | 450.0 | -0.8% | 0.4% |
| Goods: credit | 921.3 | 1590.6 | 669.2 | 2.6% | 4.2% |
| Goods: debit | -1090.7 | -1478.9 | -388.2 | -3.0% | -3.9% |
| <i>Balance on Goods²</i> | <i>-169.4</i> | <i>111.7</i> | <i>281.0</i> | <i>-0.5%</i> | <i>0.3%</i> |
| Services: credit | 224.4 | 312.0 | 87.6 | 0.6% | 0.8% |
| Transportation ³ | 50.3 | 87.7 | 37.5 | 0.1% | 0.2% |
| Travel ⁴ | 103.9 | 109.1 | 5.2 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| Other services | 70.3 | 115.2 | 44.9 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Services: debit | -247.9 | -252.0 | -4.1 | -0.7% | -0.7% |
| Transportation ³ | -60.3 | -76.2 | -15.9 | -0.2% | -0.2% |
| Travel ⁴ | -70.6 | -72.8 | -2.2 | -0.2% | -0.2% |
| Other services | -117.0 | -103.0 | 14.0 | -0.3% | -0.3% |
| <i>Balance on Services</i> | <i>-23.4</i> | <i>60.0</i> | <i>83.5</i> | <i>-0.1%</i> | <i>0.2%</i> |
| <i>Transportation, net</i> | <i>-10.0</i> | <i>11.5</i> | <i>21.5</i> | <i>0.0%</i> | <i>0.0%</i> |
| <i>Travel, net</i> | <i>33.3</i> | <i>36.3</i> | <i>3.0</i> | <i>0.1%</i> | <i>0.1%</i> |
| <i>Other services, net</i> | <i>-46.8</i> | <i>12.2</i> | <i>59.0</i> | <i>-0.1%</i> | <i>0.0%</i> |
| <i>Balance on goods and services</i> | <i>-192.8</i> | <i>171.7</i> | <i>364.5</i> | <i>-0.5%</i> | <i>0.5%</i> |
| Income: credit | 47.2 | 40.9 | -6.3 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Compensation of employees: credit ⁵ | 17.1 | 16.5 | -0.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other investment income: credit | 30.1 | 24.4 | -5.7 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Income: debit | -197.2 | -103.6 | 93.6 | -0.5% | -0.3% |
| Compensation of employees: debit | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Other investment income: debit | -196.7 | -101.5 | 95.2 | -0.5% | -0.3% |
| <i>Balance on Income</i> | <i>-150.0</i> | <i>-62.8</i> | <i>87.3</i> | <i>-0.4%</i> | <i>-0.2%</i> |
| <i>Balance on goods, services and income</i> | <i>-342.8</i> | <i>108.9</i> | <i>451.8</i> | <i>-1.0%</i> | <i>0.3%</i> |
| Current transfers: net | 50.9 | 49.1 | -1.8 | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Current transfers: credit | 98.6 | 101.4 | 2.7 | 0.3% | 0.3% |
| Current transfers: debit | -47.7 | -52.2 | -4.5 | -0.1% | -0.1% |
| B. Capital Account^{1, 6, 7} | -6.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Capital transfers, net | -6.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| <i>Total, Groups A Plus B</i> | <i>-298.5</i> | <i>155.5</i> | <i>454.0</i> | <i>-0.8%</i> | <i>0.4%</i> |
| C. Financial Account^{1, 6} | -195.0 | -624.8 | -429.8 | -0.5% | -1.7% |
| <i>Direct investment, net⁸</i> | <i>51.2</i> | <i>95.4</i> | <i>44.2</i> | <i>0.1%</i> | <i>0.3%</i> |
| Direct investment abroad | -6.1 | -8.4 | -2.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Direct investment in reporting economy ⁹ | 57.3 | 103.8 | 46.5 | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Mergers and acquisitions ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |

| | Cumulated figures January | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 (Euro mln.) | Change | 2010 (% of GDP) | 2011 (% of GDP) |
| <i>Portfolio investment, net</i> ¹ | -33.0 | -109.1 | -76.1 | -0.1% | -0.3% |
| Portfolio investment assets ¹¹ | -37.4 | 3.5 | 40.9 | -0.1% | 0.0% |
| Portfolio investment liabilities | 4.4 | -112.6 | -117.0 | 0.0% | -0.3% |
| Financial derivatives, net | -1.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| <i>Other investment, net</i> | -211.3 | -610.6 | -399.3 | -0.6% | -1.6% |
| Other investment assets ^{12, 13} | 261.3 | -377.8 | -639.1 | 0.7% | -1.0% |
| Other investment liabilities ¹⁴ | -472.6 | -232.8 | 239.9 | -1.3% | -0.6% |
| <i>Total, Groups A Through C</i> | -493.5 | -469.3 | 24.2 | -1.4% | -1.2% |
| D. Net Errors and Omissions | 70.6 | -159.0 | -229.6 | 0.2% | -0.4% |
| OVERALL BALANCE | -422.9 | -628.3 | -205.4 | -1.2% | -1.7% |
| E. Reserves and Related Items | 422.9 | 628.3 | 205.4 | 1.2% | 1.7% |
| BNB Forex Reserves ¹⁵ | 422.9 | 628.3 | 205.4 | 1.2% | 1.7% |
| Use of Fund credit, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Exceptional financing, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% |

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the

numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹² Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹³ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁴ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁷ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation

or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR) | ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (monthly data) | | | | | | | | | | | | Cumulated figures January | | Twelve-month cumulated figures ending | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--|----------|----------|
| | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | 2010 | | 2011 | |
| Current account¹ | -291.9 | 17.0 | -279.3 | -171.9 | -105.9 | -30.5 | 529.6 | 535.8 | 277.8 | -168.6 | -391.9 | -276.5 | 159.6 | -291.9 | 158.1 | -2936.7 | 93.8 |
| Goods, credit (FOB) | 921.3 | 1004.3 | 1131.9 | 1182.8 | 1211.9 | 1413.1 | 1515.3 | 1456.4 | 1441.4 | 1450.6 | 1460.1 | 1399.1 | 1590.6 | 921.3 | 1590.6 | 11806.6 | 16257.6 |
| Goods, debit (FOB) | -1090.7 | -1104.1 | -1430.6 | -1477.7 | -1548.0 | -1568.2 | -1561.7 | -1436.8 | -1532.6 | -1645.3 | -1876.8 | -1728.2 | -1478.9 | -1090.7 | -1478.9 | -15815.2 | -18389.0 |
| Trade Balance ² | -169.4 | -99.8 | -298.7 | -294.9 | -336.1 | -155.1 | -46.4 | 19.7 | -91.2 | -194.7 | -416.7 | -329.2 | 111.7 | -169.4 | 111.7 | -4008.6 | -2131.4 |
| Services, credit | 224.4 | 258.9 | 258.9 | 294.8 | 352.5 | 549.9 | 882.8 | 896.1 | 596.1 | 337.5 | 287.1 | 343.5 | 312.0 | 224.4 | 312.0 | 4876.8 | 5370.1 |
| Transportation ³ | 50.3 | 65.3 | 62.4 | 69.2 | 87.4 | 120.3 | 161.9 | 150.3 | 115.8 | 78.4 | 71.7 | 86.2 | 87.7 | 50.3 | 87.7 | 997.2 | 1156.5 |
| Travel ⁴ | 103.9 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 128.6 | 178.3 | 314.5 | 567.2 | 602.0 | 336.9 | 142.8 | 102.3 | 94.8 | 109.1 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 2689.0 | 2752.3 |
| Other services | 70.3 | 107.6 | 106.6 | 97.1 | 86.9 | 115.3 | 156.6 | 143.8 | 143.4 | 116.3 | 113.2 | 162.5 | 115.2 | 70.3 | 115.2 | 1190.7 | 1461.2 |
| Services, debit | -247.9 | -228.9 | -258.7 | -236.0 | -291.2 | -290.0 | -298.5 | -313.4 | -316.1 | -268.4 | -295.9 | -334.7 | -252.0 | -247.9 | -252.0 | -3557.8 | -3384.7 |
| Transportation ³ | -60.3 | -56.6 | -65.9 | -71.7 | -84.7 | -80.3 | -90.9 | -81.6 | -80.3 | -79.1 | -91.1 | -93.5 | -76.2 | -60.3 | -76.2 | -792.4 | -952.0 |
| Travel ⁴ | -70.6 | -59.7 | -68.1 | -87.6 | -77.4 | -76.0 | -80.7 | -102.2 | -101.8 | -71.8 | -72.8 | -62.4 | -72.8 | -70.6 | -72.8 | -833.4 | -933.4 |
| Other services | -117.0 | -112.5 | -124.6 | -76.7 | -129.1 | -133.7 | -126.9 | -129.6 | -134.0 | -118.5 | -131.9 | -178.8 | -103.0 | -117.0 | -103.0 | -1527.8 | -1499.3 |
| Services, net | -23.4 | 30.0 | 0.2 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 259.9 | 584.2 | 582.8 | 280.0 | 68.1 | -8.8 | 8.8 | 60.0 | -23.4 | 60.0 | 1319.0 | 1985.4 |
| Goods and services, net | -192.8 | -69.8 | -298.5 | -236.1 | -274.8 | 104.8 | 537.8 | 602.5 | 188.8 | -126.6 | -425.4 | -320.4 | 171.7 | -192.8 | 171.7 | -2689.6 | -146.1 |
| Income, credit | 47.2 | 46.0 | 51.8 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 61.5 | 52.1 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 44.9 | 40.9 | 47.2 | 40.9 | 795.8 | 629.1 |
| Compensation of employees ⁵ | 17.1 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 417.1 | 289.5 |
| Investment income | 30.1 | 27.2 | 31.6 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 31.4 | 24.6 | 35.4 | 29.4 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 30.4 | 24.4 | 30.1 | 24.4 | 378.7 | 301 |
| Direct investment | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 35.4 |
| Portfolio investment | 23.8 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 295.9 | 250.0 |
| Other investment | 5.3 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 76.6 | 54.2 |
| Income, debit | -197.2 | -160.0 | -166.4 | -116.3 | -121.3 | -289.2 | -209.1 | -200.5 | -155.4 | -140.5 | -107.2 | -164.6 | -103.6 | -197.2 | -103.6 | -2010.7 | -1934.2 |
| Compensation of employees | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -54.8 | -13.5 |
| Investment income | -196.7 | -158.2 | -165.5 | -114.6 | -120.3 | -288.2 | -208.4 | -199.7 | -154.5 | -139.9 | -106.6 | -163.3 | -101.5 | -196.7 | -101.5 | -1955.9 | -1920.7 |
| Direct investment | -110.5 | -128.7 | -112.1 | -86.2 | -88.5 | -241.1 | -150.8 | -167.8 | -113.7 | -113.1 | -69.2 | -111.9 | -34.2 | -110.5 | -34.2 | -1347.8 | -1417.2 |
| Portfolio investment | -55.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -24.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -54.1 | -55.8 | -54.1 | -78.6 | -78.9 |
| Other investment | -30.4 | -29.4 | -53.3 | -28.3 | -31.8 | -47.1 | -33.6 | -31.8 | -40.7 | -26.7 | -37.3 | -51.4 | -13.2 | -30.4 | -13.2 | -529.5 | -424.5 |
| Income, net | -150.0 | -114.0 | -114.6 | -59.1 | -62.5 | -227.8 | -157.0 | -141.2 | -96.6 | -90.1 | -59.7 | -119.7 | -62.8 | -150.0 | -62.8 | -1214.8 | -1305.1 |
| Goods, services and income, net | -342.8 | -183.8 | -413.1 | -295.2 | -337.3 | -123.0 | 380.8 | 461.3 | 92.2 | -216.7 | -485.2 | -440.1 | 108.9 | -342.8 | 108.9 | -3904.4 | -1451.1 |
| Current transfers, net | 50.9 | 200.8 | 133.8 | 123.3 | 231.4 | 92.5 | 148.7 | 74.5 | 185.6 | 48.1 | 93.3 | 163.6 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 1544.9 | 1544.9 |
| Current transfers, credit | 98.6 | 291.9 | 163.1 | 150.6 | 272.1 | 169.9 | 185.9 | 109.4 | 229.7 | 105.4 | 120.7 | 200.6 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 1566.9 | 2100.6 |
| Current transfers, debit | -47.7 | -91.1 | -29.4 | -27.3 | -40.7 | -77.4 | -37.2 | -34.9 | -44.0 | -57.3 | -27.4 | -37.0 | -52.2 | -47.7 | -52.2 | -601.2 | -555.7 |
| Capital account^{1,6,7} | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 52.2 | -141.9 | 193.9 | -13.1 | -2.4 | 9.3 | 45.3 | 85.0 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 319.5 | 294.8 |
| Capital transfers, net | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 36.6 | -148.6 | 193.4 | -13.2 | -7.0 | 6.4 | 42.4 | 84.0 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 321.1 | 260.2 |
| Current and Capital account | -298.5 | 22.5 | -216.0 | -171.8 | -53.7 | -172.4 | 723.4 | 522.8 | 275.5 | -159.3 | -346.5 | -191.4 | 155.5 | -298.5 | 155.5 | -2617.2 | 388.6 |
| Financial account^{1,6} | -195.0 | -440.2 | -9.4 | 75.5 | -132.1 | 208.5 | -38.9 | -334.8 | 326.2 | 8.7 | 137.9 | 392.7 | -624.8 | -195.0 | -624.8 | 1594.3 | -430.7 |
| Direct investment | 51.2 | 150.9 | -178.3 | 316.3 | -17.4 | 120.7 | 171.1 | 100.7 | 125.2 | 67.6 | 286.7 | 218.2 | 95.4 | 51.2 | 95.4 | 2261.1 | 1503.2 |
| Abroad | -6.1 | -6.7 | -16.1 | -9.8 | -22.5 | -28.1 | -26.0 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -29.7 | -12.6 | -15.4 | -8.4 | -6.1 | -8.4 | 87.1 | -181.9 |
| Equity capital | -3.8 | -5.4 | -13.5 | -1.4 | -6.9 | -11.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -29.7 | -8.4 | -3.8 | -8.4 | 125.1 | -102.8 |
| Reinvested earnings | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 8.0 | -13.1 |
| Other capital | -1.7 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -6.2 | -13.4 | -14.9 | -18.0 | -0.6 | 2.6 | -23.9 | -4.6 | 14.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -46.0 | -66.0 |
| In the reporting economy ⁸ | 57.3 | 157.6 | -162.2 | 326.2 | 5.1 | 148.7 | 243.1 | 105.1 | 127.4 | 97.4 | 299.3 | 233.6 | 103.8 | 57.3 | 103.8 | 2174.0 | 1685.1 |
| Equity capital | 42.3 | 39.0 | 94.7 | 114.9 | 50.2 | 107.3 | 221.1 | 76.5 | 216.1 | 140.8 | 167.4 | 222.3 | 4.8 | 42.3 | 4.8 | 1870.2 | 1485.2 |
| Reinvested earnings | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 16.1 | -232.5 | 205.5 |
| Other capital ⁹ | -4.2 | 99.4 | -276.1 | 189.5 | -66.8 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 16.0 | -101.2 | -59.5 | 115.8 | -4.8 | 82.9 | -4.2 | 82.9 | 536.3 | 24.3 |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment, net ¹ | -33.0 | 58.4 | -170.1 | 22.9 | -112.5 | -226.4 | 45.3 | -32.2 | 30.0 | 60.6 | -18.6 | -194.9 | -109.1 | -33.0 | -109.1 | -242.3 | -737.1 |
| Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹ | -37.4 | 73.9 | -139.4 | 4.0 | -27.9 | -184.7 | -51.6 | -49.4 | 21.0 | 49.3 | -29.4 | -203.1 | -3.5 | -37.4 | -3.5 | -301.4 | -533.9 |
| Equity securities | -37.3 | -13.9 | -5.9 | -13.7 | -34.8 | -1.1 | -5.5 | -28.2 | -21.2 | 9.8 | -1.2 | -15.8 | 8.5 | -37.3 | 8.5 | -138.6 | -123.0 |
| Debt securities | -0.1 | 87.8 | -133.5 | 17.7 | 6.9 | -183.6 | -46.2 | -21.2 | 42.2 | 39.4 | -28.1 | -187.3 | -5.0 | -0.1 | -5.0 | -162.8 | -410.9 |
| Portfolio investment, liabilities | 4.4 | -15.5 | -30.7 | 18.9 | -84.6 | 41.8 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 8.2 | -112.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 59.1 | -203.3 |
| Equity securities | 1.2 | 0.9 | -19.9 | -3.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 20.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | -4.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -56.0 | -19.0 |
| Debt securities | 3.1 | -16.4 | -10.8 | 22.3 | -87.4 | -43.9 | 6.6 | -3.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | -108.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | -42.1 | -27.3 |
| Financial derivatives, net | -1.8 | -9.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -4.1 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -38.6 | -23.4 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January | | Twelve-month cumulated figures ending | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 | 2011 | 31.1.2010 | 31.1.2011 |
| Other investment, net | -211.3 | -640.4 | 339.5 | -261.6 | -0.6 | 314.0 | -206.1 | -402.0 | 175.0 | -118.2 | -132.1 | 369.7 | -610.6 | -211.3 | -610.6 | -385.9 | -1173.4 |
| Other investment, assets | 261.3 | -448.8 | 243.6 | 13.4 | 316.7 | 76.5 | 43.5 | 24.7 | -260.3 | 189.7 | -115.1 | 23.3 | -377.8 | 261.3 | -377.8 | -120.8 | -270.6 |
| Trade credits ¹² | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -27.8 | -27.6 | -27.5 | -31.5 | -31.4 | -31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.4 | 0.0 | -102.7 | -185.7 |
| Loans | -2.9 | -11.9 | 12.8 | -18.2 | -7.0 | -10.5 | -63.3 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -2.6 | 6.8 | -30.1 | -16.3 | -2.9 | -16.3 | -13.3 | -133.5 |
| Currency and deposits ¹³ | 261.6 | -419.5 | 230.1 | 62.6 | 381.1 | 106.3 | 136.5 | -5.4 | -232.6 | 190.7 | -119.6 | 62.2 | -358.8 | 261.6 | -358.8 | 9.1 | 35.7 |
| Other assets | 7.0 | -13.0 | 5.0 | -3.1 | -29.8 | 8.2 | -0.2 | 59.7 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -8.9 | -2.7 | 7.0 | -2.7 | -13.8 | 12.9 |
| Other investment, liabilities | -472.6 | -191.6 | 95.9 | -275.0 | -317.3 | 237.5 | -249.6 | -426.7 | 435.4 | -307.9 | -17.1 | 346.5 | -232.8 | -472.6 | -232.8 | -265.1 | -902.8 |
| Trade credits ¹⁴ | -31.2 | -31.5 | -31.7 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.4 | -17.0 | -16.9 | -16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -31.2 | 0.0 | 36.7 | -66.7 |
| Loans | 0.3 | -121.1 | -61.0 | -146.3 | -84.8 | 80.7 | -282.3 | -48.1 | -244.9 | 65.0 | -11.1 | 362.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 656.3 | -490.0 |
| Currency and deposits | -457.9 | -29.9 | 176.7 | -149.8 | -369.1 | 246.8 | 36.0 | -352.3 | 670.0 | -358.5 | -13.6 | -42.5 | -229.5 | -457.9 | -229.5 | -958.4 | -413.6 |
| Other liabilities | 16.3 | -9.1 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 121.0 | -105.4 | 11.7 | -9.4 | 26.9 | -14.4 | 7.6 | 26.2 | -4.4 | 16.3 | -4.4 | 0.2 | 67.5 |
| Current, Capital and Financial Account | -493.5 | -417.8 | -225.3 | -96.3 | -185.8 | 36.1 | 684.5 | 188.0 | 601.6 | -150.6 | -208.6 | 201.3 | -469.3 | -493.5 | -469.3 | -1022.9 | -42.1 |
| Net errors and omissions | 70.6 | -9.0 | 285.6 | -194.1 | 198.1 | -140.3 | -314.7 | -176.5 | -260.5 | -92.7 | 238.4 | 77.6 | -159.0 | 70.6 | -159.0 | 684.8 | -547.2 |
| OVERALL BALANCE | -422.9 | -426.8 | 60.3 | -290.4 | 12.3 | -104.2 | 369.8 | 11.5 | 341.1 | -243.2 | 29.8 | 278.9 | -628.3 | -422.9 | -628.3 | -335.0 | -589.4 |
| Reserves and related items | 422.9 | 426.8 | -60.3 | 290.4 | -12.3 | 104.2 | -369.8 | -11.5 | -341.1 | 243.2 | -29.8 | -278.9 | 628.3 | 422.9 | 628.3 | 335.0 | 589.4 |
| Official reserve assets ¹⁵ | 422.9 | 426.8 | -60.3 | 290.4 | -12.3 | 104.2 | -369.8 | -11.5 | -341.1 | 243.2 | -29.8 | -278.9 | 628.3 | 422.9 | 628.3 | 338.0 | 589.4 |
| Use of fund credits and loans, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptional financing transactions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the 'Balance of Payments Manual'.

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

³ For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the

numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation

or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR) | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | Change 2010/2009 | | | | Total | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total | Q1 | Q2 | | Q3 | Q4 |
| Current account¹ | -1274.1 | -1190.8 | 249.4 | -902.3 | -3117.8 | -554.2 | -308.3 | 1343.2 | -836.9 | -356.2 | 719.9 | 882.5 | 1093.8 | 65.4 | 2761.6 |
| Goods, credit (FOB) | 2658.1 | 2738.1 | 3055.9 | 3247.2 | 11699.3 | 3057.5 | 3807.8 | 4413.2 | 4309.8 | 15588.3 | 399.4 | 1069.7 | 1357.4 | 1062.6 | 3889.0 |
| Goods, debit (FOB) | -3813.8 | -3995.5 | -3911.7 | -4151.9 | -15872.8 | -3625.4 | -4593.9 | -4531.1 | -5250.3 | -18000.8 | 188.4 | -598.4 | -619.4 | -1098.5 | -2127.9 |
| Trade Balance ² | -1155.7 | -1257.4 | -855.8 | -904.7 | -4173.6 | -567.9 | -786.2 | -117.9 | -940.5 | -2412.5 | 587.8 | 471.2 | 737.9 | -35.9 | 1761.1 |
| Services, credit | 795.3 | 1175.7 | 2106.1 | 839.4 | 4916.5 | 742.2 | 1197.2 | 2375.0 | 968.1 | 5282.5 | -53.1 | 21.5 | 268.9 | 128.7 | 366.0 |
| Transportation ³ | 192.2 | 230.1 | 384.5 | 200.9 | 1007.7 | 178.0 | 276.9 | 428.0 | 236.2 | 1119.0 | -14.2 | 46.7 | 43.5 | 35.3 | 111.4 |
| Travel ⁴ | 288.5 | 621.0 | 1437.3 | 334.4 | 2681.2 | 279.7 | 621.4 | 1506.1 | 339.9 | 2747.1 | -8.7 | 0.4 | 68.8 | 5.5 | 66.0 |
| Other services | 314.7 | 324.6 | 284.3 | 304.1 | 1227.7 | 284.5 | 299.0 | 440.9 | 391.9 | 1416.3 | -30.2 | -25.6 | 156.6 | 87.8 | 188.6 |
| Services, debit | -838.4 | -963.0 | -966.4 | -848.9 | -3616.7 | -735.4 | -817.2 | -928.0 | -900.0 | -3380.6 | 103.0 | 145.8 | 38.4 | -51.1 | 236.1 |
| Transportation ³ | -196.3 | -200.6 | -208.3 | -196.5 | -801.7 | -182.8 | -252.8 | -252.8 | -263.8 | -936.0 | 13.5 | -36.1 | -44.4 | -67.3 | -134.3 |
| Travel ⁴ | -272.3 | -352.8 | -380.4 | -253.1 | -1258.7 | -198.4 | -241.0 | -284.7 | -207.0 | -931.2 | 73.9 | 111.8 | 95.7 | 46.1 | 327.5 |
| Other services | -369.8 | -409.6 | -377.6 | -399.3 | -1556.2 | -354.2 | -339.5 | -390.5 | -429.2 | -1513.4 | 15.6 | 70.0 | -12.9 | -29.9 | 42.8 |
| Services, net | -43.1 | 212.7 | 1139.7 | -9.5 | 1299.9 | 6.8 | 380.0 | 1447.0 | 68.1 | 1901.9 | 49.9 | 167.3 | 307.3 | 77.6 | 602.0 |
| Goods and services, net | -1198.8 | -1044.7 | 283.9 | -914.2 | -2873.7 | -561.1 | -406.1 | 1329.1 | -872.5 | -510.6 | 637.7 | 638.6 | 1045.2 | 41.7 | 2363.1 |
| Income, credit | 191.0 | 228.7 | 200.9 | 182.6 | 803.1 | 145.0 | 177.4 | 170.2 | 142.8 | 635.4 | -45.9 | -51.3 | -30.7 | -39.8 | -167.7 |
| Compensation of employees ⁵ | 87.7 | 137.7 | 110.9 | 89.3 | 425.7 | 56.2 | 93.6 | 80.7 | 59.7 | 290.1 | -31.6 | -44.1 | -30.1 | -29.7 | -135.5 |
| Investment income | 103.2 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 93.2 | 377.5 | 88.9 | 83.9 | 89.4 | 83.1 | 345.3 | -14.4 | -7.2 | -0.6 | -10.1 | -32.2 |
| Direct investment | -1.5 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 7.2 | 35.9 | 4.7 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 5.9 | 31.4 |
| Portfolio investment | 71.9 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 75.3 | 293.7 | 72.1 | 61.4 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 255.5 | 0.2 | -11.7 | -12.3 | -14.5 | -38.2 |
| Other investment | 32.9 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 79.2 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 53.9 | -19.3 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -25.3 |
| Income, debit | -485.2 | -697.1 | -439.1 | -382.0 | -2003.4 | -523.7 | -526.8 | -565.0 | -412.3 | -2027.8 | -38.4 | 170.2 | -125.9 | -30.3 | -24.4 |
| Compensation of employees | -19.1 | -25.2 | -16.2 | -3.3 | -63.8 | -3.3 | -3.6 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -11.9 | 15.8 | 21.6 | 13.7 | 0.8 | 51.9 |
| Investment income | -466.1 | -671.8 | -422.9 | -378.7 | -1939.6 | -520.4 | -523.2 | -562.5 | -409.8 | -2015.9 | -54.3 | 148.6 | -139.6 | -31.1 | -76.3 |
| Direct investment | -250.2 | -525.8 | -282.1 | -252.7 | -1310.8 | -351.2 | -415.8 | -432.3 | -294.2 | -1493.6 | -101.0 | 110.0 | -150.2 | -41.6 | -182.8 |
| Portfolio investment | -50.7 | -0.2 | -22.2 | -0.3 | -73.4 | -56.0 | -0.3 | -24.2 | -0.2 | -80.6 | -5.3 | -0.1 | -2.0 | 0.1 | -7.3 |
| Other investment | -165.2 | -145.9 | -118.6 | -125.8 | -555.4 | -113.1 | -107.2 | -106.0 | -115.4 | -441.7 | 52.1 | 38.7 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 113.7 |
| Income, net | -294.3 | -468.4 | -238.2 | -199.4 | -1200.2 | -378.6 | -349.4 | -394.8 | -269.5 | -1392.4 | -84.4 | 119.0 | -156.6 | -70.1 | -192.1 |
| Goods, services and income, net | -1493.0 | -1513.0 | 45.7 | -1113.6 | -4073.9 | -939.7 | -755.5 | 934.3 | -1142.0 | -1902.9 | 553.3 | 757.5 | 888.6 | -28.4 | 2171.0 |
| Current transfers, net | 218.9 | 322.3 | 203.7 | 211.3 | 956.2 | 385.5 | 447.2 | 408.9 | 305.1 | 1546.7 | 166.6 | 124.9 | 205.2 | 93.8 | 590.5 |
| Current transfers, credit | 412.7 | 474.3 | 309.1 | 366.7 | 1562.7 | 553.6 | 592.6 | 524.9 | 426.8 | 2097.9 | 140.9 | 118.3 | 215.8 | 60.1 | 535.2 |
| Current transfers, debit | -193.8 | -152.0 | -105.4 | -155.4 | -606.6 | -168.1 | -145.4 | -116.0 | -121.7 | -551.2 | 25.7 | 6.6 | -10.6 | 33.7 | 55.4 |
| Capital account^{1,6,7} | 182.7 | 121.5 | 76.2 | 96.8 | 477.2 | 62.3 | -89.6 | 178.5 | 139.7 | 290.8 | -120.4 | -211.1 | 102.3 | 42.9 | -186.4 |
| Capital transfers, net | 182.9 | 121.5 | 77.6 | 96.8 | 478.8 | 62.3 | -112.0 | 173.2 | 132.8 | 256.3 | -120.6 | -233.5 | 95.6 | 35.9 | -222.6 |
| Current and Capital account | -1091.5 | -1069.3 | 325.6 | -805.4 | -2640.6 | -491.9 | -397.9 | 1521.7 | -697.2 | -65.4 | 599.5 | 671.4 | 1196.0 | 108.2 | 2575.2 |
| Financial account^{1,6} | -388.9 | 642.2 | 9.6 | 927.1 | 1190.0 | -644.6 | 151.9 | -47.5 | 539.4 | -0.9 | -255.8 | -490.3 | -57.1 | -387.7 | -1190.9 |
| Direct investment | 635.6 | 432.6 | 368.2 | 1061.3 | 2497.7 | 23.8 | 419.6 | 443.0 | 572.5 | 1458.9 | -611.8 | -12.9 | 74.8 | -488.8 | -1038.7 |
| Abroad | -24.7 | -22.1 | -43.7 | 176.0 | 85.5 | -28.9 | -60.4 | -32.6 | -57.7 | -179.6 | -4.2 | -38.3 | 11.1 | -233.7 | -265.1 |
| Equity capital | -17.8 | -16.9 | -36.9 | 193.0 | 121.4 | -22.7 | -19.3 | -12.9 | -43.3 | -98.1 | -4.8 | -2.4 | 24.0 | -236.3 | -219.5 |
| Reinvested earnings | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 9.6 | -2.1 | -6.7 | -4.8 | -0.3 | -13.9 | -4.9 | -8.9 | -7.3 | -2.4 | -23.5 |
| Other capital | -9.7 | -7.5 | -9.3 | -19.1 | -45.5 | -4.1 | -34.5 | -14.9 | -14.1 | -67.6 | 5.5 | -27.0 | -5.6 | 5.0 | -22.1 |
| In the reporting economy ⁸ | 660.3 | 454.7 | 411.9 | 885.3 | 2412.2 | 52.7 | 480.0 | 475.6 | 630.2 | 1638.6 | -607.6 | 25.4 | 63.7 | -255.1 | -773.6 |
| Equity capital | 404.3 | 559.1 | 406.6 | 519.6 | 1896.9 | 176.0 | 272.5 | 513.7 | 530.5 | 1492.7 | -228.3 | -286.6 | 107.0 | 11.0 | -386.9 |
| Reinvested earnings | -51.9 | -65.3 | -82.6 | -69.2 | -269.0 | 57.6 | 65.2 | 37.6 | 48.2 | 208.7 | 109.6 | 130.5 | 120.2 | 117.5 | 477.7 |
| Other capital ⁹ | 308.0 | -39.2 | 87.8 | 435.0 | 791.7 | -180.9 | 142.3 | -75.7 | 51.4 | -62.8 | -488.9 | 181.5 | -163.5 | -383.5 | -854.5 |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment, net | -502.5 | -113.9 | 38.8 | 7.2 | -570.3 | -144.7 | -316.0 | -47.5 | -152.9 | -661.1 | 357.8 | -202.1 | -86.3 | -160.1 | -90.7 |
| Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹ | -454.5 | -40.3 | -8.6 | -71.3 | -574.8 | -102.9 | -208.6 | -80.1 | -183.3 | -574.8 | 351.7 | -168.2 | -71.4 | -112.0 | 0.0 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR) | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | Change 2010/2009 | | | | Total | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total | | | | | |
| Equity securities | -28.1 | -16.9 | -35.3 | -67.2 | -147.5 | -57.1 | -49.6 | -54.9 | -7.2 | -168.8 | -29.0 | -32.7 | -19.6 | 60.0 | -21.3 |
| Debt securities | -426.4 | -23.5 | 26.7 | -4.0 | -427.3 | -45.8 | -159.0 | -25.2 | -176.0 | -406.0 | 380.7 | -135.5 | -51.9 | -172.0 | 21.3 |
| Portfolio investment, liabilities | -48.0 | -73.5 | 47.4 | 78.5 | 4.5 | -41.8 | -107.4 | 32.6 | 30.4 | -86.3 | 6.1 | -33.9 | -14.8 | -48.2 | -90.7 |
| Equity securities | -10.1 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 12.9 | 3.8 | -17.7 | 1.6 | 18.4 | 5.5 | 7.8 | -7.6 | -0.4 | 19.4 | -7.4 | 4.0 |
| Debt securities | -37.9 | -75.6 | 48.5 | 65.6 | 0.6 | -24.1 | -109.0 | 14.2 | 24.8 | -94.1 | 13.7 | -33.5 | -34.3 | -40.8 | -94.7 |
| Financial derivatives, net | 13.4 | -8.4 | -11.9 | -11.5 | -18.3 | -11.4 | -3.5 | -10.1 | 0.4 | -24.7 | -24.8 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 11.8 | -6.3 |
| Other investment, net | -535.3 | 331.9 | -385.6 | -130.0 | -719.0 | -512.3 | 51.8 | -433.0 | 119.4 | -774.1 | 23.1 | -280.2 | -47.4 | 249.4 | -55.1 |
| Other investment, assets | 162.9 | -181.8 | -225.5 | -383.3 | -627.7 | 56.1 | 406.6 | -192.1 | 97.9 | 368.5 | -106.8 | 588.4 | 33.4 | 481.2 | 936.2 |
| Trade credits ¹² | -74.5 | -5.5 | -18.0 | -24.7 | -122.7 | -13.1 | -82.9 | -94.0 | 0.0 | -190.0 | 61.4 | -77.5 | -76.0 | 24.7 | -67.3 |
| Loans | -1.9 | -22.4 | -22.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | -2.0 | -35.8 | -56.5 | -25.9 | -120.1 | -0.1 | -13.4 | -33.6 | -77.4 | -124.5 |
| Currency and deposits ¹³ | 229.7 | -126.6 | -203.6 | -403.6 | -504.1 | 72.1 | 550.0 | -99.4 | 133.4 | 656.1 | -157.6 | 676.6 | 104.2 | 536.9 | 1160.1 |
| Other assets | 9.6 | -27.3 | 18.9 | -6.5 | -5.3 | -1.0 | -24.7 | 57.8 | -9.6 | 22.6 | -10.6 | 2.6 | 38.9 | -3.0 | 27.9 |
| Other investment, liabilities | -698.2 | 513.7 | -160.0 | 253.3 | -91.3 | -568.3 | -354.9 | -240.9 | 21.5 | -1142.6 | 129.9 | -868.6 | -80.9 | -231.8 | -1051.3 |
| Trade credits ¹⁴ | -134.2 | 76.6 | 36.2 | 44.7 | 23.2 | -94.4 | 47.1 | -50.5 | 0.0 | -97.9 | 39.8 | -29.5 | -86.7 | -44.7 | -121.1 |
| Loans | -272.9 | 401.7 | -50.4 | 429.2 | 507.5 | -181.8 | -150.4 | -575.3 | 416.7 | -490.9 | 91.0 | -552.1 | -524.9 | -12.5 | -998.4 |
| Currency and deposits | -248.7 | 24.5 | -145.7 | -220.7 | -590.6 | -311.1 | -272.0 | 355.7 | -414.6 | -642.0 | -62.4 | -296.5 | 501.4 | -193.9 | -51.4 |
| Other liabilities | -42.5 | 10.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -31.5 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 29.3 | 19.4 | 88.1 | 61.5 | 9.6 | 29.3 | 19.2 | 119.6 |
| Current, Capital and Financial Account | -1480.3 | -427.1 | 335.2 | 121.6 | -1450.6 | -1136.6 | -246.0 | 1474.2 | -157.9 | -66.3 | 343.8 | 181.1 | 1138.9 | -279.5 | 1384.3 |
| Net errors and omissions | 473.5 | 545.7 | -515.1 | 296.6 | 800.7 | 347.2 | -136.3 | -751.8 | 223.3 | -317.6 | -126.3 | -682.1 | -236.7 | -73.3 | -1118.3 |
| OVERALL BALANCE | -1006.8 | 118.7 | -179.9 | 418.2 | -649.8 | -789.4 | -382.4 | 722.4 | 65.4 | -383.9 | 217.5 | -501.0 | 902.3 | -352.8 | 265.9 |
| Reserves and related items | 1006.8 | -118.7 | 179.9 | -418.2 | 649.8 | 789.4 | 382.4 | -722.4 | -65.4 | 383.9 | -217.5 | 501.0 | -902.3 | 352.8 | -265.9 |
| Official reserve assets ¹⁵ | 1006.8 | -118.7 | 179.9 | -418.2 | 649.8 | 789.4 | 382.4 | -722.4 | -65.4 | 383.9 | -217.5 | 501.0 | -902.3 | 352.8 | -265.9 |
| Use of fund credits and loans, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptional financing transactions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (min EUR) | ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (Annual data) | | | | | | | | | | Change | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005/2004 | 2006/2005 | 2007/2006 | 2008/2007 | 2009/2008 | 2010/2009 |
| Current account¹ | -1306.9 | -2705.7 | -4647.8 | -7755.2 | -8162.4 | -3117.8 | -356.2 | -1398.8 | -1942.1 | -3107.5 | -407.2 | 5044.7 | 2761.6 |
| Goods, credit (FOB) | 7984.9 | 9466.3 | 12011.9 | 13511.9 | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | 15586.3 | 1481.5 | 2545.5 | 1500.0 | 1692.0 | -3504.6 | 3889.0 |
| Goods, debit (FOB) | -10938.4 | -13876.1 | -17574.1 | -20757.2 | -23801.1 | -15872.8 | -18000.8 | -2937.7 | -3698.0 | -3183.1 | -3043.9 | 7928.3 | -2127.9 |
| Trade Balance ² | -2953.5 | -4409.7 | -5562.3 | -7245.3 | -8597.3 | -4173.6 | -2412.5 | -1456.2 | -1152.5 | -1683.1 | -1351.9 | 4423.7 | 1761.1 |
| Services, credit | 3262.1 | 3564.1 | 4186.8 | 4760.0 | 5375.2 | 4916.5 | 5282.5 | 302.1 | 622.7 | 573.2 | 615.2 | -458.6 | 366.0 |
| Transportation ³ | 825.5 | 964.7 | 1260.3 | 1105.6 | 1230.4 | 1007.7 | 1119.0 | 139.2 | 295.6 | -154.7 | 124.8 | -222.7 | 111.4 |
| Travel ⁴ | 1788.6 | 1955.7 | 2063.8 | 2593.8 | 2681.2 | 2747.1 | 2681.2 | 167.1 | 108.1 | 530.0 | 280.0 | -192.7 | 66.0 |
| Other services | 648.0 | 643.7 | 862.7 | 1060.6 | 1271.0 | 1227.7 | 1416.3 | -4.3 | 219.0 | 197.9 | 210.4 | -43.3 | 188.6 |
| Services, debit | -2605.8 | -2745.2 | -3263.8 | -3586.5 | -4045.8 | -3616.7 | -3380.6 | -139.4 | -518.6 | -322.7 | -459.3 | 429.1 | 236.1 |
| Transportation ³ | -871.0 | -882.4 | -1043.2 | -849.0 | -987.2 | -801.7 | -936.0 | -11.4 | -160.8 | 194.2 | -138.2 | 185.5 | -134.3 |
| Travel ⁴ | -1098.9 | -1053.4 | -1174.4 | -1303.0 | -1566.6 | -1258.7 | -931.2 | 45.5 | -120.9 | -128.7 | -263.6 | 307.9 | 327.5 |
| Other services | -635.9 | -809.4 | -1046.2 | -1434.4 | -1491.9 | -1556.2 | -1513.4 | -173.5 | -236.8 | -388.2 | -57.5 | -64.3 | 42.8 |
| Services, net | 656.3 | 818.9 | 923.0 | 1173.5 | 1329.4 | 1299.9 | 1901.9 | 162.6 | 104.1 | 250.5 | 155.9 | -29.6 | 602.0 |
| Goods and services, net | -2297.2 | -3590.8 | -4639.2 | -6071.8 | -7267.8 | -2873.7 | -510.6 | -1293.6 | -1048.4 | -1432.6 | -1196.0 | 4394.1 | 2363.1 |
| Income, credit | 1238.3 | 1218.4 | 1264.1 | 828.1 | 985.1 | 803.1 | 635.4 | -19.9 | 45.7 | -436.0 | 157.0 | -182.0 | -167.7 |
| Compensation of employees ⁵ | 1035.6 | 925.6 | 1030.7 | 551.3 | 604.2 | 425.7 | 290.1 | -110.0 | 105.1 | -479.4 | 52.9 | -178.5 | -135.5 |
| Investment income | 202.7 | 292.8 | 233.4 | 276.9 | 380.9 | 377.5 | 345.3 | 90.1 | -59.4 | 43.4 | 104.1 | -36.1 | -32.2 |
| Direct investment | -1.8 | -1.3 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 40.7 | 4.5 | 35.9 | 0.4 | 10.7 | -8.0 | 39.3 | -36.1 | 31.4 |
| Portfolio investment | 112.9 | 197.4 | 100.4 | 109.8 | 193.9 | 293.7 | 255.5 | 84.5 | -97.1 | 9.4 | 84.1 | 99.9 | -38.2 |
| Other investment | 91.6 | 96.7 | 123.7 | 165.7 | 146.4 | 79.2 | 53.9 | 5.1 | 27.0 | 42.0 | -19.3 | -67.2 | -25.3 |
| Income, debit | -992.3 | -1151.2 | -1942.6 | -2741.0 | -2741.0 | -2003.4 | -2027.8 | -198.9 | -791.4 | -1249.8 | 451.4 | 737.6 | -24.4 |
| Compensation of employees | -8.9 | -11.2 | -22.4 | -47.9 | -88.2 | -63.8 | -11.9 | -2.3 | -11.2 | -25.5 | -40.3 | 24.4 | 51.9 |
| Investment income | -983.4 | -1140.0 | -1920.2 | -2552.8 | -2652.8 | -1936.9 | -2015.9 | -156.6 | -780.2 | -1224.2 | 491.7 | 713.2 | -76.3 |
| Direct investment | -608.2 | -741.8 | -1473.1 | -2559.6 | -1847.0 | -1310.8 | -1493.6 | -133.6 | -731.3 | -1086.5 | 712.6 | 536.3 | -182.8 |
| Portfolio investment | -185.7 | -172.4 | -132.1 | -125.8 | -95.8 | -73.4 | -80.6 | 13.3 | 40.3 | 6.3 | 30.1 | 22.4 | -7.3 |
| Other investment | -189.5 | -225.8 | -315.0 | -459.0 | -710.0 | -555.4 | -441.7 | -36.3 | -89.2 | -144.0 | -251.0 | 154.5 | 113.7 |
| Income, net | 246.0 | 67.2 | -678.5 | -2364.3 | -1755.9 | -1200.2 | -1392.4 | -178.8 | -745.7 | -1685.8 | 608.4 | 555.6 | -192.1 |
| Goods, services and income, net | -2051.2 | -3523.6 | -5317.7 | -8436.1 | -9023.7 | -4073.9 | -1902.9 | -1472.4 | -1794.1 | -3118.3 | -587.6 | 4949.8 | 2171.0 |
| Current transfers, net | 744.3 | 817.9 | 670.0 | 680.8 | 861.3 | 956.2 | 1546.7 | 73.7 | -148.0 | 10.9 | 180.4 | 94.9 | 590.5 |
| Current transfers, credit | 904.1 | 997.4 | 845.8 | 1254.6 | 1614.9 | 1562.7 | 2097.9 | 93.4 | -151.6 | 408.8 | 360.2 | -52.1 | 535.2 |
| Current transfers, debit | -159.8 | -179.5 | -175.8 | -573.8 | -753.6 | -606.6 | -551.2 | -19.7 | 3.7 | -398.0 | -179.8 | 147.0 | 55.4 |
| Capital account^{1,6,7} | 163.5 | 235.5 | 180.0 | -587.3 | 277.4 | 477.2 | 290.8 | 72.0 | -55.5 | -767.3 | 864.8 | 199.8 | -186.4 |
| Capital transfers, net | 163.5 | 235.5 | 180.0 | -587.3 | 277.4 | 478.8 | 256.3 | 72.0 | -55.5 | -767.3 | 864.8 | 201.4 | -222.6 |
| Current and Capital account | -1143.5 | -2470.2 | -4467.8 | -8342.6 | -7885.0 | -2640.6 | -65.4 | -1326.7 | -1997.6 | -3874.8 | 457.6 | 5244.4 | 2575.2 |
| Financial account^{1,6} | 2294.9 | 3978.1 | 7084.6 | 13676.4 | 11473.2 | 1190.0 | -0.9 | 1683.2 | 3106.5 | 6591.8 | -2203.2 | -10283.2 | -1190.9 |
| Direct investment | 2252.1 | 3226.5 | 6080.7 | 8838.2 | 6212.2 | 2497.7 | 1459.9 | 974.4 | 2854.2 | 2757.5 | -2625.9 | -3714.6 | -1038.7 |
| Abroad | 165.6 | -249.1 | -140.9 | -206.2 | -515.6 | 85.5 | -179.6 | -414.7 | 108.2 | -65.3 | -309.3 | 601.0 | -265.1 |
| Equity capital | -26.5 | -52.8 | -76.0 | -202.5 | -546.0 | 121.4 | -98.1 | -26.2 | -23.2 | -126.5 | -343.5 | 667.3 | -219.5 |
| Reinvested earnings | 0.8 | -5.3 | -7.4 | 7.6 | -13.7 | 9.6 | -13.9 | -6.1 | -2.1 | 15.0 | -21.3 | 23.3 | -23.5 |
| Other capital | 191.3 | -191.0 | -57.5 | -11.3 | 44.1 | -45.5 | -67.6 | -382.4 | 133.5 | 46.1 | 55.5 | -89.6 | -22.1 |
| In the reporting economy ⁸ | 2735.9 | 3152.1 | 6221.6 | 9051.8 | 6727.8 | 2412.2 | 1638.6 | 416.2 | 3069.5 | 2830.2 | -2324.0 | -4315.6 | -773.6 |
| Equity capital | 1831.9 | 1789.3 | 3234.1 | 4110.3 | 1889.6 | 1492.7 | 1444.8 | 1531.1 | 1444.8 | 1531.1 | -654.8 | -2220.8 | -396.9 |
| Reinvested earnings | 441.4 | 408.7 | 957.5 | 1547.2 | -183.5 | -269.0 | 208.7 | -32.6 | 548.7 | 589.7 | -1730.7 | -85.5 | 477.7 |
| Other capital ⁹ | 462.7 | 954.1 | 2030.0 | 2739.5 | 2801.0 | 791.7 | -62.8 | 491.4 | 1076.0 | 709.4 | 61.5 | -2009.3 | -854.5 |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰ | -649.5 | 323.5 | 0.0 | -7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 973.0 | -323.5 | -7.4 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment, net | -417.4 | -1036.9 | 292.2 | -518.4 | -730.6 | -570.3 | -661.1 | -619.5 | 1329.1 | -810.6 | -212.2 | 160.2 | -90.7 |
| Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹ | 18.2 | 17.8 | -289.4 | -129.3 | -252.7 | -574.8 | -574.8 | -0.4 | -307.2 | 160.2 | -123.4 | -322.1 | 0.0 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

| ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (in EUR) | Change | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005/2004 | 2006/2005 | 2007/2006 | 2008/2007 | 2009/2008 | 2010/2009 |
| Equity securities | -5.8 | -4.8 | -100.0 | -144.3 | -25.1 | -147.5 | -168.8 | 1.0 | -95.2 | -44.4 | 119.3 | -122.5 | -21.3 |
| Debt securities | 24.0 | 22.6 | -189.4 | 15.1 | -227.6 | -427.3 | -408.0 | -1.4 | -212.0 | 204.5 | -242.7 | -199.7 | 21.3 |
| Portfolio investment, liabilities | -435.6 | -1054.6 | 581.6 | -389.1 | -477.9 | 4.5 | -86.3 | -619.0 | 1636.3 | -970.8 | -88.8 | 482.4 | -90.7 |
| Equity securities | 17.4 | 350.4 | 120.5 | 79.8 | -72.8 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 333.0 | -229.9 | -40.8 | -152.6 | 76.7 | 4.0 |
| Debt securities | -453.0 | -1405.1 | 461.1 | -468.9 | -405.1 | 0.6 | -94.1 | -952.0 | 1866.2 | -930.0 | 63.8 | 405.7 | -94.7 |
| Financial derivatives, net | -70.1 | -90.2 | -112.7 | -61.2 | -43.5 | -18.3 | -24.7 | -20.1 | -22.4 | 51.5 | 17.7 | 25.2 | -6.3 |
| Other investment, net | 530.4 | 1878.8 | 824.3 | 5417.7 | 6035.1 | -719.0 | -774.1 | 1348.4 | -1054.4 | 4593.4 | 617.3 | -6754.0 | -55.1 |
| Other investment, assets | -1366.7 | -30.7 | -2348.8 | 552.2 | 131.5 | -627.7 | 365.5 | 1336.0 | -2318.2 | 2901.0 | -420.8 | -759.1 | 996.2 |
| Trade credits ¹² | -149.1 | -29.0 | -128.6 | -134.8 | -154.9 | -122.7 | -190.0 | 120.2 | -97.6 | -8.2 | -20.0 | 32.2 | -67.3 |
| Loans | -46.3 | -61.9 | -131.6 | -153.1 | -239.5 | 4.4 | -120.1 | -15.6 | -69.7 | -21.5 | -86.4 | 243.9 | -124.5 |
| Currency and deposits ¹³ | -610.0 | -459.7 | -2097.5 | -0.8 | 322.0 | -504.1 | 656.1 | 150.2 | -1637.8 | 2096.7 | 322.8 | -826.1 | 1160.1 |
| Other assets | -561.3 | 520.0 | 6.9 | 840.9 | 203.8 | -5.3 | 22.6 | 1081.3 | -513.1 | 834.0 | -637.1 | -209.1 | 27.9 |
| Other investment, liabilities | 1897.0 | 1909.4 | 3173.1 | 4865.5 | 5903.6 | -91.3 | -1142.6 | 12.4 | 1263.7 | 1692.4 | 1038.1 | -5994.9 | -1051.3 |
| Trade credits ¹⁴ | 87.6 | 225.2 | 322.8 | 258.3 | 172.3 | 23.2 | -97.9 | 137.6 | 97.6 | -64.5 | -86.0 | -149.1 | -121.1 |
| Loans | 1315.6 | 1272.4 | 2313.0 | 2561.7 | 3692.8 | 507.5 | -490.9 | -43.2 | 1040.6 | 248.7 | 1131.1 | -3185.3 | -998.4 |
| Currency and deposits | 514.0 | 384.8 | 514.1 | 2028.5 | 2047.4 | -590.6 | -642.0 | -129.2 | 129.3 | 1514.5 | 18.9 | -2638.0 | -51.4 |
| Other liabilities | -20.2 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 17.0 | -8.9 | -31.5 | 88.1 | 47.2 | -3.8 | -6.3 | -25.9 | -22.6 | 119.6 |
| Current, Capital and Financial Account | 1151.4 | 1507.9 | 2616.8 | 5333.8 | 3588.2 | -1450.6 | -66.3 | 356.5 | 1108.9 | 2717.0 | -1745.6 | -5038.7 | 1384.3 |
| Net errors and omissions | 263.2 | -938.7 | -831.2 | -2170.1 | -2914.0 | 800.7 | -317.6 | -1201.9 | 107.4 | -1338.9 | -743.9 | 3714.7 | -1118.3 |
| OVERAL BALANCE | 1414.6 | 569.3 | 1785.6 | 3163.7 | 674.2 | -649.8 | -383.9 | -845.3 | 1216.3 | 1378.1 | -2489.5 | -1324.0 | 265.9 |
| Reserves and related items | -1414.6 | -569.3 | -1785.6 | -3163.7 | -674.2 | 649.8 | 383.9 | 845.3 | -1216.3 | -1378.1 | 2489.5 | 1324.0 | -265.9 |
| Official reserve assets ¹⁵ | -1493.4 | -324.3 | -1505.8 | -2908.4 | -674.2 | 649.8 | 383.9 | 1169.1 | -1181.6 | -1402.5 | 2234.2 | 1324.0 | -265.9 |
| Use of fund credits and loans, net | -44.2 | -361.1 | -279.8 | -285.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -317.0 | 81.4 | 24.5 | 255.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptional financing transactions | 122.9 | 116.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.8 | -116.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

| STANDARD PRESENTATION* (Mln EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January | | Twelve-month cumulated figures ending | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 | 2011 | 31.1.2010 | 31.1.2011 |
| Current Account¹ | -291.9 | 17.0 | -279.3 | -171.9 | -105.9 | -30.5 | 529.6 | 535.8 | 277.8 | -168.6 | -391.9 | -276.5 | 158.1 | -291.9 | 156.1 | -2936.7 | 93.8 |
| Goods, services, and income, net | -342.8 | -183.8 | -413.1 | -295.2 | -337.3 | -123.0 | 380.8 | 461.3 | 92.2 | -216.7 | -485.2 | -440.1 | 108.9 | -342.8 | 108.9 | -3904.4 | -1451.1 |
| credit | 1193.0 | 1309.2 | 1442.6 | 1534.8 | 1623.2 | 2024.5 | 2450.2 | 2411.8 | 2096.3 | 1838.5 | 1794.7 | 1787.5 | 1943.4 | 1193.0 | 1943.4 | 22256.7 | 22256.7 |
| debit | -1535.8 | -1493.0 | -1855.7 | -1830.0 | -1960.5 | -2147.5 | -2069.4 | -1950.6 | -2004.1 | -2055.2 | -2279.8 | -2227.6 | -1834.5 | -1535.8 | -1834.5 | -21383.7 | -23707.9 |
| Goods, net ² | -169.4 | 99.8 | -298.7 | -294.9 | -336.1 | -155.1 | -46.4 | 19.7 | -91.2 | -194.7 | -416.7 | -329.2 | 111.7 | -169.4 | 111.7 | -4008.6 | -2131.4 |
| credit | 921.3 | 1004.3 | 1131.9 | 1182.8 | 1211.9 | 1413.1 | 1515.3 | 1456.4 | 1441.4 | 1450.6 | 1461.0 | 1399.1 | 1590.6 | 921.3 | 1590.6 | 11806.6 | 16257.6 |
| debit | -1090.7 | -1104.1 | -1430.6 | -1477.7 | -1548.0 | -1568.2 | -1561.7 | -1436.8 | -1532.6 | -1645.3 | -1876.8 | -1728.2 | -1478.9 | -1090.7 | -1478.9 | -15815.2 | -18389.0 |
| Services, net | -23.4 | 30.0 | 0.2 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 259.9 | 584.2 | 582.8 | 280.0 | 68.1 | -8.8 | 8.8 | 60.0 | -23.4 | 60.0 | 1319.0 | 1985.4 |
| credit | 224.4 | 258.9 | 258.9 | 294.8 | 352.5 | 549.9 | 862.8 | 896.1 | 596.1 | 337.5 | 287.1 | 343.5 | 312.0 | 224.4 | 312.0 | 4876.8 | 5370.1 |
| debit | -247.8 | -228.9 | -258.7 | -236.0 | -291.2 | -290.0 | -288.5 | -313.4 | -316.1 | -269.4 | -295.9 | -334.7 | -252.0 | -247.9 | -252.0 | -3557.8 | -3384.7 |
| Transportation ³ | -60.3 | -56.6 | -65.9 | -71.7 | -84.7 | -80.3 | -90.9 | -81.6 | -80.3 | -79.1 | -91.1 | -93.5 | -76.2 | -60.3 | -76.2 | -792.4 | -952.0 |
| Travel ⁴ | -70.6 | -59.7 | -68.1 | -87.6 | -77.4 | -76.0 | -80.7 | -102.2 | -101.8 | -71.8 | -72.8 | -62.4 | -72.8 | -70.6 | -72.8 | -1237.6 | -933.4 |
| Other services | -117.0 | -112.5 | -124.6 | -76.7 | -129.1 | -133.7 | -126.9 | -129.6 | -134.0 | -118.5 | -131.9 | -178.8 | -103.0 | -117.0 | -103.0 | -1527.8 | -1499.3 |
| Income, net | -150.0 | -114.0 | -114.6 | -59.1 | -62.5 | -227.8 | -157.0 | -141.2 | -96.6 | -90.1 | -59.7 | -119.7 | -62.8 | -150.0 | -62.8 | -1214.8 | -1305.1 |
| credit | 47.2 | 46.0 | 51.8 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 61.5 | 52.1 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 44.9 | 42.9 | 47.2 | 44.9 | 795.8 | 629.1 |
| debit | 18.8 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 229.7 | 185.3 |
| Monetary authorities | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| General government | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 77.1 | 52.4 |
| Banks | 22.9 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 37.6 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 34.2 | 40.5 | 39.5 | 31.8 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 486.1 | 386.9 |
| Other sectors | -197.2 | -160.0 | -166.4 | -116.3 | -121.3 | -289.2 | -209.1 | -200.5 | -155.4 | -140.5 | -107.2 | -164.6 | -103.6 | -197.2 | -103.6 | -2010.7 | -1934.2 |
| Monetary authorities | -56.1 | -1.4 | -5.6 | -1.7 | -4.0 | -7.7 | -24.8 | -0.9 | -6.1 | -1.9 | -4.0 | -7.0 | -54.3 | -56.1 | -54.3 | -135.6 | -119.3 |
| General government | -63.3 | -31.0 | -50.1 | -31.3 | -39.6 | -131.6 | -29.3 | -25.6 | -18.9 | -23.6 | -24.2 | -25.3 | -20.4 | -63.3 | -20.4 | -448.9 | -448.9 |
| Banks | -77.8 | -127.5 | -110.7 | -83.3 | -77.7 | -150.0 | -154.9 | -173.9 | -130.4 | -115.1 | -79.1 | -134.3 | -29.0 | -77.8 | -29.0 | -1429.3 | -1366.0 |
| Other sectors | 50.9 | 200.8 | 133.8 | 123.3 | 231.4 | 92.5 | 148.7 | 74.5 | 185.6 | 48.1 | 93.3 | 163.6 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 967.7 | 1544.9 |
| Current transfers, net | 98.6 | 291.9 | 163.1 | 150.6 | 272.1 | 169.9 | 185.9 | 109.4 | 229.7 | 105.4 | 120.7 | 200.6 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 1568.9 | 2100.6 |
| General government | 36.5 | 225.6 | 68.1 | 76.1 | 188.4 | 85.8 | 108.6 | 44.3 | 156.0 | 35.8 | 53.9 | 132.0 | 29.5 | 36.5 | 29.5 | 639.0 | 1204.2 |
| Other sectors | 62.1 | 66.2 | 95.0 | 74.4 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 77.3 | 65.1 | 73.7 | 69.6 | 66.9 | 68.7 | 71.8 | 62.1 | 71.8 | 929.9 | 896.5 |
| debit | -47.7 | -91.1 | -29.4 | -27.3 | -40.7 | -77.4 | -37.2 | -34.9 | -44.0 | -57.3 | -27.4 | -37.0 | -52.2 | -47.7 | -52.2 | -601.2 | -555.7 |
| General government | -43.7 | -74.8 | -21.8 | -21.9 | -36.8 | -67.7 | -33.0 | -31.3 | -36.7 | -50.9 | -23.2 | -32.9 | -42.3 | -43.7 | -42.3 | -452.5 | -473.4 |
| Other sectors | -3.9 | -16.2 | -7.5 | -5.4 | -3.9 | -9.7 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -7.3 | -6.4 | -4.2 | -4.1 | -9.9 | -3.9 | -9.9 | -148.8 | -82.4 |
| Capital and financial account^{1,5} | 221.3 | -8.0 | -6.3 | 366.0 | -92.2 | 170.8 | -214.9 | -359.3 | -17.3 | 261.3 | 153.5 | 198.9 | 1.0 | 221.3 | 1.0 | 2251.9 | 453.5 |
| Capital account^{1,5,6} | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 52.2 | -141.9 | 193.9 | -13.1 | -2.4 | 9.3 | 45.3 | 85.0 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 319.5 | 294.8 |
| Capital transfers, net | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 36.6 | -148.6 | 193.4 | -13.2 | -7.0 | 6.4 | 42.4 | 84.0 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 321.1 | 260.2 |
| credit | -6.5 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 0.8 | 193.5 | -13.2 | -7.0 | 6.4 | 42.4 | 84.1 | -2.6 | -6.5 | -2.6 | 321.3 | 409.9 |
| debit | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 9.6 |
| General government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other sectors | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Financial account^{1,5} | 227.9 | -13.5 | -69.7 | 365.9 | -144.4 | 312.7 | -408.7 | -346.2 | -14.9 | 252.0 | 108.2 | 113.9 | 3.5 | 227.9 | 3.5 | 1932.4 | 158.7 |
| Direct investment, net | 51.2 | 150.9 | -178.3 | 316.3 | -17.4 | 120.7 | 217.1 | 100.7 | 125.2 | 67.6 | 286.7 | 218.2 | 95.4 | 51.2 | 95.4 | 2261.1 | 1503.2 |
| Abroad | -6.1 | -6.7 | -16.1 | -9.8 | -22.5 | -28.1 | -26.0 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -29.7 | -12.6 | -15.4 | -8.4 | -6.1 | -8.4 | 87.1 | -181.9 |
| Equity | -3.8 | -5.4 | -13.5 | -1.4 | -6.9 | -11.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -29.7 | -8.4 | -3.8 | -8.4 | 125.1 | -102.8 |
| Other capital | -1.7 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -6.2 | -13.4 | -14.9 | -18.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -23.9 | -4.6 | 14.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -46.0 | -66.0 |
| Reinvested earnings | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 8.0 | -13.1 |
| In reporting country | 57.3 | 157.6 | -162.2 | 326.2 | 5.1 | 148.7 | 243.1 | 105.1 | 127.4 | 97.4 | 299.3 | 233.6 | 103.8 | 57.3 | 103.8 | 2174.0 | 1685.1 |
| Equity | 42.3 | 39.0 | 94.7 | 114.9 | 50.2 | 107.3 | 221.1 | 76.5 | 216.1 | 140.8 | 167.4 | 222.3 | 4.8 | 42.3 | 4.8 | 1870.2 | 1455.2 |
| Other capital ⁸ | -4.2 | 99.4 | -276.1 | 189.5 | -66.8 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 16.0 | -101.2 | -59.5 | 115.8 | -4.8 | 82.9 | -4.2 | 82.9 | 536.3 | 243.3 |
| Reinvested earnings | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 16.1 | -232.5 | 205.5 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

| STANDARD PRESENTATION* (Min EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January | | Twelve-month cumulated figures ending | |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 | 2011 | 31.1.2010 | 31.1.2011 |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁹ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment, net | -33.0 | 58.4 | -170.1 | 22.9 | -112.5 | -226.4 | -45.3 | -32.2 | 30.0 | 60.6 | -18.6 | -194.9 | -109.1 | -33.0 | -109.1 | -242.3 | -737.1 |
| Assets ¹⁰ | -37.4 | 73.9 | -139.4 | 4.0 | -27.9 | -184.7 | -51.6 | -49.4 | 21.0 | 49.3 | -29.4 | -203.1 | -203.1 | -37.4 | -37.4 | -301.4 | -533.9 |
| Equity securities | -37.3 | -13.9 | -5.9 | -13.7 | -34.8 | -1.1 | -5.5 | -28.2 | -21.2 | 9.8 | -1.2 | -15.8 | -5.0 | -37.3 | -37.3 | -138.6 | -123.0 |
| Debt securities | -0.1 | 87.8 | -133.5 | 17.7 | 6.9 | -183.6 | -46.2 | -21.2 | 42.2 | 39.4 | -28.1 | -187.3 | -5.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -162.8 | -410.9 |
| Liabilities | 4.4 | -15.5 | -30.7 | 18.9 | -84.6 | -41.8 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 8.2 | -112.6 | 4.4 | -112.6 | 59.1 | -203.3 |
| Equity securities | 1.2 | 0.9 | -19.9 | -3.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 20.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | -4.2 | 1.2 | -4.2 | 9.5 | 2.4 |
| Debt securities | 3.1 | -16.4 | -10.8 | 22.3 | -87.4 | -43.9 | 6.6 | -3.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | -108.4 | 3.1 | -108.4 | 49.6 | -205.7 |
| Financial derivatives, net | -1.8 | -9.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -4.1 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -38.6 | -23.4 |
| Other investment | -211.3 | -640.4 | 339.5 | -261.6 | -0.6 | 314.0 | -206.1 | -402.0 | 175.0 | -118.2 | -132.1 | 369.7 | -610.6 | -211.3 | -610.6 | -385.9 | -1173.4 |
| Assets | 261.3 | -448.8 | 243.6 | 13.4 | 316.7 | 76.5 | 43.5 | 24.7 | -260.3 | 189.7 | -115.1 | 23.3 | -377.8 | 261.3 | -377.8 | -120.8 | -270.6 |
| Trade credits ¹¹ | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -27.8 | -27.6 | -27.5 | -31.4 | -31.4 | -31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -102.7 | -4.4 |
| Loans | -2.9 | -11.9 | 12.8 | -18.2 | -7.0 | -10.5 | -63.3 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -2.6 | 6.8 | -30.1 | -16.3 | -2.9 | -16.3 | -13.3 | -185.7 |
| Currency and deposits ¹² | 261.6 | -419.5 | 230.1 | 62.6 | 381.1 | 106.3 | 138.5 | -5.4 | -232.6 | 190.7 | -119.6 | 62.2 | -358.8 | 261.6 | -358.8 | 9.1 | 35.7 |
| Other assets | 7.0 | -13.0 | 5.0 | -3.1 | -29.8 | 8.2 | -0.2 | 59.7 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -8.9 | -2.7 | 7.0 | -2.7 | -13.8 | 12.9 |
| Liabilities | -472.6 | -191.6 | 95.9 | -275.0 | -317.3 | 237.5 | -249.6 | -426.7 | 435.4 | -307.9 | -17.1 | 346.5 | -232.8 | -472.6 | -232.8 | -265.1 | -902.8 |
| Trade credits ¹³ | -31.2 | -31.5 | -31.7 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.4 | -17.0 | -16.9 | -16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -31.2 | -31.2 | 36.7 | -66.7 |
| Loans | 0.3 | -121.1 | -61.0 | -146.3 | -84.8 | 80.7 | -282.3 | -48.1 | -244.9 | 65.0 | -11.1 | 362.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 656.3 | -490.0 |
| Currency and deposits | -457.9 | -29.9 | 176.7 | -149.8 | -369.1 | 246.8 | -352.3 | 38.0 | 670.0 | -388.5 | -13.6 | -42.5 | -229.5 | -457.9 | -229.5 | -958.4 | -413.6 |
| Other liabilities | 16.3 | -9.1 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 121.0 | -105.4 | 11.7 | -9.4 | 26.9 | -14.4 | 7.6 | 26.2 | -4.4 | 16.3 | -4.4 | 0.2 | 67.5 |
| BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁴ | 422.9 | 426.8 | -60.3 | 290.4 | -12.3 | 104.2 | -369.8 | -11.5 | -341.1 | 243.2 | -29.8 | -278.9 | 628.3 | 422.9 | 628.3 | 338.0 | 589.4 |
| Monetary gold | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Special drawing rights | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 3.9 | -0.5 |
| Reserve position in the Fund | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Foreign exchange | 423.1 | 426.5 | -60.1 | 290.6 | -12.6 | 104.4 | -369.6 | -11.8 | -340.9 | 243.5 | -30.1 | -278.7 | 628.6 | 423.1 | 628.6 | 334.1 | 589.9 |
| Net Errors and Omissions | 70.6 | -9.0 | 285.6 | -194.1 | 198.1 | -140.3 | -314.7 | -176.5 | -260.5 | -92.7 | 238.4 | 77.6 | -159.0 | 70.6 | -159.0 | 684.8 | -547.2 |

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁷ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹² Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹³ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁴ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2011 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁷ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

| STANDARD PRESENTATION * | Change | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005/2004 | 2006/2005 | 2007/2006 | 2008/2007 | 2009/2008 | 2010/2009 |
| Current Account¹ | -1306.9 | -2705.7 | -4647.8 | -7755.2 | -8162.4 | -3117.8 | -356.2 | -1398.8 | -1942.1 | -3107.5 | -407.2 | 5044.7 | 2761.6 |
| Goods, services, and income, net credit | -2051.2 | -3523.6 | -5317.7 | -8436.1 | -9023.7 | -4073.9 | -1902.9 | -1472.4 | -1794.1 | -3118.3 | -587.6 | 4949.8 | 2171.0 |
| debit | 12485.3 | 14248.9 | 17462.8 | 19100.0 | 21564.1 | 17418.9 | 21506.3 | 1763.6 | 3213.9 | 1637.2 | 2464.2 | -4145.2 | 4087.3 |
| debit | -14536.4 | -17772.5 | -22780.5 | -27536.0 | -30587.8 | -21492.9 | -23409.2 | -3236.0 | -5008.0 | -4755.5 | -3051.8 | 9095.0 | -1916.3 |
| Goods, net ² | -2953.5 | -4409.7 | -5562.3 | -7245.3 | -8597.3 | -4173.6 | -2412.5 | -1456.2 | -1152.5 | -1683.1 | -1351.9 | 4423.7 | 1761.1 |
| credit | 7984.9 | 9466.3 | 12011.9 | 13511.9 | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | 15588.3 | 1481.5 | 2545.5 | 1500.0 | 3043.9 | -3504.6 | 3889.0 |
| debit | -10938.4 | -13876.1 | -17574.1 | -20757.2 | -23801.1 | -15872.8 | -18000.8 | -2937.7 | -3699.0 | -3183.1 | -3043.9 | 7928.3 | -2127.9 |
| Services, net credit | 656.3 | 818.9 | 923.0 | 1173.5 | 1329.4 | 1299.9 | 1901.9 | 162.6 | 104.1 | 250.5 | 155.9 | -29.6 | 602.0 |
| Transportation ³ | 3262.1 | 3564.1 | 4186.8 | 4760.0 | 5375.2 | 4916.5 | 5282.5 | 302.1 | 622.7 | 573.2 | 615.2 | -458.6 | 366.0 |
| Travel ⁴ | 825.5 | 964.7 | 1260.3 | 1105.6 | 1230.4 | 1007.7 | 1119.0 | 139.2 | 295.6 | -154.7 | 124.8 | -222.7 | 111.4 |
| Other services | 1788.6 | 1955.7 | 2063.8 | 2593.8 | 2873.8 | 2681.2 | 2747.1 | 167.1 | 108.1 | 530.0 | 280.0 | -192.7 | 66.0 |
| debit | 648.0 | 643.7 | 862.7 | 1060.6 | 1271.0 | 1227.7 | 1416.3 | -4.3 | 197.9 | 197.9 | 210.4 | -43.3 | 188.6 |
| Transportation ³ | -2605.8 | -2745.2 | -3263.8 | -3586.5 | -4045.8 | -3616.7 | -3380.6 | -139.4 | -518.6 | -322.7 | -459.3 | 428.1 | 236.1 |
| Travel ⁴ | -871.0 | -882.4 | -1043.2 | -849.0 | -987.2 | -801.7 | -936.0 | -11.4 | -160.8 | 194.2 | -138.2 | 185.5 | -134.3 |
| Other services | -1098.9 | -1053.4 | -1174.4 | -1156.6 | -1258.7 | -1258.7 | -931.2 | 45.5 | -120.9 | -128.7 | -263.6 | 307.9 | 327.5 |
| Income, net credit | -635.9 | -809.4 | -1046.2 | -1434.4 | -1491.9 | -1556.2 | -1513.4 | -173.5 | -236.8 | -388.2 | -57.5 | -64.3 | 42.8 |
| Monetary authorities | 246.0 | 67.2 | -678.5 | -2364.3 | -1755.9 | -1200.2 | -1392.4 | -178.8 | -745.7 | -1685.8 | 608.4 | 555.6 | -192.1 |
| General government | 1238.3 | 1218.4 | 1264.1 | 828.1 | 985.1 | 803.1 | 635.4 | -19.9 | 45.7 | -436.0 | 157.0 | -182.0 | -167.7 |
| Banks | 118.2 | 171.5 | 135.3 | 164.8 | 206.3 | 227.8 | 188.5 | 53.3 | -36.1 | 29.4 | 41.5 | 21.6 | -39.4 |
| Other sectors | 41.0 | 26.8 | 28.7 | 33.5 | 13.9 | 2.8 | 4.7 | -14.3 | 2.0 | 4.7 | -19.5 | -11.1 | 1.8 |
| debit | 43.4 | 92.8 | 56.3 | 62.2 | 75.6 | 79.3 | 50.9 | 49.3 | -36.4 | 5.9 | 13.4 | 3.7 | -28.3 |
| Other sectors | 1035.7 | 927.4 | 1043.7 | 567.7 | 689.3 | 493.2 | 391.4 | -108.3 | 116.3 | -476.0 | 121.6 | -196.2 | -101.8 |
| Monetary authorities | -992.3 | -1151.2 | -1942.6 | -3192.4 | -2741.0 | -2003.4 | -2027.8 | -158.9 | -791.4 | -1249.8 | 451.4 | 737.6 | -24.4 |
| General government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Banks | -271.5 | -270.4 | -214.2 | -207.8 | -173.8 | -130.6 | -121.2 | 1.1 | 56.3 | 6.4 | 34.0 | 43.2 | 9.4 |
| Other sectors | -226.5 | -290.4 | -449.6 | -568.0 | -427.2 | -82.2 | -47.2 | -63.9 | -159.2 | -108.4 | -265.2 | 396.1 | -64.7 |
| Current transfers, net credit | -494.3 | -590.4 | -1278.8 | -2426.5 | -1744.0 | -1445.6 | -1414.8 | -96.1 | -688.5 | -1147.7 | 682.6 | 298.3 | 30.8 |
| General government | 744.3 | 817.9 | 670.0 | 680.8 | 861.3 | 956.2 | 1546.7 | 73.7 | -148.0 | 10.9 | 180.4 | 94.9 | 590.5 |
| Other sectors | 904.1 | 997.4 | 845.8 | 1254.6 | 1614.9 | 1562.7 | 2097.9 | 93.4 | -151.6 | 408.8 | 360.2 | -52.1 | 535.2 |
| debit | 85.2 | 89.7 | 139.0 | 254.2 | 493.3 | 614.2 | 1211.1 | 4.5 | 49.3 | 115.3 | 282.3 | 77.7 | 596.9 |
| General government | 818.9 | 907.7 | 706.8 | 1000.4 | 1078.3 | 948.5 | 886.8 | 88.8 | -200.9 | 293.5 | 78.0 | -129.8 | -61.7 |
| Other sectors | -159.8 | -179.5 | -175.8 | -573.8 | -753.6 | -606.6 | -551.2 | -19.7 | 3.7 | -388.0 | -179.8 | 147.0 | 55.4 |
| General government | -26.4 | -30.2 | -19.5 | -352.2 | -450.0 | -446.6 | -474.8 | -3.8 | 10.7 | -332.7 | -97.8 | 3.3 | -28.2 |
| Other sectors | -133.4 | -149.3 | -156.3 | -221.6 | -303.6 | -159.9 | -76.4 | -15.9 | -7.0 | -85.3 | -82.0 | 143.7 | 83.5 |
| Capital and financial account^{1,5} | 1043.7 | 3644.3 | 5479.0 | 9925.4 | 11076.5 | 2317.0 | 673.8 | 2600.6 | 1834.7 | 4446.4 | 1151.1 | -8759.4 | -1643.2 |
| Capital account^{1,5,6} | 163.5 | 235.5 | 180.0 | -587.3 | 277.4 | 477.2 | 290.8 | 72.0 | -55.5 | -767.3 | 864.8 | 199.8 | -186.4 |
| Capital transfers, net credit | 163.5 | 235.5 | 180.0 | -587.3 | 277.4 | 478.8 | 256.3 | 72.0 | -55.5 | -767.3 | 864.8 | 201.4 | -222.6 |
| General government | 163.5 | 238.7 | 180.0 | 363.6 | 277.4 | 478.9 | 405.9 | 75.1 | -58.7 | 183.6 | -86.1 | 201.5 | -73.0 |
| Other sectors | 20.0 | 60.2 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 40.2 | -55.2 | 2.4 | -6.8 | 3.0 | 6.0 |
| debit | -0.1 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -950.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -149.7 | -3.1 | 3.1 | -950.9 | 950.9 | -0.1 | -149.5 |
| General government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -950.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -149.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -950.9 | 950.9 | 0.0 | -149.3 |
| Other sectors | -0.1 | -3.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -3.1 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| Financial account^{1,5} | 880.2 | 3408.8 | 5299.0 | 10512.7 | 10799.0 | 1839.8 | 383.0 | 2528.6 | 1890.2 | 5213.7 | 286.3 | -8959.2 | -1456.8 |
| Direct investment, net | 2252.1 | 3226.5 | 6080.7 | 8838.2 | 6212.2 | 2497.7 | 1458.9 | 974.4 | 2854.2 | 2757.5 | -2625.9 | -3714.6 | -1038.7 |
| Abroad | 165.6 | -249.1 | -140.9 | -206.2 | -515.6 | 85.5 | -179.6 | -414.7 | 108.2 | -65.3 | -309.3 | 601.0 | -265.1 |
| Equity | -26.5 | -52.8 | -76.0 | -202.5 | -546.0 | 121.4 | -98.1 | -26.2 | -23.2 | -126.5 | -343.5 | 667.3 | -219.5 |
| Other capital | 191.3 | -191.0 | -57.5 | -11.3 | 44.1 | -45.5 | -67.6 | -382.4 | 133.5 | 46.1 | 55.5 | -89.6 | -22.1 |
| Reinvested earnings | 0.8 | -5.3 | -7.4 | 7.6 | -13.7 | 9.6 | -13.9 | -6.1 | -2.1 | 15.0 | -21.3 | 23.3 | -23.5 |
| In reporting country ⁷ | 2735.9 | 3152.1 | 6221.6 | 9051.8 | 6727.8 | 2412.2 | 1638.6 | 416.2 | 3069.5 | 2830.2 | -2324.0 | -4315.6 | -773.6 |

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

| STANDARD PRESENTATION * | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | Change | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| (mln EUR) | | | | | | | | 2005/2004 | 2006/2005 | 2007/2006 | 2008/2007 | 2009/2008 | 2010/2009 |
| Equity | 1831.9 | 1789.3 | 3234.1 | 4785.2 | 4110.3 | 1889.6 | 1492.7 | -42.6 | 1444.8 | 1531.1 | -654.8 | -2220.8 | -396.9 |
| Other capital ⁸ | 462.7 | 954.1 | 2030.0 | 2739.5 | 2801.0 | 791.7 | -62.8 | 491.4 | 1076.0 | 709.4 | 61.5 | -2009.3 | -854.5 |
| Reinvested earnings | 441.4 | 408.7 | 957.5 | 1547.2 | -183.5 | -269.0 | 208.7 | -32.6 | 548.7 | 589.7 | -1730.7 | -85.5 | 477.7 |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁹ | -649.5 | 323.5 | 0.0 | -7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 973.0 | -323.5 | -7.4 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment, net | -417.4 | -1036.9 | 292.2 | -518.4 | -730.6 | -570.3 | -661.1 | -619.5 | 1329.1 | -810.6 | -212.2 | 160.2 | -90.7 |
| Assets ¹⁰ | 18.2 | 17.8 | -289.4 | -129.3 | -252.7 | -574.8 | -574.8 | -0.4 | -307.2 | 160.2 | -123.4 | -322.1 | 0.0 |
| Equity securities | -5.8 | -4.8 | -100.0 | -144.3 | -25.1 | -147.5 | -168.8 | 1.0 | -95.2 | 119.3 | 119.3 | -122.5 | -21.3 |
| Debt securities | 24.0 | 22.6 | -189.4 | 15.1 | -227.6 | -427.3 | -466.0 | -1.4 | -212.0 | 204.5 | -242.7 | -199.7 | 21.3 |
| Liabilities | -435.6 | -1054.6 | 581.6 | -389.1 | -477.9 | 4.5 | -86.3 | -619.0 | 1636.3 | -970.8 | -88.8 | 482.4 | -90.7 |
| Equity securities | 17.4 | 350.4 | 120.5 | 79.8 | -72.8 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 333.0 | -223.9 | -40.8 | -152.6 | 76.7 | 4.0 |
| Debt securities | -453.0 | -1405.1 | 461.1 | -468.9 | -405.1 | 0.6 | -94.1 | -952.0 | 1866.2 | -930.0 | 63.8 | 405.7 | -94.7 |
| Financial derivatives, net | -70.1 | -90.2 | -112.7 | -61.2 | -43.5 | -18.3 | -24.7 | -20.1 | -22.4 | 51.5 | 17.7 | 25.2 | -6.3 |
| Other investment | 609.1 | 1633.7 | 544.6 | 5162.4 | 6035.1 | -719.0 | -774.1 | 1024.6 | -1089.2 | 4617.9 | 872.6 | -6754.0 | -55.1 |
| Assets | -1366.7 | -30.7 | -2348.8 | 552.2 | 131.5 | -627.7 | 368.5 | 1336.0 | -2318.2 | 2901.0 | -420.8 | -759.1 | 996.2 |
| Trade credits ¹¹ | -149.1 | -29.0 | -126.6 | -134.8 | -154.9 | -122.7 | -190.0 | 120.2 | -97.6 | -8.2 | -20.0 | 32.2 | -67.3 |
| Loans | -46.3 | -61.9 | -131.6 | -153.1 | -239.5 | 4.4 | -120.1 | -15.6 | -68.7 | -21.5 | -86.4 | 243.9 | -124.5 |
| Currency and deposits ¹² | -610.0 | -459.7 | -2097.5 | -0.8 | 322.0 | -504.1 | 656.1 | 150.2 | -1637.8 | 2096.7 | 322.8 | -826.1 | 1160.1 |
| Other assets | -561.3 | 520.0 | 6.9 | 840.9 | 203.8 | -5.3 | 22.6 | 1081.3 | -513.1 | 834.0 | -637.1 | -209.1 | 27.9 |
| Liabilities | 1975.8 | 1664.4 | 2893.4 | 4610.2 | 5903.6 | -91.3 | -1142.6 | -311.4 | 1229.0 | 1716.9 | 1293.4 | -5994.9 | -1051.3 |
| Trade credits ¹³ | 87.6 | 225.2 | 322.8 | 258.3 | 172.3 | 23.2 | -97.9 | 137.6 | 97.6 | -84.5 | -86.0 | -149.1 | -121.1 |
| Loans | 1394.3 | 1027.4 | 2033.2 | 3692.8 | 5075.5 | -490.9 | -490.9 | -367.0 | 1005.9 | 273.1 | 1386.4 | -3185.3 | -998.4 |
| Currency and deposits | 514.0 | 384.8 | 514.1 | 2028.5 | 2047.4 | -590.6 | -642.0 | -129.2 | 129.3 | 1514.5 | 18.9 | -2638.0 | -51.4 |
| Other liabilities | -20.2 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 17.0 | -8.9 | -31.5 | 88.1 | 47.2 | -3.8 | -6.3 | -25.9 | -22.6 | 119.6 |
| BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁴ | -1493.4 | -324.3 | -1505.8 | -2908.4 | -674.2 | 649.8 | 383.9 | 1169.1 | -1181.6 | -1402.5 | 2234.2 | 1324.0 | -265.9 |
| Monetary gold | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Special drawing rights | 44.7 | 9.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -3.9 | 4.1 | -0.4 | -35.4 | -9.6 | 0.1 | -3.8 | 8.0 | -4.5 |
| Reserve position in the Fund | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Foreign exchange | -1538.1 | -333.6 | -1505.5 | -2908.2 | -670.2 | 645.8 | 384.3 | 1204.5 | -1172.0 | -1402.6 | 2238.0 | 1316.0 | -261.4 |
| Net Errors and Omissions | 263.2 | -938.7 | -831.2 | -2170.1 | -2914.0 | 800.7 | -317.6 | -1201.9 | 107.4 | -1338.9 | -743.9 | 374.7 | -1118.3 |

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Data are based on customs declarations, supplemented with NSI data and processed by the BNB, as of date of customs clearing. The data are reconciled with the NSI.

For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁷ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Mergers and acquisitions are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹¹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization) of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

¹⁴ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization) of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

SERVICES

| | (mln EUR) | | | | | | | | | | | | Change 2011/2010 January | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Jan. 10 | Feb.10 | Mar.10 | Apr.10 | May.10 | Jun.10 | Jul.10 | Aug.10 | Sep.10 | Oct.10 | Nov.10 | Dec.10 | | Jan.11 | Cumulated figures January 2010 | 2011* |
| Services, net¹ | -23.4 | 30.0 | 0.2 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 259.9 | 584.2 | 582.8 | 280.0 | 68.1 | -8.8 | 8.8 | 60.0 | -23.4 | 60.0 | 83.5 |
| Credit | 224.4 | 258.9 | 258.9 | 294.8 | 352.5 | 549.9 | 882.8 | 896.1 | 596.1 | 337.5 | 287.1 | 343.5 | 312.0 | 224.4 | 312.0 | 87.6 |
| Transportation ² | 50.3 | 65.3 | 62.4 | 69.2 | 87.4 | 120.3 | 161.9 | 150.3 | 115.8 | 78.4 | 71.7 | 86.2 | 87.7 | 50.3 | 87.7 | 37.5 |
| Travel ³ | 103.9 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 128.6 | 178.3 | 314.5 | 567.2 | 602.0 | 336.9 | 142.8 | 102.3 | 94.8 | 109.1 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 5.2 |
| Other services ⁴ | 70.3 | 107.6 | 106.6 | 97.1 | 86.9 | 115.1 | 153.6 | 143.8 | 143.4 | 116.3 | 113.2 | 162.5 | 115.2 | 70.3 | 115.2 | 44.9 |
| Communications services | 10.9 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 45.7 | 10.9 | 45.7 | 34.7 |
| Construction services | 3.9 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 18.7 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 2.6 |
| Insurance services | 7.4 | 23.2 | 16.8 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 14.0 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 2.3 |
| Financial services | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Computer and information services | 19.2 | 18.7 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 40.0 | 14.9 | 19.2 | 14.9 | -4.3 |
| Royalties and license fees | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Other business services | 24.3 | 41.6 | 35.3 | 43.4 | 33.1 | 46.3 | 75.7 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 44.5 | 53.0 | 92.5 | 31.4 | 24.3 | 31.4 | 7.0 |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
| Government services, n.i.e. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| Debit | -247.9 | -228.9 | -258.7 | -236.0 | -291.2 | -290.0 | -298.5 | -313.4 | -316.1 | -269.4 | -295.9 | -334.7 | -252.0 | -247.9 | -252.0 | -4.1 |
| Transportation ² | -60.3 | -56.6 | -65.9 | -71.7 | -84.7 | -80.3 | -90.9 | -81.6 | -80.3 | -79.1 | -91.1 | -93.5 | -76.2 | -60.3 | -76.2 | -15.9 |
| Travel ³ | -70.6 | -59.7 | -68.1 | -87.6 | -77.4 | -76.0 | -80.7 | -102.2 | -101.8 | -71.8 | -72.8 | -62.4 | -72.8 | -70.6 | -72.8 | -2.2 |
| Other services ⁴ | -117.0 | -112.5 | -124.6 | -76.7 | -129.1 | -133.7 | -126.9 | -129.6 | -134.0 | -118.5 | -131.9 | -178.8 | -103.0 | -117.0 | -103.0 | 14.0 |
| Communications services | -9.0 | -6.4 | -6.6 | -6.8 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -11.7 | -8.2 | -7.7 | -5.8 | -4.6 | -7.4 | -6.0 | -9.0 | -6.0 | 3.0 |
| Construction services | -22.9 | -8.1 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -11.2 | -14.0 | -11.7 | -15.6 | -12.2 | -17.2 | -15.1 | -6.6 | -20.0 | -22.9 | -20.0 | 3.0 |
| Insurance services | -8.0 | -8.3 | -18.1 | -6.5 | -16.6 | -8.7 | -9.3 | -16.0 | -4.9 | -4.2 | -5.2 | -13.7 | -6.0 | -8.0 | -6.0 | 2.1 |
| Financial services | -2.5 | -2.0 | -2.9 | -7.9 | -11.6 | -2.6 | -7.3 | -5.4 | -6.5 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -4.0 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -1.4 | 1.2 |
| Computer and information services | -15.5 | -13.5 | -18.8 | -6.5 | -8.7 | -9.1 | -9.1 | -6.0 | -11.5 | -14.6 | -10.5 | -18.5 | -4.8 | -15.5 | -4.8 | 10.8 |
| Royalties and license fees | -5.8 | -4.6 | -7.1 | -4.6 | -4.3 | -14.1 | -5.7 | -8.1 | -9.6 | -6.1 | -10.9 | -9.0 | -6.4 | -5.8 | -6.4 | -0.6 |
| Other business services | -50.2 | -66.8 | -67.4 | -38.6 | -67.5 | -75.0 | -68.7 | -67.6 | -79.9 | -62.2 | -78.7 | -112.9 | -56.7 | -50.2 | -56.7 | -6.5 |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | -2.9 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -3.8 | -3.3 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -6.6 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -1.8 | 1.0 |
| Government services, n.i.e. | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

¹ Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

² Estimates for the freight transportation follow a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2011 are based on preliminary NSI data on the numbers of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad.

⁴ Data received from the banks and companies' reports on accounts abroad.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

INCOME

| | (mln EUR) | | | | | | | | | | | | Change 2011/2010 January | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | | Jan. 11 | | |
| Income, net | -150.0 | -114.0 | -114.6 | -59.1 | -62.5 | -227.8 | -157.0 | -141.2 | -96.6 | -90.1 | -59.7 | -119.7 | -62.8 | -150.0 | -62.8 | 87.3 |
| Credit | 47.2 | 46.0 | 51.8 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 61.5 | 52.1 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 44.9 | 40.9 | 47.2 | 40.9 | -6.3 |
| Compensation of employees ¹ | 17.1 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 32.6 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.5 | -0.6 |
| Investment income | 30.1 | 27.2 | 31.6 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 31.4 | 24.6 | 35.4 | 29.4 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 30.4 | 24.4 | 30.1 | 24.4 | -5.7 |
| Direct investment ² | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| Dividends and distributed branch profits | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| On debt (interest) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio investment ³ | 23.8 | 23.4 | 24.9 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 23.8 | 18.4 | -5.5 |
| On equity (dividends) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| On debt (interest) | 23.7 | 23.3 | 24.6 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 23.7 | 18.3 | -5.4 |
| Other investment ⁴ | 5.3 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| Loans | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | -0.8 |
| Deposits and miscellaneous accounts | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Debit | -197.2 | -160.0 | -166.4 | -116.3 | -121.3 | -289.2 | -209.1 | -200.5 | -155.4 | -140.5 | -107.2 | -164.6 | -103.6 | -197.2 | -103.6 | 93.6 |
| Compensation of employees | -0.5 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.3 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| Investment income | -196.7 | -158.2 | -165.5 | -114.6 | -120.3 | -288.2 | -208.4 | -199.7 | -154.5 | -139.9 | -106.6 | -163.3 | -101.5 | -196.7 | -101.5 | 95.2 |
| Direct investment ² | -110.5 | -128.7 | -112.1 | -86.2 | -88.5 | -241.1 | -150.8 | -167.8 | -113.7 | -113.1 | -69.2 | -111.9 | -34.2 | -110.5 | -34.2 | 76.3 |
| Dividends and distributed branch profits | -53.2 | -6.4 | -29.4 | -30.4 | -36.9 | -168.6 | -107.1 | -70.2 | -31.4 | -61.9 | -20.1 | -28.6 | -4.1 | -53.2 | -4.1 | 49.0 |
| Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits ⁵ | -19.2 | -19.2 | -19.2 | -21.7 | -21.7 | -21.7 | -12.5 | -12.5 | -12.5 | -16.1 | -16.1 | -16.1 | -16.1 | -19.2 | -16.1 | 3.1 |
| On debt (interest) | -38.1 | -103.2 | -63.4 | -34.1 | -29.8 | -50.7 | -31.2 | -85.1 | -69.8 | -35.1 | -33.0 | -67.3 | -13.9 | -38.1 | -13.9 | 24.1 |
| Portfolio investment ³ | -55.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -24.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -54.1 | -55.8 | -54.1 | 1.7 |
| On equity (dividends) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| On debt (interest) | -55.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -24.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -54.1 | -55.8 | -54.1 | 1.7 |
| Other investment ⁴ | -30.4 | -29.4 | -53.3 | -28.3 | -31.8 | -47.1 | -33.6 | -31.8 | -40.7 | -26.7 | -37.3 | -51.4 | -13.2 | -30.4 | -13.2 | 17.2 |
| Loans | -29.1 | -26.9 | -52.6 | -28.2 | -31.7 | -46.3 | -33.6 | -31.6 | -40.2 | -26.7 | -37.3 | -51.3 | -13.2 | -29.1 | -13.2 | 16.0 |
| Deposits and miscellaneous accounts | -1.3 | -2.5 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |

* Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

¹ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

² Data are provided by companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

³ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁴ Data from the firms' quarterly reports, banks' monthly reports and the BNB.

⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ The 2009 and 2010 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
CURRENT AND CAPITAL TRANSFERS**

| (mln EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January 2010 | 2011* | Change 2011/2010 January |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Current and Capital transfers, net | 44.4 | 206.3 | 197.1 | 123.4 | 268.1 | -56.2 | 342.1 | 61.3 | 178.6 | 54.5 | 135.7 | 247.6 | 46.6 | 44.4 | 46.6 | 2.2 |
| Current transfers, net | 50.9 | 200.8 | 133.8 | 123.3 | 231.4 | 92.5 | 148.7 | 74.5 | 185.6 | 48.1 | 93.3 | 163.6 | 49.1 | 50.9 | 49.1 | -1.8 |
| Credit | 98.6 | 291.9 | 163.1 | 150.6 | 272.1 | 169.9 | 185.9 | 109.4 | 229.7 | 105.4 | 120.7 | 200.6 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 2.7 |
| General government | 36.5 | 225.6 | 68.1 | 76.1 | 188.4 | 85.8 | 106.6 | 44.3 | 156.0 | 35.8 | 53.9 | 132.0 | 29.5 | 36.5 | 29.5 | -6.9 |
| incl. EU transfers ¹ | 0.1 | 212.3 | 39.4 | 26.6 | 138.3 | 24.6 | 65.6 | 1.9 | 114.0 | 6.2 | 11.5 | 73.1 | -3.7 | 0.1 | -3.7 | -3.8 |
| Other (private) ² | 62.1 | 66.2 | 95.0 | 74.4 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 77.3 | 65.1 | 73.7 | 69.6 | 66.9 | 68.7 | 71.8 | 62.1 | 71.8 | 9.7 |
| Worker's remittances | 56.0 | 60.7 | 70.0 | 66.9 | 76.0 | 67.0 | 67.3 | 57.1 | 64.8 | 61.3 | 53.8 | 58.7 | 57.1 | 56.0 | 57.1 | 1.0 |
| Other private transfers | 6.1 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 6.1 | 14.7 | 8.6 |
| Debit | -47.7 | -91.1 | -29.4 | -27.3 | -40.7 | -77.4 | -37.2 | -34.9 | -44.0 | -57.3 | -27.4 | -37.0 | -52.2 | -47.7 | -52.2 | -4.5 |
| General government | -43.7 | -74.8 | -21.8 | -21.9 | -36.8 | -67.7 | -33.0 | -31.3 | -36.7 | -50.9 | -23.2 | -32.9 | -42.3 | -43.7 | -42.3 | 1.4 |
| incl. EU transfers ¹ | -39.5 | -70.3 | -19.2 | -18.0 | -33.3 | -65.0 | -29.0 | -27.7 | -31.7 | -33.9 | -19.4 | -30.0 | -37.0 | -39.5 | -37.0 | 2.4 |
| Other (private) ² | -3.9 | -16.2 | -7.5 | -5.4 | -3.9 | -9.7 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -7.3 | -6.4 | -4.2 | -4.1 | -9.9 | -3.9 | -9.9 | -6.0 |
| Worker's remittances | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| Other private transfers | -3.4 | -15.6 | -6.6 | -4.9 | -3.4 | -9.2 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -6.8 | -5.7 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -9.3 | -3.4 | -9.3 | -6.0 |
| Capital transfers, net | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 36.6 | -148.6 | 193.4 | -13.2 | -7.0 | 6.4 | 42.4 | 84.0 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 |
| Credit | -6.5 | 5.5 | 63.3 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 0.8 | 193.5 | -13.1 | -7.0 | 6.4 | 42.4 | 84.1 | -2.6 | -6.5 | -2.6 | 4.0 |
| General government | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.2 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 0.8 | 188.9 | -13.2 | -7.2 | 6.4 | 41.7 | 82.3 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 |
| incl. EU transfers ¹ | -6.6 | 5.5 | 63.2 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 0.8 | 188.9 | -13.2 | -7.2 | 6.4 | 41.7 | 82.3 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 |
| Other sectors | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Debit | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -149.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| General government | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -149.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| incl. EU transfers | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -149.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other sectors | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

* Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

¹ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

² Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

| (mln EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb.10 | Mar.10 | Apr.10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec.10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures | | Change | |
|--|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 | 2011* | 2011/2010 | January |
| Direct investment | 51.2 | 150.9 | -178.3 | 316.3 | -17.4 | 120.7 | 217.1 | 100.7 | 125.2 | 67.6 | 286.7 | 218.2 | 95.4 | 51.2 | 95.4 | 44.2 | |
| Abroad | -6.1 | -6.7 | -16.1 | -9.8 | -22.5 | -28.1 | -26.0 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -29.7 | -12.6 | -15.4 | -8.4 | -6.1 | -8.4 | -2.3 | |
| Equity capital ¹ | -3.8 | -5.4 | -13.5 | -1.4 | -6.9 | -11.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -29.7 | -8.4 | -3.8 | -8.4 | -4.6 | |
| Banks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other sectors | -3.8 | -5.4 | -13.5 | -1.4 | -6.9 | -11.0 | -6.3 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -29.2 | -8.4 | -3.8 | -8.4 | -4.6 | |
| Reinvested earnings | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | |
| Banks | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other sectors | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Other capital ² | -1.7 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -6.2 | -13.4 | -14.9 | -18.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -23.9 | -4.6 | 14.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | |
| Banks | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other sectors | -1.7 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -6.2 | -13.4 | -14.9 | -18.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -23.9 | -4.6 | 14.4 | 0.0 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 | |
| In the reporting economy | 57.3 | 157.6 | -162.2 | 326.2 | 5.1 | 148.7 | 243.1 | 105.1 | 127.4 | 97.4 | 299.3 | 233.6 | 103.8 | 57.3 | 103.8 | 46.5 | |
| Equity capital ³ | 42.3 | 39.0 | 94.7 | 114.9 | 50.2 | 107.3 | 221.1 | 76.5 | 216.1 | 140.8 | 167.4 | 222.3 | 4.8 | 42.3 | 4.8 | -37.5 | |
| Banks | -2.5 | -2.5 | 2.1 | -19.1 | -19.1 | -11.0 | 30.2 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 34.8 | 47.5 | 107.0 | 0.0 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | |
| Other sectors | 44.8 | 41.5 | 92.6 | 134.0 | 69.3 | 118.3 | 190.9 | 70.8 | 204.4 | 105.9 | 120.0 | 115.4 | 4.8 | 44.8 | 4.8 | -40.0 | |
| <i>Incl. Real estate</i> | 6.1 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 20.5 | 29.5 | 32.8 | 17.1 | 11.6 | 21.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | |
| Reinvested earnings ⁴ | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 16.1 | -3.1 | |
| Banks | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 16.1 | -3.1 | |
| Other sectors | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Other capital ² | -4.2 | 99.4 | -276.1 | 189.5 | -66.8 | 19.7 | 9.5 | 16.0 | -101.2 | -59.5 | 115.8 | -4.8 | 82.9 | -4.2 | 82.9 | 87.1 | |
| Banks | 0.4 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | -1.5 | -3.6 | 21.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | |
| Other sectors | -4.6 | 96.5 | -286.0 | 189.0 | -68.6 | 21.2 | 13.1 | -5.5 | -102.2 | -60.2 | 114.1 | -3.7 | 82.9 | -4.6 | 82.9 | 87.5 | |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁵ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |

* Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

¹ On the basis of banks' reports and the quarterly reports of the firms with direct investments abroad.

² On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial and trade credits between related parties.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

³ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁴ The 2010 and 2011 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁵ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT**

| (mln EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January 2010 | 2011* | Change 2011/2010 January |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Portfolio investment | -33.0 | 58.4 | -170.1 | 22.9 | -112.5 | -226.4 | -45.3 | -32.2 | 30.0 | 60.6 | -18.6 | -194.9 | -109.1 | -33.0 | -109.1 | -76.1 |
| Assets ^{1,2} | -37.4 | 73.9 | -139.4 | 4.0 | -27.9 | -184.7 | -51.6 | -49.4 | 21.0 | 49.3 | -29.4 | -203.1 | 3.5 | -37.4 | 3.5 | 40.9 |
| Equities securities | -37.3 | -13.9 | -5.9 | -13.7 | -34.8 | -1.1 | -5.5 | -28.2 | -21.2 | 9.8 | -1.2 | -15.8 | 8.5 | -37.3 | 8.5 | 45.8 |
| Debt securities | -0.1 | 87.8 | -133.5 | 17.7 | 6.9 | -183.6 | -46.2 | -21.2 | 42.2 | 39.4 | -28.1 | -187.3 | -5.0 | -0.1 | -5.0 | -4.9 |
| Bonds and notes | 20.9 | 48.4 | -103.3 | 51.1 | 16.2 | -169.8 | -25.0 | -23.8 | 40.4 | 39.1 | -26.6 | -127.0 | 17.0 | 20.9 | 17.0 | -3.9 |
| MFIs | -17.6 | -26.2 | 20.7 | 2.6 | 13.3 | 18.9 | -1.4 | -9.4 | 15.3 | -25.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 30.3 | -17.6 | 30.3 | 47.8 |
| Other sectors | 38.5 | 74.7 | -123.9 | 48.5 | 2.9 | -188.7 | -23.6 | -14.3 | 25.1 | 64.5 | -36.8 | -136.8 | -13.3 | 38.5 | -13.3 | -51.8 |
| Money market instruments | -21.0 | 39.4 | -30.2 | -33.5 | -9.3 | -13.7 | -21.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -60.3 | -22.0 | -21.0 | -22.0 | -1.0 |
| MFIs | -19.9 | 15.6 | -29.4 | -29.4 | -10.1 | -8.0 | -19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -68.5 | -21.1 | -19.9 | -21.1 | -1.2 |
| Other sectors | -1.1 | 23.8 | -0.9 | -4.1 | 0.8 | -5.7 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 8.1 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| Liabilities ¹ | 4.4 | -15.5 | -30.7 | 18.9 | -84.6 | -41.8 | 6.4 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 8.2 | -112.6 | 4.4 | -112.6 | -117.0 |
| Equities securities | 1.2 | 0.9 | -19.9 | -3.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 20.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | -4.2 | 1.2 | -4.2 | -5.4 |
| MFIs ³ | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -1.3 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -3.7 | 0.4 | -3.7 | -4.1 |
| Other sectors ³ | 0.8 | 1.2 | -19.8 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 20.2 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -1.3 |
| Debt securities | 3.1 | -16.4 | -10.8 | 22.3 | -87.4 | -43.9 | 6.6 | -3.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | -108.4 | 3.1 | -108.4 | -111.6 |
| Bonds and notes | 3.1 | -16.4 | -10.8 | 22.3 | -87.4 | -43.9 | 6.6 | -3.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | -108.4 | 3.1 | -108.4 | -111.6 |
| General government ^{4,5} | 5.2 | -15.7 | -11.7 | 24.0 | -61.8 | -44.2 | 7.2 | -1.1 | 10.7 | 13.0 | -8.4 | 12.2 | -111.0 | 5.2 | -111.0 | -116.2 |
| MFIs ³ | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other sectors ³ | -2.1 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -25.6 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 19.2 | -8.9 | 2.5 | -2.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| Money market instruments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Monetary authorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| General government ^{4,5} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MFIs ³ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other sectors ³ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial derivatives, net | -1.8 | -9.1 | -0.5 | -2.1 | -1.7 | 0.2 | -4.7 | -1.3 | -4.1 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 |
| Assets | -1.8 | -9.0 | 0.0 | -2.0 | -1.8 | -3.9 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.8 | -0.5 | 1.3 |
| Liabilities | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

* Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

¹ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

² On the basis of monthly banks', insurance companies and pension funds and other non-bank financial institutions reports and the quarterly reports of other investment intermediaries.

³ Data from the monthly reports of the non-bank investment intermediaries the data are subject to revisions.

⁴ The data on government debt securities, issued on the internal market, are based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers.

⁵ Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, data are subject to revisions.

⁶ For issues of government debt securities on external markets the data are from the monthly banks' reports and the Ministry of Finance.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
OTHER INVESTMENT
(STANDARD PRESENTATION)**

| (mIn EUR) | Jan. 10 | Feb. 10 | Mar. 10 | Apr. 10 | May. 10 | Jun. 10 | Jul. 10 | Aug. 10 | Sep. 10 | Oct. 10 | Nov. 10 | Dec. 10 | Jan. 11 | Cumulated figures January 2010 | 2011* | Change 2011/2010 January |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Other investment, net | -211.3 | -640.4 | 339.5 | -261.6 | -0.6 | 314.0 | -206.1 | -402.0 | 175.0 | -118.2 | -132.1 | 369.7 | -610.6 | -211.3 | -610.6 | -399.3 |
| Assets | 261.3 | -448.8 | 243.6 | 13.4 | 316.7 | 76.5 | 43.5 | 24.7 | -260.3 | 199.7 | -115.1 | 23.3 | -377.8 | 261.3 | -377.8 | -639.1 |
| Trade credits ¹ | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -27.8 | -27.6 | -27.5 | -31.5 | -31.4 | -31.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 |
| Loans | -2.9 | -11.9 | 12.8 | -18.2 | -7.0 | -10.5 | -63.3 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -2.6 | 6.8 | -30.1 | -16.3 | -2.9 | -16.3 | -13.4 |
| Banks ² | 0.6 | 2.1 | -5.4 | -7.5 | 7.5 | -4.8 | -28.8 | -30.6 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 4.5 | -11.4 | -16.3 | 0.6 | -16.3 | -17.0 |
| Long-term | 0.8 | -0.3 | -5.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | -29.6 | -32.1 | -1.3 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -17.4 | 0.8 | -17.4 | -17.0 |
| Short-term | -0.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -8.8 | -7.0 | -7.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 7.9 | -9.6 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Other sectors ³ | -3.6 | -14.0 | 18.3 | -10.7 | -14.6 | -5.7 | -34.5 | 32.3 | -2.4 | -3.5 | 2.3 | -18.7 | 0.0 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Long-term | -0.7 | -10.7 | -0.8 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -0.9 | -26.3 | 24.3 | -2.0 | 3.2 | 5.2 | -6.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Short-term | -2.9 | -3.3 | 19.1 | -9.2 | -10.4 | -4.7 | -8.1 | -5.0 | -0.4 | -6.7 | -2.8 | -11.8 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Currency and deposits | 261.6 | -419.5 | 230.1 | 62.6 | 381.1 | 106.3 | 138.5 | -5.4 | -232.6 | 190.7 | -119.6 | 62.2 | -358.8 | 261.6 | -358.8 | -620.4 |
| Banks ⁴ | 197.8 | -483.2 | 166.4 | 38.6 | 357.1 | 82.3 | 146.9 | 3.0 | -224.2 | 195.3 | -137.2 | 66.8 | -358.8 | 197.8 | -358.8 | -556.7 |
| Other sectors ⁵ | 54.3 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.8 | -7.5 | -7.5 | -7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.3 | 0.0 | -54.3 |
| Other assets | 7.0 | -13.0 | 5.0 | -3.1 | -29.8 | 8.2 | -0.2 | 59.7 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -8.9 | -2.7 | 7.0 | -2.7 | -9.7 |
| Liabilities | -472.6 | -191.6 | 95.9 | -275.0 | -317.3 | 237.5 | -249.6 | -426.7 | 435.4 | -307.9 | -17.1 | 346.5 | -232.8 | -472.6 | -232.8 | 239.9 |
| Trade credits ⁶ | -31.2 | -31.5 | -31.7 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.4 | -17.0 | -16.9 | -16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -31.2 | 0.0 | 31.2 |
| Loans | 0.3 | -121.1 | -61.0 | -146.3 | -84.8 | 80.7 | -282.3 | -48.1 | -244.9 | 65.0 | -11.1 | 362.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Monetary authorities ⁷ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Use of fund credits and loans | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| General government ⁷ | 25.6 | 1.1 | -17.9 | -1.7 | -5.3 | 5.8 | -2.9 | -5.0 | -35.2 | -11.1 | -4.7 | 73.9 | 3.5 | 25.6 | 3.5 | -22.2 |
| Long-term | 25.6 | 1.1 | -17.9 | -1.7 | -5.3 | 5.8 | -2.9 | -5.0 | -35.2 | -11.1 | -4.7 | 73.9 | 3.5 | 25.6 | 3.5 | -22.2 |
| Banks ² | -46.1 | -150.9 | -13.9 | -177.1 | -118.4 | -62.4 | -262.2 | -19.2 | -239.1 | -8.0 | 60.3 | 119.0 | 40.7 | -46.1 | 40.7 | 86.9 |
| Long-term | -15.0 | -14.8 | 13.9 | -169.6 | -118.9 | -99.3 | -307.8 | -81.1 | -59.5 | 0.7 | 59.2 | 81.7 | 31.7 | -15.0 | 31.7 | 46.6 |
| Short-term | -31.2 | -136.2 | -27.8 | -7.6 | 0.5 | 37.0 | 45.6 | 61.9 | -298.5 | -8.7 | 1.2 | 37.3 | 9.1 | -31.2 | 9.1 | 40.2 |
| Other sectors ³ | 20.8 | 28.7 | -29.2 | 32.5 | 38.9 | 137.2 | -17.2 | -24.0 | 29.4 | 84.0 | -66.8 | 169.8 | -43.1 | 20.8 | -43.1 | -63.9 |
| Long-term | -35.3 | 34.3 | -33.2 | -4.8 | 12.6 | 76.3 | -32.4 | -28.0 | 46.3 | 55.7 | -74.4 | 32.1 | -44.3 | -35.3 | -44.3 | -9.0 |
| Short-term | 56.1 | -5.6 | 4.0 | 37.3 | 26.3 | 60.9 | 15.2 | 4.0 | -16.9 | 28.4 | 7.7 | 137.7 | 1.3 | 56.1 | 1.3 | -54.8 |
| Currency and deposits ⁸ | -457.9 | -29.9 | 176.7 | -149.8 | -369.1 | 246.8 | -352.3 | 670.0 | -358.5 | -13.6 | -42.5 | -229.5 | -229.5 | -457.9 | -229.5 | 228.4 |
| Banks | -457.9 | -29.9 | 176.7 | -149.8 | -369.1 | 246.8 | -352.3 | 670.0 | -358.5 | -13.6 | -42.5 | -229.5 | -229.5 | -457.9 | -229.5 | 228.4 |
| Other liabilities | 16.3 | -9.1 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 121.0 | -105.4 | 11.7 | -9.4 | 26.9 | -14.4 | 7.6 | 26.2 | -4.4 | 16.3 | -4.4 | -20.6 |

* Preliminary data. The data for January 2008 - December 2010 are revised. With the February 2011 report, balance of payments data for the period January 2011 are to be revised.

¹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.
Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

² Data from the monthly banks' reports.

³ Data from the quarterly reports of the firms. Due to the quarterly reporting the data are subject to revisions.

^{4,8} Source: BNB.

⁵ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2010 - data are subject to revisions.

⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.
Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁷ Source: Ministry of Finance and the BNB.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN**

| | STANDARD PRESENTATION * | | | January - December 2010 | | | January 2010 | | | January 2011 | | | Change 2011/2010 | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|
| | Rest of the World | Extra EU | Intra EU | Rest of the World | Extra EU | Intra EU | Rest of the World | Extra EU | Intra EU | Rest of the World | Extra EU | Intra EU | Rest of the World | Extra EU | Intra EU |
| Current account¹ | -356.4 | -245.8 | -110.6 | -291.9 | -96.3 | -195.6 | 159.8 | -157.2 | 157.2 | 451.7 | 2.7 | 451.7 | 352.7 | 99.0 | |
| Goods, services and income, net | -1903.0 | -909.4 | -993.6 | -342.8 | -141.7 | -201.2 | 110.7 | 164.2 | 164.2 | 453.5 | -53.5 | 453.5 | 365.4 | 88.2 | |
| Goods and services, net | -510.7 | -781.4 | -270.7 | -192.8 | -86.6 | -106.2 | 173.5 | 174.9 | 174.9 | 366.3 | -1.4 | 366.3 | 281.1 | 85.2 | |
| Trade Balance ² | -2412.5 | -1238.9 | -1173.5 | -169.4 | -101.0 | -68.4 | 121.0 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 290.3 | 4.7 | 290.3 | 184.7 | 105.6 | |
| Goods, credit | 15588.3 | 6094.8 | 9493.5 | 921.3 | 371.6 | 549.7 | 1366.0 | 718.8 | 718.8 | 444.7 | 647.2 | 444.7 | 169.1 | 275.6 | |
| Goods, debit | -18000.8 | -7333.8 | -10667.0 | -1090.7 | -472.6 | -618.1 | -1245.0 | -602.5 | -602.5 | -154.3 | -642.5 | -154.3 | 15.6 | -169.9 | |
| Services, net | 1901.8 | 457.5 | 1444.2 | -23.4 | 14.4 | -37.8 | 52.5 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 75.9 | -6.1 | 75.9 | 96.4 | -20.5 | |
| Services, credit | 5282.4 | 1784.7 | 3497.7 | 224.4 | 84.8 | 139.6 | 300.8 | 207.3 | 207.3 | 76.3 | 93.5 | 76.3 | 67.6 | 8.7 | |
| Transportation ³ | 1119.0 | 411.9 | 707.1 | 103.9 | 50.3 | 29.9 | 76.5 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 20.0 | 6.2 | |
| Travel ⁴ | 2747.1 | 924.6 | 1822.6 | 103.9 | 41.9 | 62.0 | 109.1 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 5.2 | 47.0 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 5.0 | |
| Other services | 1416.2 | 448.2 | 968.0 | 70.3 | 22.5 | 47.8 | 115.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 44.9 | 20.0 | 44.9 | 47.4 | -2.5 | |
| Services not allocated | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Services, debit | -3380.6 | -1327.1 | -2053.5 | -247.9 | -70.4 | -177.5 | -248.3 | -148.6 | -148.6 | -0.4 | -99.6 | -0.4 | 28.8 | -29.2 | |
| Transportation ³ | -936.0 | -530.7 | -405.4 | -60.3 | -31.1 | -29.2 | -72.5 | -29.2 | -29.2 | -46.4 | -46.4 | -46.4 | 5.0 | -17.2 | |
| Travel ⁴ | -931.2 | -395.9 | -535.3 | -70.6 | -26.8 | -43.7 | -72.8 | -47.1 | -47.1 | -2.2 | -25.6 | -2.2 | -3.4 | 1.2 | |
| Other services | -1513.4 | -400.6 | -1112.8 | -117.0 | -14.4 | -102.6 | -103.0 | -75.4 | -75.4 | 14.0 | -27.6 | 14.0 | 27.2 | -13.2 | |
| Services not allocated | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Income, net | -1392.4 | -1264.3 | -1264.3 | -150.0 | -55.1 | -95.0 | -62.8 | -10.7 | -10.7 | 87.3 | -52.1 | 87.3 | 84.3 | 3.0 | |
| Income, credit | 635.4 | 102.4 | 533.0 | 47.2 | 7.4 | 39.3 | 40.9 | 33.7 | 33.7 | -6.3 | 7.2 | -6.3 | -6.1 | -0.2 | |
| Compensation of employees ⁵ | 290.1 | 45.9 | 244.3 | 17.1 | 3.0 | 14.1 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | -0.6 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.1 | |
| Investment income | 345.3 | 56.5 | 288.8 | 30.1 | 4.4 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 4.2 | 24.4 | 4.2 | -5.4 | -0.3 | |
| Income, debit | -2027.8 | -230.5 | -1797.3 | -197.2 | -62.5 | -134.8 | -103.6 | -44.4 | -44.4 | 93.6 | -59.2 | 93.6 | 90.4 | 3.2 | |
| Compensation of employees | -11.9 | -4.0 | -7.9 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -2.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -0.5 | -1.1 | |
| Investment income | -2015.9 | -226.4 | -1789.5 | -196.7 | -62.2 | -134.5 | -101.5 | -43.6 | -43.6 | 95.2 | -57.9 | 95.2 | 90.9 | 4.3 | |
| Current transfers, net | 1546.7 | 663.7 | 883.0 | 50.9 | 46.4 | 5.6 | 49.1 | -7.1 | -7.1 | -1.8 | 56.2 | -1.8 | -12.7 | 10.9 | |
| Current transfers, credit | 2097.9 | 726.0 | 1371.9 | 98.6 | 51.4 | 47.2 | 101.4 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 2.7 | 63.2 | 2.7 | -9.1 | 11.8 | |
| Current transfers, debit | -551.2 | -62.3 | -488.8 | -47.7 | -6.0 | -41.6 | -52.2 | -45.2 | -45.2 | -4.5 | -7.0 | -4.5 | -3.6 | -0.9 | |
| Capital account^{1,6,7} | 290.8 | 6.3 | 284.5 | -6.6 | 0.0 | -6.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | |
| Capital transfers, net | 256.3 | 6.3 | 249.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -6.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | |
| Capital transfers, credit | 405.9 | 6.6 | 399.3 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Capital transfers, debit | -149.7 | -0.3 | -149.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Financial account^{1,8} | 383.0 | 566.3 | -183.3 | 227.9 | 384.0 | -156.1 | 3.5 | -537.9 | -537.9 | -224.4 | 541.4 | -224.4 | -381.9 | 157.5 | |
| Direct investment | 1458.9 | 107.4 | 1351.6 | 51.2 | -58.2 | 109.4 | 95.4 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 44.2 | 3.2 | 44.2 | -17.1 | 61.4 | |
| Abroad | -179.6 | -113.7 | -65.9 | -6.1 | -5.2 | -0.9 | -8.4 | -7.5 | -7.5 | -2.3 | -0.9 | -2.3 | -6.6 | 4.3 | |
| Equity capital | -98.1 | -47.4 | -50.7 | -3.8 | -4.4 | -0.7 | -8.4 | -7.5 | -7.5 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -6.6 | 2.1 | |
| Reinvested earnings | -13.9 | -6.8 | -7.0 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| Other capital | -67.6 | -59.5 | -8.2 | -1.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| In the reporting economy ⁸ | 1638.6 | 221.1 | 1417.5 | 57.3 | -53.0 | 110.3 | 103.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 46.5 | 4.1 | 46.5 | -10.6 | 57.1 | |
| Equity capital | 1492.7 | 284.9 | 1207.8 | 42.3 | 13.9 | 28.4 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -37.5 | 3.3 | -37.5 | -26.9 | -10.6 | |
| Reinvested earnings | 208.7 | 208.2 | 208.2 | 19.2 | 0.5 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.7 | -3.1 | 0.4 | -3.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | |
| Other capital ⁹ | -62.8 | -63.3 | 0.5 | -4.2 | -67.3 | 63.2 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 87.1 | 0.4 | 87.1 | 19.3 | 67.8 | |
| Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Portfolio investment | -661.1 | -126.2 | -534.9 | -33.0 | -12.8 | -20.2 | -109.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | -76.1 | -111.6 | -76.1 | 22.7 | -98.8 | |
| Assets ¹¹ | -574.8 | -121.4 | -453.4 | -37.4 | -15.4 | -21.9 | -3.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 40.9 | 3.1 | 40.9 | 22.4 | 18.5 | |
| Equities securities | -168.8 | -41.1 | -127.7 | -37.3 | -12.0 | -25.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 45.8 | 0.5 | 45.8 | 33.3 | 12.5 | |
| Debt securities | -406.0 | -80.3 | -325.6 | -0.1 | -3.4 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -7.6 | -7.6 | -4.9 | 2.6 | -4.9 | -11.0 | 6.0 | |
| Liabilities | -86.3 | -4.7 | -81.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -112.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -117.0 | -114.7 | -117.0 | 0.4 | -117.3 | |
| Equities securities | 7.8 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 1.7 | -4.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -5.4 | -3.7 | -5.4 | -2.1 | -3.3 | |
| Debt securities | -94.1 | -10.5 | -83.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.0 | -108.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -111.6 | -111.0 | -111.6 | 2.5 | -114.1 | |
| Financial derivatives, net | -24.7 | -6.7 | -18.0 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | |
| Other investment | -774.1 | 207.9 | -982.0 | -211.3 | 33.3 | -244.6 | -610.6 | -633.0 | -633.0 | -389.3 | 22.4 | -389.3 | -388.4 | -10.9 | |
| Assets | 368.5 | 100.9 | 267.6 | 261.3 | 47.3 | 214.0 | -377.8 | -383.1 | -383.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | -639.1 | -597.1 | -42.0 | |
| Trade credits ¹² | -120.1 | -62.9 | -57.2 | -4.4 | 4.1 | -8.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 8.4 | -4.1 | |
| Loans | -120.1 | -62.9 | -57.2 | -2.9 | 0.1 | -3.0 | -16.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | -13.4 | -19.0 | -13.4 | 5.8 | -19.2 | |
| Currency and deposits ¹³ | 656.1 | 187.8 | 468.3 | 261.6 | 44.9 | 216.7 | -358.8 | -382.9 | -382.9 | -620.4 | 24.1 | -620.4 | -599.6 | -20.8 | |
| Other assets | 22.6 | 29.9 | -7.3 | -1.8 | 7.0 | 8.8 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -9.7 | 0.3 | -9.7 | 2.1 | -11.7 | |
| Liabilities | -1142.6 | 107.1 | -1249.7 | -472.6 | -14.0 | -458.6 | -232.8 | -249.9 | -249.9 | 239.9 | 17.1 | 239.9 | 208.8 | 31.1 | |
| Trade credits ¹⁴ | -97.9 | -125.3 | 27.4 | -31.2 | -20.1 | -11.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 11.1 | 20.1 | |
| Loans | -490.9 | 644.4 | -644.4 | 16.7 | -16.4 | 16.7 | 1.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | -8.5 | -8.5 | -8.5 | -7.0 | 7.9 | |
| Currency and deposits | -642.0 | 54.8 | -696.8 | -457.9 | 22.9 | -480.8 | -229.5 | -256.4 | -256.4 | 26.8 | 26.8 | -229.5 | -224.5 | 3.9 | |

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2011* |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Gross External Debt¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross external debt, Euro million ² | 10768.9 | 10640.6 | 12561.9 | 15506.9 | 20690.9 | 29016.8 | 37112.4 | 37808.1 | 36918.3 | 37244.4 | 36520.6 | 37808.1 | 36918.3 | 37465.0 | |
| Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³ | 7960.6 | 7047.9 | 6426.5 | 5197.6 | 4547.3 | 4092.3 | 3908.7 | 4172.5 | 4283.0 | 4161.5 | 4195.7 | 4172.5 | 4283.0 | 4239.5 | |
| Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴ | 2808.3 | 3592.7 | 6135.4 | 10309.3 | 16143.6 | 24924.5 | 33203.7 | 33635.6 | 32635.3 | 33082.9 | 32324.9 | 33635.6 | 32635.3 | 33225.5 | |
| Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵) | 63.5 | 58.1 | 61.7 | 66.7 | 82.0 | 94.3 | 104.7 | 108.2 | 102.5 | 106.6 | 101.4 | 108.2 | 102.5 | 104.0 | |
| Public Sector External Debt (% GDP) | 46.9 | 38.5 | 31.6 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | |
| Private Sector External Debt (% GDP) | 16.5 | 19.6 | 30.1 | 44.3 | 64.0 | 81.0 | 93.7 | 96.3 | 90.6 | 94.7 | 89.7 | 96.3 | 90.6 | 92.2 | |
| Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS) ⁶ | 126.1 | 112.5 | 110.7 | 119.0 | 127.7 | 158.8 | 180.3 | 227.6 | 176.9 | | | | 176.9 | | |
| Short term debt/Gross external debt (%) | 14.1 | 14.3 | 19.4 | 25.4 | 29.8 | 32.3 | 35.5 | 32.7 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 31.2 | 32.7 | 30.9 | 31.7 | |
| Short term debt (% GDP) | 8.9 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 24.4 | 30.5 | 37.2 | 35.4 | 31.7 | 34.6 | 31.6 | 35.4 | 31.7 | 33.0 | |
| Gross External Debt Service¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷ | 1403.1 | 1333.4 | 2621.1 | 6028.0 | 4586.3 | 6290.9 | 7279.0 | 7357.8 | 6884.9 | 6818.5 | 6578.3 | 7357.8 | 6884.9 | 957.8 | |
| Principal, Euro million | 1026.6 | 966.6 | 2271.2 | 5635.9 | 4124.7 | 5647.4 | 6518.5 | 6686.3 | 6370.5 | 6199.0 | 6101.7 | 6686.3 | 6370.5 | 858.7 | |
| Interest, Euro million | 376.6 | 366.8 | 349.8 | 392.1 | 461.5 | 643.5 | 760.4 | 671.5 | 514.4 | 619.5 | 476.6 | 671.5 | 514.4 | 99.2 | |
| Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³ | 995.6 | 737.2 | 1473.9 | 2429.0 | 1105.5 | 1188.4 | 1235.4 | 599.1 | 598.1 | 538.8 | 555.1 | 599.1 | 598.1 | 66.5 | |
| Principal, Euro million | 660.5 | 424.3 | 1182.9 | 2138.1 | 865.1 | 935.8 | 1001.7 | 414.1 | 429.0 | 385.9 | 396.3 | 414.1 | 429.0 | 8.7 | |
| Interest, Euro million | 335.1 | 312.9 | 291.0 | 290.9 | 240.4 | 252.5 | 233.7 | 185.0 | 169.1 | 172.9 | 158.8 | 185.0 | 169.1 | 57.9 | |
| Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴ | 407.6 | 596.2 | 1147.2 | 3599.0 | 3480.7 | 5102.6 | 6043.5 | 6758.8 | 6286.8 | 6279.7 | 6023.2 | 6758.8 | 6286.8 | 891.3 | |
| Principal, Euro million | 366.1 | 542.2 | 1088.4 | 3497.9 | 3259.6 | 4711.6 | 5516.8 | 6272.2 | 5941.4 | 5833.2 | 5705.4 | 6272.2 | 5941.4 | 850.0 | |
| Interest, Euro million | 41.5 | 53.9 | 58.8 | 101.2 | 221.1 | 391.0 | 526.7 | 486.5 | 345.4 | 446.5 | 317.8 | 486.5 | 345.4 | 41.3 | |
| Gross External Debt service (% of GDP) | 8.3 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 25.9 | 18.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 2.7 | |
| Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS) | 16.4 | 14.1 | 23.1 | 46.3 | 28.3 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 44.3 | 33.0 | 44.3 | 34.4 | 44.3 | 33.0 | 84.4 | |
| Balance of Payments (year to date)¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (in millions Euro) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Account | -402.5 | -972.3 | -1306.9 | -2705.7 | -4647.8 | -7755.2 | -8162.4 | -3117.8 | -356.2 | -2608.8 | -79.8 | -3117.8 | -356.2 | -291.9 | 158.1 |
| Trade Balance ⁸ | -1878.0 | -2425.6 | -2953.5 | -4409.7 | -5562.3 | -7245.3 | -8597.3 | -4173.6 | -2412.5 | -3793.8 | -2083.3 | -4173.6 | -2412.5 | -169.4 | 111.7 |
| Exports, f.o.b. | 6062.9 | 6668.2 | 7984.9 | 9466.3 | 12011.9 | 13511.9 | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | 15588.3 | 10737.5 | 14189.3 | 11699.3 | 15588.3 | 921.3 | 1590.6 |
| Exports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change) | 6.1 | 10.0 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 26.9 | 12.5 | 12.5 | -23.1 | 33.2 | -24.7 | 32.1 | -23.1 | 33.2 | 13.2 | 72.6 |
| Imports, f.o.b. | 7940.9 | 9093.8 | 10938.4 | 13876.1 | 17574.1 | 20757.2 | 23801.1 | 15872.8 | 18000.8 | 14531.3 | 16272.5 | 15872.8 | 18000.8 | 1090.7 | 1478.9 |
| Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change) | 6.0 | 14.5 | 20.3 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 18.1 | 14.7 | -33.3 | 13.4 | -34.6 | 12.0 | -33.3 | 13.4 | -5.0 | 35.6 |
| Current and Capital Account | -402.6 | -972.5 | -1143.5 | -2470.2 | -4467.8 | -8342.6 | -7885.0 | -2640.6 | -65.4 | -2154.4 | 126.0 | -2640.6 | -65.4 | -208.5 | 155.5 |
| Capital and Financial Account | 1842.8 | 2324.9 | 2458.3 | 4213.6 | 7264.6 | 13089.0 | 11750.6 | 1667.2 | 289.9 | 1319.4 | -187.8 | 1667.2 | 289.9 | -201.6 | -624.8 |
| Financial Account (in millions Euro) | 1842.9 | 2325.1 | 2294.9 | 3978.1 | 7084.6 | 13676.4 | 11473.2 | 1190.0 | -0.9 | 864.7 | -393.6 | 1190.0 | -0.9 | -195.0 | -624.8 |
| Foreign Direct Investment ⁹ | 980.0 | 1850.5 | 2735.9 | 3152.1 | 6221.6 | 9051.8 | 6727.8 | 2412.2 | 1638.6 | 1940.7 | 1405.0 | 2412.2 | 1638.6 | 57.3 | 103.8 |
| FDI/ CA deficit (%) | 243.5 | 190.3 | 209.3 | 116.5 | 133.9 | 116.7 | 82.4 | 77.4 | 460.0 | 74.4 | 1761.5 | 77.4 | 460.0 | 19.6 | 30.0 |
| Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰ | 227.2 | -69.2 | -51.9 | -72.5 | -402.1 | -190.4 | -296.2 | -593.1 | -599.5 | -533.0 | -396.0 | -593.1 | -599.5 | -39.2 | 4.4 |
| Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰ | -325.9 | -121.8 | -435.6 | -1054.6 | 591.6 | -389.1 | -477.9 | 4.5 | -86.3 | -12.0 | -94.5 | 4.5 | -86.3 | 4.4 | -112.6 |
| Other investments - Assets ¹⁰ | 331.8 | 228.8 | -1366.7 | -30.7 | -2348.8 | 552.2 | 131.5 | -627.7 | 368.5 | -210.0 | 345.2 | -627.7 | 368.5 | 261.3 | -377.8 |
| Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰ | 658.7 | 460.1 | 1897.0 | 1909.4 | 3173.1 | 4865.5 | 5903.6 | -91.3 | -1142.6 | -430.7 | -1489.1 | -91.3 | -1142.6 | -472.6 | -232.8 |
| (% of GDP) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Account | -2.4 | -5.3 | -6.4 | -11.6 | -17.6 | -25.2 | -23.0 | -8.9 | -1.0 | -7.5 | -0.2 | -8.9 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| Trade Balance | -11.1 | -13.2 | -14.5 | -19.0 | -21.0 | -23.5 | -24.3 | -11.9 | -6.7 | -10.9 | -5.8 | -11.9 | -6.7 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| Exports, f.o.b. | 35.7 | 36.4 | 39.2 | 40.7 | 45.4 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 33.5 | 43.3 | 30.7 | 39.4 | 33.5 | 43.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 |
| Imports, f.o.b. | 46.8 | 49.7 | 53.7 | 59.7 | 66.4 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 45.4 | 50.0 | 41.6 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 50.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Services, net | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| Travel balance | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Income balance | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -7.7 | -5.0 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Current Transfers balance | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Current and Capital Account | -2.4 | -5.3 | -5.6 | -10.6 | -16.9 | -27.1 | -22.3 | -7.6 | -0.2 | -6.2 | 0.3 | -7.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.4 |
| Capital and Financial Account | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 27.4 | 42.5 | 33.2 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 4.8 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Financial Account | 10.9 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 17.1 | 26.8 | 44.4 | 32.4 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -1.7 |
| FDI | 5.8 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 19.0 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Portfolio Investment - Assets | 1.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Portfolio Investment - Liabilities | -1.9 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -4.5 | 2.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Other Investment - Assets | 2.0 | 1.2 | -6.7 | -0.1 | -8.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -1.8 | 1.0 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.0 |

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

| | XII | | | | | | | | | | 2011* | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | | 2010 | | | |
| Other Investment - Liabilities | 3.9 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 16.7 | -0.3 | -3.2 | -1.2 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -3.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 |
| Other indicators ¹¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹² | 6896.1 | 7203.3 | 9482.3 | 10689.4 | 14146.7 | 17026.2 | 17620.9 | 18312.2 | 18342.7 | 17685.0 | 18050.1 | 18312.2 | 18342.7 | 17777.1 | 17918.4 |
| BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³ | 4574.8 | 5308.6 | 6770.4 | 7370.3 | 8926.4 | 11936.6 | 12713.1 | 12918.9 | 12976.7 | 12920.1 | 12697.4 | 12918.9 | 12976.7 | 12531.7 | 12223.7 |
| CB foreign assets (in million Euro) | 1944.5 | 1535.2 | 2288.4 | 2773.2 | 4227.1 | 4026.3 | 3909.0 | 4097.5 | 4075.8 | 3629.2 | 4062.4 | 4097.5 | 4075.8 | 3949.5 | 4404.3 |
| Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴ | 376.8 | 359.5 | 423.6 | 545.9 | 993.2 | 1063.2 | 998.7 | 1295.9 | 1290.3 | 1135.7 | 1290.3 | 1295.9 | 1290.3 | 1295.9 | 1290.3 |
| Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵ | 3872.8 | 3437.3 | 3079.6 | 4817.5 | 6544.2 | 11990.7 | 19491.5 | 19495.9 | 18575.5 | 19559.4 | 18470.5 | 19495.9 | 18575.5 | 19687.8 | |
| Net External Debt (% GDP) | 22.8 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 39.0 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 51.6 | 56.0 | 51.3 | 55.8 | 51.6 | 54.6 | |
| International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶ | -4297.3 | -4816.6 | -5476.0 | -10257.8 | -15349.7 | -24965.5 | -34705.2 | -37063.3 | | | | | | | |
| International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP) | -25.3 | -26.3 | -26.9 | -44.1 | -58.0 | -81.1 | -98.0 | -106.1 | | | | | | | |
| BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷ | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt | 301.9 | 348.1 | 277.3 | 187.4 | 145.0 | 127.2 | 96.5 | 104.6 | 113.7 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 104.6 | 113.7 | 105.5 | |
| BNB reserve assets (%)/ FX deposits of population ¹⁸ | 196.8 | 213.6 | 257.9 | 221.3 | 206.9 | 202.1 | 179.0 | 158.7 | 154.9 | 161.0 | 154.5 | 158.7 | 154.9 | 153.3 | 144.8 |
| Nominal effective exchange rate (index June 1997=100) ¹⁹ | 121.6 | 126.8 | 127.9 | 124.1 | 126.4 | 127.5 | 131.2 | 134.0 | 130.5 | 134.3 | 131.1 | 134.0 | 130.5 | 132.9 | 130.6 |
| Real effective exchange rate (index June 1997=100), e.o.p. ²⁰ | 131.4 | 140.0 | 141.7 | 141.5 | 149.0 | 162.0 | 173.9 | 174.3 | 172.0 | 174.7 | 173.1 | 174.3 | 172.0 | 174.5 | 173.7 |

^{1/} Data for 2010 and 2011 are preliminary. The balance of payments data for January 2008 -- December 2010 are revised. Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month, stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

^{2/} The Euro equivalent is calculated using the e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

^{3/} Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

^{4/} Includes General Government's external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with para 5.5-5.6 of External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies

^{5/} Sources: banks, local companies.

^{6/} In the calculation of the indicators in which gross domestic product (GDP) is included the following data are used: GDP for 2011 at Euro 37,707 million (BNB estimate) and GDP for 2010 - EUR 36 032.9 (NSI data as of 11.03.2011).

^{7/} Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

^{8/} Actual payments. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

^{9/} Preliminary data for 2010. For 2011 preliminary NSI data as of 9 March 2011, which include data from the system INTRASTAT

^{10/} Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatization, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks

^{11/} A negative sign (-) denotes an increase in assets and a decrease in liabilities and a positive sign (+) denotes a decrease in assets and an increase in liabilities. Including Financial Derivatives

^{12/} Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: Monetary Survey (January 2011).

^{13/} Including BNB reserve assets, banks assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

^{14/} Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: Issue Department, BNB.

^{15/} Source: BIS International Banking Statistics. For 2010 the last published data for September 2010 are used.

^{16/} Difference between the amount of the Gross external debt and the amount of the Gross external assets.

^{17/} The International Investment Position data are published quarterly within 3 months after the close of the reporting period

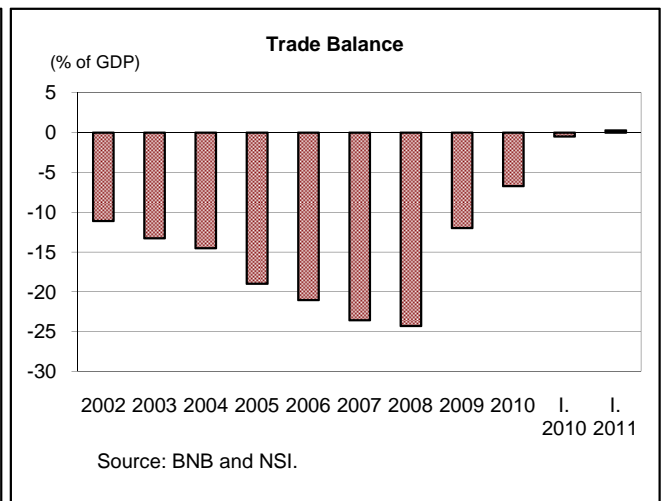
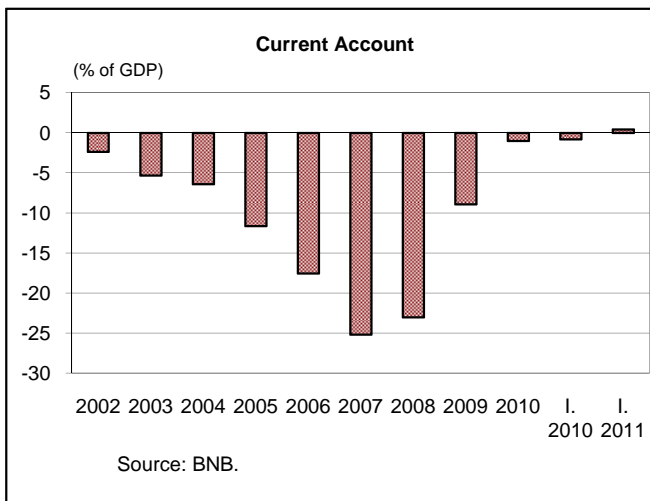
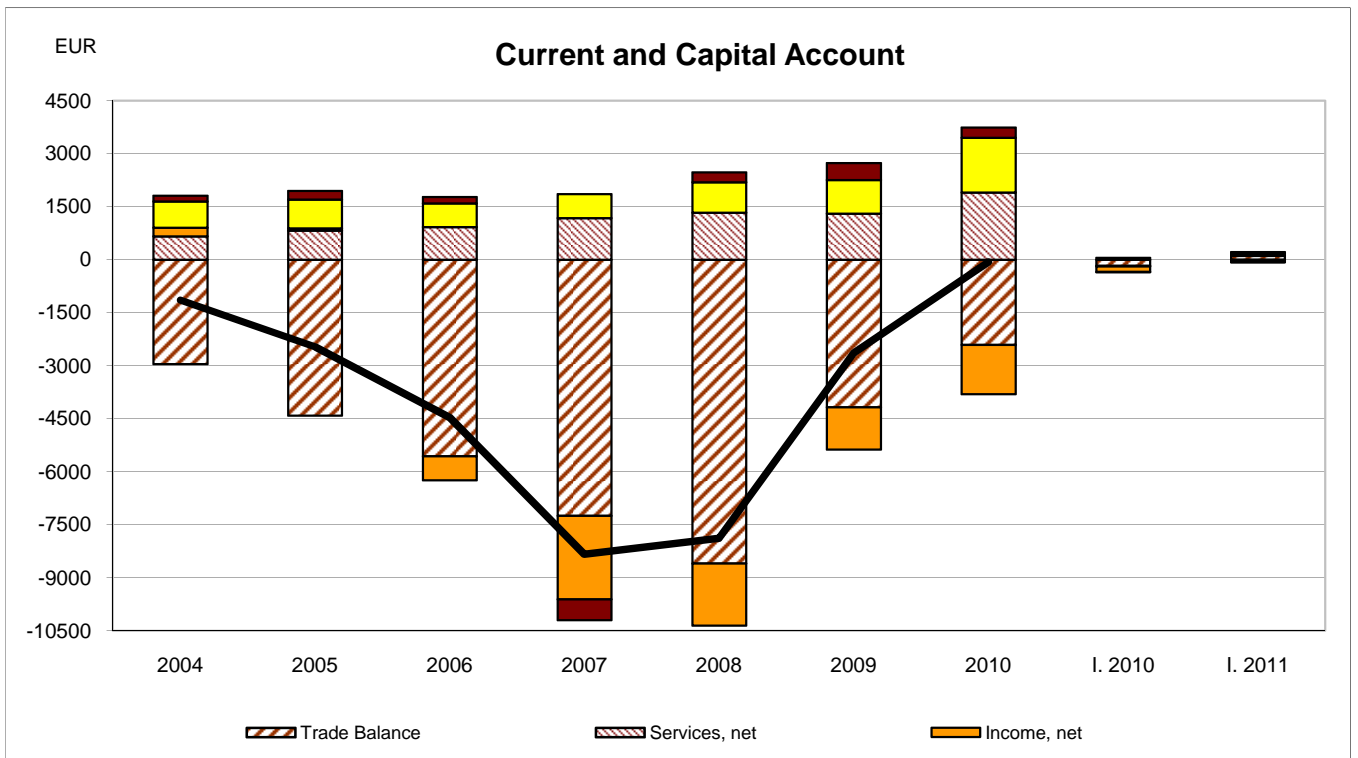
^{18/} The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of end of reporting month to average Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

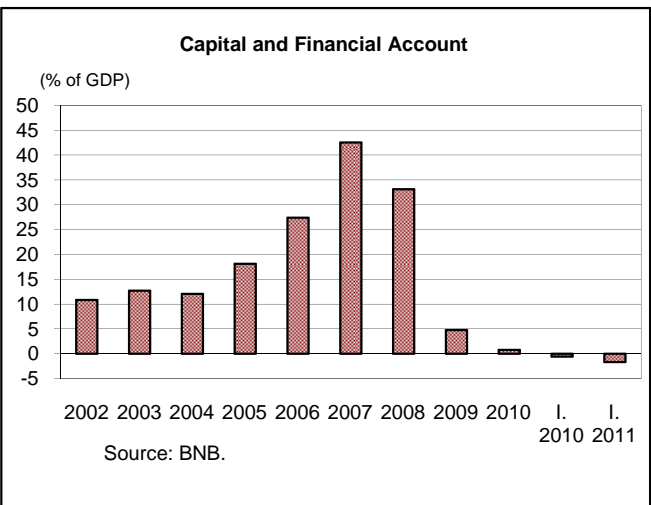
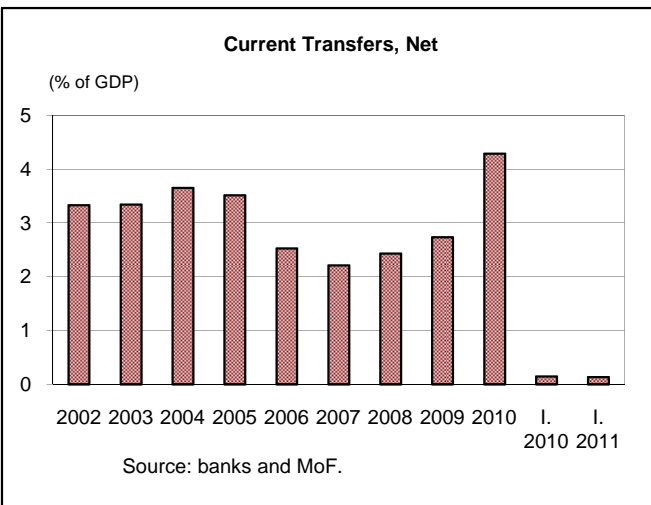
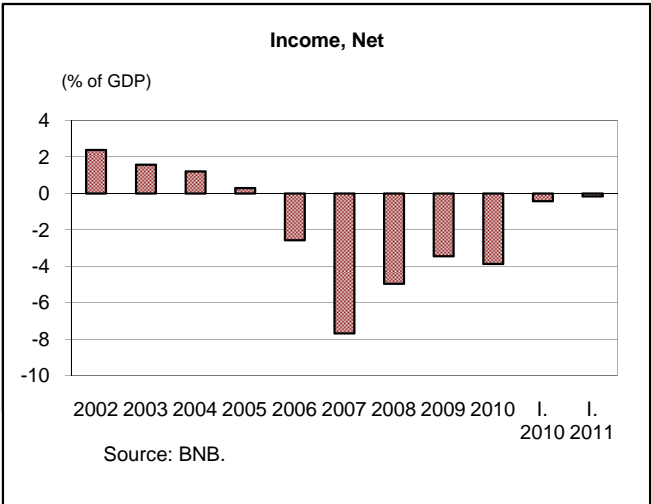
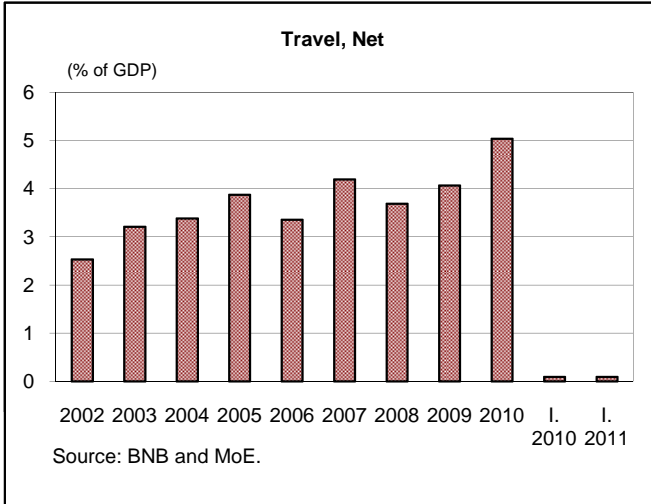
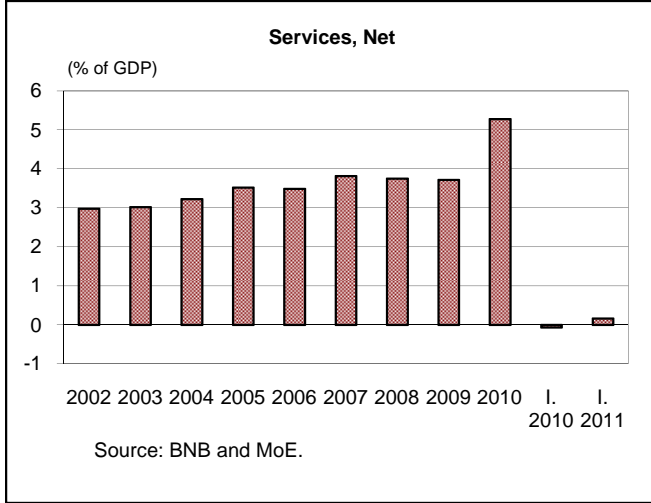
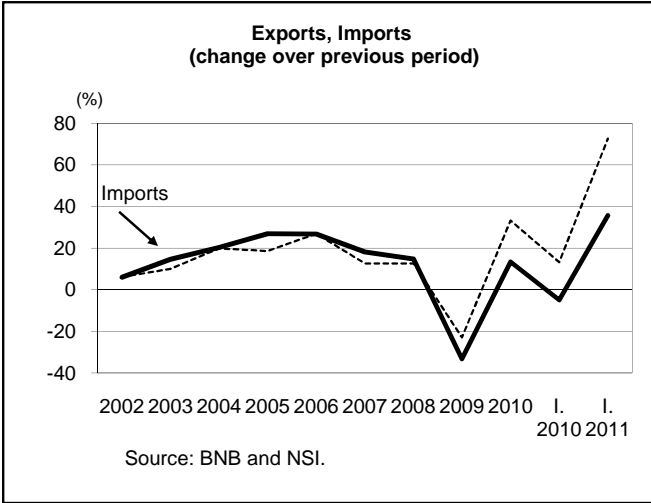
^{19/} Forex deposits of population and non-financial sector.

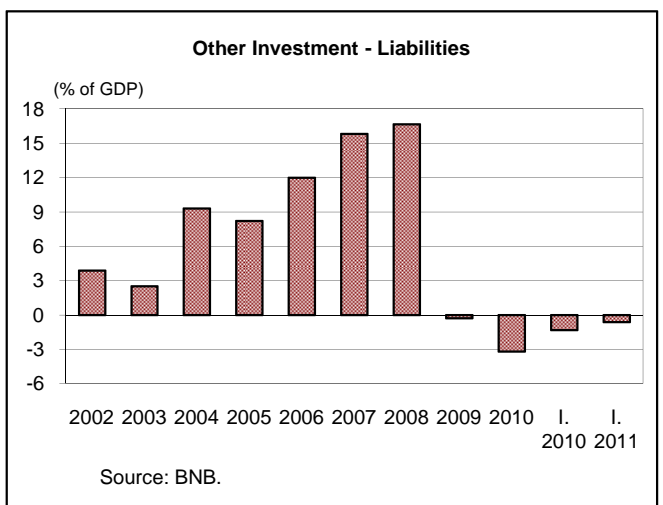
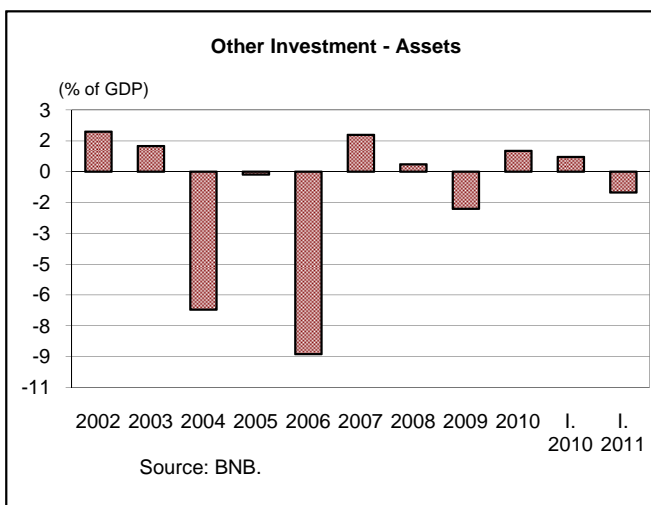
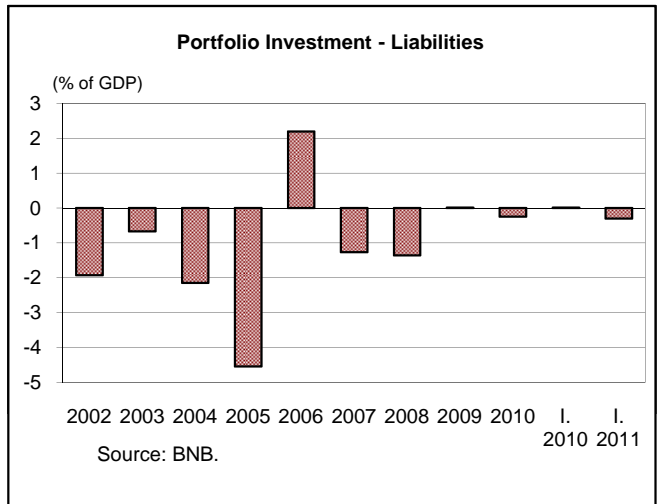
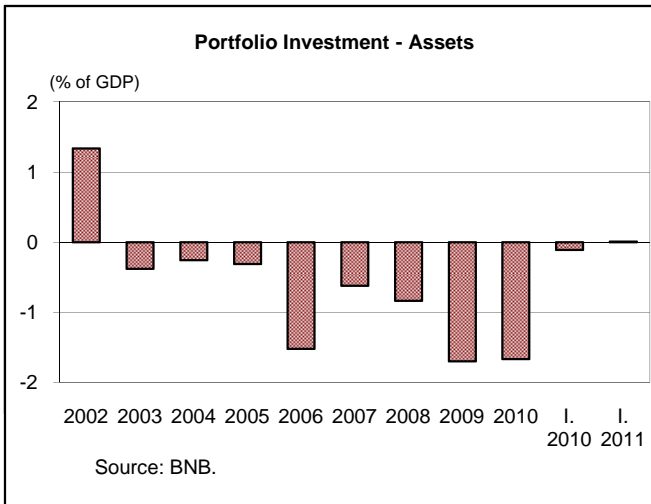
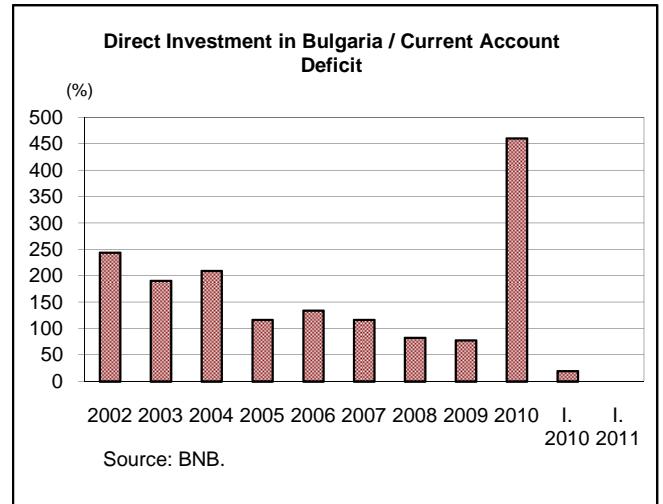
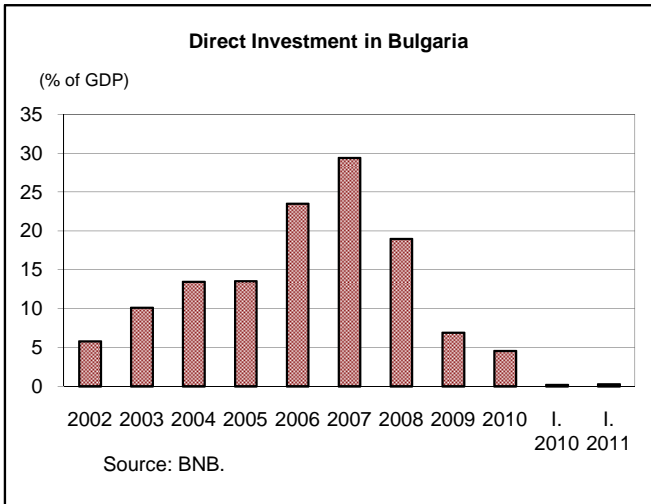
^{20/} The index is for the reporting month.

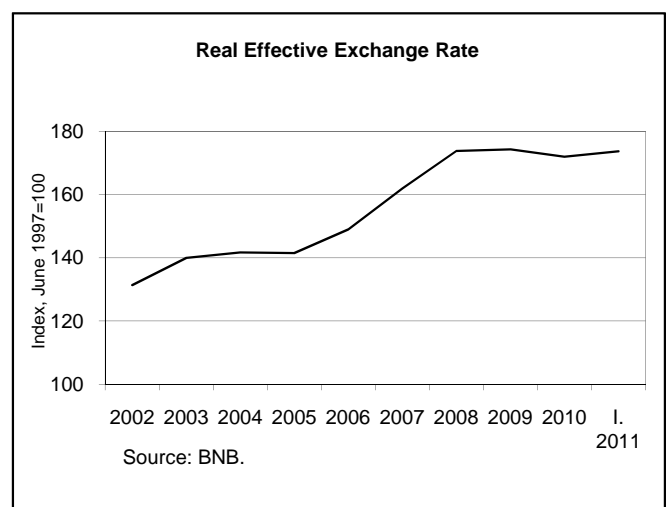
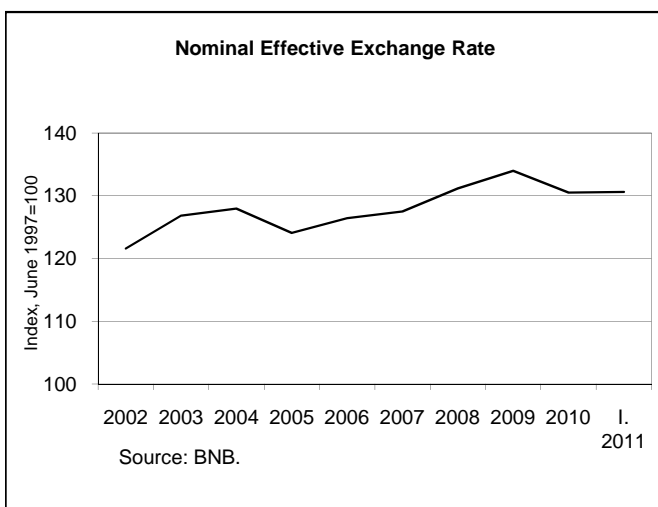
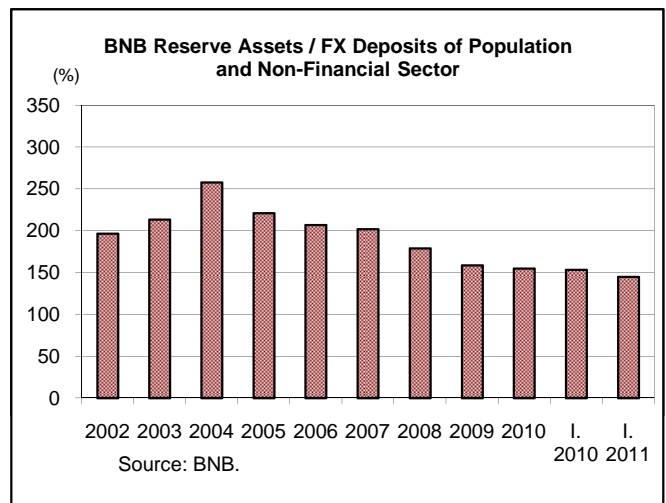
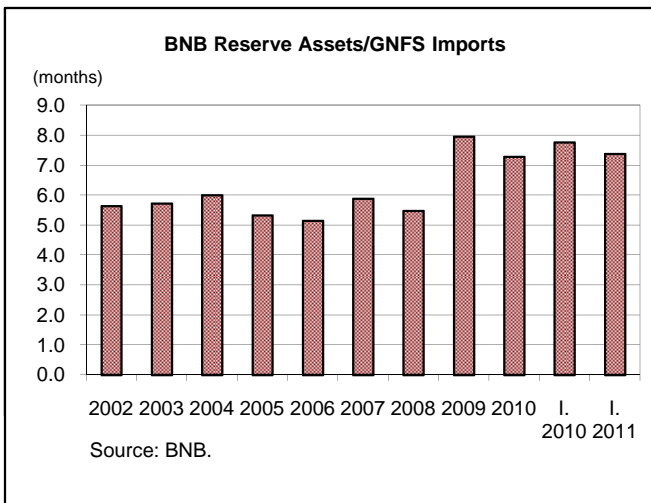
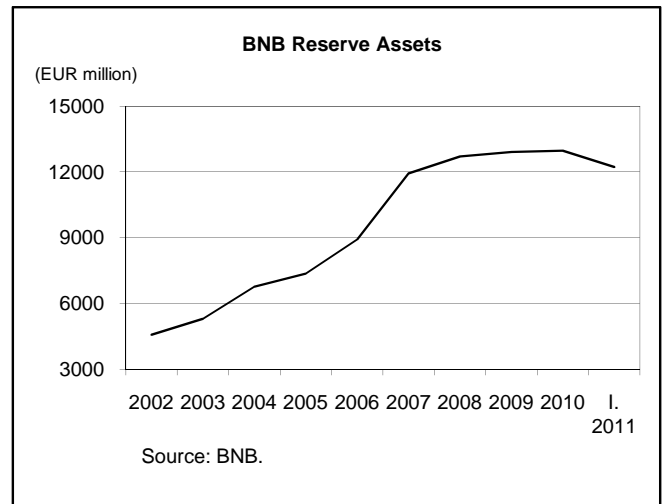
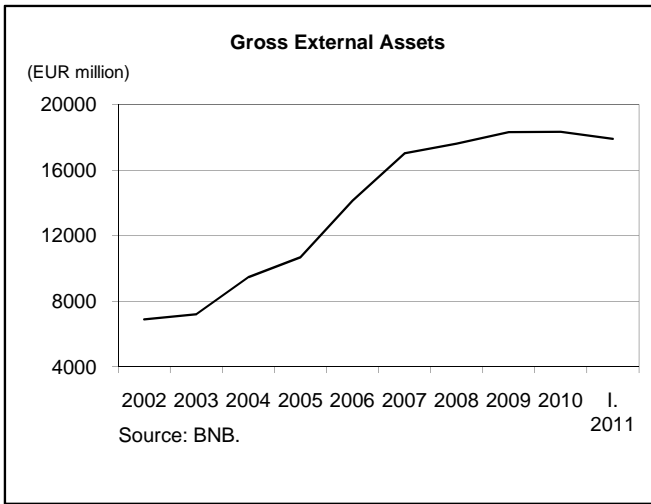
^{21/} CPI based index calculated for the reporting month.

External Sector Indicators









EXTERNAL TRADE

EXTERNAL TRADE OF BULGARIA¹

January – December 2010

Exports

In January – December 2010 the exports (FOB) amounted to EUR 15,588.3 million compared to EUR 11,699.3 million for the same period in 2009, which is an increase of EUR 3,889 million (33.2%).

End Use

- The main contribution to the exports increase in January – December 2010 yoy was due to groups *Non-Ferrous Metals* (an increase of EUR 568.3 million, 46.6%), *Petroleum Products* (an increase of EUR 503.7 million, 42.3%) and *Raw Materials – Others* (an increase of EUR 414.2 million, 37.9%). Exports of *Raw Materials for the Food Industry* increased yoy by EUR 387.4 million (42.1%) and of *Fertilizers* – by EUR 78.2 million (close to two times). The exports of *Textiles* decreased yoy by EUR 56.7 million (15%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions

▪ European Union

- Exports to the European Union increased yoy by EUR 1,901.3 million (25.1%), and their share in the total exports decreased from 64.8% in January – December 2009 to 60.9% for the same period in 2010.

- The relative share of exports to the EU-15² member countries amounted to 45.6% in January – December 2010 compared to 50.6% for the same period in 2009. The decrease of exports share was also on account of Belgium, Greece and Germany.

- The highest increase of exports yoy was that to Italy – an increase of EUR 417.3 million (38.2%). Exports to Germany increased by 25.6% (EUR 338.5 million) and to Romania - by 42.7% (EUR 431.2 million).

▪ Non-European Union Countries

- Exports to non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 1,987.8 million (48.3%), and their share in the total exports increased from 35.2% in January – December 2009 to 39.1% for the same period in 2010.

- The main contribution to the exports increase was due to exports to Turkey (an increase of EUR 478.9 million, 56.6%). The exports to Gibraltar increased by EUR 264.9 million

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period shorter by one month than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the close of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

(over three times), to Serbia – by EUR 170.9 million (41.2%), to Russia – by EUR 150 million (51.1%) and to China – by EUR 93.1 million (97.1%).

▪ Countries with Highest Shares in Total Exports

• The highest share in total exports was held by the exports to Germany (10.6% of total exports, EUR 1,658.9 million), to Italy (9.7% of total exports, EUR 1,509.9 million), to Romania (9.2%, EUR 1,441.2 million) and Turkey (8.5% of total exports, EUR 1,325.4 million).

**Impact of Physical Volumes and Prices on Exports and Imports of Selected Groups of Goods
(by End-Use)**

In January – December 2010 compared to the same period in 2009 total receipts from **exports of *Petroleum Products*** increased by EUR 503.7 million (42.3%). Due to the price factor the receipts increased by EUR 396.3 million, while due to higher quantities exported receipts increased by EUR 107.4 million.

For the reporting period total receipts from **exports of *Non-Ferrous metals*** increased by EUR 568.3 million (46.6%). Due to the higher prices of Non-Ferrous metals, receipts increased by EUR 514.7 million, and due to higher exported quantities, receipts were higher by EUR 53.7 million.

In January – December 2010 yoy total payments for **imports (CIF) of *Crude Oil and Natural Gas*** were higher by EUR 494.8 million (19.1%). Due to higher import prices payments increased by EUR 773 million, while lower imported quantities led to a decrease of payments by EUR 278.2 million.

For the reporting period total payments for **imports (CIF) of *Non-Ferrous Ores*** increased by EUR 241 million (33.5%). Due to the higher prices, payments for Non-Ferrous Ores were higher by EUR 301.9 million, and due to lower imported quantities – lower by EUR 60.9 million.

Imports (CIF)

The imports (CIF) in January – December 2010 amounted to EUR 19,161.4 million compared to EUR 16,875.7 million for the same period in 2009, which is an increase of EUR 2,285.7 million (13.5%).

End Use

• The main contribution to the imports (CIF) increase in the period January – December 2010 yoy was due to the groups *Ores* (an increase of EUR 242.4 million, 33.5%), of *Crude Oil and Natural Gas* (an increase of EUR 494.8 million, 19.1%) and of *Non-Ferrous Metals* (an increase of EUR 209.2 million, 68.9%). Imports of *Machines and Equipment* decreased by EUR 158.4 million (10.5%) and of *Investment Goods - Others* – by EUR 113.1 million (13%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions

▪ European Union

- The imports from the EU increased yoy by EUR 835.7 million (9.3%), and their share in total imports decreased from 53.3% in January – December 2009 to 51.3% for the same period in 2010.

- The share of imports from the EU–15³ decreased from 40% in January – December 2009 to 37.7% for the same period in 2010. The decrease of imports share was also on account of Germany, France and Austria.

- The imports from Austria decreased by EUR 30.3 million, 7.1% and from Czech Republik – by EUR 89.4 million, 20.7%. Imports from Romania increased by EUR 342.9 million (43.4%) and to Germany – by EUR 137.6 million (7.4%).

▪ Non-European Union Countries

- Imports from the non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 1,450.1 million (18.4%), and their share in total imports increased from 46.7% in January – December 2009 to 48.7% for the same period in 2010.

- The highest imports increase yoy was that from Russia (an increase of EUR 642.9 million, 24.6%). The highest yoy decrease of imports was that from the USA (a decrease by EUR 22.4 million, 7.1%). Imports from Turkey increased by EUR 122.7 million (13.1%), and from China – EUR 136.6 million (15%).

▪ Countries with Highest Shares in Total Imports (CIF)

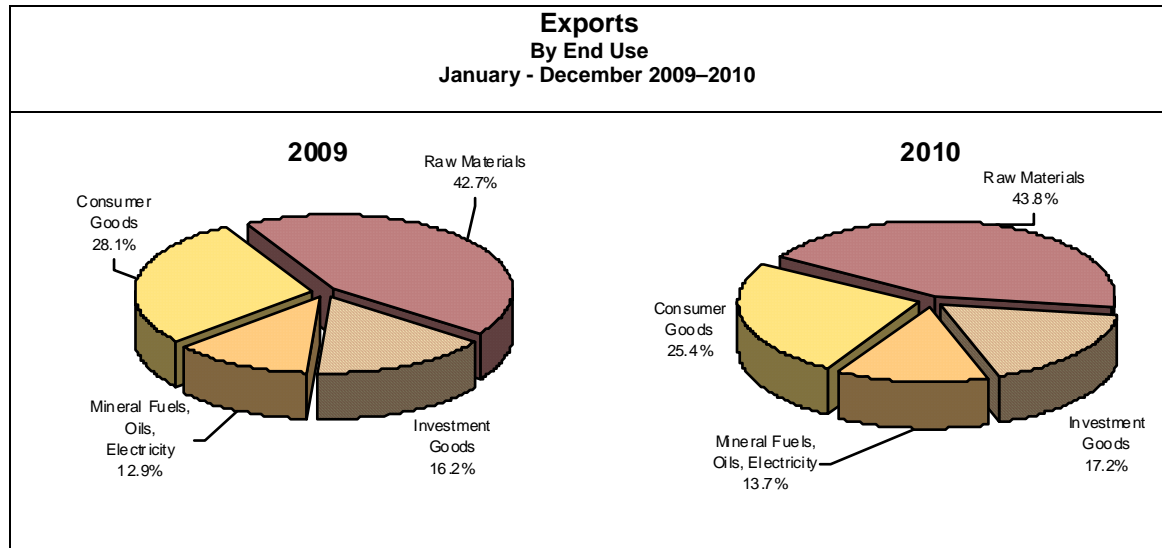
- The highest share in total imports (CIF) was that of the imports from Russia (17% of total imports, EUR 3,257.4 million), from Germany (10.5% of total imports, EUR 2,003.3 million), from Italy (7.6%, EUR 1,457.3 million) and from Romania (5.9% of total imports, EUR 1,133.1 million).

³ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports
(By End Use)

| Exports (by End Use) | Share (%) 2009 | Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | December | | January – December | |
| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Consumer Goods | 28.1 | 1.5 | 8.2 | -0.8 | 5.7 |
| Raw Materials | 42.7 | 5.1 | 17.3 | -11.7 | 15.6 |
| Investment Goods | 16.2 | -2.7 | 10.1 | -4.1 | 6.6 |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 12.9 | -1.0 | 9.8 | -6.5 | 5.3 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB | 100.0 | 2.9 | 45.5 | -23.1 | 33.2 |

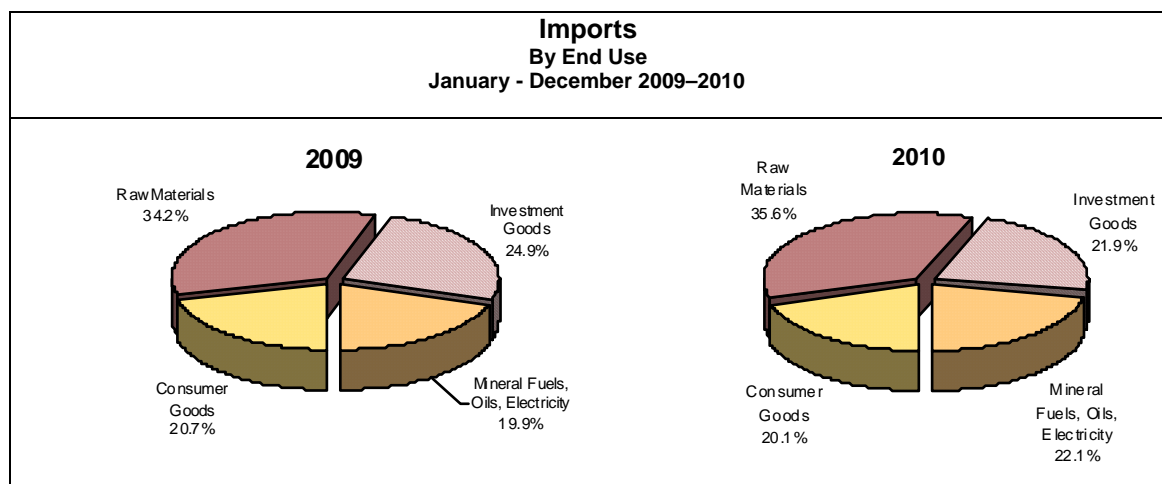
Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

| Imports (by End Use) | Share (%) 2009 | Contribution to the Change of Total Imports ¹ (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | December | | January – December | |
| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Consumer Goods | 20.7 | -3.6 | 4.0 | -3.3 | 2.1 |
| Raw Materials | 34.2 | -1.3 | 10.2 | -10.5 | 6.3 |
| Investment Goods | 24.9 | -10.4 | 4.8 | -10.6 | 0.0 |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 19.9 | 1.3 | 10.0 | -8.3 | 5.1 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF | 100.0 | -14.0 | 29.4 | -32.7 | 13.5 |

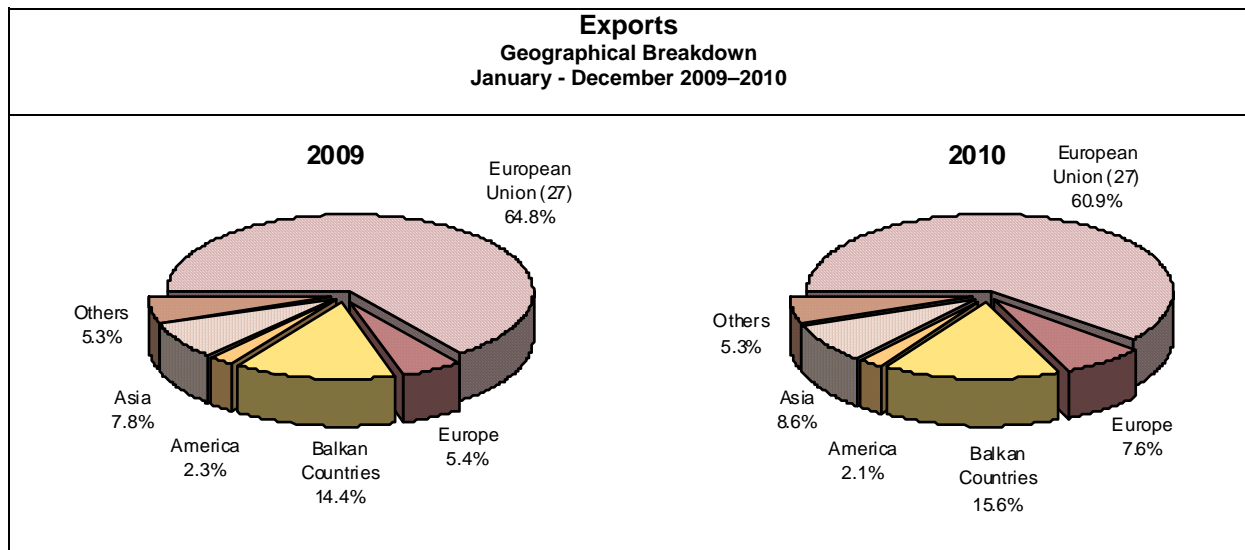
¹ The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified (by the Customs Agency) imports by goods type.
Source: BNB, NSI.



Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (By Regions)

| Exports (by Regions) | Share (%) 2009 | Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.) | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | December | | January – December | |
| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| European Union (27) | 64.8 | 3.8 | 20.7 | -10.0 | 16.3 |
| European Union (15) | 50.6 | 6.2 | 12.4 | -7.5 | 10.1 |
| Italy | 9.3 | -0.2 | 2.7 | -1.2 | 3.6 |
| Greece | 9.6 | -0.3 | 2.3 | -2.6 | 1.0 |
| Germany | 11.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 2.9 |
| EU – New Member States | 14.2 | -2.4 | 8.3 | -2.5 | 6.1 |
| Romania | 8.6 | -2.4 | 6.7 | -0.6 | 3.7 |
| Poland | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| Hungary | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Europe | 5.4 | 0.4 | 7.4 | -1.7 | 4.7 |
| Russia | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 1.3 |
| Balkan Countries | 14.4 | 1.4 | 7.2 | -6.4 | 6.4 |
| Turkey | 7.2 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -3.2 | 4.1 |
| Serbia | 3.5 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 1.5 |
| America | 2.3 | -0.8 | 1.7 | -1.1 | 0.5 |
| USA | 1.6 | -0.6 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| Asia | 7.8 | 2.0 | -0.1 | -3.6 | 3.6 |
| Others | 5.3 | -4.0 | 8.4 | -0.3 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB | 100.0 | 2.9 | 45.5 | -23.1 | 33.2 |

Source: BNB, NSI.

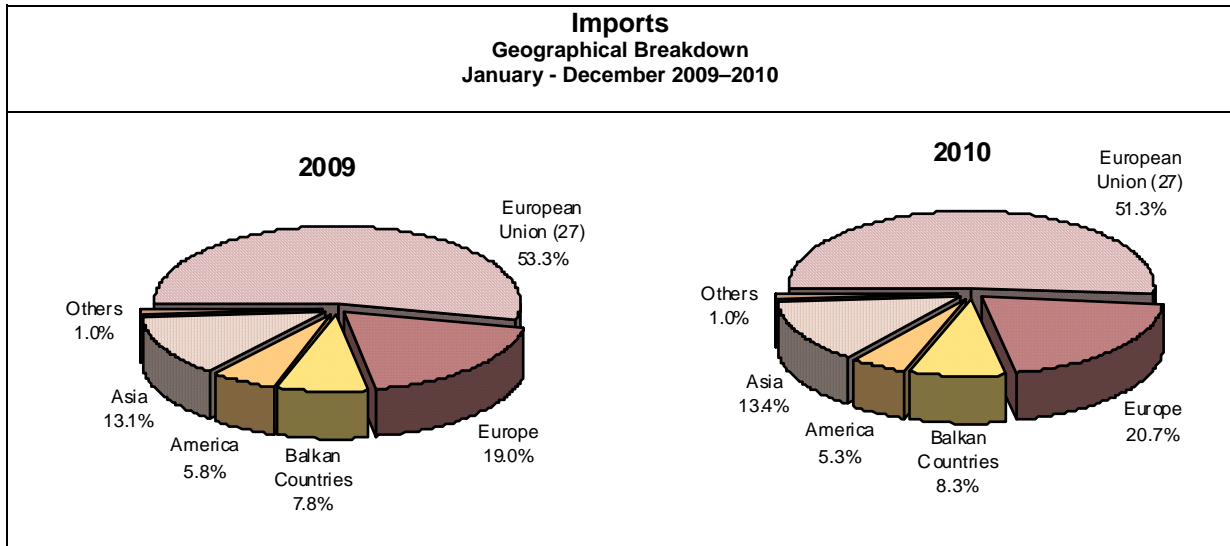


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Imports
(By Regions)

| Imports (by Regions) | Share (%) 2009 | Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.) | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | | December | | January – December | |
| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| European Union (27) | 53.3 | -7.3 | 9.7 | -14.7 | 5.0 |
| European Union (15) | 40.0 | -7.7 | 7.6 | -11.3 | 2.9 |
| Germany | 11.1 | -2.9 | 2.7 | -3.5 | 0.8 |
| Italy | 7.9 | -3.5 | 3.1 | -2.6 | 0.7 |
| Greece | 5.5 | -0.1 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 0.6 |
| EU – New Member States | 13.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | -3.4 | 2.1 |
| Romania | 4.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | -1.6 | 2.0 |
| Czech Republic | 2.6 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| Poland | 2.3 | -0.9 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 0.3 |
| Hungary | 2.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| Europe | 19.0 | -1.3 | 8.7 | -9.4 | 4.5 |
| Russia | 15.5 | 1.1 | 6.8 | -7.2 | 3.8 |
| Ukraine | 2.1 | -1.9 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 0.6 |
| Balkan Countries | 7.8 | -0.5 | 2.1 | -2.6 | 1.6 |
| Turkey | 5.5 | -0.8 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 0.7 |
| Serbia | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Macedonia | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| America | 5.8 | -0.3 | 3.2 | -1.4 | 0.2 |
| USA | 1.9 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 |
| Asia | 13.1 | -4.9 | 6.1 | -4.1 | 2.1 |
| China | 5.4 | -2.5 | 2.5 | -1.7 | 0.8 |
| Others | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF | 100.0 | -14.0 | 29.4 | -32.7 | 13.5 |

Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

TABLES

EXPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | January - December | | | January | | | February | | | March | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | | |
| Consumer goods | 3417.8 | 3290.3 | -3.7% | 248.0 | 265.3 | 17.3 | 7.0% | 271.9 | 297.2 | 25.3 | 9.3% | 271.8 | 306.4 | 12.8% |
| Food | 617.7 | 670.5 | 8.5% | 44.9 | 45.3 | 0.4 | 0.9% | 50.1 | 52.7 | 2.6 | 5.3% | 50.9 | 64.4 | 26.6% |
| Tobacco | 38.7 | 67.2 | 74.0% | 4.9 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 67.8% | 5.5 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 27.3% | 5.4 | 9.1 | 69.6% |
| Beverages | 105.6 | 72.4 | -31.4% | 4.7 | 3.2 | -1.5 | -31.4% | 5.6 | 4.9 | -0.6 | -11.7% | 7.2 | 8.6 | 19.0% |
| Clothing and footwear | 1384.0 | 1183.5 | -14.5% | 110.3 | 112.5 | 2.2 | 2.0% | 106.3 | 106.0 | -0.2 | -0.2% | 94.7 | 105.3 | 10.6% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 329.2 | 389.7 | 18.4% | 17.3 | 26.7 | 9.4 | 54.5% | 32.7 | 39.5 | 6.9 | 21.1% | 41.3 | 39.8 | -3.6% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 568.1 | 560.9 | -1.3% | 36.1 | 41.0 | 4.9 | 13.5% | 44.4 | 53.5 | 9.1 | 20.5% | 45.1 | 41.5 | -8.0% |
| Others | 374.6 | 346.1 | -7.6% | 29.7 | 28.3 | -1.4 | -4.8% | 27.5 | 33.6 | 6.1 | 22.3% | 27.2 | 37.7 | 38.4% |
| Raw materials | 6765.3 | 4992.6 | -26.2% | 368.1 | 352.7 | -15.4 | -4.2% | 411.3 | 453.7 | 42.4 | 10.3% | 380.5 | 495.2 | 30.1% |
| Iron and steel | 940.2 | 437.7 | -50.2% | 58.4 | 39.0 | -19.4 | -33.1% | 42.3 | 39.2 | -3.1 | -7.3% | 33.0 | 50.8 | 53.8% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 1788.0 | 1218.7 | -31.8% | 62.9 | 90.5 | 27.6 | 43.9% | 111.5 | 137.4 | 25.9 | 23.2% | 104.7 | 126.0 | 20.3% |
| Chemicals | 413.9 | 217.9 | -47.4% | 21.8 | 12.1 | -9.8 | -44.8% | 21.8 | 15.9 | -5.9 | -27.0% | 15.9 | 25.9 | 63.3% |
| Plastics and rubber | 353.7 | 284.4 | -19.6% | 18.8 | 18.3 | -0.5 | -2.6% | 19.9 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.1% | 24.8 | 26.4 | 6.2% |
| Fertilizers | 181.9 | 43.4 | -76.1% | 12.6 | 12.3 | -0.3 | -2.6% | 0.6 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 3317.0% | 2.3 | 14.3 | 510.7% |
| Textiles | 472.3 | 379.0 | -19.8% | 30.1 | 20.2 | -9.9 | -32.9% | 36.2 | 21.5 | -14.7 | -40.7% | 30.1 | 26.8 | -11.0% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 967.2 | 920.2 | -4.9% | 64.7 | 48.2 | -16.5 | -25.4% | 72.7 | 65.3 | -7.5 | -10.2% | 59.0 | 65.1 | 10.3% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 258.5 | 183.1 | -29.2% | 11.9 | 15.7 | 3.8 | 31.9% | 14.3 | 18.2 | 3.9 | 27.5% | 15.4 | 24.1 | 6.7 |
| Cement | 18.0 | 9.1 | -49.3% | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 66.4% | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -29.1% | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Raw tobacco | 154.5 | 206.5 | 33.7% | 16.3 | 17.5 | 1.2 | 7.0% | 14.3 | 14.9 | 0.5 | 3.8% | 13.4 | 9.9 | -25.6% |
| Others | 1217.1 | 1092.5 | -10.2% | 70.4 | 78.7 | 8.3 | 11.8% | 76.9 | 99.1 | 22.2 | 28.9% | 81.1 | 125.0 | 54.2% |
| Investment goods | 2515.8 | 1898.3 | -24.5% | 131.3 | 199.3 | 68.0 | 51.8% | 164.0 | 177.9 | 13.9 | 8.5% | 161.9 | 230.5 | 42.4% |
| Machines and equipment | 798.5 | 541.4 | -32.2% | 35.0 | 38.0 | 3.0 | 8.6% | 45.9 | 46.6 | 0.8 | 1.7% | 47.1 | 61.6 | 30.7% |
| Electrical machines | 251.1 | 273.6 | 8.9% | 17.2 | 27.1 | 9.9 | 57.5% | 21.3 | 25.8 | 4.5 | 21.2% | 24.7 | 26.5 | 7.1% |
| Vehicles | 199.5 | 200.1 | 0.3% | 7.3 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 1.3% | 18.4 | 21.4 | 2.9 | 15.8% | 22.9 | 20.5 | -2.4 |
| Spare parts and equipment | 560.9 | 371.0 | -33.8% | 28.1 | 37.3 | 9.2 | 32.6% | 29.5 | 40.5 | 11.0 | 37.3% | 28.8 | 45.7 | 58.6% |
| Others | 705.8 | 512.2 | -27.4% | 43.7 | 89.6 | 45.9 | 104.8% | 48.9 | 43.6 | -5.3 | -10.9% | 38.3 | 37.8 | -0.3% |
| Total non energy commodities | 12698.9 | 10181.3 | -2517.6 | 747.4 | 817.3 | 70.0 | 9.4% | 847.2 | 928.8 | 81.7 | 9.6% | 814.2 | 1032.1 | 26.8% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 2500.8 | 1513.2 | -987.6 | 66.3 | 103.6 | 37.3 | 56.3% | 53.3 | 75.0 | 21.7 | 40.8% | 128.6 | 99.2 | -29.4 |
| Petroleum products | 2041.9 | 1191.3 | -850.6 | 38.8 | 84.0 | 45.2 | 116.4% | 24.5 | 52.3 | 27.8 | 113.7% | 103.3 | 68.3 | -33.9% |
| Others | 458.9 | 321.9 | -137.0 | 27.5 | 19.6 | -7.9 | -28.6% | 28.9 | 22.8 | -6.1 | -21.1% | 25.3 | 31.0 | 22.5% |
| Other Exports ^{1/} | 4.1 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | -3504.6 | 814.0 | 921.3 | 107.3 | 13.2% | 900.8 | 1004.3 | 103.5 | 11.5% | 943.3 | 1131.9 | 20.0% |

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q1 | | | | | | April | | | | | | May | | | | | | June | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------|-----------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | | | | |
| Consumer goods | 791.6 | 869.0 | 77.4 | 9.8% | 295.1 | 295.1 | 8.9% | 241.1 | 301.1 | 60.0 | 24.9% | 272.5 | 340.5 | 68.0 | 25.0% | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 145.9 | 162.5 | 16.6 | 11.4% | 55.6 | 55.6 | -1.5 | -2.6% | 49.0 | 60.0 | 11.0 | 22.4% | 55.0 | 70.6 | 15.6 | 28.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco | 15.7 | 24.3 | 8.5 | 54.4% | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 74.6% | 4.9 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 133.0% | 4.5 | 11.2 | 6.8 | 152.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Beverages | 17.5 | 16.7 | -0.7 | -4.3% | 7.5 | 6.5 | -1.1 | -14.2% | 5.1 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 21.4% | 6.2 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 11.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | 311.2 | 323.9 | 12.6 | 4.1% | 94.4 | 94.4 | 0.4 | 0.5% | 87.8 | 98.4 | 10.6 | 12.1% | 107.8 | 118.1 | 10.3 | 9.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 91.2 | 106.1 | 14.9 | 16.3% | 31.1 | 31.1 | 41.6 | 33.7% | 26.1 | 45.6 | 19.5 | 74.9% | 24.5 | 46.2 | 21.7 | 88.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and household appliances | 125.6 | 136.0 | 10.4 | 8.3% | 46.1 | 48.2 | 2.0 | 4.4% | 41.9 | 44.4 | 2.6 | 6.2% | 46.6 | 49.2 | 2.6 | 5.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 84.4 | 99.5 | 15.1 | 17.9% | 30.1 | 40.3 | 10.2 | 34.0% | 26.3 | 34.9 | 8.6 | 32.8% | 27.9 | 38.3 | 10.4 | 37.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw materials | 1159.9 | 1301.6 | 141.7 | 12.2% | 318.1 | 318.1 | 197.4 | 62.1% | 400.1 | 525.8 | 125.7 | 31.4% | 367.1 | 562.3 | 195.2 | 53.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel | 133.7 | 129.0 | -4.7 | -3.5% | 39.2 | 69.8 | 30.6 | 78.1% | 34.5 | 63.4 | 28.9 | 83.7% | 32.3 | 53.9 | 21.6 | 67.0% | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metals | 279.0 | 353.8 | 74.8 | 26.8% | 46.8 | 143.6 | 96.8 | 206.9% | 105.2 | 173.5 | 68.2 | 64.9% | 53.5 | 160.8 | 107.3 | 200.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 59.5 | 53.9 | -5.6 | -9.4% | 17.9 | 23.1 | 5.3 | 29.5% | 20.3 | 22.6 | 2.3 | 11.5% | 21.9 | 21.5 | -0.4 | -1.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Plastics and rubber | 63.6 | 64.6 | 1.1 | 1.7% | 24.8 | 27.4 | 2.6 | 10.5% | 25.2 | 29.5 | 4.3 | 17.2% | 28.4 | 35.2 | 6.7 | 23.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 15.6 | 48.4 | 32.9 | 211.0% | 0.6 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 1126.0% | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 5.0% | 0.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 5148.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Textiles | 96.4 | 68.5 | -27.9 | -29.0% | 31.9 | 28.2 | -3.7 | -11.6% | 32.3 | 29.0 | -3.3 | -10.3% | 43.2 | 32.5 | -10.7 | -24.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 196.4 | 178.6 | -17.8 | -9.1% | 51.4 | 66.8 | 15.4 | 30.0% | 60.1 | 48.3 | -11.7 | -19.5% | 60.5 | 57.9 | -2.6 | -4.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 41.6 | 58.0 | 16.4 | 39.5% | 17.0 | 25.9 | 8.8 | 51.9% | 15.7 | 27.2 | 11.5 | 72.8% | 17.0 | 30.1 | 13.1 | 76.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | 1.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | -6.5% | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 52.5% | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 26.9% | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 19.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw tobacco | 44.0 | 42.3 | -1.7 | -3.9% | 8.9 | 5.4 | -3.4 | -38.6% | 9.3 | 5.8 | -3.5 | -37.7% | 8.7 | 5.2 | -3.5 | -39.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 228.4 | 302.9 | 74.4 | 32.6% | 78.9 | 116.2 | 37.3 | 47.3% | 95.7 | 124.3 | 28.6 | 29.9% | 100.1 | 149.0 | 49.0 | 49.0% | | | | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 457.2 | 607.7 | 150.5 | 32.9% | 148.1 | 193.9 | 45.8 | 30.9% | 139.6 | 202.2 | 62.6 | 44.9% | 178.5 | 238.0 | 59.6 | 33.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Machines and equipment | 128.0 | 146.3 | 18.3 | 14.3% | 44.1 | 54.4 | 10.3 | 23.4% | 36.0 | 58.7 | 22.7 | 63.1% | 54.2 | 72.4 | 18.2 | 33.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Electrical machines | 63.2 | 79.4 | 16.2 | 25.6% | 17.7 | 26.9 | 9.3 | 52.6% | 24.9 | 27.4 | 2.4 | 9.8% | 22.3 | 26.9 | 4.6 | 20.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Vehicles | 48.6 | 49.2 | 0.7 | 1.3% | 17.7 | 22.4 | 4.6 | 26.1% | 14.0 | 16.4 | 2.4 | 17.0% | 24.9 | 31.7 | 6.9 | 27.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Spare parts and equipment | 86.4 | 123.5 | 37.1 | 42.9% | 27.5 | 41.8 | 14.3 | 52.1% | 24.6 | 41.6 | 17.1 | 69.4% | 30.2 | 49.4 | 19.1 | 63.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 131.0 | 209.3 | 78.3 | 59.8% | 41.2 | 48.5 | 7.3 | 17.6% | 40.1 | 58.2 | 18.0 | 45.0% | 46.9 | 57.6 | 10.8 | 22.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Total non energy commodities | 2408.7 | 2778.3 | 369.6 | 15.3% | 737.2 | 1004.5 | 267.3 | 36.3% | 780.8 | 1029.1 | 248.3 | 31.8% | 818.1 | 1140.8 | 322.7 | 39.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 248.3 | 277.9 | 29.7 | 11.9% | 95.2 | 177.8 | 82.6 | 86.8% | 124.6 | 182.4 | 57.8 | 46.4% | 181.1 | 271.9 | 90.7 | 50.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 166.6 | 204.5 | 37.9 | 22.8% | 76.6 | 155.2 | 78.7 | 102.7% | 109.8 | 154.9 | 45.2 | 41.2% | 154.9 | 239.6 | 84.6 | 54.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 81.6 | 73.4 | -8.2 | -10.1% | 18.6 | 22.6 | 4.0 | 21.2% | 14.8 | 27.5 | 12.7 | 85.4% | 26.2 | 32.3 | 6.1 | 23.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Other Exports ^{1/} | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0% | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 2658.1 | 3057.5 | 399.4 | 15.0% | 832.8 | 1182.8 | 350.0 | 42.0% | 905.8 | 1211.9 | 306.1 | 33.8% | 999.6 | 1413.1 | 413.5 | 41.4% | | | | | | | | |

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q II | | | | | | July | | | | | | August | | | | | | September | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------|-----------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer goods | 784.5 | 936.7 | 152.1 | 19.4% | 289.0 | 370.9 | 82.0 | 28.4% | 245.5 | 325.6 | 80.1 | 32.6% | 288.1 | 357.9 | 69.8 | 24.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 161.1 | 186.2 | 25.2 | 15.6% | 55.9 | 76.9 | 21.0 | 37.5% | 52.3 | 72.2 | 19.9 | 38.1% | 62.0 | 79.9 | 17.9 | 28.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco | 14.0 | 30.8 | 16.8 | 119.9% | 5.0 | 12.3 | 7.3 | 147.9% | 5.9 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 96.6% | 7.2 | 12.4 | 5.2 | 71.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Beverages | 18.8 | 19.5 | 0.7 | 3.7% | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 1.2% | 6.1 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 8.8% | 6.5 | 6.3 | -0.3 | -4.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | 290.1 | 311.4 | 21.3 | 7.3% | 122.9 | 142.7 | 19.8 | 16.1% | 91.5 | 111.7 | 20.1 | 22.0% | 87.1 | 113.8 | 26.7 | 30.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 81.7 | 133.5 | 51.7 | 63.3% | 23.9 | 41.7 | 17.9 | 74.9% | 27.4 | 48.2 | 20.7 | 75.6% | 41.1 | 49.8 | 8.7 | 21.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and household appliances | 134.6 | 141.8 | 7.2 | 5.4% | 46.4 | 50.6 | 4.2 | 9.1% | 36.9 | 40.3 | 3.3 | 9.0% | 54.1 | 56.5 | 2.4 | 4.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 84.3 | 113.5 | 29.2 | 34.7% | 28.1 | 39.9 | 11.8 | 41.8% | 25.2 | 34.9 | 9.7 | 38.5% | 30.1 | 39.2 | 9.2 | 30.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw materials | 1085.3 | 1603.6 | 518.3 | 47.8% | 443.2 | 684.5 | 241.3 | 54.5% | 431.8 | 727.4 | 295.6 | 68.5% | 461.5 | 648.7 | 187.2 | 40.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel | 106.0 | 187.1 | 81.1 | 76.5% | 29.6 | 55.6 | 26.1 | 88.2% | 30.2 | 58.0 | 27.8 | 92.1% | 38.1 | 70.6 | 32.5 | 85.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metals | 205.5 | 477.9 | 272.4 | 132.5% | 110.2 | 190.3 | 80.1 | 72.7% | 124.2 | 176.5 | 52.4 | 42.2% | 117.6 | 140.5 | 22.9 | 19.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 60.0 | 67.2 | 7.2 | 12.1% | 19.8 | 23.1 | 3.3 | 16.9% | 14.0 | 22.0 | 8.0 | 57.3% | 15.3 | 20.9 | 5.6 | 36.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Plastics and rubber | 78.4 | 92.1 | 13.7 | 17.4% | 29.8 | 38.2 | 8.4 | 28.0% | 22.9 | 34.6 | 11.8 | 51.5% | 25.2 | 38.5 | 13.3 | 52.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 1.7 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 1310.4% | 4.4 | 1.0 | -3.3 | -76.2% | 2.9 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 347.3% | 8.6 | 8.3 | -0.3 | -3.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Textiles | 107.4 | 89.7 | -17.8 | -16.5% | 37.1 | 32.4 | -4.7 | -12.6% | 21.4 | 20.8 | -0.5 | -2.6% | 26.0 | 26.6 | 0.5 | 2.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 171.9 | 173.0 | 1.1 | 0.6% | 98.4 | 151.2 | 52.8 | 53.7% | 90.3 | 242.7 | 152.4 | 168.7% | 93.9 | 158.0 | 64.1 | 68.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 49.8 | 83.2 | 33.4 | 67.0% | 16.2 | 32.4 | 16.2 | 99.8% | 14.0 | 34.7 | 20.7 | 147.9% | 15.3 | 31.3 | 15.9 | 103.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Cement | 3.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 30.7% | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 99.8% | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 10.8% | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -9.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Raw tobacco | 26.9 | 16.5 | -10.4 | -38.7% | 11.3 | 6.0 | -5.3 | -47.0% | 19.8 | 13.8 | -6.0 | -30.5% | 26.3 | 20.6 | -5.7 | -21.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 274.6 | 389.5 | 114.9 | 41.9% | 85.8 | 152.9 | 67.1 | 78.2% | 91.2 | 110.0 | 18.9 | 20.7% | 93.9 | 132.3 | 38.4 | 40.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 466.2 | 634.1 | 168.0 | 36.0% | 161.0 | 222.7 | 61.7 | 38.3% | 154.5 | 218.1 | 63.6 | 41.2% | 153.7 | 235.7 | 82.0 | 53.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Machines and equipment | 134.2 | 185.4 | 51.2 | 38.1% | 48.8 | 65.4 | 16.6 | 33.9% | 35.3 | 54.4 | 19.0 | 54.0% | 47.9 | 63.7 | 15.8 | 32.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Electrical machines | 64.8 | 81.2 | 16.3 | 25.2% | 23.5 | 26.4 | 2.9 | 12.2% | 23.2 | 22.9 | -0.3 | -1.4% | 17.2 | 34.2 | 17.0 | 98.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Vehicles | 56.6 | 70.5 | 13.9 | 24.6% | 14.1 | 28.0 | 13.9 | 98.8% | 25.1 | 31.6 | 6.4 | 25.7% | 15.1 | 30.4 | 15.3 | 101.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Spare parts and equipment | 82.3 | 132.8 | 50.5 | 61.3% | 31.6 | 51.6 | 20.1 | 63.6% | 27.5 | 42.7 | 15.2 | 55.3% | 33.1 | 52.6 | 19.4 | 58.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 128.2 | 164.3 | 36.1 | 28.1% | 43.1 | 51.3 | 8.3 | 19.2% | 43.3 | 66.6 | 23.3 | 53.7% | 40.3 | 54.8 | 14.5 | 35.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Total non energy commodities | 2336.0 | 3174.3 | 838.3 | 35.9% | 893.2 | 1278.2 | 385.0 | 43.1% | 831.8 | 1271.1 | 439.3 | 52.8% | 903.3 | 1242.2 | 338.9 | 37.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 400.9 | 632.1 | 231.2 | 57.7% | 135.5 | 236.7 | 101.2 | 74.7% | 149.8 | 184.9 | 35.2 | 23.5% | 141.2 | 198.7 | 57.6 | 40.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 341.3 | 549.7 | 208.5 | 61.1% | 101.6 | 191.7 | 90.1 | 88.7% | 122.5 | 131.9 | 9.4 | 7.6% | 117.0 | 146.1 | 29.0 | 24.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Others | 59.7 | 82.4 | 22.7 | 38.0% | 34.0 | 45.0 | 11.1 | 32.6% | 27.2 | 53.0 | 25.8 | 94.7% | 24.1 | 52.7 | 28.5 | 118.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Other Exports ^{1/} | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0% | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EXPORTS / FOB/ | 2738.1 | 3807.8 | 1069.7 | 39.1% | 1029.2 | 1515.3 | 486.2 | 47.2% | 981.9 | 1456.4 | 474.5 | 48.3% | 1044.8 | 1441.4 | 396.7 | 38.0% | | | | | | | | |

^{1/} Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q III | | | | | | October | | | | November | | | | December | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---|-----------|------|-----------|---|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| Consumer goods | 822.5 | 1054.4 | 231.9 | 28.2% | 318.9 | 373.2 | 54.3 | 17.0% | 304.7 | 377.6 | 73.0 | 23.9% | 268.1 | 347.4 | 79.3 | 29.6% | | | | | | |
| Food | 170.2 | 229.0 | 58.8 | 34.5% | 72.4 | 89.8 | 17.4 | 24.0% | 63.8 | 90.0 | 26.2 | 41.0% | 57.0 | 83.0 | 26.0 | 45.6% | | | | | | |
| Tobacco | 18.1 | 36.3 | 18.2 | 100.7% | 5.3 | 12.4 | 7.0 | 132.7% | 6.2 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 88.7% | 7.9 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 47.0% | | | | | | |
| Beverages | 19.4 | 19.8 | 0.4 | 1.8% | 6.1 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 2.0% | 5.5 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 33.9% | 5.1 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 13.7% | | | | | | |
| Clothing and footwear | 301.6 | 368.2 | 66.6 | 22.1% | 97.0 | 117.3 | 20.3 | 20.9% | 91.5 | 114.5 | 23.0 | 25.1% | 92.1 | 124.5 | 32.4 | 35.2% | | | | | | |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 92.4 | 139.7 | 47.3 | 51.2% | 42.2 | 49.4 | 7.2 | 17.0% | 45.9 | 58.8 | 12.9 | 28.1% | 36.2 | 48.9 | 12.7 | 35.0% | | | | | | |
| Furniture and household appliances | 137.4 | 147.4 | 9.9 | 7.2% | 60.4 | 55.6 | -4.8 | -7.9% | 59.2 | 54.5 | -4.7 | -7.9% | 43.7 | 38.5 | -5.2 | -11.9% | | | | | | |
| Others | 83.4 | 114.1 | 30.7 | 36.8% | 35.5 | 42.5 | 7.0 | 19.8% | 32.6 | 40.9 | 8.2 | 25.2% | 25.9 | 35.0 | 9.0 | 34.8% | | | | | | |
| Raw materials | 1336.5 | 2060.6 | 724.1 | 54.2% | 535.5 | 637.4 | 101.9 | 19.0% | 462.6 | 638.8 | 176.2 | 38.1% | 412.8 | 579.1 | 166.3 | 40.3% | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel | 97.9 | 184.3 | 86.4 | 88.2% | 46.8 | 55.7 | 8.9 | 19.0% | 25.6 | 45.1 | 19.5 | 76.4% | 27.7 | 60.9 | 33.2 | 119.7% | | | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metals | 351.9 | 507.4 | 155.4 | 44.2% | 136.4 | 154.2 | 17.9 | 13.1% | 103.2 | 141.7 | 38.6 | 37.4% | 142.7 | 151.9 | 9.2 | 6.5% | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | 49.1 | 66.0 | 17.0 | 34.6% | 19.0 | 24.9 | 5.9 | 31.2% | 14.0 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 65.5% | 16.3 | 23.6 | 7.3 | 44.5% | | | | | | |
| Plastics and rubber | 77.9 | 111.3 | 33.4 | 42.9% | 24.7 | 38.4 | 13.6 | 55.2% | 22.4 | 38.1 | 15.7 | 70.3% | 17.4 | 30.2 | 12.8 | 73.9% | | | | | | |
| Fertilizers | 15.9 | 22.5 | 6.6 | 41.3% | 3.4 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 115.7% | 3.0 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 161.6% | 3.9 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 212.5% | | | | | | |
| Textiles | 84.5 | 79.8 | -4.7 | -5.5% | 30.8 | 29.1 | -1.8 | -5.8% | 32.5 | 30.3 | -2.2 | -6.8% | 27.3 | 25.0 | -2.3 | -8.5% | | | | | | |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 282.6 | 552.0 | 269.3 | 95.3% | 105.0 | 144.5 | 39.5 | 37.6% | 106.5 | 159.0 | 52.5 | 49.3% | 57.7 | 100.5 | 42.9 | 74.3% | | | | | | |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 45.5 | 98.3 | 52.8 | 115.9% | 16.6 | 27.8 | 11.2 | 67.4% | 16.4 | 27.6 | 11.2 | 68.1% | 13.1 | 28.0 | 14.9 | 113.6% | | | | | | |
| Cement | 2.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 23.7% | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.5% | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 62.7% | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 138.6% | | | | | | |
| Raw tobacco | 57.5 | 40.4 | -17.1 | -29.7% | 32.1 | 13.6 | -18.5 | -57.7% | 25.9 | 16.8 | -9.1 | -35.2% | 20.3 | 16.5 | -3.8 | -18.8% | | | | | | |
| Others | 270.9 | 395.3 | 124.4 | 45.9% | 119.8 | 141.0 | 21.2 | 17.7% | 112.6 | 148.2 | 35.6 | 31.6% | 86.2 | 129.9 | 43.7 | 50.6% | | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 469.1 | 676.4 | 207.3 | 44.2% | 176.2 | 247.5 | 71.3 | 40.4% | 171.3 | 253.0 | 81.7 | 47.7% | 158.4 | 255.4 | 97.1 | 61.3% | | | | | | |
| Machines and equipment | 132.1 | 183.5 | 51.4 | 38.9% | 56.5 | 65.4 | 8.9 | 15.8% | 46.5 | 62.1 | 15.6 | 33.5% | 44.1 | 61.5 | 17.4 | 39.4% | | | | | | |
| Electrical machines | 63.9 | 83.5 | 19.5 | 30.6% | 28.8 | 33.5 | 4.7 | 16.4% | 29.3 | 34.6 | 5.3 | 18.0% | 23.5 | 29.0 | 5.5 | 23.5% | | | | | | |
| Vehicles | 54.3 | 89.9 | 35.7 | 65.7% | 12.7 | 26.0 | 13.3 | 105.3% | 16.6 | 33.2 | 16.6 | 100.0% | 11.4 | 43.9 | 32.5 | 284.7% | | | | | | |
| Spare parts and equipment | 92.2 | 146.9 | 54.7 | 59.4% | 39.6 | 58.7 | 19.1 | 48.1% | 37.4 | 56.2 | 18.8 | 50.2% | 33.1 | 63.2 | 30.2 | 91.2% | | | | | | |
| Others | 126.7 | 172.7 | 46.0 | 36.3% | 38.6 | 63.8 | 25.2 | 65.3% | 41.4 | 66.9 | 25.5 | 61.4% | 46.3 | 57.8 | 11.5 | 24.9% | | | | | | |
| Total non energy commodities | 2628.2 | 3791.5 | 1163.3 | 44.3% | 1030.6 | 1258.0 | 227.4 | 22.1% | 938.5 | 1269.4 | 330.9 | 35.3% | 839.2 | 1182.0 | 342.8 | 40.8% | | | | | | |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 426.5 | 620.4 | 194.0 | 45.5% | 167.7 | 192.0 | 24.4 | 14.5% | 147.7 | 190.1 | 42.4 | 28.7% | 122.2 | 216.6 | 94.4 | 77.3% | | | | | | |
| Petroleum products | 341.1 | 469.7 | 128.5 | 37.7% | 137.4 | 147.7 | 10.3 | 7.5% | 116.2 | 149.2 | 33.0 | 28.4% | 88.7 | 174.3 | 85.5 | 96.4% | | | | | | |
| Others | 85.3 | 150.7 | 65.4 | 76.7% | 30.3 | 44.4 | 14.1 | 46.6% | 31.5 | 40.9 | 9.4 | 29.8% | 33.4 | 42.3 | 8.9 | 26.6% | | | | | | |
| Other Exports ^{1/} | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0% | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0% | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 3055.9 | 4413.2 | 1357.4 | 44.4% | 1198.7 | 1450.6 | 251.9 | 21.0% | 1086.7 | 1460.1 | 373.4 | 34.4% | 961.8 | 1399.1 | 437.3 | 45.5% | | | | | | |

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q IV | | | | January - December | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | 2009 | | 2010 | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | % |
| Consumer goods | 891.6 | 1098.2 | 206.6 | 23.2% | 3290.3 | 28.1% | 3958.3 | 25.4% | 668.0 | 20.3% |
| Food | 193.3 | 262.8 | 69.5 | 36.0% | 670.5 | 5.7% | 840.5 | 5.4% | 170.1 | 25.4% |
| Tobacco | 19.4 | 35.7 | 16.2 | 83.7% | 67.2 | 0.6% | 127.1 | 0.8% | 59.8 | 89.0% |
| Beverages | 16.8 | 19.4 | 2.7 | 16.0% | 72.4 | 0.6% | 75.4 | 0.5% | 3.0 | 4.1% |
| Clothing and footwear | 280.5 | 356.2 | 75.7 | 27.0% | 1183.5 | 10.1% | 1359.7 | 8.7% | 176.2 | 14.9% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 124.4 | 157.1 | 32.8 | 26.3% | 389.7 | 3.3% | 536.4 | 3.4% | 146.6 | 37.6% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 163.3 | 148.6 | -14.7 | -9.0% | 560.9 | 4.8% | 573.8 | 3.7% | 12.9 | 2.3% |
| Others | 94.0 | 118.3 | 24.3 | 25.8% | 346.1 | 3.0% | 445.4 | 2.9% | 99.3 | 28.7% |
| Raw materials | 1410.9 | 1855.3 | 444.5 | 31.5% | 4992.6 | 42.7% | 6821.1 | 43.8% | 1828.5 | 36.6% |
| Iron and steel | 100.1 | 161.7 | 61.6 | 61.5% | 437.7 | 3.7% | 662.1 | 4.2% | 224.4 | 51.3% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 382.3 | 447.9 | 65.7 | 17.2% | 1218.7 | 10.4% | 1787.0 | 11.5% | 568.3 | 46.6% |
| Chemicals | 49.4 | 71.7 | 22.4 | 45.3% | 217.9 | 1.9% | 258.9 | 1.7% | 41.0 | 18.8% |
| Plastics and rubber | 64.5 | 106.7 | 42.2 | 65.5% | 284.4 | 2.4% | 374.7 | 2.4% | 90.3 | 31.8% |
| Fertilizers | 10.3 | 27.4 | 17.1 | 165.5% | 43.4 | 0.4% | 121.7 | 0.8% | 78.2 | 180.0% |
| Textiles | 90.6 | 84.3 | -6.3 | -7.0% | 379.0 | 3.2% | 322.3 | 2.1% | -56.7 | -15.0% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 269.2 | 404.0 | 134.8 | 50.1% | 920.2 | 7.9% | 1307.6 | 8.4% | 387.4 | 42.1% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 46.1 | 83.4 | 37.3 | 80.8% | 183.1 | 1.6% | 323.0 | 2.1% | 139.9 | 76.4% |
| Cement | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 41.4% | 9.1 | 0.1% | 11.3 | 0.1% | 2.2 | 23.7% |
| Raw tobacco | 78.2 | 46.8 | -31.4 | -40.1% | 206.5 | 1.8% | 145.9 | 0.9% | -60.6 | -29.3% |
| Others | 318.6 | 419.0 | 100.4 | 31.5% | 1092.5 | 9.3% | 1506.7 | 9.7% | 414.2 | 37.9% |
| Investment goods | 505.8 | 755.9 | 250.1 | 49.4% | 1898.3 | 16.2% | 2674.1 | 17.2% | 775.8 | 40.9% |
| Machines and equipment | 147.1 | 189.0 | 41.9 | 28.5% | 541.4 | 4.6% | 704.2 | 4.5% | 162.8 | 30.1% |
| Electrical machines | 81.6 | 97.1 | 15.5 | 19.0% | 273.6 | 2.3% | 341.1 | 2.2% | 67.6 | 24.7% |
| Vehicles | 40.7 | 103.1 | 62.4 | 153.5% | 200.1 | 1.7% | 312.8 | 2.0% | 112.7 | 56.3% |
| Spare parts and equipment | 110.1 | 178.1 | 68.0 | 61.8% | 371.0 | 3.2% | 581.3 | 3.7% | 210.3 | 56.7% |
| Others | 126.3 | 188.5 | 62.2 | 49.2% | 512.2 | 4.4% | 734.8 | 4.7% | 222.6 | 43.5% |
| Total non energy commodities | 2808.3 | 3709.4 | 901.1 | 32.1% | 10181.3 | 87.0% | 13453.5 | 86.3% | 3272.3 | 32.1% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 437.5 | 598.7 | 161.2 | 36.8% | 1513.2 | 12.9% | 2129.2 | 13.7% | 616.0 | 40.7% |
| Petroleum products | 342.3 | 471.1 | 128.8 | 37.6% | 1191.3 | 10.2% | 1695.1 | 10.9% | 503.7 | 42.3% |
| Others | 95.2 | 127.6 | 32.4 | 34.0% | 321.9 | 2.8% | 434.2 | 2.8% | 112.3 | 34.9% |
| Other Exports ^{1/} | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.0% | 4.8 | 0.0% | 5.6 | 0.0% | 0.8 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 3247.2 | 4309.8 | 1062.6 | 32.7% | 11699.3 | 100.0% | 15588.3 | 100.0% | 3889.0 | 33.2% |

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtatstat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | January - December | | | January | | | February | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2008 | 2009 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 2760.2 | 2288.6 | -471.6 -17.1% | 150.0 | 231.5 | 81.6 54.4% | 188.5 | 222.9 | 34.4 18.3% |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc. | 905.2 | 913.7 | 8.5 0.9% | 59.2 | 89.3 | 30.1 50.8% | 68.8 | 95.5 | 26.7 38.8% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts | 1150.0 | 802.2 | -347.8 -30.2% | 52.8 | 58.5 | 5.7 10.8% | 66.2 | 72.9 | 6.7 10.2% |
| Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 147.0 | 165.9 | 18.9 12.8% | 11.8 | 9.2 | -2.5 -21.4% | 14.4 | 14.4 | -0.1 -0.4% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 193.6 | 175.2 | -18.4 -9.5% | 13.1 | 15.1 | 1.9 14.8% | 12.8 | 17.4 | 4.7 36.8% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 3437.2 | 2099.6 | -1337.7 -38.9% | 157.4 | 161.4 | 4.0 2.5% | 188.3 | 215.1 | 26.8 14.2% |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 1597.9 | 1036.0 | -562.0 -35.2% | 50.7 | 70.3 | 19.7 38.8% | 96.2 | 117.2 | 21.1 21.9% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 940.2 | 437.7 | -502.5 -53.4% | 58.4 | 39.0 | -19.4 -33.1% | 42.3 | 39.2 | -3.1 -7.3% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 326.6 | 207.5 | -119.1 -36.5% | 16.6 | 13.6 | -3.0 -17.9% | 17.3 | 16.4 | -0.9 -5.1% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 243.7 | 156.4 | -87.3 -35.8% | 13.5 | 13.5 | 0.0 -0.3% | 13.2 | 13.9 | 0.7 5.1% |
| Division 79. Zinc and articles thereof | 135.8 | 107.6 | -28.3 -20.8% | 5.8 | 13.0 | 7.2 123.1% | 8.3 | 13.3 | 5.0 60.7% |
| Division 78. Lead and articles thereof | 122.6 | 94.8 | -27.8 -22.7% | 7.7 | 7.8 | 0.1 1.5% | 6.0 | 9.7 | 3.7 62.2% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 1934.6 | 2005.7 | 71.1 3.7% | 140.8 | 130.2 | -10.6 -7.5% | 153.6 | 150.8 | -2.9 -1.9% |
| Division 10. Cereals | 452.5 | 351.0 | -101.4 -22.4% | 36.0 | 14.7 | -21.3 -59.2% | 36.3 | 27.5 | -8.8 -24.2% |
| Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 313.1 | 350.2 | 37.1 11.9% | 11.4 | 17.5 | 6.1 53.6% | 17.7 | 19.1 | 1.4 7.8% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 193.1 | 273.8 | 80.6 41.8% | 21.2 | 25.6 | 4.5 21.0% | 19.8 | 21.8 | 2.0 10.3% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 104.9 | 120.6 | 15.7 14.9% | 5.8 | 8.4 | 2.7 46.3% | 7.7 | 9.4 | 1.7 22.2% |
| Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour | 113.5 | 115.8 | 2.3 2.0% | 10.0 | 9.0 | -1.0 -10.1% | 10.1 | 10.4 | 0.3 3.3% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 2706.7 | 1680.0 | -1026.7 -37.9% | 74.5 | 112.4 | 37.9 50.8% | 69.1 | 84.7 | 15.7 22.7% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 2442.4 | 1479.1 | -963.3 -39.4% | 63.8 | 101.2 | 37.4 58.6% | 51.1 | 72.5 | 21.4 41.8% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 2329.9 | 2021.7 | -308.2 -13.2% | 179.0 | 165.3 | -13.7 -7.6% | 178.8 | 176.3 | -2.5 -1.4% |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 789.8 | 633.2 | -156.6 -19.8% | 64.3 | 58.6 | -5.8 -8.9% | 61.0 | 54.5 | -6.5 -10.7% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 553.2 | 513.8 | -39.3 -7.1% | 45.3 | 39.8 | -5.6 -12.3% | 45.9 | 39.1 | -6.7 -14.7% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 223.0 | 188.3 | -34.7 -15.6% | 15.5 | 15.5 | 0.0 -0.1% | 16.9 | 17.3 | 0.4 2.2% |
| Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 165.1 | 146.9 | -18.2 -11.0% | 11.6 | 15.9 | 4.3 37.3% | 13.1 | 14.5 | 1.4 10.3% |
| Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 87.1 | 134.5 | 47.4 54.4% | 12.7 | 6.0 | -6.7 -52.9% | 10.3 | 19.4 | 9.1 88.8% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 1430.4 | 1105.8 | -324.6 -22.7% | 81.4 | 82.9 | 1.5 1.9% | 86.3 | 110.3 | 24.1 27.9% |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 231.6 | 294.0 | 62.4 27.0% | 12.0 | 20.5 | 8.6 71.5% | 24.9 | 30.6 | 5.7 23.0% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 308.6 | 250.1 | -58.4 -18.9% | 16.8 | 14.9 | -1.9 -11.5% | 17.3 | 16.8 | -0.5 -2.7% |
| Division 28. Inorganic chemicals | 201.9 | 122.9 | -79.0 -39.1% | 12.8 | 8.7 | -4.1 -32.0% | 11.0 | 10.2 | -0.8 -7.0% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 604.7 | 497.8 | -106.9 -17.7% | 31.0 | 37.7 | 6.7 21.7% | 36.3 | 44.2 | 7.9 21.9% |
| Division 70. Glass and glassware | 187.4 | 179.3 | -8.1 -4.3% | 11.6 | 12.1 | 0.5 4.7% | 13.0 | 14.7 | 1.6 12.6% |
| Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 149.6 | 141.7 | -7.8 -5.2% | 8.3 | 10.9 | 2.6 31.6% | 8.6 | 11.5 | 2.9 34.4% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | -3504.6 -23.1% | 814.0 | 921.3 | 107.3 13.2% | 900.8 | 1004.3 | 103.5 11.5% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | March | | | Q I | | | April | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc. | 198.9 | 254.9 | 56.0 28.2% | 537.4 | 709.4 | 172.0 32.0% | 179.6 | 233.9 | 54.4 30.3% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts | 78.0 | 86.2 | 8.2 10.5% | 206.0 | 271.0 | 65.0 31.5% | 65.5 | 90.5 | 25.0 38.1% |
| Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 69.0 | 89.5 | 20.5 29.8% | 188.0 | 220.9 | 33.0 17.5% | 65.6 | 82.6 | 17.0 25.9% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 18.5 | 25.9 | 7.4 39.9% | 44.7 | 49.5 | 4.8 10.8% | 16.8 | 27.1 | 10.3 61.2% |
| | 13.0 | 19.0 | 6.0 46.1% | 38.9 | 51.5 | 12.6 32.5% | 15.0 | 18.7 | 3.6 24.1% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 171.3 | 231.4 | 60.1 35.1% | 516.9 | 607.8 | 90.9 17.6% | 121.7 | 261.0 | 139.3 114.5% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 93.2 | 102.5 | 9.3 10.0% | 240.1 | 290.1 | 50.0 20.8% | 30.6 | 123.1 | 92.5 302.4% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 33.0 | 50.8 | 17.8 53.8% | 133.7 | 129.0 | -4.7 -3.5% | 39.2 | 69.8 | 30.6 78.1% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 17.3 | 26.2 | 8.9 51.6% | 51.2 | 56.2 | 5.1 9.9% | 15.8 | 19.3 | 3.5 22.3% |
| Division 79. Zinc and articles thereof | 10.5 | 17.7 | 7.2 68.8% | 37.2 | 45.0 | 7.8 21.0% | 13.8 | 18.9 | 5.1 36.6% |
| Division 78. Lead and articles thereof | 5.6 | 12.5 | 6.9 122.2% | 19.7 | 38.8 | 19.0 96.6% | 9.0 | 12.3 | 3.3 36.9% |
| | 6.9 | 16.0 | 9.1 131.9% | 20.6 | 33.5 | 12.9 62.8% | 8.2 | 11.2 | 3.0 36.9% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 10. Cereals | 139.6 | 163.8 | 24.2 17.3% | 434.1 | 444.7 | 10.7 2.5% | 135.9 | 147.8 | 12.0 8.8% |
| Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits, miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 20.0 | 20.2 | 0.2 1.0% | 92.3 | 62.4 | -29.9 -32.4% | 22.8 | 24.3 | 1.5 6.6% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 18.8 | 19.1 | 0.3 1.7% | 59.7 | 66.5 | 6.8 11.4% | 13.5 | 13.5 | 0.0 0.2% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 9.0 | 14.3 | 5.3 58.8% | 22.5 | 32.2 | 9.7 43.1% | 12.6 | 9.2 | -3.5 -27.5% |
| Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour | 9.0 | 10.8 | 1.8 20.1% | 29.1 | 30.2 | 1.1 3.9% | 10.2 | 10.4 | 0.2 2.0% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 134.6 | 118.3 | -16.3 -12.1% | 278.2 | 315.4 | 37.2 13.4% | 109.9 | 190.8 | 80.9 73.5% |
| | 126.6 | 97.0 | -29.6 -23.4% | 241.6 | 270.7 | 29.2 12.1% | 93.6 | 175.6 | 82.0 87.6% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 160.3 | 183.5 | 23.2 14.5% | 518.2 | 525.1 | 6.9 1.3% | 155.7 | 172.0 | 16.3 10.5% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 45.8 | 48.1 | 2.3 4.9% | 171.2 | 161.1 | -10.0 -5.9% | 39.3 | 41.2 | 1.8 4.6% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 44.0 | 44.7 | 0.7 1.7% | 135.2 | 123.6 | -11.5 -8.5% | 49.2 | 42.9 | -6.3 -12.8% |
| Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 16.6 | 20.1 | 3.5 21.3% | 49.0 | 52.9 | 3.9 8.0% | 16.1 | 18.1 | 2.0 12.1% |
| Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 10.7 | 12.9 | 2.1 20.0% | 35.5 | 43.3 | 7.8 22.1% | 12.3 | 13.0 | 0.7 5.3% |
| | 9.6 | 17.2 | 7.6 79.9% | 32.5 | 42.6 | 10.0 30.9% | 3.8 | 15.0 | 11.2 293.0% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 97.6 | 123.2 | 25.7 26.3% | 265.2 | 316.5 | 51.2 19.3% | 87.0 | 117.2 | 30.2 34.7% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 34.6 | 30.1 | -4.4 -12.9% | 71.4 | 81.2 | 9.8 13.7% | 23.1 | 33.6 | 10.5 45.5% |
| Division 28. Inorganic chemicals | 22.4 | 22.0 | -0.3 -1.5% | 56.5 | 53.7 | -2.7 -4.8% | 21.9 | 22.8 | 0.9 4.3% |
| | 8.5 | 16.6 | 8.0 93.9% | 32.3 | 35.5 | 3.2 9.8% | 9.8 | 16.1 | 6.2 63.3% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 70. Glass and glassware | 41.0 | 56.8 | 15.8 38.6% | 108.2 | 138.6 | 30.5 28.1% | 43.1 | 60.1 | 17.0 39.4% |
| Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 14.3 | 18.3 | 4.0 27.9% | 38.9 | 45.1 | 6.2 15.9% | 15.3 | 20.0 | 4.7 30.7% |
| | 10.7 | 14.4 | 3.7 34.4% | 27.5 | 36.8 | 9.2 33.6% | 11.2 | 16.6 | 5.4 48.3% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 943.3 | 1131.9 | 188.6 20.0% | 2658.1 | 3057.5 | 399.4 15.0% | 832.8 | 1182.8 | 350.0 42.0% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | May | | | | June | | | | Q II | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 175.1 | 239.3 | 64.2 | 36.6% | 212.5 | 273.2 | 60.7 | 28.6% | 567.2 | 746.4 | 179.3 | 31.6% |
| Division 85: Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc. | 71.1 | 88.6 | 17.5 | 24.6% | 74.3 | 96.0 | 21.7 | 29.1% | 211.0 | 275.1 | 64.1 | 30.4% |
| Division 84: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance -parts | 58.4 | 85.7 | 27.3 | 46.6% | 77.2 | 103.9 | 26.7 | 34.6% | 201.2 | 272.2 | 70.9 | 35.3% |
| Division 87: Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 11.6 | 22.3 | 10.7 | 92.4% | 12.9 | 25.6 | 12.6 | 97.7% | 41.3 | 74.9 | 33.6 | 81.4% |
| Division 90: Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 11.8 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 46.2% | 14.8 | 19.6 | 4.8 | 32.4% | 41.6 | 55.5 | 13.9 | 33.3% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 171.7 | 287.1 | 115.4 | 67.2% | 125.4 | 274.3 | 149.0 | 118.8% | 418.7 | 822.4 | 403.7 | 96.4% |
| Division 74: Copper and articles thereof | 92.4 | 153.7 | 61.2 | 66.3% | 42.3 | 148.3 | 106.0 | 250.2% | 165.4 | 425.1 | 259.7 | 157.0% |
| Division 72: Iron and steel | 34.5 | 63.4 | 28.9 | 83.7% | 32.3 | 53.9 | 21.6 | 67.0% | 106.0 | 187.1 | 81.1 | 76.5% |
| Division 73: Articles of iron and steel | 13.5 | 17.6 | 4.1 | 30.5% | 18.1 | 23.1 | 5.0 | 27.8% | 47.4 | 60.1 | 12.7 | 26.7% |
| Division 76: Aluminum and articles thereof | 10.0 | 19.0 | 9.0 | 90.1% | 13.1 | 20.6 | 7.5 | 57.3% | 36.9 | 58.5 | 21.6 | 58.4% |
| Division 79: Zinc and articles thereof | 9.4 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 45.0% | 9.2 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 21.7% | 27.5 | 37.0 | 9.5 | 34.6% |
| Division 78: Lead and articles thereof | 7.6 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 77.2% | 5.7 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 81.6% | 21.4 | 34.9 | 13.5 | 63.0% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 131.2 | 135.9 | 4.7 | 3.6% | 138.5 | 156.5 | 18.1 | 13.0% | 405.5 | 440.2 | 34.7 | 8.6% |
| Division 10: Cereals | 13.1 | 11.8 | -1.3 | -9.8% | 20.3 | 20.7 | 0.4 | 2.1% | 56.3 | 56.9 | 0.6 | 1.1% |
| Division 12: Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 28.9 | 15.2 | -13.8 | -47.6% | 22.8 | 12.8 | -10.0 | -43.8% | 63.7 | 50.2 | -13.6 | -21.3% |
| Division 24: Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 14.3 | 17.3 | 3.1 | 21.5% | 13.2 | 16.5 | 3.3 | 25.1% | 40.9 | 47.3 | 6.4 | 15.6% |
| Division 02: Meat and edible meat offal | 9.4 | 11.4 | 2.0 | 21.3% | 10.7 | 12.3 | 1.6 | 15.1% | 32.8 | 32.9 | 0.2 | 0.5% |
| Division 19: Preparations of cereal, flour | 7.1 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 54.2% | 8.5 | 12.6 | 4.1 | 48.0% | 25.7 | 33.8 | 8.1 | 31.5% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 150.0 | 195.8 | 45.8 | 30.5% | 191.7 | 293.1 | 101.4 | 52.9% | 451.7 | 679.7 | 228.0 | 50.5% |
| Division 27: Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 122.3 | 178.3 | 56.0 | 45.8% | 177.0 | 266.1 | 89.1 | 50.3% | 392.9 | 620.0 | 227.1 | 57.8% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 153.0 | 175.0 | 22.0 | 14.4% | 188.0 | 210.7 | 22.7 | 12.1% | 496.7 | 557.7 | 61.0 | 12.3% |
| Division 62: Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 45.9 | 46.3 | 0.5 | 1.0% | 57.6 | 59.6 | 2.0 | 3.5% | 142.8 | 147.1 | 4.3 | 3.0% |
| Division 61: Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 39.9 | 41.6 | 1.7 | 4.2% | 46.4 | 44.5 | -1.9 | -4.1% | 135.5 | 129.0 | -6.5 | -4.8% |
| Division 94: Furniture, bedding, mattresses, mattress support, cushion etc. | 13.9 | 18.4 | 4.5 | 32.2% | 15.0 | 19.9 | 5.0 | 33.2% | 45.0 | 56.4 | 11.4 | 25.4% |
| Division 64: Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 11.6 | 13.7 | 2.1 | 18.0% | 13.8 | 18.5 | 4.7 | 34.3% | 37.7 | 45.1 | 7.5 | 19.8% |
| Division 71: Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 9.8 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 52.5% | 10.1 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 124.7% | 23.7 | 52.7 | 28.9 | 122.0% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 84.2 | 117.8 | 33.6 | 39.9% | 98.6 | 137.2 | 38.6 | 39.2% | 269.8 | 372.2 | 102.4 | 38.0% |
| Division 30: Pharmaceutical products | 19.4 | 36.5 | 17.1 | 87.9% | 17.7 | 37.4 | 19.6 | 110.7% | 60.3 | 107.5 | 47.2 | 78.4% |
| Division 39: Plastics and articles thereof | 23.0 | 25.5 | 2.5 | 11.1% | 24.8 | 29.4 | 4.6 | 18.4% | 69.7 | 77.7 | 8.1 | 11.6% |
| Division 28: Inorganic chemicals | 9.1 | 14.6 | 5.5 | 60.5% | 9.8 | 15.8 | 6.0 | 61.4% | 28.7 | 46.5 | 17.8 | 61.8% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 40.5 | 61.0 | 20.5 | 50.5% | 44.9 | 68.0 | 23.1 | 51.4% | 128.5 | 189.1 | 60.6 | 47.1% |
| Division 70: Glass and glassware | 14.6 | 18.8 | 4.2 | 28.9% | 16.1 | 20.9 | 4.8 | 29.5% | 46.0 | 59.7 | 13.7 | 29.7% |
| Division 44: Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 12.4 | 17.7 | 5.3 | 42.6% | 13.3 | 19.1 | 5.8 | 43.5% | 36.9 | 53.4 | 16.5 | 44.6% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 905.8 | 1211.9 | 306.1 | 33.8% | 999.6 | 1413.1 | 413.5 | 41.4% | 2738.1 | 3807.8 | 1069.7 | 39.1% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | July | | | August | | | September | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 189.9 | 254.3 | 64.4 | 33.9% | 177.8 | 241.3 | 63.5 | 35.7% | 189.5 | 273.5 | 84.0 | 44.3% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 73.3 | 90.0 | 16.7 | 22.8% | 69.6 | 82.1 | 12.5 | 17.9% | 78.9 | 107.2 | 28.3 | 35.8% |
| Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 72.4 | 97.8 | 25.5 | 35.2% | 50.7 | 76.1 | 25.4 | 50.0% | 71.3 | 96.2 | 24.9 | 34.9% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 16.0 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 99.6% | 12.7 | 25.5 | 12.8 | 100.5% | 14.0 | 30.5 | 16.5 | 117.2% |
| | 14.4 | 18.0 | 3.5 | 24.6% | 11.6 | 16.7 | 5.1 | 43.7% | 15.1 | 19.1 | 4.0 | 26.8% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 177.0 | 302.4 | 125.4 | 70.8% | 187.7 | 283.6 | 95.9 | 51.1% | 198.3 | 267.0 | 68.7 | 34.6% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 95.6 | 177.1 | 81.5 | 85.2% | 108.2 | 161.6 | 53.4 | 49.4% | 102.0 | 120.1 | 18.0 | 17.7% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 29.6 | 55.6 | 26.1 | 88.2% | 30.2 | 58.0 | 27.8 | 92.1% | 38.1 | 70.6 | 32.5 | 85.1% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 17.7 | 24.5 | 6.8 | 38.3% | 15.6 | 19.4 | 3.9 | 25.0% | 20.0 | 23.6 | 3.6 | 17.8% |
| Division 79. Zinc and articles thereof | 12.7 | 19.1 | 6.4 | 50.5% | 12.6 | 18.2 | 5.7 | 45.0% | 15.3 | 20.1 | 4.8 | 31.2% |
| Division 78. Lead and articles thereof | 6.8 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 23.7% | 8.6 | 12.1 | 3.5 | 40.5% | 11.6 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 11.4% |
| | 8.4 | 10.5 | 2.2 | 25.9% | 8.7 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.1% | 6.1 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 109.7% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 10. Cereals | 182.4 | 260.3 | 77.9 | 42.7% | 181.4 | 360.5 | 179.0 | 98.7% | 203.6 | 289.0 | 85.4 | 41.9% |
| Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 27.0 | 46.5 | 19.5 | 72.1% | 43.3 | 123.9 | 80.6 | 186.0% | 30.3 | 92.0 | 61.7 | 203.9% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 50.0 | 78.0 | 28.0 | 56.1% | 28.7 | 90.3 | 61.6 | 214.5% | 43.2 | 37.9 | -5.3 | -12.3% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 16.3 | 18.3 | 2.0 | 12.3% | 25.8 | 25.5 | -0.3 | -1.2% | 33.5 | 33.0 | -0.5 | -1.6% |
| Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour | 10.1 | 13.5 | 3.5 | 34.6% | 8.3 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 8.9% | 11.1 | 13.2 | 2.1 | 19.0% |
| | 10.0 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 30.4% | 8.6 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 34.6% | 10.3 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 18.9% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 142.6 | 258.0 | 115.5 | 81.0% | 167.5 | 191.7 | 24.1 | 14.4% | 147.9 | 220.6 | 72.7 | 49.2% |
| | 130.1 | 229.1 | 99.0 | 76.1% | 145.5 | 176.8 | 31.3 | 21.5% | 137.6 | 191.8 | 54.1 | 39.3% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 197.3 | 233.6 | 36.3 | 18.4% | 148.0 | 176.2 | 28.2 | 19.0% | 155.2 | 183.1 | 27.9 | 18.0% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 70.1 | 74.5 | 4.4 | 6.2% | 52.8 | 60.6 | 7.8 | 14.8% | 43.3 | 54.4 | 11.1 | 25.6% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 48.9 | 53.2 | 4.3 | 8.9% | 34.4 | 37.2 | 2.8 | 8.2% | 37.8 | 42.9 | 5.2 | 13.7% |
| Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 17.3 | 21.3 | 4.0 | 23.3% | 13.9 | 18.9 | 5.1 | 36.5% | 15.6 | 21.4 | 5.8 | 37.5% |
| Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 17.7 | 20.5 | 2.9 | 16.4% | 12.2 | 15.9 | 3.7 | 30.7% | 11.4 | 19.0 | 7.6 | 67.0% |
| | 8.9 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 122.8% | 11.0 | 11.1 | 0.1 | 0.9% | 12.9 | 5.2 | -7.7 | -59.7% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 93.9 | 135.4 | 41.5 | 44.2% | 80.0 | 134.3 | 54.2 | 67.8% | 105.5 | 138.6 | 33.2 | 31.4% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 15.9 | 31.1 | 15.3 | 96.4% | 20.3 | 38.8 | 18.5 | 91.1% | 31.5 | 38.9 | 7.4 | 23.4% |
| Division 28. Inorganic chemicals | 28.1 | 33.6 | 5.5 | 19.6% | 20.3 | 31.1 | 10.8 | 53.4% | 21.8 | 32.5 | 10.8 | 49.4% |
| | 12.2 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 39.4% | 9.9 | 15.8 | 5.9 | 59.4% | 9.2 | 13.3 | 4.1 | 44.4% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 46.0 | 71.3 | 25.3 | 54.9% | 39.4 | 69.0 | 29.6 | 75.2% | 44.9 | 69.6 | 24.8 | 55.2% |
| | 17.2 | 20.7 | 3.5 | 20.0% | 14.9 | 17.6 | 2.7 | 18.1% | 15.5 | 19.0 | 3.5 | 22.5% |
| | 13.7 | 19.9 | 6.2 | 45.2% | 12.1 | 22.5 | 10.4 | 85.8% | 13.0 | 20.4 | 7.3 | 56.2% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 1029.2 | 1515.3 | 486.2 | 47.2% | 981.9 | 1456.4 | 474.5 | 48.3% | 1044.8 | 1441.4 | 396.7 | 38.0% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | Q III | | | October | | | November | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 557.2 | 769.1 | 211.8 | 38.0% | 220.4 | 284.0 | 63.6 | 28.9% | 217.6 | 288.2 | 70.6 | 32.4% |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 221.8 | 279.3 | 57.5 | 25.9% | 96.5 | 112.6 | 16.1 | 16.7% | 97.8 | 110.8 | 13.0 | 13.3% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts | 194.4 | 270.1 | 75.7 | 38.9% | 82.4 | 99.0 | 17.5 | 21.2% | 72.6 | 93.9 | 21.3 | 29.3% |
| Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 42.8 | 88.0 | 45.2 | 105.6% | 13.6 | 30.0 | 16.5 | 121.5% | 12.5 | 33.4 | 20.9 | 167.0% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 41.1 | 53.7 | 12.6 | 30.8% | 19.4 | 23.1 | 3.8 | 19.4% | 18.4 | 22.8 | 4.4 | 24.1% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 563.0 | 853.0 | 290.0 | 51.5% | 229.1 | 274.5 | 45.4 | 19.8% | 169.7 | 248.1 | 78.4 | 46.2% |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 305.8 | 458.8 | 152.9 | 50.0% | 118.8 | 138.7 | 19.9 | 16.8% | 83.0 | 111.5 | 28.5 | 34.3% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 97.9 | 184.3 | 86.4 | 88.2% | 46.8 | 55.7 | 8.9 | 19.0% | 25.6 | 45.1 | 19.5 | 76.4% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 53.2 | 67.5 | 14.2 | 26.7% | 22.2 | 27.5 | 5.3 | 23.9% | 18.0 | 26.6 | 8.6 | 47.7% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 40.6 | 57.5 | 16.9 | 41.5% | 15.4 | 24.5 | 9.1 | 59.4% | 14.7 | 30.2 | 15.5 | 105.0% |
| Division 79. Zinc and articles thereof | 27.0 | 33.4 | 6.4 | 23.8% | 11.2 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 7.3% | 10.7 | 14.0 | 3.3 | 30.9% |
| Division 78. Lead and articles thereof | 23.2 | 32.1 | 8.9 | 38.3% | 9.2 | 8.6 | -0.6 | -6.2% | 12.1 | 13.5 | 1.3 | 11.1% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 567.5 | 909.8 | 342.3 | 60.3% | 228.8 | 282.9 | 54.1 | 23.6% | 214.6 | 303.6 | 89.0 | 41.4% |
| Division 10. Cereals | 100.6 | 262.4 | 161.8 | 160.8% | 37.2 | 70.7 | 33.5 | 90.2% | 47.1 | 61.9 | 14.8 | 31.5% |
| Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 121.9 | 206.1 | 84.3 | 69.1% | 48.1 | 48.7 | 0.6 | 1.3% | 43.1 | 67.6 | 24.5 | 57.0% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 75.6 | 76.7 | 1.2 | 1.5% | 37.4 | 25.9 | -11.5 | -30.6% | 32.0 | 28.4 | -3.6 | -11.3% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 29.4 | 35.7 | 6.3 | 21.5% | 12.1 | 16.8 | 4.7 | 38.6% | 11.3 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 52.7% |
| Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour | 28.9 | 36.9 | 8.0 | 27.6% | 11.6 | 12.4 | 0.8 | 7.3% | 10.9 | 12.7 | 1.8 | 16.6% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 458.0 | 670.3 | 212.3 | 46.4% | 195.4 | 200.7 | 5.3 | 2.7% | 163.6 | 203.7 | 40.1 | 24.5% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 413.2 | 597.7 | 184.4 | 44.6% | 165.7 | 186.2 | 20.5 | 12.4% | 145.9 | 184.9 | 39.0 | 26.7% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 500.4 | 592.8 | 92.4 | 18.5% | 172.4 | 205.3 | 32.9 | 19.1% | 173.4 | 207.3 | 33.9 | 19.6% |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 166.3 | 189.5 | 23.3 | 14.0% | 48.1 | 56.9 | 8.8 | 18.3% | 50.0 | 55.1 | 5.0 | 10.1% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 121.0 | 133.4 | 12.3 | 10.2% | 43.4 | 45.3 | 2.0 | 4.5% | 40.7 | 47.6 | 6.9 | 16.9% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress support, cushion etc. | 46.7 | 61.7 | 14.9 | 31.9% | 17.6 | 22.4 | 4.8 | 27.5% | 15.2 | 23.1 | 7.9 | 51.6% |
| Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 41.2 | 55.4 | 14.2 | 34.6% | 12.1 | 17.6 | 5.5 | 45.8% | 10.6 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 38.9% |
| Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 32.8 | 36.1 | 3.3 | 10.2% | 11.5 | 16.7 | 5.2 | 45.0% | 18.9 | 18.8 | -0.1 | -0.5% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 279.4 | 408.3 | 128.9 | 46.1% | 104.2 | 140.0 | 35.7 | 34.3% | 102.2 | 147.4 | 45.2 | 44.3% |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 67.7 | 108.9 | 41.2 | 60.8% | 32.8 | 39.4 | 6.6 | 20.1% | 36.3 | 46.0 | 9.7 | 26.6% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 70.1 | 97.2 | 27.1 | 38.6% | 20.6 | 30.4 | 9.8 | 47.7% | 18.8 | 30.0 | 11.2 | 59.7% |
| Division 28. Inorganic chemicals | 31.3 | 46.1 | 14.8 | 47.2% | 11.3 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 54.6% | 8.1 | 15.2 | 7.0 | 86.7% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 130.3 | 209.9 | 79.7 | 61.2% | 48.4 | 63.2 | 14.8 | 30.7% | 45.5 | 61.8 | 16.3 | 35.8% |
| Division 70. Glass and glassware | 47.6 | 57.2 | 9.6 | 20.2% | 17.1 | 17.8 | 0.7 | 4.0% | 16.1 | 17.2 | 1.1 | 7.1% |
| Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 38.8 | 62.7 | 23.9 | 61.6% | 14.6 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 29.7% | 13.9 | 18.4 | 4.5 | 32.3% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 3055.9 | 4413.2 | 1357.4 | 44.4% | 1198.7 | 1450.6 | 251.9 | 21.0% | 1086.7 | 1460.1 | 373.4 | 34.4% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtatstat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | December | | | | Q IV | | | | January - December | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | 2009 | | 2010 | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | % |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 188.8 | 277.1 | 88.3 | 46.7% | 626.9 | 849.3 | 222.4 | 35.5% | 2288.6 | 19.6% | 3074.2 | 19.7% | 785.5 | 34.3% |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 80.6 | 107.5 | 26.9 | 33.4% | 274.9 | 330.9 | 56.1 | 20.4% | 913.7 | 7.8% | 1156.3 | 7.4% | 242.6 | 26.6% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts | 63.6 | 85.1 | 21.5 | 33.9% | 218.6 | 278.9 | 60.3 | 27.6% | 802.2 | 6.9% | 1042.1 | 6.7% | 239.9 | 29.9% |
| Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories | 11.0 | 26.6 | 15.5 | 140.7% | 37.1 | 90.0 | 52.9 | 142.5% | 165.9 | 1.4% | 302.4 | 1.9% | 136.5 | 82.3% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 15.9 | 18.2 | 2.4 | 14.9% | 53.6 | 64.2 | 10.6 | 19.7% | 175.2 | 1.5% | 224.9 | 1.4% | 49.7 | 28.4% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 202.0 | 260.2 | 58.2 | 28.8% | 600.9 | 782.8 | 182.0 | 30.3% | 2099.6 | 17.9% | 3066.1 | 19.7% | 966.6 | 46.0% |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 123.0 | 131.9 | 9.0 | 7.3% | 324.7 | 382.1 | 57.3 | 17.7% | 1036.0 | 8.9% | 1556.0 | 10.0% | 520.0 | 50.2% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 27.7 | 60.9 | 33.2 | 119.7% | 100.1 | 161.7 | 61.6 | 61.5% | 437.7 | 3.7% | 662.1 | 4.2% | 224.4 | 51.3% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 15.6 | 21.6 | 6.1 | 38.9% | 55.7 | 75.7 | 19.9 | 35.8% | 207.5 | 1.8% | 259.4 | 1.7% | 51.9 | 25.0% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 11.5 | 17.8 | 6.3 | 54.6% | 41.6 | 72.5 | 30.9 | 74.2% | 156.4 | 1.3% | 233.5 | 1.5% | 77.1 | 49.3% |
| Division 79. Zinc and articles thereof | 11.4 | 10.3 | -1.1 | -9.8% | 33.3 | 36.3 | 3.0 | 9.0% | 107.6 | 0.9% | 145.5 | 0.9% | 38.0 | 35.3% |
| Division 78. Lead and articles thereof | 8.3 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 41.8% | 29.6 | 33.9 | 4.2 | 14.3% | 94.8 | 0.8% | 134.4 | 0.9% | 39.6 | 41.7% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 155.2 | 234.9 | 79.7 | 51.3% | 598.6 | 821.3 | 222.7 | 37.2% | 2005.7 | 17.1% | 2616.1 | 16.8% | 610.4 | 30.4% |
| Division 10. Cereals | 17.6 | 35.4 | 17.8 | 101.6% | 101.8 | 168.0 | 66.2 | 65.0% | 351.0 | 3.0% | 549.8 | 3.5% | 198.7 | 56.6% |
| Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc. | 23.5 | 41.0 | 17.5 | 74.4% | 114.7 | 157.3 | 42.7 | 37.2% | 350.2 | 3.0% | 471.4 | 3.0% | 121.2 | 34.6% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 28.2 | 28.1 | -0.1 | -0.3% | 97.6 | 82.5 | -15.1 | -15.5% | 273.8 | 2.3% | 273.0 | 1.8% | -0.8 | -0.3% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 12.5 | 21.7 | 9.1 | 73.1% | 35.9 | 55.7 | 19.8 | 55.0% | 120.6 | 1.0% | 156.5 | 1.0% | 35.9 | 29.8% |
| Division 19. Preparations of cereal, flour | 9.6 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 34.9% | 32.1 | 38.1 | 6.0 | 18.7% | 115.8 | 1.0% | 139.0 | 0.9% | 23.2 | 20.0% |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 133.1 | 239.3 | 106.2 | 79.7% | 492.1 | 643.7 | 151.6 | 30.8% | 1680.0 | 14.4% | 2309.1 | 14.8% | 629.1 | 37.4% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 119.8 | 212.9 | 93.1 | 77.7% | 431.4 | 584.0 | 152.6 | 35.4% | 1479.1 | 12.6% | 2072.4 | 13.3% | 593.3 | 40.1% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 160.6 | 201.5 | 41.0 | 25.5% | 506.4 | 614.2 | 107.8 | 21.3% | 2021.7 | 17.3% | 2289.8 | 14.7% | 268.1 | 13.3% |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 54.8 | 65.6 | 10.8 | 19.8% | 152.9 | 177.6 | 24.7 | 16.1% | 633.2 | 5.4% | 675.4 | 4.3% | 42.2 | 6.7% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 38.0 | 46.8 | 8.8 | 23.0% | 122.1 | 139.7 | 17.6 | 14.4% | 513.8 | 4.4% | 525.7 | 3.4% | 11.9 | 2.3% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc. | 14.8 | 19.9 | 5.1 | 34.3% | 47.6 | 65.4 | 17.8 | 37.3% | 188.3 | 1.6% | 236.3 | 1.5% | 48.0 | 25.5% |
| Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles | 9.9 | 14.9 | 5.0 | 50.6% | 32.6 | 47.2 | 14.6 | 45.0% | 146.9 | 1.3% | 191.1 | 1.2% | 44.2 | 30.1% |
| Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals | 15.1 | 15.7 | 0.6 | 4.1% | 45.4 | 51.1 | 5.7 | 12.6% | 134.5 | 1.1% | 182.5 | 1.2% | 48.0 | 35.7% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 85.0 | 129.6 | 44.6 | 52.4% | 291.4 | 417.0 | 125.6 | 43.1% | 1105.8 | 9.5% | 1513.9 | 9.7% | 408.1 | 36.9% |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 25.6 | 37.1 | 11.5 | 45.2% | 94.6 | 122.4 | 27.8 | 29.4% | 294.0 | 2.5% | 420.0 | 2.7% | 126.0 | 42.9% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 14.5 | 24.5 | 10.0 | 69.2% | 53.8 | 84.9 | 31.0 | 57.7% | 250.1 | 2.1% | 313.6 | 2.0% | 63.5 | 25.4% |
| Division 28. Inorganic chemicals | 11.2 | 16.7 | 5.5 | 49.5% | 30.6 | 49.3 | 18.7 | 61.2% | 122.9 | 1.1% | 177.4 | 1.1% | 54.4 | 44.3% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 36.9 | 56.4 | 19.4 | 52.6% | 130.9 | 181.5 | 50.6 | 38.7% | 497.8 | 4.3% | 719.1 | 4.6% | 221.3 | 44.4% |
| Division 70. Glass and glassware | 13.6 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 9.9% | 46.8 | 50.0 | 3.2 | 6.8% | 179.3 | 1.5% | 212.0 | 1.4% | 32.6 | 18.2% |
| Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal | 10.0 | 16.4 | 6.4 | 64.2% | 38.5 | 53.7 | 15.2 | 39.6% | 141.7 | 1.2% | 206.6 | 1.3% | 64.9 | 45.8% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 961.8 | 1399.1 | 437.3 | 45.5% | 3247.2 | 4309.8 | 1062.6 | 32.7% | 11699.3 | 100.0% | 15588.3 | 100.0% | 3889.0 | 33.2% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES | January - December | | | January | | | February | | | March | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: ^{1/} | 9103.8 | -1518.7 | -16.7% | 568.2 | -18.9 | -3.3% | 624.2 | 645.8 | 21.6 | 598.9 | 661.4 | 62.5 | 10.4% |
| EU countries - 15 incl.: | 7056.9 | -1135.8 | -16.1% | 444.9 | 442.1 | -0.6% | 493.2 | 500.3 | 7.1 | 469.0 | 498.9 | 29.8 | 6.4% |
| Germany | 1383.3 | 1320.4 | -4.5% | 102.6 | 100.4 | -2.2% | 95.1 | 105.7 | 10.5 | 93.0 | 125.5 | 32.5 | 34.9% |
| Italy | 1272.0 | 1092.6 | -14.1% | 86.0 | 109.9 | 23.9 | 85.2 | 97.1 | 11.8 | 102.7 | 100.7 | -2.0 | -1.9% |
| Greece | 1508.2 | 1117.8 | -30.4% | 68.6 | 71.9 | 3.3 | 86.1 | 78.5 | -7.7 | 96.9 | 105.6 | 8.7 | 9.0% |
| France | 623.1 | 524.1 | -15.9% | 38.1 | 43.4 | 5.3 | 39.5 | 43.1 | 3.7 | 42.1 | 46.0 | 3.9 | 9.3% |
| Belgium | 897.3 | 663.8 | -23.5% | 50.3 | 26.0 | -44.4% | 86.1 | 53.1 | -33.0 | 44.4 | 30.5 | -13.8 | -31.2% |
| Spain | 340.8 | 375.4 | 34.6% | 22.2 | 21.8 | -1.8% | 35.7 | 33.1 | -2.6 | 23.0 | 18.2 | -4.8 | -20.9% |
| G. Britain | 319.1 | 229.8 | -28.0% | 18.6 | 16.5 | -11.4% | 18.6 | 23.1 | 4.5 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 2.7 | 15.3% |
| Austria | 312.9 | 229.5 | -26.6% | 31.3 | 18.3 | -41.6% | 17.1 | 20.4 | 3.3 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 3.1 | 17.3% |
| Netherlands | 216.1 | 185.1 | -14.3% | 15.3 | 21.3 | 6.0 | 15.8 | 28.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 21.3% |
| EU - new member states incl.: | 2046.9 | 1664.1 | -18.7% | 123.3 | 107.2 | -13.1% | 130.9 | 145.5 | 14.5 | 129.9 | 162.5 | 32.6 | 25.1% |
| Romania | 1102.9 | 1010.1 | -8.4% | 73.2 | 53.7 | -26.7% | 88.4 | 76.0 | -12.4 | 75.6 | 95.2 | 19.6 | 25.9% |
| Poland | 290.3 | 183.8 | -36.7% | 13.9 | 16.4 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 26.2 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 20.7 | 6.0 | 40.5% |
| Hungary | 142.5 | 135.2 | -5.1% | 10.7 | 13.1 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 27.0% |
| Non EU countries: | 6100.0 | 4114.1 | -32.6% | 245.8 | 372.0 | 51.3% | 276.7 | 358.5 | 81.8 | 344.4 | 470.5 | 126.1 | 36.6% |
| Europe incl.: ^{3/} | 899.0 | 635.9 | -29.3% | 28.7 | 50.0 | 21.3 | 49.9 | 52.3 | 2.5 | 79.8 | 59.6 | -20.2 | -25.3% |
| Russia | 412.6 | 293.5 | -28.9% | 10.7 | 18.2 | 7.5 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 0.4 | 31.6 | 36.3 | 4.6 | 14.6% |
| Gibraltar | 121.6 | 76.3 | -37.3% | 0.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 116.0% | 0.0 | -26.7 | -100.0% |
| Ukraine | 176.5 | 100.2 | -43.2% | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 5.2 | -7.1 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 35.9% |
| Balkan countries incl.: ^{4/} | 2651.1 | 1683.8 | -36.5% | 95.7 | 140.3 | 44.6 | 108.9 | 146.7 | 37.8 | 109.7 | 199.3 | 89.6 | 81.7% |
| Turkey | 1338.7 | 846.5 | -36.8% | 42.5 | 77.7 | 35.2 | 48.4 | 79.0 | 30.6 | 44.8 | 114.0 | 69.2 | 154.7% |
| Serbia | 707.0 | 414.9 | -41.3% | 29.2 | 36.4 | 7.2 | 28.4 | 36.7 | 8.3 | 22.6 | 46.9 | 24.3 | 107.7% |
| Macedonia | 342.7 | 239.2 | -30.2% | 14.1 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 20.7 | 18.8 | -1.9 | 20.3 | 27.4 | 7.1 | 35.1% |
| Americas incl.: | 429.6 | 265.5 | -38.2% | 21.0 | 20.3 | -0.7 | 13.0 | 23.0 | 10.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 0.0 | -0.1% |
| USA | 237.1 | 182.9 | -22.9% | 15.7 | 13.4 | -2.4 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 4.3 | 14.0 | 10.9 | -3.1 | -22.1% |
| Asia incl.: | 1450.1 | 910.2 | -37.2% | 57.4 | 77.5 | 20.1 | 48.9 | 77.3 | 28.4 | 59.1 | 113.8 | 54.7 | 92.6% |
| China | 109.6 | 96.0 | -13.6% | 2.7 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 5.7 | 27.6 | 21.9 | 385.0% |
| Singapore | 187.6 | 219.9 | 17.2% | 0.2 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 33.3 | 18.3 | 122.1% |
| Other countries | 670.2 | 618.7 | -7.7% | 43.1 | 83.9 | 40.9 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 3.2 | 75.2 | 77.3 | 2.1 | 2.7% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/ | 15203.8 | 11699.3 | -23.1% | 814.0 | 921.3 | 107.3 | 900.8 | 1004.3 | 103.5 | 943.3 | 1131.9 | 188.6 | 20.0% |

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtatstat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES | Q1 | | | April | | | May | | | June | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: ^{1/} | 1791.2 | 1856.4 | 3.6% | 510.9 | 678.0 | 32.7% | 575.7 | 749.7 | 30.2% | 615.9 | 841.6 | 36.6% |
| EU countries - 15 incl.: | 1407.1 | 1441.3 | 2.4% | 381.0 | 524.2 | 37.6% | 439.9 | 561.8 | 27.7% | 489.8 | 621.7 | 26.9% |
| Germany | 290.8 | 331.6 | 14.0% | 90.5 | 118.5 | 30.9% | 96.3 | 136.0 | 41.2% | 102.7 | 135.3 | 31.8% |
| Italy | 273.9 | 307.7 | 12.3% | 77.5 | 139.7 | 80.2% | 93.2 | 108.9 | 16.9% | 107.5 | 154.4 | 43.6% |
| Greece | 251.6 | 255.9 | 1.7% | 82.2 | 95.3 | 13.1% | 80.7 | 115.3 | 42.9% | 103.3 | 109.7 | 6.3% |
| France | 119.7 | 132.5 | 10.8% | 39.1 | 46.3 | 7.2% | 37.9 | 42.0 | 10.7% | 56.6 | 49.8 | -11.9% |
| Belgium | 180.8 | 109.6 | -39.4% | 21.2 | 26.6 | 5.4% | 57.1 | 65.4 | 14.5% | 28.6 | 58.8 | 30.2 |
| Spain | 80.9 | 73.1 | -9.7% | 16.9 | 24.0 | 7.1% | 23.6 | 23.1 | -0.5% | 21.9 | 33.0 | 11.1 |
| G. Britain | 54.9 | 59.9 | 9.2% | 18.4 | 23.3 | 4.9% | 14.5 | 22.9 | 8.4% | 18.8 | 27.5 | 8.7 |
| Austria | 66.1 | 59.5 | -10.1% | 14.7 | 21.7 | 7.1% | 13.5 | 20.7 | 7.1% | 17.8 | 24.0 | 6.2 |
| Netherlands | 43.3 | 64.4 | 21.0% | 10.2 | 13.6 | 3.4% | 12.8 | 13.1 | 0.3% | 18.0 | 14.0 | -3.9% |
| EU - new member states incl.: | 384.1 | 415.1 | 8.1% | 129.9 | 153.8 | 23.9% | 135.8 | 187.9 | 38.3% | 126.2 | 219.9 | 93.8 |
| Romania | 237.2 | 224.8 | -5.2% | 81.5 | 93.0 | 11.5% | 85.2 | 102.0 | 16.8% | 80.2 | 128.8 | 48.6 |
| Poland | 41.5 | 63.2 | 21.8% | 15.1 | 16.1 | 1.0% | 12.1 | 16.7 | 4.6% | 14.1 | 22.5 | 8.5 |
| Hungary | 30.0 | 37.9 | 8.0% | 12.4 | 12.8 | 0.5% | 9.3 | 16.6 | 7.3% | 9.1 | 18.5 | 9.4 |
| Non EU countries: | 866.9 | 1201.1 | 38.6% | 321.8 | 504.7 | 182.9 | 330.1 | 462.2 | 132.2 | 383.6 | 571.5 | 187.8 |
| Europe incl.: ^{3/} | 158.3 | 161.9 | 2.3% | 46.3 | 75.5 | 29.3 | 42.9 | 98.9 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 134.1 | 79.1 |
| Russia | 67.1 | 79.7 | 12.6% | 19.5 | 36.0 | 6.5% | 22.6 | 38.7 | 16.1% | 20.3 | 38.4 | 18.1 |
| Gibraltar | 27.4 | 22.3 | -18.8% | 6.1 | 14.4 | 8.3% | 5.6 | 33.1 | 27.5% | 14.5 | 68.6 | 54.1 |
| Ukraine | 22.3 | 19.3 | -13.5% | 5.8 | 10.9 | 5.1% | 3.6 | 11.8 | 8.2% | 7.3 | 10.9 | 3.6 |
| Balkan countries incl.: ^{4/} | 314.3 | 486.3 | 54.7% | 138.4 | 205.7 | 67.3 | 138.8 | 202.6 | 63.8 | 130.7 | 194.5 | 63.8 |
| Turkey | 135.6 | 270.7 | 99.6% | 72.5 | 110.4 | 37.9% | 80.3 | 109.6 | 29.3% | 69.5 | 101.9 | 32.4 |
| Serbia | 80.2 | 120.0 | 49.6% | 33.7 | 44.7 | 11.0% | 31.1 | 45.4 | 14.3% | 29.9 | 44.4 | 14.5 |
| Macedonia | 55.0 | 62.0 | 6.9% | 20.0 | 26.2 | 6.2% | 16.9 | 21.7 | 4.9% | 19.5 | 24.5 | 5.0 |
| Americas incl.: | 54.5 | 63.8 | 17.0% | 15.5 | 26.1 | 10.7 | 23.5 | 19.8 | -3.6 | 32.3 | 22.6 | -9.6 |
| USA | 37.2 | 36.0 | -3.1% | 9.0 | 12.2 | 3.1% | 19.5 | 12.0 | -7.5% | 27.0 | 14.7 | -12.3% |
| Asia incl.: | 165.4 | 268.6 | 62.4% | 66.2 | 130.9 | 64.7 | 77.1 | 81.1 | 4.0 | 93.6 | 166.7 | 73.1 |
| China | 11.6 | 57.7 | 398.7% | 9.3 | 16.4 | 7.2% | 4.7 | 12.7 | 7.9% | 4.6 | 9.7 | 5.1 |
| Singapore | 15.3 | 54.6 | 392.2% | 15.6 | 24.8 | 9.2% | 29.5 | 13.4 | -16.1% | 32.3 | 24.1 | -8.2 |
| Other countries | 174.3 | 220.4 | 26.4% | 46.1 | 66.4 | 10.9 | 47.8 | 59.8 | 12.0 | 72.1 | 53.5 | -18.6 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/ | 2658.1 | 3057.5 | 15.0% | 832.8 | 1182.8 | 350.0 | 905.8 | 1211.9 | 306.1 | 999.6 | 1413.1 | 413.5 |

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES | Q II | | | | | | July | | | | | | August | | | | | | September | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------|------|-----------|---|--------|------|-----------|---|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: ^{1/} | 1702.6 | 2269.4 | 566.8 | 33.3% | 728.2 | 982.1 | 253.8 | 34.9% | 610.4 | 910.3 | 299.9 | 49.1% | 701.1 | 867.2 | 166.1 | 23.7% | | | | | | | | |
| EU countries - 15 incl.: | 1310.6 | 1707.7 | 397.1 | 30.3% | 567.6 | 754.4 | 186.8 | 32.9% | 480.0 | 682.4 | 202.4 | 42.2% | 535.9 | 612.4 | 76.5 | 14.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 289.5 | 389.8 | 100.3 | 34.6% | 128.9 | 160.8 | 31.9 | 24.7% | 117.9 | 133.3 | 15.4 | 13.1% | 119.7 | 155.8 | 36.2 | 30.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 278.2 | 403.1 | 124.8 | 44.9% | 110.6 | 173.1 | 62.5 | 56.5% | 63.5 | 136.2 | 72.8 | 114.6% | 85.8 | 120.3 | 34.4 | 40.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 266.2 | 320.3 | 54.1 | 20.3% | 112.4 | 131.2 | 18.8 | 16.7% | 75.6 | 108.4 | 32.8 | 43.4% | 101.4 | 104.2 | 2.7 | 2.7% | | | | | | | | |
| France | 133.6 | 138.1 | 4.5 | 3.4% | 45.7 | 69.0 | 23.4 | 51.1% | 45.3 | 50.0 | 4.7 | 10.3% | 38.7 | 48.6 | 9.9 | 25.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 106.9 | 150.8 | 43.9 | 41.0% | 76.6 | 89.2 | 12.7 | 16.5% | 65.5 | 84.7 | 19.2 | 29.3% | 75.6 | 82.5 | 6.9 | 9.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 62.3 | 80.1 | 17.8 | 28.5% | 29.3 | 37.5 | 8.1 | 27.7% | 41.5 | 70.5 | 29.0 | 70.0% | 37.7 | 44.9 | 7.2 | 19.0% | | | | | | | | |
| G. Britain | 51.7 | 73.7 | 22.1 | 42.7% | 21.5 | 30.4 | 8.9 | 41.4% | 20.0 | 24.8 | 4.7 | 23.7% | 21.3 | 28.3 | 7.0 | 32.6% | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 46.0 | 66.4 | 20.4 | 44.3% | 16.9 | 25.0 | 8.1 | 48.1% | 14.8 | 23.4 | 8.6 | 57.9% | 22.6 | 30.6 | 8.0 | 35.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 41.0 | 40.8 | -0.2 | -0.5% | 14.2 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 2.7% | 18.1 | 24.3 | 6.2 | 34.3% | 15.7 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 30.2% | | | | | | | | |
| EU - new member states incl.: | 391.9 | 561.6 | 169.7 | 43.3% | 160.6 | 227.6 | 67.0 | 41.7% | 130.4 | 227.9 | 97.5 | 74.7% | 165.2 | 254.8 | 89.6 | 54.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Romania | 246.9 | 323.8 | 76.9 | 31.2% | 96.8 | 138.6 | 41.8 | 43.1% | 81.0 | 153.6 | 72.5 | 89.5% | 101.8 | 157.4 | 55.6 | 54.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Poland | 41.3 | 55.4 | 14.1 | 34.1% | 17.1 | 19.6 | 2.5 | 14.6% | 14.2 | 22.3 | 8.1 | 57.3% | 18.4 | 24.7 | 6.3 | 34.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Hungary | 30.7 | 47.9 | 17.2 | 55.9% | 11.3 | 19.2 | 7.9 | 70.4% | 11.2 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 46.8% | 10.8 | 18.1 | 7.3 | 67.9% | | | | | | | | |
| Non EU countries: ^{3/} | 1035.6 | 1538.4 | 502.9 | 48.6% | 301.0 | 533.3 | 232.3 | 77.2% | 371.5 | 546.1 | 174.7 | 47.0% | 343.6 | 574.2 | 230.6 | 67.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Europe incl.: ^{3/} | 144.3 | 308.6 | 164.3 | 113.9% | 41.5 | 84.1 | 42.6 | 102.7% | 62.1 | 91.3 | 29.3 | 47.2% | 50.6 | 122.5 | 71.9 | 142.1% | | | | | | | | |
| Russia | 62.4 | 113.0 | 50.6 | 81.1% | 16.0 | 36.4 | 20.4 | 127.1% | 30.6 | 41.9 | 11.3 | 36.8% | 28.1 | 43.4 | 15.3 | 54.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Gibraltar | 26.3 | 116.1 | 89.9 | 342.3% | 5.0 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 197.6% | 0.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 272.4944.3% | 34.2 | 34.2 | 100.0% | | | | | | | | | |
| Ukraine | 16.7 | 33.6 | 16.9 | 101.2% | 7.8 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 66.9% | 17.1 | 15.2 | -1.9 | -11.2% | 8.7 | 25.6 | 16.9 | 193.3% | | | | | | | | |
| Balkan countries incl.: ^{4/} | 407.8 | 602.8 | 195.0 | 47.8% | 123.8 | 210.1 | 86.4 | 69.8% | 145.0 | 229.9 | 85.0 | 58.6% | 163.7 | 235.5 | 71.7 | 43.8% | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 222.2 | 321.8 | 99.6 | 44.8% | 66.2 | 121.4 | 55.3 | 83.5% | 80.7 | 118.3 | 37.7 | 46.7% | 73.2 | 122.6 | 49.4 | 67.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Serbia | 94.6 | 134.5 | 39.8 | 42.1% | 23.9 | 51.3 | 27.4 | 114.9% | 26.5 | 63.7 | 37.2 | 140.4% | 42.1 | 64.2 | 22.1 | 52.4% | | | | | | | | |
| Macedonia | 56.4 | 72.4 | 16.0 | 28.4% | 18.0 | 24.2 | 6.2 | 34.3% | 20.7 | 34.5 | 13.8 | 66.8% | 21.5 | 35.4 | 13.9 | 64.7% | | | | | | | | |
| Americas incl.: | 71.2 | 68.6 | -2.6 | -3.6% | 31.8 | 47.8 | 16.0 | 50.4% | 16.4 | 19.4 | 3.0 | 18.3% | 14.6 | 29.0 | 14.4 | 98.2% | | | | | | | | |
| USA | 55.5 | 38.9 | -16.6 | -30.0% | 22.3 | 39.3 | 16.9 | 75.7% | 10.6 | 9.7 | -0.9 | -8.4% | 9.4 | 19.5 | 10.1 | 107.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Asia incl.: | 236.9 | 378.7 | 141.8 | 59.8% | 63.7 | 122.4 | 58.7 | 92.0% | 93.2 | 147.0 | 53.7 | 57.6% | 76.3 | 116.3 | 39.9 | 52.3% | | | | | | | | |
| China | 18.6 | 38.8 | 20.1 | 108.1% | 3.4 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 544.5% | 3.2 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 287% | 3.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 269.2% | | | | | | | | |
| Singapore | 77.4 | 62.3 | -15.1 | -19.5% | 21.0 | 37.4 | 16.4 | 78.5% | 21.4 | 26.5 | 5.1 | 24% | 21.8 | 1.2 | -20.6 | -94.5% | | | | | | | | |
| Other countries | 175.4 | 179.8 | 4.4 | 2.5% | 40.1 | 68.8 | 28.6 | 71.3% | 54.8 | 58.5 | 3.7 | 6.7% | 38.4 | 71.0 | 32.7 | 85.1% | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EXPORTS/FOB/ | 2738.1 | 3807.8 | 1069.7 | 39.1% | 1029.2 | 1515.3 | 486.2 | 47.2% | 981.9 | 1456.4 | 474.5 | 48.3% | 1044.8 | 1441.4 | 396.7 | 38.0% | | | | | | | | |

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES | Q III | | | | | | October | | | | | | November | | | | | | December | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: | 2039.8 | 2759.6 | 719.8 | 35.3% | 152.5 | 914.1 | 152.5 | 20.0% | 699.7 | 897.6 | 197.9 | 28.3% | 590.3 | 789.4 | 199.1 | 33.7% | 590.3 | 789.4 | 199.1 | 33.7% | 590.3 | 789.4 | 199.1 | 33.7% |
| EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/} | 1583.6 | 2049.2 | 465.7 | 29.4% | 74.8 | 668.8 | 74.8 | 12.6% | 554.3 | 649.4 | 95.0 | 17.1% | 471.5 | 590.7 | 119.3 | 25.3% | 471.5 | 590.7 | 119.3 | 25.3% | 471.5 | 590.7 | 119.3 | 25.3% |
| Germany | 366.5 | 449.9 | 83.4 | 22.8% | 42.6 | 185.9 | 42.6 | 29.7% | 122.4 | 155.1 | 32.7 | 26.7% | 108.0 | 146.6 | 38.6 | 35.8% | 108.0 | 146.6 | 38.6 | 35.8% | 108.0 | 146.6 | 38.6 | 35.8% |
| Italy | 259.9 | 429.7 | 169.7 | 65.3% | 33.2 | 134.2 | 33.2 | 32.8% | 96.2 | 126.5 | 30.3 | 31.5% | 83.2 | 108.8 | 25.6 | 30.8% | 83.2 | 108.8 | 25.6 | 30.8% | 83.2 | 108.8 | 25.6 | 30.8% |
| Greece | 289.5 | 343.8 | 54.4 | 18.8% | -3.6 | 108.0 | -3.6 | -3.2% | 120.3 | 108.2 | -12.1 | -10.1% | 78.6 | 100.5 | 21.9 | 27.8% | 78.6 | 100.5 | 21.9 | 27.8% | 78.6 | 100.5 | 21.9 | 27.8% |
| France | 129.7 | 167.6 | 38.0 | 29.3% | 6.7 | 63.6 | 6.7 | 11.8% | 47.7 | 68.7 | 21.0 | 44.0% | 36.6 | 57.8 | 21.2 | 58.0% | 36.6 | 57.8 | 21.2 | 58.0% | 36.6 | 57.8 | 21.2 | 58.0% |
| Belgium | 217.7 | 206.4 | -11.3 | -5.2% | -19.0 | 34.6 | -19.0 | -35.4% | 36.3 | 36.2 | -0.2 | -0.4% | 68.5 | 49.8 | -18.7 | -27.3% | 68.5 | 49.8 | -18.7 | -27.3% | 68.5 | 49.8 | -18.7 | -27.3% |
| Spain | 108.5 | 152.9 | 44.3 | 40.8% | -5.3 | 37.6 | -5.3 | -12.4% | 53.1 | 38.4 | -14.7 | -27.7% | 27.7 | 34.0 | 6.3 | 22.7% | 27.7 | 34.0 | 6.3 | 22.7% | 27.7 | 34.0 | 6.3 | 22.7% |
| G. Britain | 62.9 | 83.5 | 20.6 | 32.8% | 7.7 | 29.5 | 7.7 | 35.1% | 20.3 | 28.7 | 8.4 | 41.4% | 18.2 | 27.9 | 9.6 | 52.9% | 18.2 | 27.9 | 9.6 | 52.9% | 18.2 | 27.9 | 9.6 | 52.9% |
| Austria | 54.4 | 79.1 | 24.7 | 45.4% | 7.1 | 30.9 | 7.1 | 30.0% | 21.4 | 35.2 | 13.8 | 64.5% | 17.8 | 22.8 | 5.0 | 28.0% | 17.8 | 22.8 | 5.0 | 28.0% | 17.8 | 22.8 | 5.0 | 28.0% |
| Netherlands | 48.0 | 59.3 | 11.3 | 23.6% | 3.4 | 20.5 | 3.4 | 20.1% | 15.7 | 31.5 | 15.8 | 100.3% | 20.1 | 19.2 | -0.8 | -4.2% | 20.1 | 19.2 | -0.8 | -4.2% | 20.1 | 19.2 | -0.8 | -4.2% |
| EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/} | 456.2 | 710.3 | 254.1 | 55.7% | 77.7 | 245.3 | 77.7 | 46.4% | 145.3 | 248.2 | 102.9 | 70.8% | 118.9 | 198.6 | 79.8 | 67.1% | 118.9 | 198.6 | 79.8 | 67.1% | 118.9 | 198.6 | 79.8 | 67.1% |
| Romania | 279.6 | 449.6 | 169.9 | 60.8% | 56.7 | 153.1 | 56.7 | 58.9% | 84.9 | 160.6 | 75.7 | 89.1% | 65.0 | 129.3 | 64.2 | 98.8% | 65.0 | 129.3 | 64.2 | 98.8% | 65.0 | 129.3 | 64.2 | 98.8% |
| Poland | 49.7 | 66.6 | 16.9 | 34.1% | 11.1 | 30.0 | 11.1 | 58.9% | 16.2 | 29.9 | 13.7 | 84.8% | 16.3 | 22.4 | 6.1 | 37.6% | 16.3 | 22.4 | 6.1 | 37.6% | 16.3 | 22.4 | 6.1 | 37.6% |
| Hungary | 33.3 | 53.8 | 20.5 | 61.6% | 4.7 | 23.1 | 4.7 | 25.6% | 12.6 | 19.2 | 6.6 | 52.3% | 10.2 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 58.1% | 10.2 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 58.1% | 10.2 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 58.1% |
| Non EU countries : | 1016.1 | 1653.6 | 637.6 | 62.7% | 99.4 | 536.5 | 99.4 | 22.7% | 387.1 | 562.6 | 175.5 | 45.3% | 371.4 | 609.7 | 238.3 | 64.1% | 371.4 | 609.7 | 238.3 | 64.1% | 371.4 | 609.7 | 238.3 | 64.1% |
| Europe incl. :^{3/} | 154.2 | 298.0 | 143.8 | 93.3% | 71.9 | 146.4 | 71.9 | 96.4% | 58.7 | 155.5 | 96.8 | 164.8% | 45.8 | 117.3 | 71.4 | 155.8% | 45.8 | 117.3 | 71.4 | 155.8% | 45.8 | 117.3 | 71.4 | 155.8% |
| Russia | 74.8 | 121.7 | 46.9 | 62.8% | 13.2 | 46.7 | 13.2 | 39.6% | 31.9 | 51.6 | 19.7 | 61.8% | 23.9 | 30.8 | 6.9 | 28.8% | 23.9 | 30.8 | 6.9 | 28.8% | 23.9 | 30.8 | 6.9 | 28.8% |
| Gibraltar | 5.0 | 62.9 | 57.8 | 1149.3% | 27.7 | 45.3 | 27.7 | 157.6% | 10.2 | 43.5 | 33.3 | 326.8% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% |
| Ukraine | 33.6 | 53.7 | 20.1 | 59.9% | 26.7 | 34.4 | 26.7 | 348.1% | 10.2 | 43.5 | 33.3 | 326.8% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% | 9.8 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 43.3% |
| Balkan countries incl. :^{4/} | 432.5 | 675.5 | 243.1 | 56.2% | 39.3 | 213.5 | 39.3 | 22.6% | 187.4 | 215.6 | 28.2 | 15.0% | 167.6 | 237.2 | 69.6 | 41.6% | 167.6 | 237.2 | 69.6 | 41.6% | 167.6 | 237.2 | 69.6 | 41.6% |
| Turkey | 220.0 | 362.4 | 142.3 | 64.7% | 44.2 | 122.0 | 44.2 | 56.9% | 101.2 | 112.1 | 10.9 | 10.8% | 89.6 | 136.4 | 46.8 | 52.2% | 89.6 | 136.4 | 46.8 | 52.2% | 89.6 | 136.4 | 46.8 | 52.2% |
| Serbia | 92.5 | 179.2 | 86.7 | 93.7% | -6.3 | 45.1 | -6.3 | -12.2% | 54.2 | 57.5 | 3.3 | 6.1% | 42.0 | 49.5 | 7.5 | 17.9% | 42.0 | 49.5 | 7.5 | 17.9% | 42.0 | 49.5 | 7.5 | 17.9% |
| Macedonia | 60.2 | 94.1 | 33.9 | 56.3% | 9.0 | 34.2 | 9.0 | 35.6% | 19.7 | 33.0 | 13.3 | 67.8% | 22.7 | 35.6 | 12.9 | 57.0% | 22.7 | 35.6 | 12.9 | 57.0% | 22.7 | 35.6 | 12.9 | 57.0% |
| Americas incl. : | 62.8 | 96.2 | 33.4 | 53.1% | -4.4 | 25.9 | -4.4 | -14.4% | 24.4 | 33.4 | 9.0 | 37.0% | 22.3 | 39.0 | 16.6 | 74.4% | 22.3 | 39.0 | 16.6 | 74.4% | 22.3 | 39.0 | 16.6 | 74.4% |
| USA | 42.4 | 68.5 | 26.1 | 61.7% | 1.5 | 15.8 | 1.5 | 10.8% | 18.3 | 24.8 | 6.6 | 35.8% | 15.3 | 29.4 | 14.1 | 92.4% | 15.3 | 29.4 | 14.1 | 92.4% | 15.3 | 29.4 | 14.1 | 92.4% |
| Asia incl. : | 233.3 | 385.6 | 152.3 | 65.3% | 9.8 | 111.3 | 9.8 | 9.7% | 82.2 | 101.4 | 19.2 | 23.3% | 91.0 | 90.4 | -0.6 | -0.6% | 91.0 | 90.4 | -0.6 | -0.6% | 91.0 | 90.4 | -0.6 | -0.6% |
| China | 9.8 | 46.0 | 36.2 | 369.2% | 6.6 | 18.0 | 6.6 | 57.5% | 21.7 | 15.5 | -6.2 | -28.4% | 22.8 | 13.0 | -9.8 | -42.8% | 22.8 | 13.0 | -9.8 | -42.8% | 22.8 | 13.0 | -9.8 | -42.8% |
| Singapore | 64.1 | 65.1 | 0.9 | 1.5% | -20.1 | 21.1 | -20.1 | -96.7% | 21.1 | 0.8 | -20.3 | -96.4% | 21.1 | 3.8 | -17.3 | -81.9% | 21.1 | 3.8 | -17.3 | -81.9% | 21.1 | 3.8 | -17.3 | -81.9% |
| Other countries | 133.3 | 198.3 | 65.0 | 48.7% | -17.2 | 39.4 | -17.2 | -30.4% | 34.4 | 56.7 | 22.3 | 64.9% | 44.7 | 125.8 | 81.1 | 181.5% | 44.7 | 125.8 | 81.1 | 181.5% | 44.7 | 125.8 | 81.1 | 181.5% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS FOB/ | 3055.9 | 4413.2 | 1357.4 | 44.4% | 251.9 | 1450.6 | 251.9 | 21.0% | 1086.7 | 1460.1 | 373.4 | 34.4% | 961.8 | 1399.1 | 437.3 | 45.5% | 961.8 | 1399.1 | 437.3 | 45.5% | 961.8 | 1399.1 | 437.3 | 45.5% |

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtatstat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES | Q IV | | | January - December | | | Change | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | 2010 | | Change | 2009 | | share | | 2010 | | |
| | mill. EUR | % | | mill. EUR | share | | | mill. EUR | share | |
| EU countries - 27 incl. : | 2051.6 | 2601.0 | 549.4 | 26.8% | 7585.2 | 64.8% | 9486.4 | 60.9% | 1901.3 | 25.1% |
| EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/} | 1619.8 | 1908.9 | 289.1 | 17.8% | 5921.1 | 50.6% | 7107.2 | 45.6% | 1186.1 | 20.0% |
| Germany | 373.7 | 487.6 | 113.9 | 30.5% | 1320.4 | 11.3% | 1658.9 | 10.6% | 338.5 | 25.6% |
| Italy | 280.4 | 369.5 | 89.1 | 31.8% | 1092.6 | 9.3% | 1509.9 | 9.7% | 417.3 | 38.2% |
| Greece | 310.5 | 316.7 | 6.1 | 2.0% | 1117.8 | 9.6% | 1236.7 | 7.9% | 119.0 | 10.6% |
| France | 141.2 | 190.1 | 48.9 | 34.6% | 524.1 | 4.5% | 628.4 | 4.0% | 104.2 | 19.9% |
| Belgium | 158.4 | 120.6 | -37.9 | -23.9% | 663.8 | 5.7% | 587.3 | 3.8% | -76.4 | -11.5% |
| Spain | 123.7 | 109.9 | -13.7 | -11.1% | 375.4 | 3.2% | 415.9 | 2.7% | 40.5 | 10.8% |
| G. Britain | 60.4 | 86.1 | 25.7 | 42.6% | 229.8 | 2.0% | 303.3 | 1.9% | 73.5 | 32.0% |
| Austria | 63.0 | 88.9 | 25.9 | 41.1% | 229.5 | 2.0% | 293.8 | 1.9% | 64.3 | 28.0% |
| Netherlands | 52.8 | 71.2 | 18.3 | 34.7% | 185.1 | 1.6% | 235.6 | 1.5% | 50.5 | 27.3% |
| EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/} | 431.8 | 692.2 | 260.3 | 60.3% | 1664.1 | 14.2% | 2379.2 | 15.3% | 715.2 | 43.0% |
| Romania | 246.3 | 443.0 | 196.7 | 79.9% | 1010.1 | 8.6% | 1441.2 | 9.2% | 431.2 | 42.7% |
| Poland | 51.4 | 82.3 | 31.0 | 60.3% | 183.8 | 1.6% | 267.5 | 1.7% | 83.7 | 45.6% |
| Hungary | 41.2 | 58.4 | 17.2 | 41.8% | 135.2 | 1.2% | 198.1 | 1.3% | 62.9 | 46.5% |
| Non EU countries : | 1195.6 | 1708.8 | 513.2 | 42.9% | 4114.1 | 35.2% | 6101.9 | 39.1% | 1987.8 | 48.3% |
| Europe incl. :^{3/} | 179.1 | 419.2 | 240.1 | 134.0% | 635.9 | 5.4% | 1187.7 | 7.6% | 551.8 | 86.8% |
| Russia | 89.3 | 129.1 | 39.8 | 44.6% | 293.5 | 2.5% | 443.5 | 2.8% | 150.0 | 51.1% |
| Gibraltar | 17.6 | 139.9 | 122.3 | 695.1% | 76.3 | 0.7% | 341.2 | 2.2% | 264.9 | 347.2% |
| Ukraine | 27.6 | 91.9 | 64.3 | 232.6% | 100.2 | 0.9% | 198.5 | 1.3% | 98.3 | 98.1% |
| Balkan countries incl. :^{4/} | 529.2 | 666.3 | 137.1 | 25.9% | 1683.8 | 14.4% | 2431.0 | 15.6% | 747.2 | 44.4% |
| Turkey | 268.6 | 370.5 | 101.9 | 37.9% | 846.5 | 7.2% | 1325.4 | 8.5% | 478.9 | 56.6% |
| Serbia | 147.6 | 152.1 | 4.5 | 3.1% | 414.9 | 3.5% | 585.8 | 3.8% | 170.9 | 41.2% |
| Macedonia | 67.5 | 102.7 | 35.2 | 52.2% | 239.2 | 2.0% | 331.2 | 2.1% | 92.0 | 38.5% |
| Americas incl. : | 77.0 | 98.3 | 21.3 | 27.7% | 265.5 | 2.3% | 326.9 | 2.1% | 61.4 | 23.1% |
| USA | 47.8 | 70.0 | 22.2 | 46.5% | 182.9 | 1.6% | 213.4 | 1.4% | 30.5 | 16.7% |
| Asia incl. : | 274.6 | 303.0 | 28.4 | 10.3% | 910.2 | 7.8% | 1336.0 | 8.6% | 425.7 | 46.8% |
| China | 56.0 | 46.6 | -9.4 | -16.7% | 96.0 | 0.8% | 189.1 | 1.2% | 93.1 | 97.1% |
| Singapore | 63.0 | 5.3 | -57.8 | -91.6% | 219.9 | 1.9% | 187.2 | 1.2% | -32.7 | -14.9% |
| Other countries | 135.7 | 222.0 | 86.3 | 63.6% | 618.7 | 5.3% | 820.5 | 5.3% | 201.7 | 32.6% |
| TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/ | 3247.2 | 4309.8 | 1062.6 | 32.7% | 11699.3 | 100.0% | 15588.3 | 100.0% | 3889.0 | 33.2% |

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | January - December | | | January | | | February | | | March | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % |
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 |
| Consumer goods | 4330.9 | 3494.1 | 3494.1 | 255.6 | 231.5 | 231.5 | 280.1 | 269.5 | 269.5 | 313.8 | 325.3 | 325.3 |
| Food, drinks and tobacco | 1082.5 | 1111.1 | 1111.1 | 83.2 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 87.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 104.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| Furniture and household appliances | 968.2 | 710.9 | 710.9 | 49.4 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 51.5 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 53.7 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 732.8 | 735.6 | 735.6 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.7 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 61.2 | 70.0 | 70.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 346.5 | 385.4 | 385.4 | 18.9 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 32.2 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| Automobiles | 549.9 | 170.0 | 170.0 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Others | 650.8 | 481.2 | 481.2 | 35.6 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 41.1 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 43.0 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| Raw materials | 8414.7 | 5771.6 | 5771.6 | 418.6 | 400.4 | 400.4 | 445.4 | 419.5 | 419.5 | 462.2 | 555.4 | 555.4 |
| Ores | 904.1 | 722.9 | 722.9 | 49.7 | 65.7 | 65.7 | 39.7 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 57.9 | 56.8 | 56.8 |
| Iron and steel | 1333.5 | 503.7 | 503.7 | 43.9 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 55.9 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 39.4 | 53.0 | 53.0 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 628.5 | 303.5 | 303.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 13.6 | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| Textiles | 1198.7 | 933.7 | 933.7 | 65.2 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 70.6 | 59.6 | 59.6 | 76.9 | 73.7 | 73.7 |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 492.9 | 349.1 | 349.1 | 26.9 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 28.2 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Chemicals | 377.2 | 294.0 | 294.0 | 31.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 41.6 | 41.6 |
| Plastics and rubber | 1112.1 | 794.1 | 794.1 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 57.0 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 61.6 | 80.8 | 80.8 |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 473.9 | 403.1 | 403.1 | 35.7 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 32.0 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 34.5 | 46.8 | 46.8 |
| Raw skins | 80.5 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Raw tobacco | 74.7 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Others | 1738.6 | 1314.1 | 1314.1 | 87.1 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 103.6 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 111.9 |
| Investment goods | 6871.6 | 4205.9 | 4205.9 | 338.7 | 258.6 | 258.6 | 341.5 | 320.4 | 320.4 | 416.7 | 422.5 | 422.5 |
| Machines and equipment | 2377.7 | 1506.2 | 1506.2 | 107.4 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 121.5 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 159.5 | 107.0 | 107.0 |
| Electrical machines | 875.4 | 718.5 | 718.5 | 55.9 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 47.5 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 61.8 | 73.2 | 73.2 |
| Vehicles | 1662.3 | 558.5 | 558.5 | 50.8 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 62.4 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 61.4 | 46.6 | 46.6 |
| Spare parts and equipment | 807.0 | 550.9 | 550.9 | 42.4 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 42.8 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 44.0 | 57.1 | 57.1 |
| Others | 1149.3 | 871.7 | 871.7 | 82.2 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 67.3 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 90.1 | 58.6 | 58.6 |
| Total non energy commodities | 19617.1 | 13471.7 | 13471.7 | 1012.8 | 890.5 | 890.5 | 1067.0 | 1009.5 | 1009.5 | 1192.7 | 1223.3 | 1223.3 |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 5457.1 | 3365.5 | 3365.5 | 212.9 | 266.0 | 266.0 | 254.7 | 164.5 | 164.5 | 308.4 | 290.7 | 290.7 |
| Fuels | 4787.4 | 2855.9 | 2855.9 | 188.1 | 238.9 | 238.9 | 228.7 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 279.4 | 237.9 | 237.9 |
| Crude oil and Natural gas | 4298.6 | 2588.5 | 2588.5 | 139.1 | 223.2 | 223.2 | 188.2 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 246.8 | 225.1 | 225.1 |
| Coal | 441.4 | 236.2 | 236.2 | 37.1 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 39.3 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 31.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Others | 47.4 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Others | 669.7 | 509.7 | 509.7 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 29.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Oils | 669.7 | 509.7 | 509.7 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 29.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 19.3 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 25093.5 | 16875.7 | 16875.7 | 1228.4 | 1159.3 | 1159.3 | 1324.8 | 1177.0 | 1177.0 | 1504.5 | 1517.9 | 1517.9 |

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q I | | | April | | | May | | | June | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % |
| Consumer goods | 849.5 | 826.3 | -2.7% | 301.0 | 294.5 | -6.5% | 267.9 | 307.2 | 39.2% | 283.4 | 321.8 | 38.4% |
| Food, drinks and tobacco | 275.1 | 247.3 | -10.1% | 104.5 | 84.7 | -19.8% | 96.8 | 93.7 | -3.1% | 93.3 | 99.0 | 5.7% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 154.6 | 139.4 | -9.8% | 51.9 | 52.0 | 0.1% | 48.3 | 52.9 | 4.5% | 56.8 | 59.5 | 2.7% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 169.9 | 184.9 | 8.8% | 58.0 | 60.7 | 2.7% | 52.0 | 64.3 | 12.3% | 60.8 | 65.0 | 4.2% |
| Clothing and footwear | 80.8 | 106.5 | 25.7% | 28.5 | 41.5 | 33.0% | 19.4 | 34.5 | 15.1% | 17.7 | 35.8 | 18.1% |
| Automobiles | 49.3 | 35.6 | -13.7% | 17.0 | 11.5 | -27.8% | 14.3 | 12.9 | -1.4% | 15.2 | 15.3 | 0.1% |
| Others | 119.6 | 112.5 | -7.1% | 41.1 | 44.0 | 7.1% | 37.1 | 48.9 | 11.8% | 39.7 | 47.3 | 7.6% |
| Raw materials | 1326.2 | 1375.4 | 3.7% | 462.7 | 565.0 | 102.3% | 499.0 | 630.4 | 131.5% | 504.3 | 628.2 | 123.9% |
| Ores | 147.3 | 181.3 | 23.1% | 62.7 | 102.8 | 40.1% | 70.5 | 129.6 | 59.1% | 54.8 | 108.3 | 53.5% |
| Iron and steel | 139.2 | 126.2 | -9.4% | 37.3 | 44.5 | 7.1% | 39.0 | 58.4 | 19.4% | 48.6 | 55.4 | 6.9% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 61.0 | 90.2 | 48.0% | 15.7 | 34.6 | 18.9% | 23.4 | 41.1 | 17.7% | 25.9 | 43.0 | 17.1% |
| Textiles | 212.7 | 185.8 | -12.7% | 84.1 | 78.6 | -6.5% | 93.1 | 89.1 | -3.9% | 92.2 | 89.6 | -2.6% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 83.7 | 73.3 | -10.5% | 27.1 | 28.9 | 7.0% | 26.1 | 32.1 | 5.9% | 29.5 | 33.6 | 4.1% |
| Chemicals | 87.5 | 96.5 | 10.3% | 25.9 | 34.5 | 8.6% | 20.1 | 35.0 | 14.9% | 25.2 | 35.5 | 10.3% |
| Plastics and rubber | 168.1 | 186.2 | 10.8% | 63.8 | 78.7 | 14.9% | 62.7 | 78.0 | 15.3% | 72.7 | 87.8 | 15.1% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 102.2 | 110.9 | 8.7% | 32.2 | 36.2 | 4.0% | 26.2 | 39.1 | 12.9% | 34.5 | 40.0 | 5.4% |
| Raw skins | 13.0 | 14.3 | 9.7% | 7.7 | 7.9 | 0.1% | 7.8 | 9.5 | 1.7% | 7.9 | 9.4 | 1.5% |
| Raw tobacco | 10.3 | 19.7 | 9.4% | 5.8 | 16.8 | 11.0% | 29.6 | 10.2 | -19.4% | 4.6 | 9.7 | 5.1% |
| Others | 301.1 | 291.1 | -3.3% | 100.4 | 101.4 | 1.1% | 100.4 | 108.3 | 7.9% | 108.5 | 115.9 | 7.4% |
| Investment goods | 1096.9 | 921.5 | -17.5% | 363.3 | 342.9 | -20.4% | 343.1 | 327.6 | -15.5% | 379.8 | 339.6 | -40.2% |
| Machines and equipment | 388.5 | 298.9 | -23.1% | 138.2 | 107.5 | -20.7% | 119.9 | 111.3 | -7.1% | 139.4 | 123.1 | -11.7% |
| Electrical machines | 165.2 | 161.8 | -2.0% | 50.7 | 54.1 | 3.4% | 65.8 | 61.4 | -4.5% | 75.1 | 53.1 | -21.9% |
| Vehicles | 174.6 | 106.4 | -39.1% | 49.2 | 41.6 | -15.4% | 47.9 | 33.9 | -14.0% | 49.3 | 54.2 | 4.9% |
| Spare parts and equipment | 129.2 | 154.1 | 19.3% | 36.2 | 52.1 | 15.9% | 39.1 | 56.8 | 17.7% | 44.7 | 56.9 | 12.2% |
| Others | 239.6 | 200.3 | -16.4% | 89.0 | 87.6 | -1.4% | 70.5 | 64.3 | -6.3% | 71.4 | 52.4 | -19.0% |
| Total non energy commodities | 3272.6 | 3123.3 | -4.6% | 1127.0 | 1202.4 | 75.4% | 1110.0 | 1265.2 | 155.2% | 1167.6 | 1289.7 | 122.1% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 776.0 | 721.2 | -7.1% | 255.1 | 362.1 | 107.0% | 317.4 | 380.0 | 62.7% | 260.6 | 376.2 | 115.6% |
| Fuels | 696.2 | 608.1 | -12.7% | 220.2 | 304.8 | 84.6% | 282.7 | 317.6 | 34.9% | 219.0 | 304.6 | 85.7% |
| Crude oil and Natural gas | 574.1 | 563.6 | -1.8% | 196.3 | 288.5 | 92.2% | 264.5 | 308.8 | 44.3% | 208.2 | 283.2 | 75.0% |
| Coal | 107.6 | 40.2 | -62.6% | 21.4 | 9.7 | -11.7% | 17.3 | 8.0 | -9.3% | 10.1 | 12.1 | 1.9% |
| Others | 14.4 | 4.2 | -10.2% | 2.5 | 6.6 | 4.1% | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.1% | 0.6 | 9.4 | 8.8% |
| Others | 79.8 | 113.1 | 33.3% | 34.9 | 57.3 | 22.4% | 34.6 | 62.4 | 27.7% | 41.6 | 71.6 | 29.9% |
| Oilis | 79.8 | 113.1 | 33.3% | 34.9 | 57.3 | 22.4% | 34.6 | 62.4 | 27.7% | 41.6 | 71.6 | 29.9% |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 9.2 | 9.8 | 0.7% | 3.1 | 4.7 | 1.6% | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.6% | 3.3 | 4.0 | 0.7% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4057.7 | 3854.2 | -5.0% | 1385.2 | 1569.2 | 184.0% | 1430.5 | 1648.9 | 218.5% | 1431.5 | 1669.9 | 238.4% |

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q II | | | July | | | August | | | September | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | | | | |
| Consumer goods | 852.4 | 923.5 | 71.1 | 8.3% | 269.3 | 319.8 | 50.5 | 18.8% | 254.5 | 294.0 | 39.4 | 15.5% | 301.3 | 348.8 | 47.5 | 15.8% |
| Food, drinks and tobacco | 294.6 | 277.4 | -17.1 | -5.8% | 84.3 | 101.3 | 17.0 | 20.2% | 76.3 | 91.5 | 15.2 | 19.9% | 87.6 | 105.1 | 17.5 | 19.9% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 157.0 | 164.4 | 7.3 | 4.7% | 54.3 | 50.9 | -3.4 | -6.3% | 54.2 | 47.3 | -6.8 | -12.6% | 63.4 | 60.6 | -2.9 | -4.5% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 170.8 | 190.0 | 19.2 | 11.3% | 59.1 | 70.7 | 11.6 | 19.6% | 57.3 | 60.7 | 3.5 | 6.0% | 61.8 | 71.4 | 9.5 | 15.4% |
| Clothing and footwear | 65.7 | 111.8 | 46.1 | 70.3% | 18.5 | 31.9 | 13.4 | 72.3% | 24.0 | 36.5 | 12.5 | 52.1% | 34.1 | 50.1 | 16.0 | 46.9% |
| Automobiles | 46.4 | 39.7 | -6.8 | -14.6% | 14.3 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 13.3% | 9.0 | 15.1 | 6.1 | 68.4% | 13.9 | 15.7 | 1.8 | 13.0% |
| Others | 117.9 | 140.2 | 22.3 | 18.9% | 38.7 | 48.8 | 10.1 | 26.0% | 33.8 | 42.8 | 9.0 | 26.5% | 40.4 | 46.0 | 5.6 | 13.8% |
| Raw materials | 1466.0 | 1823.6 | 357.6 | 24.4% | 500.4 | 631.4 | 131.0 | 26.2% | 457.9 | 536.7 | 78.8 | 17.2% | 485.5 | 565.7 | 80.2 | 16.5% |
| Ores | 188.0 | 340.7 | 152.7 | 81.2% | 64.6 | 108.4 | 43.8 | 67.7% | 76.9 | 69.7 | -7.1 | -9.3% | 50.6 | 35.5 | -15.1 | -29.9% |
| Iron and steel | 124.9 | 158.3 | 33.4 | 26.7% | 38.8 | 47.6 | 8.8 | 22.6% | 41.0 | 52.0 | 11.0 | 26.8% | 40.8 | 62.0 | 21.2 | 51.8% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 64.9 | 118.7 | 53.7 | 82.8% | 20.7 | 58.6 | 37.9 | 183.1% | 23.5 | 35.8 | 12.3 | 52.1% | 35.9 | 38.5 | 2.6 | 7.3% |
| Textiles | 269.4 | 257.3 | -12.1 | -4.5% | 78.7 | 80.0 | 1.3 | 1.7% | 46.7 | 54.2 | 7.5 | 16.0% | 67.3 | 72.1 | 4.8 | 7.2% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 82.7 | 94.6 | 11.9 | 14.4% | 31.5 | 33.2 | 1.7 | 5.5% | 26.8 | 32.8 | 6.1 | 22.6% | 29.5 | 33.9 | 4.3 | 14.7% |
| Chemicals | 71.2 | 105.0 | 33.8 | 47.5% | 23.2 | 34.2 | 11.0 | 47.4% | 23.2 | 29.6 | 6.4 | 27.4% | 21.8 | 35.0 | 13.2 | 60.5% |
| Plastics and rubber | 199.2 | 244.6 | 45.3 | 22.7% | 73.0 | 87.1 | 14.1 | 19.3% | 68.3 | 85.0 | 16.6 | 24.4% | 74.3 | 93.1 | 18.8 | 25.3% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 93.0 | 115.3 | 22.4 | 24.1% | 36.0 | 40.1 | 4.1 | 11.4% | 29.5 | 44.5 | 15.0 | 50.7% | 37.7 | 51.5 | 13.8 | 36.6% |
| Raw skins | 23.5 | 26.8 | 3.4 | 14.4% | 5.5 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 32.2% | 2.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 40.2% | 4.1 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 31.4% |
| Raw tobacco | 40.0 | 36.8 | -3.3 | -8.2% | 10.2 | 8.2 | -2.0 | -19.6% | 8.4 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 30.2% | 8.5 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 11.1% |
| Others | 309.2 | 325.6 | 16.4 | 5.3% | 118.2 | 126.6 | 8.5 | 7.2% | 111.2 | 119.0 | 7.7 | 6.9% | 115.0 | 129.4 | 14.3 | 12.5% |
| Investment goods | 1086.2 | 1010.1 | -76.1 | -7.0% | 362.7 | 323.2 | -39.5 | -10.9% | 307.1 | 357.1 | 50.0 | 16.3% | 336.9 | 327.3 | -9.6 | -2.8% |
| Machines and equipment | 397.5 | 342.0 | -55.5 | -14.0% | 133.1 | 113.6 | -19.5 | -14.7% | 123.2 | 104.2 | -18.9 | -15.4% | 115.2 | 107.7 | -7.6 | -6.6% |
| Electrical machines | 191.6 | 168.5 | -23.0 | -12.0% | 50.5 | 53.5 | 2.9 | 5.8% | 64.4 | 110.6 | 46.2 | 71.8% | 71.9 | 55.0 | -16.9 | -23.5% |
| Vehicles | 146.3 | 129.7 | -16.7 | -11.4% | 54.4 | 46.2 | -8.1 | -15.0% | 34.9 | 38.3 | 3.4 | 9.8% | 48.8 | 48.1 | -0.7 | -1.5% |
| Spare parts and equipment | 119.9 | 165.7 | 45.8 | 38.2% | 51.4 | 64.0 | 12.6 | 24.6% | 43.6 | 57.3 | 13.7 | 31.5% | 47.1 | 59.2 | 12.1 | 25.6% |
| Others | 230.9 | 204.2 | -26.7 | -11.5% | 73.3 | 45.9 | -27.4 | -37.4% | 41.1 | 46.6 | 5.5 | 13.4% | 53.8 | 57.4 | 3.5 | 6.6% |
| Total non energy commodities | 3404.6 | 3757.2 | 352.7 | 10.4% | 1132.4 | 1274.4 | 142.0 | 12.5% | 1019.5 | 1187.8 | 168.2 | 16.5% | 1123.7 | 1241.9 | 118.1 | 10.5% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 833.1 | 1118.3 | 285.3 | 34.2% | 297.3 | 389.6 | 92.3 | 31.0% | 297.8 | 336.4 | 38.5 | 12.9% | 278.8 | 382.1 | 103.3 | 37.0% |
| Fuels | 721.9 | 927.1 | 205.2 | 28.4% | 246.0 | 309.5 | 63.5 | 25.8% | 239.4 | 267.9 | 28.5 | 11.9% | 223.7 | 288.3 | 64.6 | 28.9% |
| Crude oil and Natural gas | 669.0 | 880.5 | 211.5 | 31.6% | 234.2 | 287.0 | 52.9 | 22.6% | 227.6 | 229.1 | 1.6 | 0.7% | 208.6 | 256.5 | 47.8 | 22.9% |
| Coal | 48.8 | 29.7 | -19.1 | -39.1% | 11.0 | 21.7 | 10.7 | 97.3% | 10.4 | 31.4 | 21.0 | 202.5% | 11.3 | 23.2 | 11.9 | 105.1% |
| Others | 4.1 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 313.5% | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -4.0% | 1.5 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 395.2% | 3.7 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 131.5% |
| Others | 111.2 | 191.3 | 80.1 | 72.1% | 51.3 | 80.1 | 28.8 | 56.1% | 58.4 | 68.5 | 10.1 | 17.3% | 55.2 | 93.8 | 38.7 | 70.1% |
| Oils | 111.2 | 191.3 | 80.1 | 72.1% | 51.3 | 80.1 | 28.8 | 56.1% | 58.4 | 68.5 | 10.1 | 17.3% | 55.2 | 93.8 | 38.7 | 70.1% |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 9.5 | 12.5 | 2.9 | 30.8% | 3.9 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 13.8% | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 16.3% | 2.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 98.0% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4247.1 | 4888.0 | 640.9 | 15.1% | 1433.6 | 1668.4 | 234.8 | 16.4% | 1320.6 | 1527.8 | 207.3 | 15.7% | 1404.7 | 1628.2 | 223.5 | 15.9% |

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q III | | | | | | October | | | November | | | December | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | | % | | mill. EUR | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| Consumer goods | 825.1 | 962.6 | 137.5 | 16.7% | 335.2 | 371.4 | 36.2 | 10.8% | 325.0 | 396.4 | 71.4 | 22.0% | 307.0 | 363.6 | 56.6 | 18.4% |
| Food, drinks and tobacco | 248.2 | 297.8 | 49.7 | 20.0% | 92.8 | 110.9 | 18.2 | 19.6% | 97.9 | 121.2 | 23.3 | 23.8% | 102.6 | 120.8 | 18.1 | 17.7% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 171.9 | 158.8 | -13.1 | -7.6% | 81.3 | 71.8 | -9.5 | -11.7% | 78.9 | 77.3 | -1.7 | -2.1% | 67.0 | 61.2 | -5.8 | -8.7% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 178.2 | 202.8 | 24.6 | 13.8% | 74.8 | 74.3 | -0.4 | -0.6% | 70.2 | 79.7 | 9.5 | 13.5% | 71.7 | 69.8 | -1.9 | -2.6% |
| Clothing and footwear | 76.6 | 118.5 | 41.9 | 54.7% | 26.5 | 44.5 | 18.0 | 67.7% | 20.2 | 42.9 | 22.7 | 112.2% | 15.4 | 38.4 | 22.9 | 148.3% |
| Automobiles | 37.1 | 47.0 | 9.9 | 26.5% | 14.8 | 18.7 | 3.8 | 25.9% | 11.8 | 21.0 | 9.2 | 77.7% | 10.5 | 20.5 | 10.0 | 95.5% |
| Others | 113.0 | 137.6 | 24.6 | 21.8% | 45.0 | 51.2 | 6.2 | 13.9% | 46.0 | 54.4 | 8.4 | 18.3% | 39.7 | 53.0 | 13.2 | 33.3% |
| Raw materials | 1443.9 | 1733.8 | 290.0 | 20.1% | 565.7 | 608.6 | 42.9 | 7.6% | 500.6 | 671.9 | 171.3 | 34.2% | 469.3 | 614.1 | 144.8 | 30.9% |
| Ores | 192.1 | 213.5 | 21.5 | 11.2% | 88.9 | 36.7 | -52.2 | -58.7% | 49.7 | 84.4 | 34.7 | 69.8% | 57.0 | 108.7 | 51.8 | 90.9% |
| Iron and steel | 120.7 | 161.6 | 40.9 | 33.9% | 41.0 | 71.1 | 30.1 | 73.4% | 45.9 | 68.9 | 22.9 | 49.9% | 31.9 | 50.0 | 18.0 | 56.4% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 80.1 | 133.0 | 52.8 | 65.9% | 31.4 | 58.9 | 27.5 | 87.4% | 39.0 | 64.5 | 25.6 | 65.6% | 27.0 | 47.4 | 20.4 | 75.3% |
| Textiles | 192.7 | 206.3 | 13.6 | 7.1% | 87.6 | 89.9 | 2.3 | 2.6% | 88.5 | 98.9 | 10.4 | 11.8% | 82.8 | 89.1 | 6.3 | 7.6% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 87.8 | 99.8 | 12.1 | 13.8% | 34.0 | 35.5 | 1.4 | 4.3% | 33.2 | 37.7 | 4.5 | 13.6% | 27.7 | 35.0 | 7.2 | 26.1% |
| Chemicals | 68.3 | 98.8 | 30.6 | 44.8% | 24.2 | 35.9 | 11.7 | 48.2% | 23.6 | 34.9 | 11.3 | 47.9% | 19.2 | 30.8 | 11.5 | 60.1% |
| Plastics and rubber | 215.6 | 265.2 | 49.5 | 23.0% | 80.1 | 100.2 | 20.1 | 25.1% | 73.7 | 93.7 | 19.9 | 27.0% | 57.3 | 80.6 | 23.3 | 40.6% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 103.2 | 136.1 | 32.9 | 31.9% | 30.8 | 33.5 | 2.6 | 8.6% | 30.2 | 43.0 | 12.7 | 42.2% | 43.7 | 38.4 | -5.3 | -12.0% |
| Raw skins | 11.9 | 15.9 | 4.0 | 33.5% | 6.1 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 24.2% | 6.9 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 12.5% | 5.3 | 7.3 | 2.0 | 36.9% |
| Raw tobacco | 27.1 | 28.6 | 1.5 | 5.5% | 4.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 5.4% | 1.9 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 147.8% | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 7.3% |
| Others | 344.4 | 375.0 | 30.5 | 8.9% | 136.9 | 134.6 | -2.3 | -1.7% | 107.9 | 133.5 | 25.6 | 23.7% | 114.6 | 124.0 | 9.4 | 8.2% |
| Investment goods | 1006.7 | 1007.6 | 0.9 | 0.1% | 367.7 | 396.1 | 28.3 | 7.7% | 305.5 | 452.1 | 146.6 | 48.0% | 342.8 | 411.1 | 68.2 | 19.9% |
| Machines and equipment | 371.5 | 325.5 | -46.0 | -12.4% | 122.4 | 123.8 | 1.3 | 1.1% | 102.8 | 121.3 | 18.6 | 18.1% | 123.5 | 136.3 | 12.8 | 10.4% |
| Electrical machines | 186.8 | 219.0 | 32.2 | 17.2% | 58.1 | 67.8 | 9.7 | 16.7% | 62.9 | 77.8 | 15.6 | 25.0% | 54.8 | 76.3 | 21.5 | 39.3% |
| Vehicles | 138.1 | 132.6 | -5.4 | -3.9% | 40.0 | 52.2 | 12.2 | 30.5% | 28.9 | 89.5 | 60.6 | 209.4% | 30.6 | 63.8 | 33.2 | 108.5% |
| Spare parts and equipment | 142.1 | 180.5 | 38.4 | 27.1% | 51.9 | 70.2 | 18.3 | 35.2% | 62.2 | 93.7 | 31.5 | 50.6% | 45.6 | 82.4 | 36.8 | 80.6% |
| Others | 168.2 | 149.9 | -18.3 | -10.9% | 95.3 | 82.1 | -13.2 | -13.9% | 49.3 | 69.8 | 20.4 | 41.4% | 88.4 | 52.3 | -36.1 | -40.8% |
| Total non energy commodities | 3275.7 | 3704.1 | 428.3 | 13.1% | 1268.7 | 1376.1 | 107.5 | 8.5% | 1131.0 | 1520.4 | 389.4 | 34.4% | 1119.1 | 1388.7 | 269.6 | 24.1% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 873.9 | 1108.0 | 234.1 | 26.8% | 293.8 | 372.2 | 78.4 | 26.7% | 287.3 | 471.1 | 183.8 | 64.0% | 301.5 | 443.4 | 141.9 | 47.1% |
| Fuels | 709.0 | 865.6 | 156.6 | 22.1% | 238.4 | 276.0 | 37.6 | 15.8% | 238.5 | 366.0 | 127.5 | 53.5% | 251.8 | 333.7 | 81.9 | 32.5% |
| Crude oil and Natural gas | 670.4 | 772.7 | 102.3 | 15.3% | 222.0 | 235.8 | 13.8 | 6.2% | 217.1 | 337.2 | 120.1 | 55.3% | 236.0 | 293.7 | 57.7 | 24.4% |
| Coal | 32.6 | 76.2 | 43.5 | 133.4% | 15.3 | 36.5 | 21.3 | 139.1% | 16.4 | 26.6 | 10.2 | 62.2% | 15.4 | 38.1 | 22.7 | 146.9% |
| Others | 6.0 | 16.8 | 10.7 | 177.6% | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 221.0% | 5.0 | 2.3 | -2.8 | -55.1% | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 391.7% |
| Others | 164.9 | 242.4 | 77.5 | 47.0% | 55.4 | 96.2 | 40.8 | 73.7% | 48.8 | 105.1 | 56.3 | 115.3% | 49.7 | 109.7 | 60.0 | 120.7% |
| Oils | 164.9 | 242.4 | 77.5 | 47.0% | 55.4 | 96.2 | 40.8 | 73.7% | 48.8 | 105.1 | 56.3 | 115.3% | 49.7 | 109.7 | 60.0 | 120.7% |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 9.2 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 34.2% | 3.6 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 44.2% | 3.6 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 79.5% | 3.4 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 233.9% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4158.8 | 4824.4 | 665.6 | 16.0% | 1566.0 | 1753.5 | 187.4 | 12.0% | 1421.9 | 1998.0 | 576.0 | 40.5% | 1424.0 | 1843.3 | 419.3 | 29.4% |

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2009 - 2010

| Commodity groups | Q IV | | | | January - December | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | 2009 | | 2010 | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | % |
| Consumer goods | 967.2 | 1131.4 | 164.2 | 17.0% | 3494.1 | 20.7% | 3843.8 | 20.1% | 349.7 | 10.0% |
| Food, drinks and tobacco | 293.3 | 352.9 | 59.6 | 20.3% | 1111.1 | 6.6% | 1175.5 | 6.1% | 64.4 | 5.8% |
| Furniture and household appliances | 227.3 | 210.3 | -17.0 | -7.5% | 710.9 | 4.2% | 672.8 | 3.5% | -38.0 | -5.4% |
| Medicines and cosmetics | 216.7 | 223.8 | 7.1 | 3.3% | 735.6 | 4.4% | 801.5 | 4.2% | 65.9 | 9.0% |
| Clothing and footwear | 62.2 | 125.8 | 63.6 | 102.2% | 285.4 | 1.7% | 462.7 | 2.4% | 177.3 | 62.1% |
| Automobiles | 37.1 | 60.1 | 23.0 | 62.0% | 170.0 | 1.0% | 182.4 | 1.0% | 12.4 | 7.3% |
| Others | 130.7 | 158.6 | 27.9 | 21.3% | 481.2 | 2.9% | 548.9 | 2.9% | 67.7 | 14.1% |
| Raw materials | 1535.6 | 1894.6 | 359.0 | 23.4% | 5771.6 | 34.2% | 6827.4 | 35.6% | 1055.8 | 18.3% |
| Ores | 195.6 | 229.8 | 34.2 | 17.5% | 722.9 | 4.3% | 965.3 | 5.0% | 242.4 | 33.5% |
| Iron and steel | 118.9 | 189.9 | 71.0 | 59.8% | 503.7 | 3.0% | 636.0 | 3.3% | 132.3 | 26.3% |
| Non-ferrous metals | 97.4 | 170.8 | 73.4 | 75.3% | 303.5 | 1.8% | 512.7 | 2.7% | 209.2 | 68.9% |
| Textiles | 259.0 | 277.9 | 19.0 | 7.3% | 933.7 | 5.5% | 927.3 | 4.8% | -6.5 | -0.7% |
| Wood products, paper and paperboard | 94.9 | 108.1 | 13.2 | 13.9% | 349.1 | 2.1% | 375.9 | 2.0% | 26.8 | 7.7% |
| Chemicals | 67.0 | 101.6 | 34.5 | 51.5% | 294.0 | 1.7% | 401.9 | 2.1% | 107.9 | 36.7% |
| Plastics and rubber | 211.1 | 274.5 | 63.3 | 30.0% | 794.1 | 4.7% | 970.4 | 5.1% | 176.3 | 22.2% |
| Raw materials for the food industry | 104.7 | 114.8 | 10.1 | 9.7% | 403.1 | 2.4% | 477.1 | 2.5% | 74.1 | 18.4% |
| Raw skins | 18.3 | 22.6 | 4.3 | 23.5% | 66.7 | 0.4% | 79.6 | 0.4% | 12.9 | 19.4% |
| Raw tobacco | 9.2 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 35.6% | 86.7 | 0.5% | 97.6 | 0.5% | 10.9 | 12.5% |
| Others | 359.4 | 392.0 | 32.6 | 9.1% | 1314.1 | 7.8% | 1383.7 | 7.2% | 69.5 | 5.3% |
| Investment goods | 1016.0 | 1259.2 | 243.2 | 23.9% | 4205.9 | 24.9% | 4198.5 | 21.9% | -7.5 | -0.2% |
| Machines and equipment | 348.7 | 381.4 | 32.7 | 9.4% | 1506.2 | 8.9% | 1347.8 | 7.0% | -158.4 | -10.5% |
| Electrical machines | 175.0 | 221.8 | 46.8 | 26.7% | 718.5 | 4.3% | 771.1 | 4.0% | 52.6 | 7.3% |
| Vehicles | 99.6 | 205.5 | 106.0 | 106.5% | 558.5 | 3.3% | 574.2 | 3.0% | 15.7 | 2.8% |
| Spare parts and equipment | 159.8 | 246.3 | 86.6 | 54.2% | 550.9 | 3.3% | 746.7 | 3.9% | 195.8 | 35.5% |
| Others | 233.0 | 204.2 | -28.9 | -12.4% | 871.7 | 5.2% | 758.6 | 4.0% | -113.1 | -13.0% |
| Total non energy commodities | 3518.8 | 4285.2 | 766.4 | 21.8% | 13471.7 | 79.8% | 14869.8 | 77.6% | 1398.1 | 10.4% |
| Mineral fuels, oils and electricity | 882.6 | 1286.7 | 404.1 | 45.8% | 3365.5 | 19.9% | 4234.2 | 22.1% | 868.6 | 25.8% |
| Fuels | 728.7 | 975.7 | 247.0 | 33.9% | 2855.9 | 16.9% | 3376.4 | 17.6% | 520.6 | 18.2% |
| Crude oil and Natural gas | 675.0 | 866.6 | 191.6 | 28.4% | 2588.5 | 15.3% | 3083.4 | 16.1% | 494.8 | 19.1% |
| Coal | 47.1 | 101.3 | 54.1 | 114.9% | 236.2 | 1.4% | 247.4 | 1.3% | 11.2 | 4.7% |
| Others | 6.6 | 7.8 | 1.3 | 19.5% | 31.1 | 0.2% | 45.7 | 0.2% | 14.6 | 46.8% |
| Others | 153.9 | 311.0 | 157.1 | 102.1% | 509.7 | 3.0% | 857.7 | 4.5% | 348.0 | 68.3% |
| Oils | 153.9 | 311.0 | 157.1 | 102.1% | 509.7 | 3.0% | 857.7 | 4.5% | 348.0 | 68.3% |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 10.6 | 22.9 | 12.3 | 116.6% | 38.4 | 0.2% | 57.5 | 0.3% | 19.0 | 50% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4412.0 | 5594.8 | 1182.8 | 26.8% | 16875.7 | 100.0% | 19161.4 | 100.0% | 2285.7 | 13.5% |

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | January - December | | | January | | | February | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | |
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 6584.6 | 4204.2 | -2380.2 | -36.1% | 340.2 | 74.6 | 28.1% | 238.3 | -72.4 | -24.1% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 5481.5 | 3374.3 | -2107.2 | -38.4% | 266.8 | 53.7 | 25.2% | 255.3 | -90.1 | -35.3% |
| Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash | 904.1 | 722.9 | -181.2 | -20.0% | 65.7 | 16.0 | 32.2% | 39.7 | 58.7 | 47.9% |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 7881.6 | 4901.1 | -2980.5 | -37.8% | 315.6 | -64.3 | -16.9% | 389.0 | 374.2 | -3.8% |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 1909.9 | 1523.9 | -386.0 | -20.2% | 118.7 | -7.1 | -6.0% | 101.7 | 120.2 | 18.5 |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 2805.8 | 1791.3 | -1014.5 | -36.2% | 124.9 | 111.1 | -13.8 | 141.4 | 115.9 | -25.6 |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 301.4 | 254.6 | -46.7 | -15.5% | 19.0 | 20.8 | 1.8 | 24.2 | 18.3 | -5.9 |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 2684.2 | 223.7 | -458.5 | -17.1% | 162.7 | -155.9 | -6.8 | 169.7 | 175.6 | 5.8 |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 885.7 | 655.3 | -230.4 | -26.0% | 42.6 | -2.4 | -5.6% | 47.2 | 46.0 | -1.1 |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 547.0 | 598.3 | 51.4 | 9.4% | 40.5 | 46.4 | 5.8 | 43.1 | 52.1 | 21.1% |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 196.1 | 162.2 | -33.9 | -17.3% | 22.9 | -7.8 | -34.0% | 16.4 | 15.3 | -1.1 |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 262.3 | 165.6 | -96.7 | -36.9% | 8.9 | 9.6 | 0.7 | 7.5% | 11.6 | 13.2 |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 185.3 | 163.3 | -22.0 | -11.9% | 13.4 | 11.4 | -2.1 | -15.4% | 12.9 | 11.1 |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 132.3 | 94.6 | -37.7 | -28.5% | 6.2 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 39.0% | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 1792.0 | 1743.6 | -48.4 | -2.7% | 129.4 | 106.4 | -23.0 | -17.7% | 133.3 | 130.2 |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 274.1 | 285.3 | 11.2 | 4.1% | 22.3 | 19.4 | -2.9 | -13.2% | 19.9 | 20.4 |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 122.0 | 116.1 | -5.9 | -4.8% | 11.6 | 6.2 | -5.3 | -46.1% | 3.1 | 8.7 |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 126.8 | 146.7 | 19.9 | 15.7% | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 79.3% | 4.0 | 5.6 |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 2102.3 | 1653.4 | -508.9 | -23.5% | 114.8 | 102.0 | -12.8 | -11.1% | 136.2 | 120.7 |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 212.5 | 186.0 | -26.5 | -12.5% | 13.6 | 12.2 | -1.4 | -10.4% | 16.7 | 14.6 |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 286.4 | 183.4 | -103.0 | -36.0% | 14.5 | 9.6 | -5.0 | -34.3% | 18.3 | 10.8 |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 153.9 | 153.4 | -0.5 | -0.3% | 11.2 | 10.1 | -1.1 | -9.5% | 10.9 | 12.0 |
| Division 52. Cotton | 194.0 | 144.1 | -49.9 | -25.7% | 11.6 | 10.4 | -1.2 | -10.3% | 11.4 | 10.2 |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 188.2 | 145.1 | -43.1 | -22.9% | 10.5 | 9.1 | -1.3 | -12.8% | 14.0 | 11.1 |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 2947.2 | 1415.4 | -1531.7 | -52.0% | 121.9 | 97.9 | -24.0 | -19.7% | 134.8 | 102.9 |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 1333.5 | 503.7 | -829.8 | -62.2% | 43.9 | 36.4 | -7.6 | -17.2% | 55.9 | 36.8 |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 542.4 | 311.4 | -231.0 | -42.6% | 33.9 | 18.5 | -15.4 | -45.5% | 25.8 | 20.1 |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 452.5 | 183.2 | -269.3 | -59.5% | 17.8 | 15.1 | -2.7 | -15.3% | 16.5 | 14.3 |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 341.4 | 240.6 | -100.8 | -29.5% | 15.3 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 3.9% | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 1041.6 | 732.1 | -309.6 | -29.7% | 54.0 | 41.2 | -12.8 | -23.7% | 61.2 | 45.2 |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 361.8 | 311.6 | -50.2 | -13.9% | 23.5 | 19.8 | -3.7 | -15.9% | 25.9 | 23.8 |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 25093.5 | 16875.7 | -8217.9 | -32.7% | 1228.4 | 1150.3 | -69.1 | -5.6% | 1324.8 | 1177.0 |
| (-) Freight | 1292.4 | 1002.9 | -289.5 | -22.4% | 80.0 | 68.6 | -11.4 | -14.3% | 79.4 | 72.9 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 23801.1 | 15872.8 | -7928.3 | -33.3% | 1148.3 | 1090.7 | -57.6 | -5.0% | 1245.5 | 1104.1 |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | March | | | Q I | | | April | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | mill. EUR | Change | % | | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2010 | | | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 377.6 | 356.6 | -21.0 | 943.8 | 925.1 | -18.8 | 325.3 | 472.4 | 147.0 | 45.2% | | |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 309.5 | 291.5 | -17.9 | 777.8 | 723.4 | -54.4 | 256.1 | 363.5 | 107.4 | 41.9% | | |
| Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash | 57.9 | 56.8 | -1.1 | 147.3 | 181.3 | 34.0 | 62.7 | 102.8 | 40.1 | 63.9% | | |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 471.4 | 389.8 | -81.6 | 1240.3 | 1079.7 | -160.7 | 412.4 | 386.9 | -25.5 | -6.2% | | |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 123.5 | 149.7 | 26.2 | 343.9 | 381.5 | 37.6 | 107.0 | 124.9 | 17.9 | 16.8% | | |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 182.0 | 132.7 | -49.3 | 448.3 | 359.7 | -88.7 | 156.9 | 129.4 | -27.5 | -17.5% | | |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 20.5 | 20.1 | -0.4 | 63.7 | 59.2 | -4.5 | 20.9 | 15.3 | -5.6 | -26.7% | | |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 185.2 | 236.6 | 45.3 | 517.7 | 562.1 | 44.3 | 179.9 | 205.9 | 26.0 | 14.5% | | |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 50.0 | 65.8 | 15.8 | 139.8 | 152.1 | 12.2 | 8.8% | 52.5 | 63.8 | 11.4 | 21.7% | |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 48.1 | 61.5 | 13.3 | 131.7 | 160.0 | 28.2 | 21.4% | 47.8 | 49.5 | 1.7 | 3.6% | |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 17.8 | 25.0 | 7.3 | 40.9% | 55.4 | -1.6 | -2.9% | 16.2 | 17.5 | 1.3 | 7.9% | |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 13.9 | 17.4 | 3.5 | 25.2% | 34.3 | 40.2 | 5.8 | 17.0% | 13.7 | 3.6 | 26.1% | |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 13.9 | 14.8 | 0.9 | 6.2% | 40.3 | 37.3 | -3.0 | -7.4% | 13.8 | 13.2 | -0.6 | -4.0% |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 11.3 | 11.3 | 4.1 | 57.3% | 22.1 | 28.6 | 6.5 | 29.3% | 6.9 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 68.4% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 158.2 | 173.2 | 15.0 | 420.9 | 409.8 | -11.0 | 157.2 | 149.0 | -8.2 | -5.2% | | |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 25.1 | 21.7 | -3.4 | -13.6% | 67.2 | 61.4 | -5.8 | -8.6% | 22.8 | 19.8 | -3.1 | -13.5% |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 6.9 | 15.4 | 8.5 | 123.0% | 21.6 | 30.3 | 8.7 | 40.4% | 9.1 | 15.4 | 6.4 | 70.2% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 11.9 | 17.9 | 6.1 | 51.1% | 17.6 | 26.6 | 9.1 | 51.6% | 12.5 | 20.6 | 8.1 | 64.8% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 146.1 | 157.7 | 11.6 | 7.9% | 397.1 | 380.4 | -16.8 | -4.2% | 153.2 | 159.5 | 6.3 | 4.1% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 18.4 | 19.0 | 0.6 | 3.1% | 48.7 | 45.8 | -2.9 | -5.9% | 16.6 | 18.0 | 1.4 | 8.5% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 17.3 | 16.2 | -1.1 | -6.3% | 50.1 | 36.5 | -13.6 | -27.1% | 15.3 | 16.4 | 1.1 | 7.2% |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 13.8 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 7.4% | 35.8 | 36.9 | 1.1 | 3.0% | 14.8 | 13.9 | -1.0 | -6.6% |
| Division 52. Cotton | 11.3 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 9.7% | 34.2 | 32.9 | -1.3 | -3.8% | 12.9 | 12.1 | -0.8 | -6.0% |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 14.6 | 15.7 | 1.1 | 7.5% | 39.2 | 36.0 | -3.2 | -8.1% | 13.2 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 7.1% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 106.1 | 154.6 | 48.5 | 45.8% | 362.7 | 355.4 | -7.3 | -2.0% | 100.0 | 137.5 | 37.5 | 37.4% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 39.4 | 53.0 | 13.6 | 34.6% | 139.2 | 126.2 | -13.0 | -9.4% | 37.3 | 44.5 | 7.1 | 19.1% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 27.2 | 34.1 | 6.9 | 25.4% | 86.8 | 72.7 | -14.2 | -16.3% | 24.7 | 30.9 | 6.2 | 25.2% |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 8.6 | 28.0 | 19.4 | 226.1% | 42.9 | 57.3 | 14.5 | 33.8% | 7.3 | 24.3 | 17.0 | 233.1% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 17.9 | 22.7 | 4.7 | 26.3% | 51.2 | 55.5 | 4.2 | 8.3% | 17.4 | 21.4 | 4.0 | 23.0% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 59.9 | 55.5 | -4.4 | -7.4% | 175.1 | 141.9 | -33.2 | -19.0% | 57.2 | 58.1 | 0.9 | 1.6% |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 26.8 | 27.5 | 0.8 | 2.9% | 76.2 | 71.1 | -5.0 | -6.6% | 24.6 | 26.3 | 1.8 | 7.3% |
| Other Imports^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 1504.5 | 1517.9 | 13.4 | 0.9% | 4057.7 | 3854.2 | -203.5 | -5.0% | 1385.2 | 1569.2 | 184.0 | 13.3% |
| (-) Freight | 84.5 | 87.3 | | | 243.9 | 228.8 | | | 80.8 | 91.5 | | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 1420.0 | 1430.6 | 10.6 | 0.7% | 3813.8 | 3625.4 | -188.4 | -4.9% | 1304.4 | 1477.7 | 173.3 | 13.3% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including IntraStat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | May | | | June | | | Q II | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | mill. EUR | Change | mill. EUR | mill. EUR | Change | mill. EUR | mill. EUR | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 398.8 | 518.1 | 29.9% | 325.7 | 494.3 | 168.6 | 51.8% | 1049.8 | 1484.8 | 41.4% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 317.6 | 381.0 | 20.0% | 261.5 | 377.3 | 115.9 | 44.3% | 835.2 | 1121.9 | 34.3% |
| Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash | 70.5 | 129.6 | 83.9% | 54.8 | 108.3 | 53.5 | 97.6% | 188.0 | 340.7 | 81.2% |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 391.7 | 380.5 | -11.1 | 432.9 | 400.1 | -32.7 | -7.6% | 1236.9 | 1167.6 | -69.3 |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 117.0 | 133.8 | 16.8 | 136.9 | 136.3 | -0.6 | -0.5% | 360.9 | 395.1 | 34.1 |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 143.0 | 136.7 | -6.3 | 164.9 | 148.9 | -16.0 | -9.7% | 464.8 | 415.0 | -49.8 |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 21.4 | 16.7 | -4.7 | 22.5 | 19.7 | -2.7 | -12.1% | 64.8 | 51.8 | -13.0 |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 164.2 | 211.2 | 46.9 | 190.9 | 225.5 | 34.6 | 18.1% | 535.1 | 642.6 | 107.5 |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 53.7 | 67.4 | 13.7 | 63.9 | 76.3 | 12.4 | 19.4% | 170.1 | 207.6 | 37.5 |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 41.0 | 55.3 | 14.3 | 50.0 | 54.7 | 4.7 | 9.5% | 138.8 | 159.5 | 20.7 |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 9.7 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 1.4 | 9.2% | 41.0 | 50.3 | 9.3 |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 11.2 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 2.8 | 24.7% | 36.4 | 45.1 | 8.6 |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 13.9 | 12.8 | -1.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 0.0 | -0.1% | 41.5 | 39.9 | -1.6 |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 7.2 | 13.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 13.3 | 6.2 | 88.2% | 21.1 | 38.5 | 17.4 |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 165.4 | 156.2 | -9.2 | 143.9 | 158.4 | 14.4 | 10.0% | 466.6 | 463.6 | -3.0 |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 22.3 | 22.5 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 22.3 | -0.4 | -2.0% | 67.9 | 64.6 | -3.3 |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 5.8 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 4.9 | 47.5% | 25.1 | 48.7 | 23.6 |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 36.0 | 14.6 | -21.4 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 2.3 | 18.8% | 60.9 | 49.9 | -11.0 |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 149.1 | 166.6 | 17.6 | 146.7 | 168.5 | 21.8 | 14.9% | 449.0 | 494.6 | 45.6 |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 14.4 | 15.4 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 2.8 | 20.2% | 45.0 | 50.2 | 5.2 |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 14.2 | 14.8 | 0.6 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 1.8 | 12.7% | 43.4 | 46.9 | 3.5 |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 15.3 | 15.0 | -0.4 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 11.1% | 44.1 | 44.3 | 0.2 |
| Division 52. Cotton | 13.1 | 13.9 | 0.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 3.1% | 39.8 | 40.4 | 0.5 |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 9.8 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 8.8% | 33.2 | 37.3 | 4.0 |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 107.4 | 152.5 | 45.2 | 129.5 | 156.5 | 27.0 | 20.9% | 336.9 | 446.5 | 109.7 |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 39.0 | 58.4 | 19.4 | 48.6 | 55.4 | 6.9 | 14.1% | 124.9 | 158.3 | 33.4 |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 20.9 | 25.9 | 5.0 | 23.8 | 29.0 | 0.2 | 0.8% | 74.4 | 85.8 | 11.4 |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 18.0 | 26.8 | 8.8 | 16.5 | 28.7 | 12.2 | 74.1% | 41.8 | 79.9 | 38.1 |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 16.3 | 25.1 | 8.9 | 20.1 | 26.5 | 6.4 | 31.9% | 53.8 | 73.1 | 19.3 |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 53.9 | 63.8 | 9.9 | 61.9 | 66.5 | 4.6 | 7.5% | 173.0 | 188.4 | 15.4 |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 23.5 | 27.8 | 4.4 | 25.8 | 28.2 | 2.3 | 9.0% | 73.8 | 82.3 | 8.5 |
| Other Imports^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 1430.5 | 1648.9 | 218.5 | 1431.5 | 1669.9 | 238.4 | 16.7% | 4247.1 | 4888.0 | 640.9 |
| (-) Freight | 85.4 | 100.9 | | 85.5 | 101.7 | | | 251.6 | 294.1 | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 1345.1 | 1548.0 | 202.9 | 1346.0 | 1568.2 | 222.2 | 16.5% | 3995.5 | 4593.9 | 598.4 |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| | July | | | August | | | September | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR % |
| COMMODITY GROUPS * | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 375.8 | 506.7 | 130.9 34.8% | 388.6 | 416.2 | 27.6 7.1% | 340.0 | 426.3 | 86.3 25.4% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 298.3 | 390.2 | 91.9 30.8% | 298.4 | 338.2 | 39.9 13.4% | 278.7 | 383.0 | 104.2 37.4% |
| Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash | 64.6 | 108.4 | 43.8 67.7% | 76.9 | 69.7 | -7.1 -9.3% | 50.6 | 35.5 | -15.1 -29.9% |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 407.2 | 374.9 | -32.3 -7.9% | 352.8 | 400.9 | 48.2 13.7% | 395.7 | 384.0 | -11.7 -3.0% |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 112.2 | 127.3 | 15.2 13.5% | 127.1 | 175.4 | 48.2 37.9% | 147.9 | 140.7 | -7.2 -4.9% |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 159.8 | 141.6 | -18.2 -11.4% | 142.8 | 127.1 | -15.7 -11.0% | 136.1 | 131.9 | -4.2 -3.1% |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 19.9 | 18.3 | -1.6 -8.1% | 15.8 | 18.7 | 2.9 18.2% | 21.6 | 17.2 | -4.4 -20.3% |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 191.7 | 238.8 | 47.1 24.6% | 186.1 | 222.6 | 36.5 19.6% | 195.7 | 246.4 | 50.7 25.9% |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 62.6 | 74.9 | 12.3 19.6% | 56.5 | 70.8 | 14.3 25.3% | 58.2 | 73.2 | 15.0 25.8% |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 49.6 | 64.3 | 14.7 29.7% | 44.7 | 46.9 | 2.2 5.0% | 50.4 | 61.2 | 10.8 21.5% |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 11.8 | 13.7 | 1.9 16.1% | 10.6 | 13.0 | 2.3 22.0% | 9.9 | 14.6 | 4.7 47.8% |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 12.8 | 15.2 | 2.4 18.5% | 13.9 | 16.6 | 2.8 20.2% | 18.4 | 22.6 | 4.2 22.6% |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 12.9 | 13.0 | 0.1 0.6% | 13.2 | 13.6 | 0.4 2.8% | 14.4 | 14.0 | -0.4 -2.8% |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 8.0 | 14.6 | 6.5 81.5% | 9.4 | 11.5 | 2.1 22.3% | 8.4 | 15.2 | 6.8 81.1% |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 142.7 | 162.4 | 19.7 13.8% | 127.5 | 158.4 | 30.9 24.2% | 146.1 | 179.7 | 33.6 23.0% |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 22.4 | 24.2 | 1.8 7.9% | 24.4 | 24.2 | -0.2 -0.6% | 26.7 | 29.7 | 3.0 11.3% |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 9.8 | 17.5 | 7.8 79.7% | 6.6 | 16.3 | 9.7 146.2% | 16.0 | 29.2 | 13.2 82.1% |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 17.3 | 14.6 | -2.7 -15.7% | 12.7 | 16.5 | 3.7 29.2% | 13.1 | 16.2 | 3.2 24.2% |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 132.9 | 155.3 | 22.4 16.9% | 98.5 | 125.1 | 26.6 27.0% | 132.4 | 158.1 | 25.7 19.4% |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 15.4 | 13.9 | -1.5 -9.8% | 12.7 | 14.6 | 1.9 15.0% | 17.6 | 20.6 | 3.0 17.2% |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 16.2 | 17.3 | 1.1 7.0% | 13.6 | 15.1 | 1.5 11.4% | 12.1 | 14.7 | 2.7 22.3% |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 13.4 | 13.8 | 0.4 3.1% | 7.3 | 9.0 | 1.7 23.1% | 11.3 | 13.6 | 2.3 20.0% |
| Division 52. Cotton | 10.1 | 12.8 | 2.7 27.0% | 7.3 | 8.6 | 1.3 18.5% | 9.6 | 11.6 | 2.0 21.3% |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 10.2 | 12.0 | 1.8 17.7% | 10.2 | 13.2 | 3.0 29.1% | 13.3 | 16.6 | 3.3 25.2% |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 114.9 | 163.1 | 48.3 42.0% | 108.4 | 136.2 | 27.8 25.6% | 127.7 | 163.4 | 35.7 27.9% |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 38.8 | 47.6 | 8.8 22.6% | 41.0 | 52.0 | 11.0 26.8% | 40.8 | 62.0 | 21.2 51.8% |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 28.3 | 26.2 | -2.1 -7.4% | 21.1 | 23.0 | 2.0 9.4% | 26.1 | 35.5 | 9.4 36.1% |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 11.0 | 41.3 | 30.3 276.3% | 11.5 | 21.3 | 9.8 84.5% | 16.2 | 25.1 | 8.9 54.9% |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 21.1 | 29.3 | 8.1 38.5% | 20.4 | 24.8 | 4.4 21.6% | 28.2 | 23.6 | -4.7 -16.6% |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 68.4 | 67.2 | -1.2 -1.8% | 58.6 | 68.3 | 9.7 16.5% | 67.1 | 70.4 | 3.3 4.9% |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 28.8 | 28.3 | -0.5 -1.7% | 23.2 | 28.1 | 4.9 21.0% | 25.4 | 28.8 | 3.4 13.5% |
| Other Imports ^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 0.0% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 1433.6 | 1668.4 | 234.8 16.4% | 1320.6 | 1527.8 | 207.3 15.7% | 1404.7 | 1628.2 | 223.5 15.9% |
| (-) Freight | 83.7 | 106.7 | 23.0 27.5% | 81.5 | 91.1 | 9.6 11.7% | 81.9 | 95.6 | 4.7 5.7% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 1349.8 | 1561.7 | 211.9 15.7% | 1239.0 | 1436.8 | 197.7 16.0% | 1322.8 | 1532.6 | 209.8 15.9% |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inntariat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| COMMODITY GROUPS * | Q III | | | | | | October | | | November | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | mill. EUR | | Change | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 1104.5 | 1349.2 | 244.8 | 22.2% | 391.3 | 418.3 | 27.0 | 6.9% | 2009 | 2010 | 564.0 | 219.1 | 63.5% |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 875.4 | 1111.4 | 236.0 | 27.0% | 294.3 | 373.3 | 79.0 | 26.8% | 289.1 | 472.7 | 183.6 | 63.5% | |
| Division 26. Ores, slag and ash | 192.1 | 213.5 | 21.5 | 11.2% | 88.9 | 36.7 | -52.2 | -58.7% | 49.7 | 84.4 | 34.7 | 69.8% | |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 1155.7 | 1159.9 | 4.1 | 0.4% | 463.6 | 474.0 | 10.3 | 2.2% | 381.8 | 516.9 | 135.1 | 35.4% | |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 387.2 | 443.4 | 56.2 | 14.5% | 141.9 | 168.5 | 26.6 | 18.7% | 160.3 | 197.6 | 37.3 | 23.3% | |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts | 438.7 | 400.6 | -38.1 | -8.7% | 155.3 | 152.5 | -2.8 | -1.8% | 133.8 | 156.8 | 23.0 | 17.2% | |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 57.3 | 54.1 | -3.1 | -5.5% | 24.3 | 19.9 | -4.4 | -18.0% | 18.1 | 22.2 | 4.2 | 23.1% | |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 573.5 | 707.7 | 134.2 | 23.4% | 220.4 | 253.8 | 33.4 | 15.2% | 202.1 | 254.0 | 51.9 | 25.7% | |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 177.3 | 218.9 | 41.6 | 23.5% | 62.4 | 79.8 | 17.4 | 27.9% | 57.9 | 75.2 | 17.3 | 29.9% | |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 144.7 | 172.5 | 27.8 | 19.2% | 62.1 | 65.3 | 3.2 | 5.1% | 59.0 | 68.1 | 9.2 | 15.5% | |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 32.3 | 41.3 | 9.0 | 27.7% | 13.2 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 6.4% | 9.6 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 60.2% | |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 45.0 | 54.4 | 9.3 | 20.7% | 20.0 | 24.8 | 4.8 | 24.0% | 18.0 | 20.9 | 2.9 | 16.2% | |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 40.5 | 40.6 | 0.1 | 0.1% | 15.4 | 14.6 | -0.8 | -5.1% | 13.8 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 7.3% | |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 25.9 | 41.3 | 15.5 | 59.8% | 8.1 | 13.4 | 5.3 | 66.4% | 10.3 | 13.2 | 3.0 | 28.8% | |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 416.2 | 500.5 | 84.2 | 20.2% | 138.6 | 163.7 | 25.1 | 18.1% | 140.6 | 183.9 | 43.2 | 30.7% | |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 73.5 | 78.1 | 4.6 | 6.3% | 27.6 | 29.7 | 2.1 | 7.5% | 23.9 | 30.8 | 6.9 | 28.8% | |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 32.4 | 63.1 | 30.7 | 94.5% | 11.8 | 9.6 | -2.1 | -18.1% | 7.9 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 43.0% | |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 43.1 | 47.2 | 4.2 | 9.7% | 8.7 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 4.3% | 6.4 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 47.5% | |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 363.8 | 438.5 | 74.7 | 20.5% | 154.5 | 179.9 | 25.4 | 16.4% | 152.8 | 191.4 | 38.6 | 25.3% | |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 45.7 | 49.1 | 3.4 | 7.5% | 16.9 | 18.5 | 1.6 | 9.6% | 15.0 | 18.4 | 3.4 | 22.7% | |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc. | 41.8 | 47.1 | 5.4 | 12.9% | 16.1 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 6.1% | 15.8 | 20.3 | 4.5 | 28.7% | |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 32.0 | 36.4 | 4.4 | 13.7% | 16.3 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 2.0% | 13.2 | 16.7 | 3.5 | 26.7% | |
| Division 52. Cotton | 26.9 | 33.0 | 6.1 | 22.7% | 14.3 | 16.1 | 1.8 | 12.5% | 15.7 | 20.6 | 4.9 | 31.2% | |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 33.7 | 41.9 | 8.1 | 24.1% | 13.4 | 15.6 | 2.2 | 16.8% | 11.6 | 14.2 | 2.6 | 22.3% | |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 351.0 | 462.7 | 111.7 | 31.8% | 127.9 | 194.4 | 66.6 | 52.1% | 135.0 | 215.6 | 80.6 | 59.7% | |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 120.7 | 161.6 | 40.9 | 33.9% | 41.0 | 71.1 | 30.1 | 73.4% | 45.9 | 68.9 | 22.9 | 49.9% | |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 75.4 | 84.7 | 9.3 | 12.3% | 28.0 | 28.9 | 0.9 | 3.4% | 23.9 | 50.4 | 26.5 | 110.6% | |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 38.7 | 87.7 | 49.0 | 126.4% | 19.2 | 48.1 | 28.8 | 149.9% | 23.6 | 39.0 | 15.4 | 65.0% | |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 69.8 | 77.7 | 7.9 | 11.3% | 23.3 | 28.4 | 5.0 | 21.6% | 25.1 | 38.1 | 13.0 | 51.6% | |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 194.1 | 205.9 | 11.8 | 6.1% | 69.7 | 69.4 | -0.3 | -0.5% | 64.7 | 72.2 | 7.5 | 11.6% | |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 77.4 | 85.2 | 7.8 | 10.1% | 28.8 | 31.7 | 2.9 | 10.1% | 29.1 | 32.1 | 3.0 | 10.2% | |
| Other Imports^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4158.8 | 4824.4 | 665.6 | 16.0% | 1566.0 | 1753.5 | 187.4 | 12.0% | 1421.9 | 1998.0 | 576.0 | 40.5% | |
| (-) Freight | 247.2 | 293.3 | 93.6 | 37.9% | 108.2 | 108.2 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 84.0 | 121.2 | 37.2 | 44.3% | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 3911.7 | 4531.1 | 619.4 | 15.8% | 1472.4 | 1645.3 | 172.9 | 11.7% | 1337.9 | 1876.8 | 538.9 | 40.3% | |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
2009 - 2010

| | December | | | Q IV | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | Change | | |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | share | mill. EUR | | share | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | % | 2010 | % |
| COMMODITY GROUPS * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral products and fuels, including: | 370.1 | 558.2 | 50.8% | 1106.3 | 1540.5 | 43.3% | 4204.4 | 24.9% | 5299.6 | 27.7% | 1095.2 | 26.0% | 1095.2 | 26.0% | |
| Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc. | 302.6 | 444.2 | 46.8% | 886.0 | 1290.2 | 40.2% | 3374.3 | 20.0% | 4246.9 | 22.2% | 872.6 | 25.9% | 872.6 | 25.9% | |
| Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash | 57.0 | 108.7 | 51.8% | 195.6 | 229.8 | 34.2% | 722.9 | 4.3% | 965.3 | 5.0% | 242.4 | 33.5% | 242.4 | 33.5% | |
| Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including: | 422.7 | 489.8 | 67.1% | 1268.1 | 1480.6 | 212.5% | 4901.1 | 29.0% | 4887.7 | 25.5% | -13.3 | -0.3% | -13.3 | -0.3% | |
| Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc. | 129.6 | 184.6 | 54.9% | 431.8 | 550.7 | 118.8% | 1523.9 | 9.0% | 1770.6 | 9.2% | 246.7 | 16.2% | 246.7 | 16.2% | |
| Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts | 150.3 | 164.4 | 14.1% | 439.4 | 473.7 | 34.3% | 1791.3 | 10.6% | 1649.0 | 8.6% | -142.3 | -7.9% | -142.3 | -7.9% | |
| Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc. | 26.6 | 21.5 | -5.1% | 68.9 | 63.6 | -5.3% | 254.6 | 1.5% | 228.7 | 1.2% | -25.9 | -10.2% | -25.9 | -10.2% | |
| Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including: | 176.8 | 219.1 | 42.3% | 599.4 | 727.0 | 127.6% | 2225.7 | 13.2% | 2639.3 | 13.4% | 413.7 | 18.6% | 413.7 | 18.6% | |
| Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof | 47.7 | 68.3 | 20.6% | 168.0 | 223.4 | 55.3% | 655.3 | 3.9% | 801.9 | 4.2% | 146.7 | 22.4% | 146.7 | 22.4% | |
| Division 30. Pharmaceutical products | 61.9 | 57.3 | -4.6% | 183.1 | 190.8 | 7.7% | 598.3 | 3.5% | 682.8 | 3.6% | 84.5 | 14.1% | 84.5 | 14.1% | |
| Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products | 9.1 | 16.6 | 7.5% | 31.8 | 46.0 | 14.2% | 162.2 | 1.0% | 193.0 | 1.0% | 30.8 | 19.0% | 30.8 | 19.0% | |
| Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof | 11.9 | 15.3 | 3.4% | 28.6 | 60.9 | 11.1% | 22.3% | 1.0% | 200.5 | 1.0% | 34.9 | 21.1% | 34.9 | 21.1% | |
| Division 33. Essential oils | 11.8 | 14.1 | 2.3% | 19.9% | 40.9 | 43.5% | 163.3 | 1.0% | 161.3 | 0.8% | -2.0 | -1.2% | -2.0 | -1.2% | |
| Division 29. Organic chemicals | 7.2 | 10.0 | 2.7% | 38.1% | 36.6 | 11.1% | 94.6 | 0.6% | 145.0 | 0.8% | 50.4 | 53.2% | 50.4 | 53.2% | |
| Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including: | 160.8 | 180.7 | 20.0% | 440.0 | 528.3 | 88.3% | 1743.6 | 10.3% | 1902.1 | 9.9% | 158.5 | 9.1% | 158.5 | 9.1% | |
| Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal | 25.2 | 29.7 | 4.5% | 76.7 | 90.2 | 13.5% | 285.3 | 1.7% | 294.3 | 1.5% | 9.0 | 3.2% | 9.0 | 3.2% | |
| Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery | 17.3 | 6.9 | -10.4% | 36.9 | 27.8 | -9.1% | 116.1 | 0.7% | 169.9 | 0.9% | 53.8 | 46.4% | 53.8 | 46.4% | |
| Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 10.1 | 6.9 | -3.2% | 25.2 | 25.3 | 0.2% | 146.7 | 0.9% | 149.1 | 0.8% | 2.4 | 1.6% | 2.4 | 1.6% | |
| Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including: | 136.3 | 170.7 | 34.4% | 443.6 | 542.0 | 98.4% | 1653.4 | 9.8% | 1855.4 | 9.7% | 202.0 | 12.2% | 202.0 | 12.2% | |
| Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 14.7 | 16.3 | 1.6% | 46.6 | 53.3 | 6.7% | 186.0 | 1.1% | 198.4 | 1.0% | 12.4 | 6.7% | 12.4 | 6.7% | |
| Division 94. Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress support, cushion etc. | 16.2 | 16.6 | 0.4% | 48.1 | 54.0 | 5.9% | 183.4 | 1.1% | 184.6 | 1.0% | 1.2 | 0.7% | 1.2 | 0.7% | |
| Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 12.0 | 16.4 | 4.4% | 41.5 | 49.7 | 8.2% | 153.4 | 0.9% | 167.3 | 0.9% | 13.9 | 9.1% | 13.9 | 9.1% | |
| Division 52. Cotton | 13.2 | 18.5 | 5.4% | 43.2 | 55.2 | 12.1% | 144.1 | 0.9% | 161.5 | 0.8% | 17.4 | 12.0% | 17.4 | 12.0% | |
| Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted | 14.0 | 15.8 | 1.9% | 39.0 | 45.7 | 6.7% | 145.1 | 0.9% | 160.8 | 0.8% | 15.7 | 10.8% | 15.7 | 10.8% | |
| Base metals and their products, including: | 101.9 | 158.5 | 56.6% | 364.7 | 568.5 | 203.7% | 1415.4 | 8.4% | 1833.2 | 9.6% | 417.8 | 29.5% | 417.8 | 29.5% | |
| Division 72. Iron and steel | 31.9 | 50.0 | 18.0% | 118.9 | 189.9 | 71.0% | 503.7 | 3.0% | 636.0 | 3.3% | 132.3 | 26.3% | 132.3 | 26.3% | |
| Division 73. Articles of iron and steel | 22.9 | 33.7 | 10.8% | 74.8 | 113.1 | 38.3% | 311.4 | 1.8% | 356.2 | 1.9% | 44.8 | 14.4% | 44.8 | 14.4% | |
| Division 74. Copper and articles thereof | 16.9 | 34.9 | 18.0% | 59.8 | 122.0 | 62.2% | 183.2 | 1.1% | 346.9 | 1.8% | 163.7 | 89.3% | 163.7 | 89.3% | |
| Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof | 17.4 | 23.0 | 5.7% | 65.8 | 89.4 | 23.7% | 240.6 | 1.4% | 295.7 | 1.5% | 55.0 | 22.9% | 55.0 | 22.9% | |
| Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including | 55.5 | 66.3 | 10.8% | 189.9 | 207.9 | 18.0% | 732.1 | 4.3% | 744.1 | 3.9% | 12.0 | 1.6% | 12.0 | 1.6% | |
| Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard | 26.4 | 32.0 | 5.7% | 84.3 | 95.8 | 11.5% | 311.6 | 1.8% | 334.5 | 1.7% | 22.8 | 7.3% | 22.8 | 7.3% | |
| Other Imports^{1/} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.0% | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 1424.0 | 1843.3 | 419.3% | 4412.0 | 5594.8 | 1182.8% | 16875.7 | 100.0% | 19161.4 | 100.0% | 2285.7 | 13.5% | 2285.7 | 13.5% | |
| (-) Freight | 82.5 | 115.1 | | 260.1 | 344.4 | | 1002.9 | | 1160.7 | | | | | | |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/ | 1341.5 | 1728.2 | 386.7% | 4151.9 | 5250.3 | 1098.5% | 15872.8 | 100.0% | 18000.8 | 100.0% | 2127.9 | 13.4% | 2127.9 | 13.4% | |

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES * | January - December | | | January | | | February | | | March | | | | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | | |
| EU countries - 27 incl. : | 12696.1 | 8997.2 | -29.1% | 635.7 | 574.7 | -9.6% | 689.5 | 696.1 | 6.7 | 1.0% | 806.9 | 811.2 | 4.3 | 0.5% |
| EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/} | 9594.2 | 6746.5 | -28.47% | 478.6 | 400.7 | -7.7% | 525.0 | 521.2 | -3.8 | -0.7% | 629.7 | 595.4 | -34.3 | -5.4% |
| Germany | 2750.1 | 1865.6 | -88.4% | 129.5 | 122.8 | -5.1% | 158.5 | 127.7 | -30.8 | -19.4% | 185.9 | 160.2 | -25.7 | -13.8% |
| Italy | 1977.9 | 1334.4 | -64.3% | 79.3 | 69.4 | -12.5% | 98.6 | 88.1 | -10.5 | -10.7% | 117.3 | 117.0 | -0.2 | -0.2% |
| Greece | 1167.9 | 931.1 | -23.6% | 48.2 | 47.3 | -2.0% | 66.6 | 57.2 | -9.4 | -14.1% | 75.1 | 82.7 | 7.6 | 10.1% |
| France | 913.0 | 662.5 | -25.0% | 79.2 | 43.5 | -35.7% | 50.3 | 48.9 | -1.1 | -2.2% | 59.6 | 62.3 | 2.7 | 4.6% |
| Austria | 595.1 | 423.6 | -17.1% | 32.8 | 25.5 | -7.3% | 27.3 | 29.6 | 2.3 | 8.3% | 35.9 | 31.2 | -4.7 | -13.2% |
| Spain | 446.5 | 311.2 | -13.5% | 20.6 | 15.6 | -5.0% | 24.1 | 73.4 | 49.3 | 204.5% | 27.9 | 24.8 | -3.1 | -11.0% |
| Netherlands | 424.7 | 311.8 | -11.2% | 23.3 | 24.5 | 5.0% | 22.6 | 24.3 | 1.7 | 7.7% | 27.4 | 27.3 | -0.1 | -0.4% |
| G. Britain | 431.6 | 241.7 | -18.9% | 17.9 | 15.7 | -2.2% | 22.3 | 21.2 | -1.1 | -4.7% | 21.2 | 30.5 | 9.3 | 44.0% |
| Belgium | 334.8 | 274.9 | -5.9% | 16.9 | 13.3 | -3.6% | 18.8 | 17.3 | -1.4 | -7.6% | 53.9 | 24.7 | -29.2 | -54.2% |
| EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/} | 3101.9 | 2250.6 | -8.5% | 157.0 | 173.9 | 10.8% | 164.5 | 175.0 | 10.5 | 6.4% | 177.3 | 215.8 | 38.5 | 21.7% |
| Romania | 1185.6 | 790.2 | -33.3% | 58.7 | 64.2 | 5.4% | 48.3 | 71.9 | 23.6 | 48.8% | 55.0 | 103.4 | 48.5 | 88.1% |
| Poland | 568.4 | 392.5 | -30.9% | 30.4 | 23.3 | -7.2% | 31.6 | 29.0 | -2.5 | -7.9% | 33.1 | 34.5 | 1.4 | 4.3% |
| Hungary | 493.3 | 359.4 | -13.3% | 26.3 | 32.5 | 6.2% | 28.1 | 33.3 | 5.2 | 18.4% | 28.9 | 33.4 | 4.5 | 15.5% |
| Czech Republic | 475.9 | 431.7 | -4.4% | 19.8 | 36.0 | 16.2% | 35.4 | 18.5 | -16.9 | -47.8% | 32.7 | 22.9 | -9.8 | -30.0% |
| Non EU countries : | 12397.5 | 7878.5 | -36.5% | 592.7 | 584.6 | -8.1% | 635.4 | 480.9 | -154.5 | -24.3% | 697.6 | 706.7 | 9.1 | 1.3% |
| Europe incl. :^{3/} | 5580.2 | 3210.6 | -42.5% | 199.9 | 248.9 | 49.1% | 288.9 | 169.1 | -119.8 | -41.5% | 322.7 | 312.8 | -9.9 | -3.1% |
| Russia | 4430.7 | 2614.5 | -18.16% | 151.4 | 201.1 | 49.7% | 222.8 | 126.7 | -96.1 | -43.1% | 265.6 | 242.3 | -23.3 | -8.8% |
| Ukraine | 839.1 | 357.5 | -48.1% | 32.9 | 31.1 | -1.8% | 44.2 | 22.6 | -21.6 | -48.9% | 37.0 | 50.0 | 13.0 | 35.3% |
| Balkan countries incl. :^{4/} | 1969.1 | 1313.8 | -65.3% | 86.9 | 97.0 | 10.0% | 96.2 | 93.4 | -2.7 | -2.8% | 113.0 | 118.6 | 5.6 | 4.9% |
| Turkey | 1407.2 | 935.2 | -47.2% | 67.5 | 66.4 | -1.2% | 75.4 | 58.3 | -17.1 | -22.7% | 86.2 | 77.4 | -8.8 | -10.2% |
| Macedonia | 283.4 | 175.9 | -107.5% | 7.6 | 16.3 | 8.7% | 7.9 | 17.8 | 9.9 | 125.7% | 11.1 | 19.4 | 8.3 | 75.3% |
| Serbia | 190.5 | 151.2 | -39.3% | 8.9 | 11.5 | 2.5% | 8.9 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 65.1% | 8.9 | 17.4 | 8.5 | 95.9% |
| Americas incl. : | 1338.3 | 982.4 | -35.5% | 106.9 | 71.3 | -35.6% | 75.9 | 58.0 | -17.9 | -23.6% | 72.2 | 51.5 | -20.7 | -28.6% |
| USA | 496.4 | 314.9 | -18.1% | 36.8 | 21.4 | -15.4% | 32.4 | 18.5 | -13.8 | -42.8% | 29.9 | 25.9 | -4.0 | -13.3% |
| Peru | 152.8 | 131.0 | -21.8% | 2.7 | 25.0 | 22.3% | 0.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 1635.7% | 26.9 | 10.6 | -16.3 | -60.6% |
| Asia incl. : | 3240.7 | 2207.1 | -103.3% | 192.4 | 155.8 | -36.5% | 165.0 | 147.4 | -17.7 | -10.7% | 167.0 | 204.6 | 37.6 | 22.5% |
| China | 1331.4 | 908.2 | -42.3% | 101.3 | 58.2 | -42.6% | 83.5 | 64.2 | -19.3 | -23.1% | 72.1 | 84.2 | 12.1 | 16.7% |
| Kazakhstan | 420.7 | 310.8 | -109.8% | 25.1 | 31.1 | 6.0% | 6.4 | 0.7 | -5.7 | -88.8% | 21.7 | 1.8 | -20.0 | -91.9% |
| Other countries | 269.1 | 164.6 | -104.6% | 6.6 | 11.6 | 4.9% | 9.4 | 13.0 | 3.6 | 37.9% | 22.7 | 19.2 | -3.4 | -15.2% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 25093.5 | 16875.7 | -8217.9% | 1228.4 | 1159.3 | -69.1% | 1324.8 | 1177.0 | -147.8 | -11.2% | 1504.5 | 1517.9 | 13.4 | 0.9% |

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-EU system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES * | Q1 | | | April | | | May | | | June | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2010 | 2009 | % | 2010 | 2009 | % | 2010 | 2009 | % | 2010 | 2009 | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: | 2132.1 | 2082.0 | -2.3% | 709.3 | 755.1 | 6.5% | 758.3 | 822.7 | 64.4 | 832.4 | 793.7 | 8.5% |
| EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/} | 1633.3 | 1517.3 | -7.1% | 532.4 | 545.6 | 13.2 | 588.3 | 603.5 | 15.1 | 614.9 | 611.6 | 2.6% |
| Germany | 474.0 | 410.8 | -13.3% | 149.6 | 153.0 | 3.3 | 147.1 | 165.2 | 18.1 | 158.6 | 184.3 | 12.3% |
| Italy | 295.2 | 274.5 | -7.0% | 112.2 | 117.7 | 5.5 | 124.4 | 134.3 | 10.0 | 132.2 | 115.4 | 8.0% |
| Greece | 189.9 | 187.2 | -2.8 | 70.5 | 80.3 | 9.8 | 91.3 | 80.1 | -11.2 | 91.5 | 81.0 | 12.3% |
| France | 188.8 | 154.7 | -18.1% | 47.4 | 46.0 | -1.5 | 65.6 | 49.4 | -16.2 | 55.0 | 57.3 | -24.7% |
| Austria | 96.1 | 86.3 | -9.8 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 1.5 | 27.8 | 37.7 | 9.9 | 32.7 | 37.7 | 35.5% |
| Spain | 72.6 | 113.8 | 41.2 | 22.6 | 22.6 | -5.5 | 27.2 | 26.9 | -0.3 | 28.6 | 27.2 | -1.0% |
| Netherlands | 73.3 | 76.1 | 2.8 | 24.0 | 22.5 | -1.5 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 0.5 | 27.9 | 33.1 | 2.1% |
| G. Britain | 61.4 | 67.5 | 6.1 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 2.0 | 20.3 | 19.7 | -0.6 | 22.2 | 22.1 | -2.9% |
| Belgium | 89.5 | 55.3 | -34.2 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 20.2 | 26.9 | 6.7 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 33.2% |
| EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/} | 498.8 | 564.7 | 65.9 | 176.9 | 209.5 | 32.6 | 170.0 | 219.3 | 49.3 | 182.1 | 217.5 | 29.0% |
| Romania | 162.1 | 239.5 | 77.5 | 67.0 | 98.5 | 31.4 | 59.6 | 106.3 | 46.7 | 78.3% | 67.0 | 100.9 |
| Poland | 95.0 | 86.8 | -8.2 | 29.7 | 34.2 | 4.5 | 32.4 | 37.0 | 4.6 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 14.2% |
| Hungary | 83.4 | 99.2 | 15.9 | 27.0 | 30.6 | 3.5 | 28.3 | 28.1 | -0.3 | 27.9 | 30.5 | -1.0% |
| Czech Republic | 87.9 | 77.4 | -10.5 | 30.7 | 24.7 | -5.9 | 31.7 | 26.5 | -5.2 | 30.9 | 27.7 | -16.3% |
| Non EU countries : | 1925.7 | 1772.3 | -153.4 | 814.1 | 138.3 | 20.5% | 672.2 | 826.2 | 154.0 | 837.5 | 637.8 | 22.9% |
| Europe incl. :^{3/} | 811.4 | 730.8 | -80.6 | 299.2 | 357.5 | 19.5% | 247.5 | 388.6 | 141.1 | 57.0% | 272.5 | 57.0% |
| Russia | 639.8 | 570.2 | -69.7 | 252.6 | 314.1 | 61.5 | 214.5 | 337.5 | 123.1 | 219.7 | 285.9 | 57.4% |
| Ukraine | 114.0 | 103.7 | -10.4 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 2.1 | 17.5 | 33.3 | 15.8 | 34.5 | 29.1 | 90.1% |
| Balkan countries incl. :^{4/} | 296.1 | 309.0 | 12.9 | 115.1 | 121.3 | 6.1 | 103.5 | 130.2 | 26.6 | 111.5 | 154.1 | 25.7% |
| Turkey | 229.2 | 202.1 | -27.1 | 87.1 | 79.5 | -7.7 | 76.9 | 83.8 | 6.9 | 76.4 | 106.1 | 9.0% |
| Macedonia | 26.5 | 53.5 | 27.0 | 13.0 | 20.9 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 21.2 | 6.5 | 16.1 | 21.4 | 43.7% |
| Serbia | 26.7 | 43.6 | 16.9 | 11.5 | 17.4 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 20.9 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 141.1% |
| Americas incl. : | 255.0 | 180.9 | -74.1 | 82.6 | 130.6 | 48.1 | 93.8 | 123.8 | 30.0 | 80.0 | 74.5 | 32.0% |
| USA | 99.0 | 65.8 | -33.2 | 38.2 | 27.2 | -11.0 | 24.7 | 19.5 | -5.2 | 32.0 | 27.1 | -21.1% |
| Peru | 30.1 | 43.2 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 44.2 | 29.4 | 0.4 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 16.2 | 8392.3% | |
| Asia incl. : | 524.4 | 507.8 | -16.6 | 157.7 | 190.8 | 33.2 | 210.2 | 172.5 | -37.7 | 164.7 | 237.9 | -17.9% |
| China | 256.9 | 206.6 | -50.4 | 66.9 | 74.1 | 7.2 | 68.6 | 82.1 | 13.5 | 65.7 | 87.4 | 19.7% |
| Kazakhstan | 53.2 | 33.6 | -19.6 | 0.8 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 71.2 | 0.8 | -70.4 | 0.1 | 34.6 | -98.9% |
| Other countries | 38.7 | 43.8 | 5.1 | 21.3 | 13.9 | -7.4 | 17.1 | 11.1 | -6.1 | 9.1 | 34.2 | -35.3% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4057.7 | 3854.2 | -203.5 | 1385.2 | 1569.2 | 184.0 | 1430.5 | 1648.9 | 218.5 | 1431.5 | 1669.9 | 15.3% |

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtiastat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES * | Q II | | | July | | | August | | | September | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % | 2009 | 2010 | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: | 2261.3 | 2410.2 | 6.6% | 759.2 | 817.1 | 7.6% | 665.8 | 794.5 | 128.7 | 789.7 | 854.2 | 8.2% |
| EU countries - 15 incl.: | 1732.3 | 1764.0 | 1.8% | 580.4 | 600.7 | 3.5% | 477.1 | 596.8 | 119.7 | 586.4 | 625.2 | 38.8 |
| Germany | 481.1 | 476.7 | -0.9% | 158.9 | 154.8 | -4.1% | 137.6 | 212.6 | 74.9 | 170.0 | 172.4 | 2.4 |
| Italy | 351.9 | 384.2 | 9.2% | 126.8 | 130.1 | 3.3% | 77.9 | 93.8 | 15.8 | 118.7 | 117.2 | -1.4 |
| Greece | 242.8 | 252.0 | 9.1% | 90.2 | 90.6 | 0.4% | 73.2 | 86.7 | 13.6 | 90.8 | 114.7 | 23.9 |
| France | 170.3 | 150.3 | -11.7% | 49.2 | 51.2 | 4.2% | 41.0 | 42.6 | 1.6 | 51.0 | 56.0 | 5.0 |
| Austria | 96.1 | 102.4 | 6.3% | 31.7 | 32.6 | 0.9% | 33.5 | 32.3 | -1.2% | 35.0 | 31.6 | -3.4 |
| Spain | 83.9 | 76.7 | -7.1% | 28.2 | 27.9 | -0.2% | 22.6 | 25.1 | 2.6% | 23.4 | 26.8 | 3.4 |
| Netherlands | 75.9 | 80.2 | 4.3% | 23.5 | 27.2 | 3.8% | 25.6 | 28.5 | 2.9% | 24.5 | 28.3 | 3.8 |
| G. Britain | 59.9 | 61.2 | 1.3% | 19.7 | 23.8 | 4.1% | 18.0 | 20.6 | 2.5% | 20.9 | 23.8 | 2.8 |
| Belgium | 62.4 | 71.1 | 8.7% | 19.9 | 22.4 | 2.5% | 19.0 | 22.0 | 3.0% | 21.0 | 22.1 | 1.1 |
| EU - new member states incl.: | 528.9 | 646.2 | 117.2% | 178.7 | 216.5 | 37.7% | 188.6 | 197.6 | 9.0% | 203.3 | 229.0 | 25.7 |
| Romania | 193.7 | 305.7 | 112.0% | 61.3 | 92.6 | 31.2% | 70.5 | 84.2 | 13.7% | 77.3 | 97.1 | 19.8 |
| Poland | 95.1 | 105.4 | 10.3% | 38.1 | 38.1 | 0.0% | 32.3 | 36.9 | 4.6% | 32.8 | 39.7 | 6.8 |
| Hungary | 83.3 | 89.1 | 5.8% | 25.7 | 30.4 | 4.7% | 27.9 | 27.6 | -0.3% | 32.6 | 31.5 | -1.1 |
| Czech Republic | 93.3 | 78.9 | -14.3% | 32.9 | 28.4 | -4.6% | 38.5 | 23.6 | -14.9% | 34.3 | 33.0 | -1.2 |
| Non EU countries: | 1985.9 | 2477.8 | 24.8% | 674.4 | 851.3 | 176.9% | 654.8 | 733.4 | 78.6 | 615.0 | 773.9 | 159.0 |
| Europe incl.: | 819.3 | 1083.0 | 32.2% | 319.7 | 351.6 | 10.0% | 246.6 | 296.9 | 50.3 | 208.9 | 358.5 | 149.6 |
| Russia | 686.9 | 937.5 | 250.7% | 260.1 | 293.1 | 33.1% | 186.9 | 235.1 | 48.2% | 170.9 | 294.6 | 123.7 |
| Ukraine | 75.0 | 87.5 | 12.5% | 31.3 | 34.5 | 3.2% | 43.4 | 43.6 | 0.2% | 21.5 | 41.8 | 20.3 |
| Balkan countries incl.: | 330.2 | 405.5 | 22.8% | 121.1 | 154.0 | 32.9% | 109.1 | 156.4 | 47.3 | 108.2 | 136.4 | 28.2 |
| Turkey | 240.5 | 269.3 | 28.9% | 75.3 | 106.5 | 31.2% | 73.2 | 109.7 | 36.5% | 73.1 | 84.0 | 10.9 |
| Macedonia | 43.9 | 63.6 | 19.7% | 24.2 | 21.0 | -3.2% | 17.5 | 23.3 | 5.8% | 17.2 | 24.8 | 7.6 |
| Serbia | 35.0 | 59.1 | 24.1% | 15.7 | 20.0 | 4.3% | 13.4 | 18.0 | 4.7% | 14.9 | 20.6 | 5.8 |
| Americas incl.: | 256.4 | 328.9 | 28.3% | 79.9 | 114.6 | 34.7% | 84.4 | 46.0 | -38.4 | 66.1 | 59.9 | -6.3 |
| USA | 94.9 | 73.8 | -21.1% | 20.2 | 24.1 | 3.9% | 20.7 | 22.7 | 2.0% | 20.7 | 24.9 | 4.2 |
| Peru | 31.4 | 78.8 | 47.4% | 11.4 | 34.2 | 22.8% | 20.7 | 2.3 | -18.3% | 2.5 | 2.0 | -0.5 |
| Asia incl.: | 532.5 | 601.2 | 12.9% | 142.5 | 215.6 | 73.1% | 200.9 | 224.4 | 23.4 | 219.5 | 207.2 | -12.3 |
| China | 201.1 | 243.5 | 42.4% | 66.8 | 83.9 | 17.1% | 70.4 | 86.7 | 16.3% | 80.1 | 106.8 | 26.6 |
| Kazakhstan | 72.1 | 77.1 | 5.0% | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8% | 48.1 | 34.2 | -13.9% | 46.8 | 3.0 | -43.9 |
| Other countries | 47.5 | 59.2 | 11.7% | 11.1 | 15.4 | 4.3% | 13.7 | 9.7 | -4.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | -0.3 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4247.1 | 4888.0 | 15.1% | 1433.6 | 1668.4 | 16.4% | 1320.6 | 1527.8 | 207.3 | 1404.7 | 1628.2 | 223.5 |

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrstatat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES * | Q III | | | October | | | November | | | December | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change | mill. EUR | | Change |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl.: ^{1/} | 2214.7 | 2465.8 | 251.2 | 11.3% | 842.0 | 907.3 | 65.3 | 7.8% | 768.0 | 1050.8 | 282.7 | 36.8% |
| EU countries - 15 incl.: | 1644.0 | 1822.8 | 178.8 | 10.9% | 594.1 | 667.4 | 73.3 | 12.3% | 570.1 | 779.7 | 209.6 | 36.8% |
| Germany | 466.6 | 539.8 | 73.2 | 15.7% | 152.9 | 173.6 | 20.8 | 13.6% | 144.9 | 218.0 | 73.1 | 50.4% |
| Italy | 323.4 | 341.1 | 17.7 | 5.5% | 131.8 | 146.6 | 14.9 | 11.3% | 126.5 | 161.1 | 34.6 | 27.3% |
| Greece | 254.2 | 292.1 | 37.9 | 14.9% | 82.0 | 93.8 | 11.8 | 14.4% | 79.5 | 103.2 | 23.7 | 29.8% |
| France | 141.2 | 149.8 | 8.6 | 6.1% | 55.0 | 57.0 | 2.0 | 3.6% | 56.5 | 61.4 | 4.9 | 8.7% |
| Austria | 100.2 | 96.5 | -3.7 | -3.7% | 35.9 | 33.5 | -2.4 | -6.8% | 32.2 | 37.9 | 5.8 | 17.9% |
| Spain | 74.1 | 79.8 | 5.8 | 7.8% | 30.2 | 28.3 | -1.8 | -6.1% | 27.4 | 36.3 | 9.0 | 32.7% |
| Netherlands | 73.5 | 84.0 | 10.5 | 14.3% | 26.7 | 29.6 | 2.9 | 10.8% | 26.5 | 35.0 | 8.6 | 32.5% |
| G. Britain | 58.7 | 68.2 | 9.5 | 16.1% | 24.4 | 31.5 | 7.0 | 28.8% | 19.8 | 38.7 | 19.0 | 95.8% |
| Belgium | 59.9 | 66.5 | 6.6 | 11.0% | 23.6 | 24.4 | 0.9 | 3.7% | 20.4 | 25.9 | 5.5 | 26.8% |
| EU - new member states incl.: | 570.7 | 643.1 | 72.4 | 12.7% | 247.9 | 239.9 | -8.0 | -3.2% | 197.9 | 271.0 | 73.1 | 36.9% |
| Romania | 209.1 | 273.9 | 64.7 | 31.0% | 83.1 | 89.9 | 6.9 | 8.2% | 73.5 | 117.7 | 44.1 | 60.0% |
| Poland | 103.2 | 114.6 | 11.4 | 11.1% | 36.0 | 42.9 | 7.0 | 19.4% | 34.7 | 45.5 | 10.9 | 31.4% |
| Hungary | 86.2 | 89.5 | 3.3 | 3.8% | 40.0 | 38.4 | -1.5 | -3.8% | 37.5 | 39.0 | 1.4 | 3.9% |
| Czech Republic | 105.7 | 85.0 | -20.7 | -19.6% | 64.2 | 35.4 | -28.8 | -44.8% | 26.7 | 38.0 | 11.3 | 42.3% |
| Non EU countries: | 1944.2 | 2358.6 | 414.4 | 21.3% | 724.0 | 846.2 | 122.2 | 16.9% | 653.9 | 947.2 | 293.3 | 44.9% |
| Europe incl.: ^{3/} | 775.2 | 1007.0 | 231.8 | 29.9% | 297.6 | 407.9 | 110.3 | 37.1% | 237.0 | 343.7 | 106.8 | 45.1% |
| Russia | 617.9 | 822.8 | 205.0 | 33.2% | 253.1 | 324.6 | 71.5 | 28.2% | 186.2 | 274.3 | 88.0 | 47.3% |
| Ukraine | 96.2 | 119.9 | 23.7 | 24.7% | 20.1 | 55.7 | 35.6 | 177.3% | 31.5 | 47.9 | 16.4 | 52.0% |
| Balkan countries incl.: ^{4/} | 338.5 | 446.9 | 108.4 | 32.0% | 125.9 | 143.6 | 17.7 | 14.1% | 118.2 | 147.7 | 29.5 | 25.0% |
| Turkey | 221.5 | 300.2 | 78.7 | 35.5% | 91.4 | 94.0 | 2.6 | 2.9% | 82.2 | 100.8 | 18.6 | 22.7% |
| Macedonia | 58.9 | 69.1 | 10.2 | 17.4% | 18.1 | 22.7 | 4.6 | 25.3% | 15.8 | 21.4 | 5.5 | 34.8% |
| Serbia | 44.0 | 58.7 | 14.7 | 33.5% | 12.6 | 17.2 | 4.6 | 36.9% | 16.0 | 19.9 | 3.9 | 24.6% |
| Americas incl.: | 230.4 | 220.5 | -9.9 | -4.3% | 101.0 | 66.5 | -34.4 | -34.1% | 54.4 | 83.5 | 29.1 | 53.6% |
| USA | 61.6 | 71.8 | 10.1 | 16.4% | 18.0 | 27.5 | 9.5 | 52.8% | 18.1 | 26.5 | 8.4 | 46.2% |
| Peru | 34.6 | 38.5 | 3.9 | 11.3% | 5.6 | 5.1 | -0.5 | -8.2% | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 66.7% |
| Asia incl.: | 563.0 | 647.2 | 84.2 | 15.0% | 185.9 | 219.6 | 33.7 | 18.1% | 233.0 | 336.8 | 103.9 | 44.6% |
| China | 217.3 | 277.4 | 60.1 | 27.7% | 82.2 | 102.0 | 19.8 | 24.1% | 79.3 | 107.9 | 28.5 | 36.0% |
| Kazakhstan | 95.2 | 38.2 | -57.0 | -59.9% | 21.0 | 3.6 | -17.3 | -82.6% | 49.9 | 109.3 | 59.3 | 118.8% |
| Other countries | 37.1 | 37.0 | -0.1 | -0.3% | 13.6 | 8.5 | -5.1 | -37.5% | 11.4 | 35.5 | 24.0 | 210.3% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/ | 4158.8 | 4824.4 | 665.6 | 16.0% | 1566.0 | 1753.5 | 187.4 | 12.0% | 1421.9 | 1998.0 | 576.0 | 40.5% |

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrstatat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2009 - 2010

| COUNTRIES * | Q IV | | | | January - December | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | mill. EUR | | Change | | 2009 | | 2010 | | Change | |
| | 2009 | 2010 | mill. EUR | % | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | share | mill. EUR | % |
| EU countries - 27 incl. :^{1/} | 2389.2 | 2874.9 | 485.7 | 20.3% | 8997.2 | 53.3% | 9832.8 | 51.3% | 835.7 | 9.3% |
| EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/} | 1736.9 | 2128.6 | 391.7 | 22.6% | 6746.5 | 40.0% | 7232.6 | 37.7% | 486.1 | 7.2% |
| Germany | 444.0 | 576.0 | 132.0 | 29.7% | 1865.6 | 11.1% | 2003.3 | 10.5% | 137.6 | 7.4% |
| Italy | 363.9 | 457.4 | 93.5 | 25.7% | 1334.4 | 7.9% | 1457.3 | 7.6% | 122.8 | 9.2% |
| Greece | 244.1 | 301.2 | 57.1 | 23.4% | 931.1 | 5.5% | 1032.4 | 5.4% | 101.4 | 10.9% |
| France | 162.2 | 195.4 | 33.1 | 20.4% | 662.5 | 3.9% | 650.2 | 3.4% | -12.3 | -1.9% |
| Austria | 131.2 | 108.1 | -23.1 | -17.6% | 423.6 | 2.5% | 393.3 | 2.1% | -30.3 | -7.1% |
| Spain | 80.7 | 90.7 | 10.0 | 12.4% | 311.2 | 1.8% | 361.0 | 1.9% | 49.8 | 16.0% |
| Netherlands | 89.1 | 100.3 | 11.2 | 12.6% | 311.8 | 1.8% | 340.6 | 1.8% | 28.8 | 9.2% |
| G. Britain | 61.7 | 92.6 | 30.9 | 50.1% | 241.7 | 1.4% | 289.5 | 1.5% | 47.7 | 19.7% |
| Belgium | 63.0 | 76.5 | 13.5 | 21.4% | 274.9 | 1.6% | 269.4 | 1.4% | -5.4 | -2.0% |
| EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/} | 652.3 | 746.2 | 94.0 | 14.4% | 2250.6 | 13.3% | 2600.2 | 13.6% | 349.5 | 15.5% |
| Romania | 225.3 | 314.0 | 88.7 | 39.4% | 790.2 | 4.7% | 1133.1 | 5.9% | 342.9 | 43.4% |
| Poland | 99.2 | 131.0 | 31.8 | 32.1% | 392.5 | 2.3% | 437.8 | 2.3% | 45.3 | 11.5% |
| Hungary | 106.6 | 109.2 | 2.7 | 2.5% | 359.4 | 2.1% | 387.1 | 2.0% | 27.7 | 7.7% |
| Czech Republic | 144.8 | 101.0 | -43.8 | -30.3% | 431.7 | 2.6% | 342.3 | 1.8% | -89.4 | -20.7% |
| Non EU countries : | 2022.8 | 2719.9 | 697.1 | 34.5% | 7878.5 | 46.7% | 9328.6 | 48.7% | 1450.1 | 18.4% |
| Europe incl. :^{3/} | 804.7 | 1145.9 | 341.2 | 42.4% | 3210.6 | 19.0% | 3966.8 | 20.7% | 756.2 | 23.6% |
| Russia | 670.0 | 926.8 | 256.9 | 38.3% | 2614.5 | 15.5% | 3257.4 | 17.0% | 642.9 | 24.6% |
| Ukraine | 72.2 | 145.4 | 73.2 | 101.5% | 357.5 | 2.1% | 456.6 | 2.4% | 99.1 | 27.7% |
| Balkan countries incl. :^{4/} | 349.0 | 425.8 | 76.8 | 22.0% | 1313.8 | 7.8% | 1587.2 | 8.3% | 273.3 | 20.8% |
| Turkey | 244.1 | 286.3 | 42.3 | 17.3% | 935.2 | 5.5% | 1058.0 | 5.5% | 122.7 | 13.1% |
| Macedonia | 46.7 | 64.8 | 18.1 | 38.8% | 175.9 | 1.0% | 250.9 | 1.3% | 75.0 | 42.7% |
| Serbia | 45.5 | 54.1 | 8.6 | 18.8% | 151.2 | 0.9% | 215.4 | 1.1% | 64.2 | 42.4% |
| Americas incl. : | 240.6 | 281.4 | 40.7 | 16.9% | 982.4 | 5.8% | 1011.7 | 5.3% | 29.3 | 3.0% |
| USA | 59.4 | 81.1 | 21.7 | 36.5% | 314.9 | 1.9% | 292.5 | 1.5% | -22.4 | -7.1% |
| Peru | 34.9 | 67.9 | 33.0 | 94.4% | 131.0 | 0.8% | 228.4 | 1.2% | 97.4 | 74.4% |
| Asia incl. : | 587.3 | 812.2 | 225.0 | 38.3% | 2207.1 | 13.1% | 2568.4 | 13.4% | 361.3 | 16.4% |
| China | 232.8 | 317.3 | 84.5 | 36.3% | 908.2 | 5.4% | 1044.8 | 5.5% | 136.6 | 15.0% |
| Kazakhstan | 90.4 | 159.4 | 69.0 | 76.3% | 310.8 | 1.8% | 308.2 | 1.6% | -2.7 | -0.9% |
| Other countries | 41.2 | 54.6 | 13.4 | 32.5% | 164.6 | 1.0% | 194.6 | 1.0% | 30.0 | 18.2% |
| TOTAL IMPORTS / CIF/ | 4412.0 | 5594.8 | 1182.8 | 26.8% | 16875.7 | 100.0% | 19161.4 | 100.0% | 2285.7 | 13.5% |

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2009 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2010 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 28-February-11, and customs declarations data as of 18-February-11.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the balance of payments of the country. The legal basis for the balance of payments compilation in Bulgaria is provided for in Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank. Data for the purposes of the BOP compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Foreign Exchange Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB. At present, the Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes analytic presentation as well as standard presentation of the balance of payments in accordance with the *Fifth Edition* of the “**Balance of Payments Manual**” (IMF, 1993), the “**Balance of Payments Textbook**” (IMF, 1996), and the “**Guideline of The European Central Bank**” (ECB/2004/15)¹.

The balance of payments’ methodology is conceptually related to that of the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*. The items of the balance of payments correspond closely to the relevant categories of the rest of the world account in the SNA.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments as well. The BOP financial account measures an economy’s transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

The basic convention applied in the construction of Bulgaria’s balance of payments is the implementation of the double entry system. Under credit, with a positive sign, are recorded: exports of goods and services, income receivable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers), increases in financial liabilities, decreases in financial assets. Under debit, with a negative sign, are recorded: imports of goods and services, income payable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided, increases in financial assets, decreases in financial liabilities.

The time of recording of the balance of payments transactions is the time of change of ownership.

Transaction valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as approximation.

Valuation changes of the country’s external assets and liabilities are not included in the balance of payments.

The units of account for the balance of payments of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BG lev. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the time of transaction. If not available, or inapplicable for other practical reasons, the average exchange rate for the reporting period is used.

¹ Guideline of The European Central Bank on the Statistical Reporting Requirements of The European Central Bank in the Field of Balance of Payments Statistics, The International Reserves Template and International Investment Position Statistics (ECB/2004/15)

II. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS COMPONENTS

The balance of payments components are compiled using the *International Transactions Reporting System* (ITRS), which includes (i) banks' reports, and (ii) reports by enterprises which have bank accounts abroad, pertaining to the residents' international transactions. These reports cover all components of the balance of payments table. As of January 1, 2010 the threshold under which transactions, reported by payment service providers are exempted from balance of payments reporting has risen from 25 000 BGN to 100 000 BGN. In addition, the data on certain BOP components collected by the ITRS is substituted for data from other sources: (i) monthly exports and imports of goods, provided by the NSI (ii) BNB estimations for the items Travel, Transportation, Compensation of employees, credit and Workers remittances, credit (iii) direct investment enterprise survey and quarterly reports of Bulgarian FDI abroad (iv) monthly reports by banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds on their Portfolio investments, assets (v) data from the Central Depository on the Portfolio investments, liabilities (vi) administrative records, (vii) reports by enterprises having financial loans borrowed from and lent to non-residents and (viii) enterprise reports regarding their assets and liabilities (different from financial loans) with non-residents.

In the analytic presentation the balance of payments components are classified in the following main categories:

A. Current Account

The Current Account comprises the acquisition and provision of **goods and services**, **income**, and **current transfers** between the country and the rest of the world. The flows recorded on the credit side represent that part of the gross domestic product, which is provided to the rest of the world (exports of goods and services), as well as the provision of factors of production expressed by income receivable – compensation of employees and investment income (interest, dividends, etc.). Recorded are also offsets for non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers).

The flows on the debit side represent the gross product created in the rest of the world and acquired by the domestic economy (imports of goods and services), as well as the acquisition of factors of production expressed by income payable. Recorded are also offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided.

- The Goods component of the BOP Current Account covers movable goods for which changes of ownership between residents and non-residents occur. The data on imports and exports FOB (Free on board) is based on customs declarations, as the codes used in them are after the Harmonised System for Description and Coding of Commodities of the World Customs Organisation, introduced in 1988 and supplemented in 1992. With the January 2006 data the Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistics Institute jointly apply developed by them methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.² The methodology is based on the analysis of the CIF-FOB correlations for the imports of goods depending

²The 2002 – 2005 data are based on this methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.

on the different imports delivery categories, as well as on the different mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier.

The geographical breakdown of the Goods item of the BOP is based on the following principles:

For the intra EU trade in goods:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

For the trade with third countries (outside EU)

- In case of exports – partner country is the country of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports - partner country is the country of origin of the goods.

Sources: The source of data as from the beginning of 2003 until the end of 2006 was the Customs Agency and for preceding years - the Information services (at the Informational Computing Center Directorate). The Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistical Institute received the exports and imports data, supplemented it with other information and processed it further. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT (introduced with the Law on Statistics of Intercommunity Merchandise Trade, GG. N51 of 2006) with the January 2007 data changes in the way of reporting of the external trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place.

The introduction of the system INTRASTAT led to changes in the deadlines for receiving and processing of the data. The information on exports (dispatches) and imports (arrivals) of goods are reported by the INTRASTAT operators (the firms obliged to report) to the National Revenue Agency within 10 days after the close of the reporting month. These data are sent to the National Statistical Institute for further processing. The NSI reports to EUROSTAT aggregated monthly data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) within 42 days after the close of the reporting month. The detailed intra trade data on dispatches and arrivals of goods are reported to EUROSTAT within 70 days after the close of the reporting month.

The BNB receives aggregated data from the NSI (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) on the country trade with the other EU member states within 35 days after the close of the reporting month, and these data are supplemented by the data of the Customs Agency on trade with third countries. Before that with the publication of the report on the balance of payments for the reporting month only aggregated data on exports and imports are published. The BNB receives from the NSI within 60 days after the close of the reporting month detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods.

As a result of these changes the schedule for external trade data reporting by the BNB is the following:

- Preliminary aggregated data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are published within 42 days after the close of the reporting month in the balance of payments table.
- Preliminary detailed data (with breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are distributed to users not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

The published series of data on exports and imports of the country on the web site of the BNB are updated not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

In accordance with the common methodology, before publishing the data, the BNB and the NSI have to agree upon the data.

- The *Services* component comprises *transportation, travel, and other services*.

The Bulgarian National Bank derives the data on *freight transportation* from foreign trade data and the data on *passenger transportation* from travel data on the basis of estimates.

With the January 2006 data the BNB introduced a new methodology for compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation. The freight transportation receipts are set up on the basis of estimated receipts of resident carriers related to the country exports of goods. The payments are calculated as an estimation of the payments made by residents on behalf of non-resident carriers related to the country imports of goods. The receipts and payments are estimated according to mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT with the January 2007 data changes in the way of compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place. Due to the delay in receiving the detailed data on trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states from the NSI, as of the date of publication of the preliminary balance of payments report for the corresponding month (42 days after the close of the reporting period) the preliminary compilation of receipts and payments of freight transportation is based on data for preceding years. These estimates are subject to revisions after receiving the preliminary detailed data (with breakdown by trade partners and by type of goods) on trade with the rest of the EU member states for the reporting month.

Travel covers goods and services, including those related to health and education, acquired by travellers for business and personal purposes. By the end of 2006 the data on travel is based on data from the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the number of travellers crossing the borders and on estimates of *per capita* expenditures, the latter based on the methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures from travel services – “*Methodology For Estimation of the Receipts and Expenditures from Travel in the Bulgarian Balance of Payments*” (Bulgarian National Bank, Ministry of Trade and Tourism, 18 November 1999).

As of the beginning of 2007 data for the number and the structure of foreigners who visited the country are based on information from the border police and NSI estimates. With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures for travel and passenger transportation. The estimation model for the *Travel* item is based on the product of the number of travelers and the expenditure respective for a certain type of purpose of the travel (for more detailed information and questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail: press_office@bnbank.org). The estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel are based on the data collected during the *Border Survey among Traveling Bulgarians and Foreigners* conducted by the BNB during the period July 1997 – August 2008. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Other services item covers receipts and payments related to services other than transportation and travel (communication, construction, financial, leasing, insurance, cultural, sport and recreational services, etc.).

By end 2009 the *main sources* of information on this item were the banks' reports and the reports of enterprises having accounts abroad, as well as BNB estimates for the transactions below the threshold of 100 000 BGN. In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised. For the purpose of the monthly publications data on other services item is based on the settlement data from banks for the transactions above the threshold of BGN 100 000 and BNB estimations for transactions below the threshold. After the quarterly reports by enterprises are processed data is to be revised.

Income consists of two categories: (i) compensation of employees, and (ii) investment income. Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits paid to non-resident workers in the country or received by resident workers abroad. The compensation of employees comprises also income due to illegal employment. By the end of 2006 the BNB estimates this flow in accordance with the *Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Illegal Employment (14 March 2006)*.³ With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the Compensation of employees, credit. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated with external financial assets and liabilities. Included are receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and receipts on reserve assets.

The *main sources* of information on the *Income* component are the banks' reports and the reports of non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, enterprises, the Ministry of Finance, and the Bulgarian National Bank.

Transfers are all real resources and financial items provided without a quid-pro-quo from one economy to another. *Current transfers* directly affect the level of disposable income of the economy, and the consumption of goods and services. That is, current transfers reduce the income and

³ The data as from April 2001 are based on this methodology.

consumption potential of the donor and increase the income and consumption potential of the recipient. Included in the *Current transfers* are the EU pre-acquisition grants, other grants, gifts, inheritances, prizes won from lotteries, pensions, current taxes, social security contributions, etc. *Sources:* The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on current transfers from the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian Red Cross, the Agency for Foreign Aid, and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents .

The item *Workers remittances, credit* is a sub-item of the *Current transfers, credit* in the Current account of the balance of payments and is a balancing item for transfers without a quid-pro-quo in cash or in kind.

Applying of a new methodology for estimation of these flows became necessary not only because the above described circumstances demanded it but because of the necessity to capture inflows transferred through both official and unofficial channels.

The estimates of the workers' remittances are based on the product of the number of Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money to their relatives and the amount of the average transfer⁴. Such calculations are made separately for the official and the unofficial transfer channels. The sum of the money transferred via those two channels is recorded as the amount of Workers' remittances to Bulgaria.

The data on the number of the Bulgarian emigrants are based on information from the *State Agency for Bulgarians abroad*, from the Bulgarian embassies and from Eurostat. The data on the percentage of the Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money; the shares of the official and unofficial channels and the average transfer for each of the channels used are based on the data collected via the Border survey.

The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with backdata revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

B. Capital Account

The *Capital Account* consists of two categories: (i) *capital transfers* and (ii) *acquisition or disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets*. If in kind, a capital transfer consists of (i) a transfer of ownership of fixed assets, or (ii) forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return. If in cash, a transfer is a *capital transfer* when it is linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets (for example, an investment grant).

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on the capital account from the Ministry of Finance (for capital transfers from the EU funds), from the quarterly reports of the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the monthly reports of the notaries and others.

C. Financial Account

The *Financial Account* comprises all transactions (actual and imputed) in the external financial assets and liabilities of an economy. The external assets and liabilities are primarily classified

⁴ For more detailed information, please see "Methodology for estimation of the item Workers' Remittances (Bulgarian National Bank, March 2010). In case of further questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail press_office@bnbank.org

according to type of investment. Included in *Financial Account* are (i) *direct investment*, (ii) *portfolio investment* and (iii) *other investment*.

- *Direct investment* covers direct investment abroad, direct investment in reporting economy and mergers and acquisitions. *Direct investment* is a category of international investment in which a resident of one economy – a direct investor – acquires a lasting interest (at least 10% of the ordinary shares or the voting power) in an enterprise resident in another economy – a direct investment enterprise. The direct investment includes both the initial transaction, through which the relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise is established, and all subsequent transactions between them. The direct investment covers transactions relating to changes in the direct investor's share in the equity capital of the direct investment enterprise, inter-company debt transactions as well as the share of the direct investor in the undistributed earnings/loss of the direct investment enterprise. Direct investment is reported on a directional basis: direct investment abroad – as an asset, and direct investment in the reporting country – as a liability.

- The subitem *Mergers and Acquisitions* shows the transactions related to mergers and acquisitions. The purpose of its inclusion was to eliminate the influence of such deals over the reported foreign direct investment data. The international practice shows that these transactions have hardly any real impact on the production capacities and employment and the conclusions drawn from the interpretation of foreign direct investment data in which data on mergers and acquisitions are included might be misleading about investment flows, developments, branch and geographical structure. (*“European Central Bank, Eurostat, Foreign Direct Investment Task Force Report”, March 2004, para.332*)

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Privatisation Agency, from the Central Depository, from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents, from notaries and registry offices; quarterly data from the Financial Supervision Commission, from the direct investment enterprises, from the National Statistical Institute, from the Banking Supervision Department of the BNB, from the insurance companies and pension insurance companies; annual data from the NSI on foreign direct investment stock in enterprises from the non-financial sector..

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from FDI declaration forms, from quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents ..

- *Portfolio investment* includes *portfolio investment*, *assets and portfolio investment*, *liabilities*.

Portfolio investment covers transactions in shares and equity if the investor's share in the capital is less than 10%, transactions in bonds, notes, money market and other tradable securities.

The *main source* of information on the liabilities side of the *Portfolio investment* is the data provided by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, banks, enterprises holding bank accounts abroad, and the Central Depository. Data on the assets side of the *Portfolio investment* is provided by banks (which give information about their and their clients' portfolio investments), non-

bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, the Bulgarian National Bank and the Ministry of Finance.

- *Other investment* covers trade credits, loans, currency deposits, and other assets and liabilities.

According to the balance of payments conventions trade credit arise from the direct extension of credit from a supplier to a buyer, i.e this is a credit extended by a trade partner without issue of a tradable security.

The main source of information on trade credits-assets and liabilities are the quarterly reports of enterprises on their assets/liabilities to non-residents.

Loans item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans.

Transactions concerning disbursements and repayments of principals on IMF loans and disbursements on loans on BOP support are not included in the item *Loans*. They are recorded in the relative items of *group E. Reserves and Related Items*.

Data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad. The latter report quarterly data to the BNB because of which the monthly data on *Loans, Other sectors* (assets and liabilities) is revised each quarter.

The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' currency deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Following the basic accounting principle and conventions set in the "*Balance of Payments Manual*" (IMF, 1993), when compiling that item the Bulgarian National Bank excludes any changes therein due to exchange rate changes.

Items *Other assets* and *Other liabilities* includes all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

D. Net errors and omissions

The *Net errors and omissions* component is an offsetting item. This component exists in the BOP presentation because the compilation system used by the Bulgarian National Bank is not a closed one but is a combination of different sources of information. Unlike other statistical reports, such as for example the monetary statistics, the collecting of the data necessary for the balance of payments compilation could not be restricted to the accounting records of the banks as the only source of information,

The fluctuations in the *Net errors and omissions*, both in sign and in size, are mainly due to: (i) revisions of export and import data, (ii) the development of the methodology for compilation of certain balance of payments' components and (iii) the existence of objective obstacles to the collection of data on certain balance of payments' items.

E. Reserves and related items

- *Reserve assets* include those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the central bank (government) for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances. The reserve

assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities), and other claims. The entries under this category pertain to transactions in the BNB's external holdings which are administered by the Issue Department. The data on reserve assets changes included in the BOP table exclude valuation changes, due to exchange rate and market price changes.

This group in the analytic presentation of the balance of payments includes also *Use of Fund credit* and the item *Exceptional Financing*. The exceptional financing comprises the BOP support as well as deferred/rescheduled payments and payments on arrears, resulting from balance of payments difficulties. In accordance with the methodology for accounting the exceptional financing transactions ("Balance of Payments Manual", Fifth Edition (IMF, 1993), p. 454), the principal repayments on the BOP support credits are included in the *Financial Account – Other investment – Liabilities – Loans – General Government*.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the balance of payments of the country on a monthly basis. The schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank is to publish the data within six weeks (42 calendar days) after the close of the reference period.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

Revisions to published BOP estimates are a common feature of many balance of payments compilation systems. They are in compliance with the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB (which includes a data revision timetable). With the revisions publication, the users are timely acquainted with the revised data on the corresponding items.⁵ The policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) With the report for the first month of the quarter the monthly data for the whole current year are revised. With the reports for the second and the third month of the quarter, only data for the previous month are revised.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases as well as through the notes at the end of the balance of payments table.

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain BOP components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data.

⁵ The annual data on foreign direct investment in the country are revised 15 months after the close of the reporting period (after the annual NSI data on the nonfinancial sector are received in the BNB).

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the monthly balance of payments data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data is published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the balance of payments of the country is included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate , via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana El Haddad, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division , via e-mail at Elhaddad.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on March 15th, 2011

**External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division and Disseminated
through the BNB web-site (<http://www.bnb.bg>), by Items: ***

Press Releases

Statistical Press Releases

Balance of Payments

[January 2011](#)

[Previous Press Releases](#)

Gross External Debt

[December 2010](#)

[Previous Press Releases](#)

Research and Publications

BNB Periodical Publications

Statistical Publications

Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

[January 2011](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Direct Investments

[January 2011](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Gross External Debt of Bulgaria

[December 2010](#)

[Previous Publications](#)

Statistics

Macroeconomic Indicators

External Sector Indicators

External Sector

Exchange Rates

Real Effective Exchange Rates

Balance of Payments

[Analytical Presentation \(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

[Standard Presentation \(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Foreign Trade

Exports

End-Use

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Partners and Regions (EUR million)

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Annual Data 1995 - 2009](#)

Imports

End-Use

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Main Trade Partners and Regions (EUR million)

[Monthly Data](#)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

*As of March 15, 2011.

Statistics

External Sector
Foreign Trade
Imports (continued)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data 1995 - 2010](#)

Main Trade Regions by End-Use (EUR million)

[Annual Data 1995 - 2009](#)

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

International Investment Position (EUR million)

[Quarterly Data](#)

[Annual Data](#)

Direct Investment

In Bulgaria

FDI flows by investment type - annual data

FDI flows by geographical region - annual data

FDI flows by economic activity - annual data

FDI flows by investment type - quarterly data

FDI flows by geographical region - quarterly data

FDI flows by economic activity - quarterly data

FDI flows by investment type - monthly data

FDI stock by investment type - annual data

FDI stock by geographical region - annual data

FDI stock by economic activity - annual data

FDI stock by investment type - quarterly data

Abroad

DI flows by investment type - annual data

DI flows by geographical region - annual data

DI flows by industry - annual data

DI flows by investment type - quarterly data

DI flows by geographical region - - quarterly data

DI flows by industry - - quarterly data

DI flows by investment type - monthly data

DI stock by investment type - annual data

DI stock by geographical region - annual data

DI stock by investment type - quarterly data

Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock by Sectors, 1999 - 2010

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock by Instruments, 1999 - 2010

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock by Creditors, 2004 - 2010

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

Currency Structure of the Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Geographical Structure, March 2004 - December 2010

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Branch Structure, March 2004 - December 2010

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

*As of March 15, 2011.

Statistics

External Sector

Gross External Debt (continued)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2006 - 2010

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2002 - 2005

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 1999 - 2001

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Disbursements by Sectors, 1999 - 2010

[\(monthly, quarterly and annual data in EUR million\)](#)

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

Template on International Reserves

Part I. Official Reserve Assets and Other Foreign Currency Assets

Part II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part IV. Memo items

Statistics (continued)

Methodological Notes

Balance of Payments

Standard and Analytic Concepts

Methodological Notes

Methodology for estimation of items „Travel“, “Passenger Transportation” and

“Compensation of Employees - credit” of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

Methodology for Estimation of Item Workers' Remittances, Credit

Methodology for Compilation of Imports at FOB Prices and Receipts and Payments Regarding the Freight Transportation for the Balance of Payments

Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Unofficial Employment

Foreign Trade

Methodological Notes

Message about the changes in the reporting of Foreign Trade (16 January 2007)

Announcement about the coverage and quality of the data on imports and exports for the period January - March 2007 (as of 18 May 2007)

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Methodological Notes

International Investment Position

Methodological Notes

Direct Investments

Methodological Notes

Gross External Debt

Methodological Notes

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Methodological Notes

*As of March 15, 2011.

Statistics (continued)

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics

Balance of Payments

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Statistics

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics (continued)

International Investment Position

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Direct Investment of Bulgaria Abroad

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Selection of:

Frequency
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Selection of:

Frequency
Deflator

*As of March 15, 2011.